

**MEDIATEK**

INTERNAL USE

# MTK AOSP Build



# Prerequisites

- MTK release requires the same build environment as AOSP (For Android 4.4.x, KitKat)
  - Ubuntu 10.04 64-bit
  - Sun JDK 1.6.0\_45
  - Other packages listed in <http://source.android.com/source/initializing.html>

# Code tree

# Turnkey AOSP Code tree

Turnkey ABS	Turnkey AOSP
alps/ <b>mediatek</b> /	alps/ <b>vendor</b> / <b>mediatek</b> / <b>proprietary</b> /
alps/ <b>mediatek</b> / <b>build</b> /	alps/ <b>device</b> / <b>mediatek</b> / <b>build</b> / <b>build</b> /
alps/mediatek/config/common/ <b>Project Config.mk</b>	alps/device/\${Company}/\${Project}/ <b>ProjectConfig.mk</b>
alps/mediatek/config/\${Platform}/ <b>ProjectConfig.mk</b>	<b>Example:</b>
alps/mediatek/config/\${Project}/ <b>ProjectConfig.mk</b>	alps/device/ <b>mediatek</b> /mt6572v1_phone/ <b>ProjectConfig.mk</b>
alps/mediatek/config/ <b>out</b> /\${Project}/ <b>ProjectConfig.mk</b>	<b>[Hint] No hierarchy in Turnkey AOSP's ProjectConfig.mk</b>
alps/mediatek/ <b>preloader</b> /	alps/bootable/bootloader/ <b>preloader</b> /
alps/ <b>kernel</b> /	alps/ <b>kernel-3.4</b> /
alps/mediatek/ <b>kernel</b> /	
alps/mediatek/platform/\${Platform}/ <b>kernel</b> /	
alps/mediatek/custom/common/ <b>kernel</b> /	

# Turnkey AOSP Code tree (Cont.)

Turnkey ABS	Turnkey AOSP
<code>alps/vendor/mediatek/\${Project}/artifacts/</code>	<code>alps/vendor/mediatek/libs/\${Project}/</code>
<code>alps/mediatek/config/common/*.rc</code>	<code>alps/device/\${Company}/\${Platform}/*.rc</code>
<code>alps/mediatek/config/\${Platform}/*.rc</code>	<code>alps/device/\${Company}/\${Project}/*.rc</code>
<code>alps/mediatek/config/\${Project}/*.rc</code>	

# Folder structure

- All MTK's **build-environment** files are located under device/mediatek/**build/**
- All Android **project configurations** are located under device/**\$Company/\$Project/**
  - **No custgen** to combine custom folders and ProjectConfig.mk in build time.
- All MTK **customization files** are located under *vendor/mediatek/proprietary/custom/\$Project/*
  - **MODEM** files are located under *vendor/mediatek/proprietary/custom/\$Project/modem/\$CUSTOM\_MODEM/*

# Folder structure (Cont.)

- All MTK **proprietary** is located under **vendor**/mediatek/**proprietary**/.
- All **kernel** files were located under kernel-3.4, not under mediatek/kernel/ folder.

# Folder structure (Cont.)

- Configuration related

## Turnkey ABS

alps/build/target/product/**common.mk**  
alps/build/target/product/**\$Project.mk**  
- Define *PRODUCT\_PACKAGES*,  
*PRODUCT\_COPY\_FILES*,  
*PRODUCT\_PROPERTY\_OVERRIDES*, etc.

## Turnkey AOSP

alps/device/mediatek/**common/device.mk**  
alps/device/mediatek/**\$Platform/device.mk**  
alps/device/mediatek/**\$Project/device.mk**  
- Define *PRODUCT\_PACKAGES*,  
*PRODUCT\_COPY\_FILES*,  
*PRODUCT\_PROPERTY\_OVERRIDES*, etc.

```
# META
PRODUCT_COPY_FILES += device/mediatek/mt6572v1_phone/advanced_meta_init.rc:root/advanced_meta_init.rc

# USB
PRODUCT_COPY_FILES += device/mediatek/mt6572v1_phone/init.mt6572usb.rc:root/init.mt6572usb.rc

PRODUCT_AAPT_CONFIG := normal ldpi mdpi hdpi xhdpi xxhdpi
PRODUCT_AAPT_PREF_CONFIG := hdpi
```

```
165 PRODUCT_COPY_FILES += device/mediatek/mt6572v1_phone/init.mt6572usb.rc:root/init.mt6572usb.rc
166
167 PRODUCT_AAPT_CONFIG := normal ldpi mdpi hdpi xhdpi xxhdpi
168 PRODUCT_AAPT_PREF_CONFIG := hdpi
169
170 # inherit 6572 platform
171 $(call inherit-product, device/mediatek/mt6572/device.mk)
172
173 $(call inherit-product-if-exists, vendor/mediatek/libs/mt6572v1_phone/device-vendor.mk)
```

Ex. call `inherit-product`要放在\$Project/device.mk和\$Platform/device.mk的**最後面**,才會有  
Project > Platform > Common的效果



# Folder structure (Cont.)

- All MTK **released libraries** will be located under vendor/mediatek/**libs**/\$Project/

# Turnkey AOSP build

# Turnkey AOSP build

## ■ Step 1: *source build/envsetup.sh*

```
$ source build/envsetup.sh
including device/generic/armv7-a-neon/vendorsetup.sh
including device/generic/armv7-a/vendorsetup.sh
including device/generic/mips/vendorsetup.sh
including device/generic/x86/vendorsetup.sh
including device/mediatek/mt6572v1_phone/vendorsetup.sh
including device/mediatek/muse72_m2_jb3/vendorsetup.sh
including sdk/bash_completion/adb.bash
```

## ■ Step 2: *lunch & select \${Project}*

`$ lunch`

You're building on Linux

Lunch menu... pick a combo:

1. full-eng
2. full\_x86-eng
3. vbox\_x86-eng
4. full\_mips-eng
5. mini\_armv7a\_neon-userdebug
6. mini\_armv7a-userdebug
7. mini\_mips-userdebug
8. mini\_x86-userdebug
9. full\_mt6572v1\_phone-eng
10. full\_mt6572v1\_phone-userdebug
11. full\_muse72\_m2\_jb3-eng
12. full\_muse72\_m2\_jb3-userdebug

Which would you like? [full-eng] 9

```
=====
PLATFORM_VERSION_CODENAME=REL
PLATFORM_VERSION=4.2.2
TARGET_PRODUCT=full_mt6572v1_phone
TARGET_BUILD_VARIANT=eng
TARGET_BUILD_TYPE=release
TARGET_BUILD_APPS=
TARGET_ARCH=arm
TARGET_ARCH_VARIANT=armv7-a-neon
HOST_ARCH=x86
HOST_OS=linux
HOST_OS_EXTRA=Linux-2.6.38-16-generic-x86_64-with-Ubuntu-10.04-lucid
HOST_BUILD_TYPE=release
BUILD_ID=JDQ39
OUT_DIR=out
=====
```

# Turnkey AOSP build (Cont.)

- Step 2: *lunch* `${Project}` also works

```
$ lunch full_mt6572v1_phone-eng
```



```
=====
PLATFORM_VERSION_CODENAME=REL
PLATFORM_VERSION=4.2.2
TARGET_PRODUCT=full_mt6572v1_phone
TARGET_BUILD_VARIANT=eng
TARGET_BUILD_TYPE=release
TARGET_BUILD_APPS=
TARGET_ARCH=arm
TARGET_ARCH_VARIANT=armv7-a-neon
HOST_ARCH=x86
HOST_OS=linux
HOST_OS_EXTRA=Linux-2.6.38-16-generic-x86_64-with-Ubuntu-10.04-lucid
HOST_BUILD_TYPE=release
BUILD_ID=JDQ39
OUT_DIR=out
=====
```

- Step 3: *source* `mbldenv.sh`
  - To setup MTK internal build environment parameters.

```
$ source mbldenv.sh
```

Customers need to modify this file according to customers' build environments.

Step 3': **`PATH=/mtkoss/jdk/jdk1.6.0_45/bin:$PATH`**

◆ If you cannot find `alps/mbldenv.sh`, please execute Step 3' instead.

# Turnkey AOSP build (Cont.)

- **Step 4:** *make -j24 2>&1 | tee build.log*
  - -j24: depend on CPU numbers on your build machine.
    - Execute “*cat /proc/cpuinfo | grep processor | wc -l*” to get CPU numbers on your build machine.
    - If your machine has 8 CPUs, the suggested argument is “-j8”.
- preloader, lk and kernel will be built in the above command.

# Turnkey AOSP build (Cont.)

- [Difference from ABS] NOT specify the project name in command line.
  - Project name was specified when executing **lunch** or **choosecombo**.

ABS	AOSP
... ./mk mt6572v1_phone new	... lunch full_mt6572v1_phone-eng make -j36

- How to get build project?
  - get\_build\_var TARGET\_DEVICE

```
mtk01760@mtk-slt010 13:49:15 ~/ws_frank.wu_alps/ALPS_SW/TRUNK/KK.AOSP/alps
$ get_build_var TARGET_DEVICE
mt6572v1_phone
```

# Turnkey AOSP build (Cont.)

- [Difference from ABS] NOT use `./mk` or `./makeMtk` to wrap the build command.
  - Use the native build command with MTK's `pregen` and MTK's special build flows (Ex. `customimage`).
- Enable a feature option in build time
  - **ABS**: `./mk -o=MTK_AUTO_TEST=yes`
  - **AOSP**: `make MTK_AUTO_TEST=yes -j24`

# All build systems can be built independently

- preloader, lk, kernel and Android can be built **independently**.
  - They can be built **without others**.
  - Example:
    - They **cannot share** the same device/\$Company/\$Project/**ProjectConfig.mk**

Build system	Project Configuration
preloader	Bootable/bootloader/preloader/custom/\$Project/\$Project.mk
lk	bootable/bootloader/lk/project/\$Project.mk
kernel	kernel-3.4/arch/arm/configs/\$Project_debug_defconfig
Android	device/\$Company/\$Project/ProjectConfig.mk



# All build systems can be built independently (Cont.)

- They can be build from Android.
  - preloader
    - make -j24 **pl** 2>&1 | tee build.log
  - lk
    - make -j24 **lk** 2>&1 | tee build.log
  - kernel
    - make -j24 **kernel** 2>&1 | tee build.log

# All build systems can be built independently (Cont.)

- They can be build **independently**.
  - preloader
    - `cd bootable/bootloader/preloader`
    - `TARGET_PRODUCT=$project ./build.sh 2>&1 | tee build.log`
  - lk
    - `cd bootable/bootloader/lk`
    - `make -j24 $project 2>&1 | tee build.log`
  - kernel
    - `cd kernel-3.4`
    - `mkdir out`
    - `make O=out $project_defconfig`
    - `make -j24 -k O=out zImage modules`

# Android partial build command

- **Build android module**
  - **mmm** <directory>
  - example: **mmm** frameworks/base
- **Rebuild android module**
  - mmm **-B** <directory>
  - example: mmm **-B** frameworks/base
- **Build android module by name**
  - make -j24 <module name>
  - example: make -j24 libjpeg

# Clean commands

- Clean all
  - make **clean**
- Clean preloader
  - make **clean-pl**
- Clean lk
  - make **clean-lk**
- Clean kernel
  - make **clean-kernel**

# Project Configuration

# Project Configuration

- MTK's ***ProjectConfig.mk*** was kept and located at device/**\$Company**/**\$Project**/
  - \$Project is **unique** under different \$Company folders.
  - **Example**
    - device/**mediatek**/**mt6572v1\_phone**/**ProjectConfig.mk**
  - ProjectConfig.mk's contexts **are the same with ABS's**.
  - ProjectConfig.mk **didn't support hierarchy**.
    - **No custgen** to generate the combined ProjectConfig.mk.

# Project Configuration (Cont.)

- MTK's global compile options were kept.
- **ProjectConfig.mk** will be included by device/\$Company/\$Project/**BoardConfig.mk** and device.mk
- **BoardConfig.mk**
  - Export compile options from **ProjectConfig.mk**

```
include device/mediatek/$(MTK_TARGET_PROJECT)/ProjectConfig.mk

MTK_INTERNAL_CDEFS += $(foreach t,$(AUTO_ADD_GLOBAL_DEFINE_BY_NAME),$(if $(filter-out no NO none NONE false FALSE,$(t)),
MTK_INTERNAL_CDEFS += $(foreach t,$(AUTO_ADD_GLOBAL_DEFINE_BY_VALUE),$(if $(filter-out no NO none NONE false FALSE,$(t)),
MTK_INTERNAL_CDEFS += $(foreach t,$(AUTO_ADD_GLOBAL_DEFINE_BY_NAME_VALUE),$(if $(filter-out no NO none NONE false FALSE,$(t))

COMMON_GLOBAL_CFLAGS += $(MTK_INTERNAL_CDEFS)
COMMON_GLOBAL_CPPFLAGS += $(MTK_INTERNAL_CDEFS)
```

# Project Configuration (Cont.)

- **Global compile options** may be **removed** in the future because they didn't follow AOSP rules.
- These compile options should be defined in module **Android.mk** individually.



# Project Configuration (Cont.)

- device/**\$Company**/\$Project/device.mk,  
device/**mediatek**/\$platform/device.mk,  
device/**mediatek**/common/device.mk
  - You can use **ProjectConfig.mk's** feature options to wrap PRODUCT\_COPY\_FILES, PRODUCT\_PROPERTY\_OVERRIDES, PRODUCT\_PACKAGES, etc.

```
85 #_GPS_relative_file
86 ifeq ($(MTK_GPS_SUPPORT),yes)
87     _PRODUCT_COPY_FILES += frameworks/native
88 endif
```
  - Platform and common **device.mk** were located under **device/mediatek** folder and **shared** for **all customers**.

# Pregen

# Keep pregen with the build process in Turnkey AOSP (Under construction)

- Goal
  - To integrate MTK's **pregen** processes into AOSP build flows.
    - Follow **AOSP rules**.
    - Modify **less** native build scripts.
    - To generate files under **out** folder.

# Keep pregen with the build process in Turnkey AOSP (Cont.) - ptgen

- **ptgen** was integrated with build flow already.
- Different build systems have their own **ptgen** output files.
  - **Input**
    - device/mediatek/build/build/tools/ptgen/\$Platform/partition\_table\_\$Platform.xls

# Keep pregen with the build process in Turnkey AOSP (Cont.) - ptgen

## ▪ Output

Build system	ptgen output
preloader	out/target/product/\$Project/obj/BOOTLOADER_OBJ/inc/mt_partition.h
lk	out/target/product/\$Project/obj/BOOTLOADER_OBJ/inc/part_private.h out/target/product/\$Project/obj/BOOTLOADER_OBJ/inc/partition_define.h out/target/product/\$Project/obj/BOOTLOADER_OBJ/inc/pmt.h
kernel	out/target/product/\$Project/KERNEL_OBJ/PTGEN/inc/partition_define.h out/target/product/\$Project/obj/KERNEL_OBJ/PTGEN/inc/partition_dumchar.h out/target/product/\$Project/obj/KERNEL_OBJ/PTGEN/inc/pmt.h
Android	out/target/product/\$Project/MBR out/target/product/\$Project/EBR1 out/target/product/\$Project/EBR2 out/target/product/\$Project/\$Platform_Android_scatter.txt out/target/product/\$project/obj/PTGEN/partition_size.mk

# Keep pregen with the build process in Turnkey AOSP (Cont.) - emigen

- **emigen** was a standalone tool temporally.
  - **Command**
    - *make PLATFORM=\$Platform PROJECT=\$Project -f device/mediatek/build/build/tools/emigen/emigen.mk*
      - Eg. *make PLATFORM=MT6572 PROJECT=mt6572v1\_phone -f device/mediatek/build/build/tools/emigen/emigen.mk*
  - **Input**
    - bootable/bootloader/preloader/custom/\${Project}/inc/custom\_MemoryDevice.h
    - device/mediatek/build/build/tools/emigen/MT6572/MemoryDeviceList\_MT6572.xls (Example)

# Keep pregen with the build process in Turnkey AOSP (Cont.) - emigen

- **Output**

- bootable/bootloader/preloader/custom/\${Project}/custom\_emi.c
- bootable/bootloader/preloader/custom/\${Project}/MTK\_Loader\_Info.tag
- bootable/bootloader/preloader/custom/\${Project}/inc/custom\_emi.h

# Keep pregen with the build process in Turnkey AOSP (Cont.) - drvgen

- **drvgen** was a standalone tool temporally.
- **Command**
  - *make PROJECT=\$Project PLATFORM=\$Platform -f mediatek/build/build/tools/drvgen/drvgen.mk*
    - Ex. *make PROJECT=mt6572v1\_phone PLATFORM=mt6572 -f mediatek/build/build/tools/drvgen/drvgen.mk*
- **Input**
  - kernel-3.4/arch/arm/mach-<PLATFORM>/<PROJECT>/dct/<CUSTOM\_KERNEL\_DC T>/codegen.dws
  - (CUSTOM\_KERNEL\_DCT is from ProjectConfig.mk)



# Keep pregen with the build process in Turnkey AOSP (Cont.) - drvgen

- Output**

Build System	Output files
preloader	bootable/bootloader/preloader/custom/<project>/inc/cust_kpd.h bootable/bootloader/preloader/custom/<project>/inc/cust_eint.h bootable/bootloader/preloader/custom/<project>/inc/custo_gpio_boot.h bootable/bootloader/preloader/custom/<project>/inc/cust_gpio_usage.h
lk	bootable/bootloader/lk/target/<project>/inc/cust_eint/h bootable/bootloader/lk/target/<project>/inc/cust_kpd.h bootable/bootloader/lk/target/<project>/inc/cust_gpio_usage.h
kernel	kernel-3.4/arch/arm/mach- <platform>/<project>/dct/<CUSTOM_KERNEL_DCT>/*
Android	vendor/mediatek/proprietary/custom/<project>/kernel/dct/*

# Keep pregen with the build process in Turnkey AOSP (Cont.) - cgen

- **cgen** was a standalone tool temporally.
- **Command**
  - *make -f device/mediatek/build/build/libs/codegen.mk TARGET\_DEVICE=\${TARGET\_DEVICE} **btcodegen cgen***
    - Eg. *make -f device/mediatek/build/build/libs/codegen.mk TARGET\_DEVICE=mt6572v1\_phone **btcodegen cgen***
- **Output**
  - device/mediatek/build/**cgen**/\$Project/
  - Example:
    - device/mediatek/build/**cgen**/mt6572v1\_phone/

# MTK Flash Tool

# MTK Flash Tool



# Use DDMS to catch log (the same as AOSP)

The screenshot shows the Dalvik Debug Monitor (DDMS) interface. The top window displays a list of processes, with the selected process being `com.mec 1337` (PID 8601 / 8700). The bottom window shows a log of messages, including system events and application logs.

**Process List:**

Name	State	Version
0123456789	Online	4.4, debug
com.mec 881		8600
<b>com.mec 1337</b>		<b>8601 / 8700</b>
com.mec 1033		8602
com.and 1155		8603
com.and 1373		8604
com.and 854		8605
com.and 1431		8606
com.and 718		8607
com.and 1261		8608
system_ 641		8609
com.and 1393		8610
android.i 946		8611
com.mec 894		8612
com.and 911		8613

**Log Messages:**

L...	Time	PID	TID	Application	Tag	Text
D	01-01 00:46:45...	175	175		ADB_SERVICES	max_read_time=0.000072 max_send_time=0.000045
D	01-01 00:46:45...	175	175		ADB_SERVICES	adb local_socket_ready list (63) (36) (40)
D	01-01 00:46:46...	1373	1391	com.android.br...	dalvikvm	threadid=14: exiting
D	01-01 00:46:46...	175	175		ADB_SERVICES	adb fdvent_process list (15) (63) (40) (36) (44)
D	01-01 00:46:46...	1373	1391	com.android.br...	dalvikvm	threadid=14: bye!
I	01-01 00:46:50...	415	415		MUXD	[gsm0710muxd] 3518:main(): Frames received/droppe
D	01-01 00:46:50...	175	175		ADB_SERVICES	adb socket read list (63) (44) (36)
D	01-01 00:46:50...	175	175		ADB_SERVICES	read_data=947
D	01-01 00:46:50...	175	175		ADB_SERVICES	max_read_time=0.000071 max_send_time=0.000035
D	01-01 00:46:50...	175	175		ADB_SERVICES	adb local_socket_ready list (63) (44) (36)
I	01-01 00:46:50...	171	171		sn	Retry 9
I	01-01 00:46:50...	171	171		sn	Fail to access err=No such file or directory
I	01-01 00:46:50...	171	171		sn	Fail to access err=No such file or directory
I	01-01 00:46:50...	171	171		sn	Fail to access err=No such file or directory
I	01-01 00:46:50...	171	171		sn	Check all possible paths

**MEDIATEK**

*everyday genius*