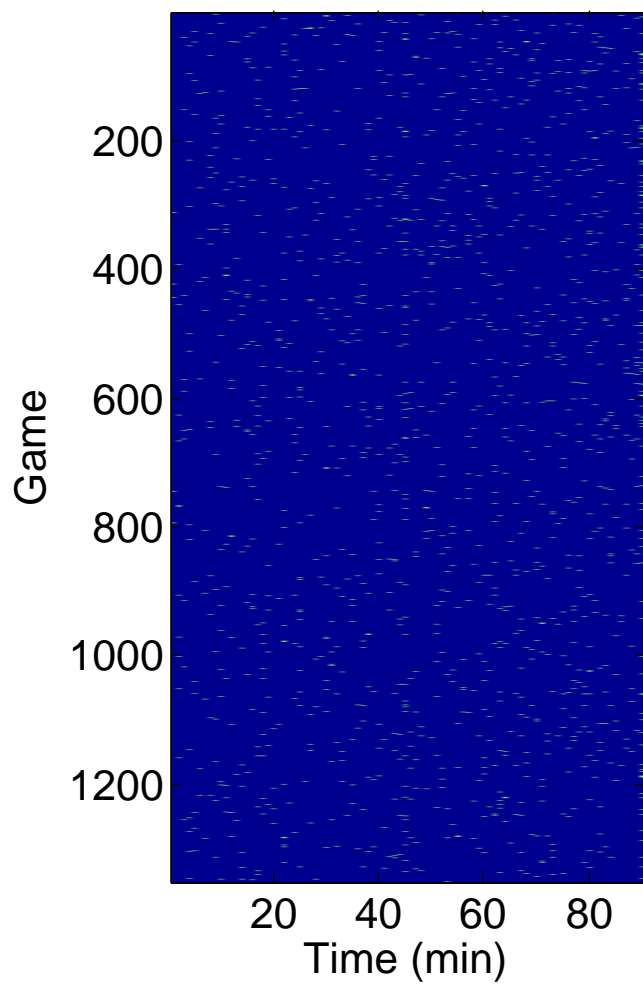


Away Goals



Home Goals

