# /fli6a; xsf/L gllt, @)^(

### !**±k[7eld**

; xsf/l k4ltdf cfwfl/t pBf $\psi$  Joj; fosf]:yfkgf u/l b $\chi$ sf]cfly $\psi$  tyf; fdflhs ljsf; df of $\psi$ bfg k $\psi$ ofpg'; xsf/lsf]dVo p2 $\chi$ o xf].; xsf/l; fdflhs cy $\psi$ oj:yfsf]dxIjkUf $\psi$ s8l klg xf]. ul/jl lgjf/Of, pIkfbs kUf $\psi$ ff $\psi$ ff\undrug dxIjkUf $\psi$ ff, ; fdflhs Psls/Of / jftfj/Of; AlfOfdf ; xsf/l pBf $\psi$  Joj; fosf]of $\psi$ bfg dxIjkUf $\psi$ f ; d $\psi$ f u/ $\psi$ f6 o; If $\psi$ fsf]dxIj k $\psi$ 6 x $\psi$ 6 cfPsf]5 .;  $\psi$ 0m /fi6«;  $\psi$ 3sf] dxf; efn]; g\@)!@ nf0{c\undrug t/f\undrug 6\undrug 7\undrug 7\undrug 1\undrug 1\undrug 7\undrug 1\undrug 1\

@=jutsf k\psi; x;

qkfndf ||=; =@)!) ; fndf ; xsf/L ||efusf]: Yffkqf ePkl5 ; xsf/L ||fqsf]||sf; cf/De ePsf[xf]. Ij =; = @)!#; fn rg @) ut]klxnf]; xsf/lsf]?kdf Irtjg lhNnfdf avfg C0f ; xsf/L ; ldltsf]u7g ul/Psf]lyof]. gkfndf lj =; ≠@)!^ ; fndf klxnf]k6s ; xsf/L Pkg hf/L ePsf[xf]. | i = ; +@) \$^ ; fn cufl8; Dd cqsh /fhqllts | iftfj /Ofsf[cefj n]; xsf/L Ifqsf]ck||ft ljsf; xg;ssf]lyPg.k||ftGqsf]kg:yfkgfkl5;xsf/lsfcGt/ff6@?kdf :jlsf/ul/Psf dNo / l; 4fGtx?sf]k[7elddf; xsf/l Pq, @) \$\* hf/l eof]/:jMkmt{¿kdf bize/L; xsf/L; 3; \*yfx?sf] lj sf; tyf lj:tf/ xgj jftfj/0f aGof]. gkfnsf] cGtl/d ; Ij wfg, @)^# df b]zsf]; du|cfly{s Ij sf; sf]nflu ; /sf/, ; xsf/L / lghL lfqnf0{; eQm ?kdf kl/rfng ug[; j+)yflgs Joj:yf; d] ePsf]5.; xsf/L; 3; +yfx?sf]u7q,; ~rfnq / lgodgsf nflu ; xsf/L Pg, @)\$\* / ; xsf/L lgodfj nl, @)\$( k|rngdf /x\sf 5g\ o; \uldeth/L ; xsf/L Ifqsf] lj sf; df ; 3fp k\u224ofpg glltut k\u224c7kf\u224f0f, c\u224bog tyf cg; \u224cwfg, k\u224c4 4\u224cf) / dGjosf]eldsf lgjfx ug{u/L /fli6@; xsf/L ljsf; af8{Pq, @)\$( cg; f/ /fli6@; xsf/L lisf; af8ffu7g klg ul/Psff5. o; sf cltl/Qm/fli6@ sfif gllt, @)^! / sfif Joj; fo k|46 gllt,@)^# n|klg s|if lfqsf|ljsf;sf nflu;xsf/Lk4ltsf|kbflu/ljsf;nf0{hf8 IBPsf]5 ol; a}k\psi; x?sf]afahb klg; xsf/L dfkmt; du|cfly\s If\psf]ijsf; sf]nflu lbzf lqlbi6 uqi/fli6@; xsf/L qlltsfjthidf xq eqj; ssfjlyPq.

#=j t@fg l:ylt

gkfnsf] cftl/d ; Hwfg, @)^# sf] wf/f #% -@\_ df æ; /sf/, ; xsfl/tf / lghl lfqsf] dfWbdaf6 dhsdf cy{fqsf]lj sf; ug{gllt /fHon]cj nDag ug{5/l efg]kfj wfg /x\sf]5 . xfn; Dd dhsdf s/lj @& xhf/ kf/lDes ; xsf/l ; Hyfx¿, ^^ j 6f lhNnf ; xsf/l ; Hx?, !%& j 6f lj ifout lhNnf ; xsf/l ; Hxè, !^ j 6f lj ifout s\blue ; Hxè, @( j 6f zfvfx? ; lxt Ps /fli6\blue ; xsf/l a\stack / ; a\stack Cbf dflyNnf] ; Hxsf] ?kdf /fli6\blue ; xsf/l ; Hxsf] :yfkgf e0{ s\stack f] 5 . ; xsf/ldf #\* nfv e6bf a9l gkfnl gful/sx? ; b:osf] ?kdf hf\blue Psf 5g\ ; xsf/lsf ; b:ox¿df dlxnfsf] ; xeflutf \$\stack k|\tau tzt e6bf klg a9l /xgh] dlxnf

; zlQms/0fdf; xsf/ln]ofjubfg k\fofPsf]; xh}cgdfg ug{; lsG5. dlxnfx; dfq; b:o/xl ;~rfng ePsf;xsf/l;:#yfxzsf];\hof@%;o`eGbfa9lkU\sf]5.;xsf/lxzsf]shz\p/ khl ز= @& ca{jrt lglfk ز= !\$) ca{/ nufgl ز= !#\$ ca{kusf]5 . bzsf]sh lj Qlo sf/f] f/df; xsf/ln]!% k||tztsf]lx:; f cf]|6]sf]5.; xsf/l; 3; +yfx; df%) xhf/e6bf a9L gkfnL gful/sx?n]ktoIf / sl/j % nfv e6bf a9Ln]cktoIf /fhuf/L kfkt u/sf 5g\ /fllo / lghl lfqsf] kxF gkusf 7fpFtyf ; dbfodf ; dt ; xsf/laf6 :yflgo afl; Gbfx? nfeff[jt aGg;ssf]kf0Psf]5.zx/L Ifqdf afxNotf /xsf]eP tfklg bzsf]&% j6} IhNnfdf; xsf/L; :\(\frac{1}{2}\) :\(\frac{1}\) :\(\frac{1}{2}\) :\(\frac{1}{2}\) :\(\frac{1 k 4 4 sf nflu; x sf/L ljefu cGtuf #\* j 6 f l8 lehg; x sf/L sfoffiox; sf]: yfkgf ul/Psf] 5.; xsf/lsf kbflwsf/l Pj +sdff/lx?nf0{; xsf/l; DaGwl klzIf0f lbg sqblo:t/sf]Pp6f ; xsf/L klzlf0f sQb|/ kfF ljsf; lfqdf Ps-Ps j6f klzlf0f sQbx l8lehg ; xsf/L sfoffio; d]sf]sfd ug[u/L lqmoflzn /xsf 5g\; xsf/L lffisf]ljsf; , lj:tf/ / kj 4fjdf kefj sf/L eldsf lgj fk ug{gkfn ; /sf/n]@)^( ; fn hij7 % ut]; xsf/L tyf ul/aL lgj f/0f dGfnosf]:yfkgf ; dt u/Gf]5 . ; xsf/L ; 3 ; Gfyfx?sf]; ~rfng / Joj:yfkgnf0{kefj sf/L agfpg; xsf/L ljefuaf6 dfkb08 hf/L u/L; f\sf]cfwf/df l; ldt ?kdf ePklg cgudg tyf Igodg ug[ul/Psf]5.; xsf/L dfkmt art kl/rfng tyf nufgL clej [4 ub]; xsf/Lnf0{ dhssf]cflys, ; fdflhs tyf ; f:s[ts ljsf; sf]dxljk0f{dfNbd agfpg]Pj +ul/jl lgjf/0f, /fhuf/L I; haf tyf ufdlof ljsf; df; xsf/lnf0{kfyldstfsf; fy cl3 a9fpg]nlo; lxt ; xsf/L ; DaGWL IIII w sfo@mdx? th@f u/L sfof@j ogdf NofOPsf]5.

\$=; d:of tyf rdflx?

; xsf/L Ifqsf]ljsf; sf nflu ljutdf w]}k\phif; x; ul/Psf]ePtf klg ck||Ift pkn||Aw xfl; n xg; ssf] 5g. /fli6@; xsf/L glltsf]thtfxgg; Sbf; xsf/L lfqsf]axcfoflds ljsf; sf nflu :ki6 dfu{lrqsf]cefj /xsf]lyof]. krint ; xsf/L Pgdf ; do ; fk]f kl/dfhg xg g; s\sfil ; \frac{3}{2} ; \frac{1}{2} yfx; \frac{1}{2} \text{btf} \text{ ; \frac{1}{2} rfng, cgludg / lgodg; \text{DaGWL sfo} \text{ } df kefjsfl/tf Nofpg; lsPsfj5g.:jNgodgsf]cEof; sf nflu xfnsf Joj:yfx? kefjsf/L gePsf[h]; xsf/ldf; zf; g; lglZrt ug{; lsPsf] 5g . lj Qlo sf/f] f/ ug[; xsf/l; 3 ; :+yfx? / ; xsf/L a\sf nflu :ki6 sfq\u00e4L Joj:yf x\u00e4 q; Sbf ; xsf/L dfkmt x\u00e4] Ij QLo sf/f]f/nf0{Jojl:yt,; //IIft / e/kbf[agfpg sl7gf0{ePsf]5 . dhsdf; xsf/lsf]kj4gsf nflu cfj Zos kg cfkrfl/s; xsf/L lzlff, tflnd tyf Joj I:yt; xsf/L; rgf kuffnlsf] pkoQm ljsf; xg afEl g}5 .; xsf/L lfqnf0{lb0g]cgbfg, C0f / s/ 5bsf; ljwfx¿sf ijifodf glltut :ki6tfsfjvfFfj5. pTkfbgzln Ifqx?df ;xsf/lsfjofubfg a9fpg g;Sbf :j/f¶huf/dhs jftfj/0f l;h@f xg g;sl >d zlQm tyf k∥tefx? knfog xg]qmd Gog ug{ ; [sPsf] 5) [Ifqut glit / sfoqmdx?sf] cefj df thgfids nfesf pBfji Joj; fox?df ;xsf/Lk4ltsf]pkofluxg;ssf]5g;;xsf/Llfqsf]ljsf;/lj:tf/sfnflukzf;lgs IhDd]f/L af\$\$f]; xsf/L lj efusf]; :+yfut ; bPLs/0f xg ; s\$f]5g . xfn klg #& lhNnfx?df ; xsf/L sfoffiox?sf]:yfkgf gePsfjh]To; ejusf hgtfx?nf0{; xsf/L ; DaGwL /fHo kbQ ;]f kfkt ug{sl7gf0{e0/xsfj5.;xsf/lsfljleGgtxsf;3x;n];xsf/Llfqsf]ljsf;, Joj:yfkg / Joj; fonf0{k] 4g ug[sfddf k\eta] sf/L eldsf lgj f\( ug\{g; ls/x\strict{s}f\circ\)cj:yf 5.

%=; xsf/L glltsf]cfj Zostf

gkfnsf]ctl/d ; ljwfg, @)^# n]cfly& ljsf; sf]gllt cjnDag ugl; bbe&f; xsf/l If\[agrange]sf]eldsfnf0{clot}dxlj lbPsf]5 .; xsf/l If\[agrange]nf0{fli6@ ljsf; sf tlg cfwf/ :tDe d\[b]0]Pssf]; kdf /flloaf/f :jlsf/ ul/Psf]5 . dhsdf ; xsf/lsf]ljsf; , lj:tf/ / kj 4&sf nflu kf/Des txb\[b]v /fli6@ tx; Ddsf] ; \pproperage +7gflds ; \perproperage +7gfsf] \] lgdf\[b]f e0; s\[s]f]5 . s\[b]f, lj0, :jf:Yo, lzIff, oftfoft, ; \cdot rf/, ljB\[t], cfjf; , ko&g, jldf h:tf If\[agrange]x; df ; xsf/l k4ltaf6 pBf\[b] Joj; fo uglcfsif\[b]f a9\[b]vPsf]5 . uf\[dlof If\[agrange]sf nllft ; dbfosf cgfkrfl/s ; d\[x]x? ; xsf/l k|\[t]t cfslif\[t]t x\[b]'; xsf/l If\[agrange]sf nllft ; dbfosf cgfkrfl/s ; d\[x]x? ; xsf/l k|\[t]t cfslif\[t]t x\[b]'; xsf/l If\[agrange]sf nllft ; dbfosf cgfkrfl/s ; d\[x]x? ; xsf/l k|\[t]t cfslif\[t]t x\[b]'; xsf/l If\[agrange]sf nllf\[t]t \] lgdf\[b]t pj sf; df of\[agrange]sf k\[agrange]sf nllf \] lgdf\[b]t pj +; sf/fids >d ; \[agrange]sf nllf \] lgdf\[b]t pj sf; df ; xsf/l If\[agrange]sf nflu /fli6@ ; xsf/l If\[agrange]sf nflu /fli6@ ; xsf/l If\[agrange]sf nflu /fli6@ ; xsf/l glltsf] ckl/xfo\{f} dxz', ul/Psf]5 . o; \[agrange]sk[7elddf g\[k]fnsf]; xsf/l If\[agrange]sf nflu of]/fli6@ ; xsf/l qllt, \(\ealta)^{\chi} \text{ul/Psf]sf}.

### ^**=b/ bli6** (Vision):

dhssf]bluf]/;dtfdhs cfly\square ljsf; tyf cu\u00fdl;fdflhs ?kf\u00fdt/0fsf nflu;jn/;lfd;xsf/lk\u00e4ffnl.

### &=bl3\fnlq nlo (Long-term Goal):

:yflgo >d, ; lk / kħlnf0{clwstd ?kdf kl/rfng ug{u/L ; xsf/lnf0{cytGqsf]Ps ; j n :tDesf]; kdf lj sl; t ub{cfly\$ tyf ; fdflhs lj sf; sf]/fli6@ nlodf oflubfg k\fofpg].

### \*=p2]ox? (Objectives):

- \*=! |z|ff, tf|nd / ; \( \text{rgfsf} \) df\( \text{bdaf6} \) ; \( \text{xsf/lsf} \) ; \( \text{yfut | lfdtf | lj sf; / ; xsf/l } \) ; \( \text{DaGwl hgr} \) gf clea \( \text{I4 ug} \) .
- \*=@ s[if Ifg nufot cGo pTkfbg tyf;]fdf cfwfl/t;a}k\$f/sf Joj;fodf;xsf/lnf0{ | lqmofzln tNofpg].
- \*# dlxnf, u/la, ; ldfGtst, ckfE, eldxlg tyf lk5l8Psf ju{/ >ldsx?sf ; fy}cfd gful/sx?sf]hljg:t/df ; \wf/ Nofpg ; xsf/lsf]kxF cleatug.
- \*=\$ ; xsf/L kall4t pBfJu Joj; fosf]ljsf; tyf lj:tf/ ub}; xsf/L lfJnf0{kefjsf/L, k|t:kwl{Pj=u0f:t/Loagfpg].
- \*=% ; xsf/lsf] lglb{6 dNo / l; 4f6tx; sf] cEof; ub{ k\epsilon{f} sf/l Joj:yfkg lj lwsf] cj nDag tyf lgodg dfkm{t ; xsf/l lf\epsilon{f} df ; \text{zf; g sfod ug}.

- \*=^ ; xsf/L pBflu Joj; fox?sf]lj sf; , lj:tf/ / kj 4g ug{; /sf/, ; xsf/L, lghLlflu tyf lj sf; ; fembf/x? jlr; xsfo{/; xoflunf0{kj 4g ug{.
- \*=& ; xsf/lsf]ljsf; , lj:tf/ / kj4gsf nflu bl3&fnlg oflngf, dfgj ; +fwg ljsf; , cfjZos ; +rgfx?sf]lgdf@f Pj +sfggl Joj:yfx? ug...

### (= glltx? (Policies)

- (=! |z|ff, tfind / ; |rgfsf] dfWbdaf6 ; xsf/lsf] ; ::yfut | lfdtf | ljsf; / ; xsf/l; DaGwl hgr]gf clea[4 ug]; DaGwdf b]fosf glltx? cjnDag ul/g]5 M
- (=!=@= ; xsf/L |z|ff, tflnd / ; \rangle gfnf0{ Jofks / k\epsilon fj sf/L agfpg ; \text{DalGwt ; /sf/L lgsfo tyf ; xsf/L ; } ; \text{:yfx?nf0{k\epsilon fj sf/L 9\text{\text{u}}n]kl/rfng ul/g]5 .}
- (=!=#=; b:ox?sf]r]gf clej [4 ug{/ Joj:yfkg | lfdtf a9fpg ; xsf/l cglz|f0f / tflndnf0{ clgj fo{ul/b}nlug]5 .
- (=!=\$ ; xsf/L ; Da&WL tflnd lbg] / ; \( \text{rgf} \) ; Dk \( \text{if} \) for ug \( \text{sfddf} \) ; xsf/Lsf ; \( \text{3} \) ; \( \text{syfx?sf} \) cu\( / \text{tf} / \) ; xeflutfnf0\( \text{kfl} \); flxt ul/g]5.
- (=!=% cfd gful/sx?nf0{; xsf/L ; Da6wL hgr]tgf clean[4sf nflu ; /sf/, :yfglo lgsfo,
  ; xsf/L lfq, gful/s ; dfh, lj sf; ; femnf/, z]{fs lfq, ; ~rf/ hutsf ; fy}; Da4
  ; fdflhs ; 3 ; :yfx? kl/rfng ul/g]5.
- (=@ s[if If nufot cGo pTkfbg tyf ; ]fdf cfwfl/t ; a} k\$f/sf Joj; fodf
  ; xsf/lnf0{lqmofzln tNofpg b}fosf glltx? cjnDag ul/g]5 M
- (=@=!=; xsf/L k4ltaf6 pBf] Joj; fo :yfkgf / ; ~rfng ug{ sg} cj/f] gxg] u/L ; DalGwt lj ifox?sf]lf]ut gllt tyf sfggx?df kl/dfhg ul/g]5 .
- (=@=@>ldsx?sf]:jfldTj /xg]; xsf/L pBfJu Joj; fo dfkm(t /fJhuf/Lsf]I; h(gf ug{glltut Joj:yfsf; fy}pkoQmsfo(qmdx?sf]th(df u/L sfof(j og ul/g]5.
- (=@=#; xsf/L pBfJJ Joj; fonf0{:jR5 / jftfj/0f dgL agfpg cfjZos kljjlwsf]pkofJJdf kfJj; flxt ul/g]5.
- (=@= $$s[if pTkfbg, e08f/0f, k\pifwg tyf ahfl/s/0f / s[if ; fdu\pif]cfklt{Joj:yfkgdf s[if ; xsf/l ; 3 ; :\pyfx?sf]; \text{Hngtfnf0{kf]}; fxg ul/g]5 .$
- (=@=%; fj hlgs Ifqsf snsf/vfgf, slif kmd{tyf ahf/ slbk?sf]Joj:yfkgdf; xsf/L; 3-; :yfx?sf]; mlgtf /; xeflutfnf0{kfyldstf lb0g]5.

- (=@=&:yfglo kħl, >d, ; lk / ; fwgsf] kl/rfng u/l ufdlOf cytGqsf] ljsf; ug{ ; xsf/ldf cfwfl/t stif; ti ; DalGwt pBft Joj; fonfO{kj 4tj ul/g]5.
- (# dlxnf, u/la, ckfË, ;ldfGtsf, eldxlg tyf lk5l8Psf ju{/ >ldsx?sf ;fy}cfd
  gful/sx?sf]hljg:t/df ;\mathbb{w}f Nofpg ;xsf/lsf]kxF cleaf4 ug{bffosf glltx?
  cjnDag ul/g]5 M
- (#=! n)us b[i6sf]fn]kl5 k/\$f; xsf/ldf cfj 4 dlxnfx?nf0{Psn tyf; fdlxs ?kdf
   pBf]u Joj; fo; ~rfng ug[ lfdtf ljsf; sf nflu cfj Zos kg[ Jofj; flos tyf
   ; lkdhs tflnd kbfg ug{; xof]u pknAw u/f0g]5.
- (## nlift ; dxaf/f ; ~rfng ul/g]pBfu Joj; fox?sf nflu lj p khlsf]Joj:yfkg Pj +
  Jofj; flos lfdtf clea[4 ug{; xlnotkUf{COf tyf khlut cgbfg pknAw u/fpg]
  Joj:yf ldnf0g]5.
- (#=\$;xsf/L;3; :+yfx?sf]g]:[jdf n]us;dfgtf /;dfj]zlsf]cjwf/0ff ljsf; ug{
  ;sf/fids lje]sf ljz]f Joj:yfx?sf;fy}g]:[j lfdtf ljsf;sf nflu;zlQms/0fsf
  sfo@ndx?;~rfng ul/g]5.
- (##%ljsf; ;fembf/x;sf]; xsfo@f nllft; dbfo / lf@pdf; xsf/L; 3; ;#yfx?sf]:yfkgf /;~rfngsfsfo@mdx?;~rfng ul/g]5.
- (#=^ cgfkrfl/s ; dxx?nf0{; xsf/ldf ?kfGt/0f u/L Ifdtf clea[4sf sfoqmdx? ; lxt ; :+yf btf&f]k\$@fnf0{; xsf/lsf sfof(nox?af6 ; xlhs/0f ul/g]5.
- (#=& ; dbfosf ; b:ox?nf0{; xsf/lsf]dfWodaf6 Psh6 e0{pBfJu Joj; fo ; ~rfng ug{
   pTk]/t ug[vfnsf sfo{jmdx? ; ~rfng ul/g]5 .
- (=#=\* ul/j 3/kl/jf/ klxrfg ; lxt To:tf JolQmx?nf0{ ; xsf/ldf ; ul/t u/l art kl/rfng, ljgf lwtf]shf{ hflvd Joj:yfkg, ; lkdhs tflnd, slif pTkfbg tyf n3' pBd :yfkgfdf ; xoflu pknAw u/f0g]5 .
- (=\$ ;xsf/l kal4{ pBfu Joj;fosf]ljsf; tyf lj:tf/ ub};xsf/l lfunf0{k|t:kwl{ kefjsf/l Pj-u0f:t/lo agfpg b}fosf glltx? cjnDag ul/g]5 M
- (=\$=!; xsf/L pBfJu Joj; fonf0{k||t:kwl{agfpg; xsf/L k||t /x\sqrt{sf}; a}k\sqrt{sf/sf ljeJpsf/L Joj:yfx?sf]cGo ul/g]5.
- (=\$#; xsf/L Ifqnf0{; Ifd agfpg Ij Qlo; xofu pknAw u/fpgsf; fy} cfj Zos kj fwf/sf]kxF clea[4 ul/g]5.

- (=\$=\$ ; xsf/l pBfu Joj; fonf0{gfkmfdhs ge}; b:o / ; dbfosf]; ]fkut subtaging / ; xsf/lsf]Joj:yfkgnf0{I; 4fGtlgi6 agfpg pkoQm s/ kuffnlsf]ljsf; ul/g]5.
- (=\$=% /flhuf/L I; h@f, pTkfbgdf a[4, :yfglo ; DefJotfsf] pkoflu, ; ]f kj fxdf
  u0f:t/lotf Pj +pTkfbgsf] dNo clea[4df oflubfg k\fofpg] ; xsf/L pBflux?sf]
  :yfkgf / Ifdtf clea[4sf]sfo@ff ; xoflusf sfo@mdx? ; ~rfng ul/g]5 .
- (=\$=^ ; xsf/L pBf] Joj ; fox?sf] ; du|Joj :yfkgnf0{k\end{k\end{g}} sf/L agfpg ; \mathbb{c} gf k\mathbb{l} lb0g]5 .
- (=\$=&; xsf/L lfqdf cg; Gwfg tyf ljsf; sf]sfotf0{kf]; flxt ub{o; lfqdf gljg k\pfq tyf; Defjgfsf g\textbf ffqx?sf]klxrfg ul/g]5.
- (=% ;xsf/lsf] lglb16 dNo / l;4fGtx;sf] cEof; ub}k\efjsf/l Joj:yfkg ljlwsf] cjnDag tyf lgodg dfknf ;xsf/l lf¶df ;zf;g sfod ug];DaGwdf b]ffosf glltx? culsf/ ul/g]5 M
- (=%=! ; xsf/lsf kbflwsf/l, Joj:yfks / sd{f/lx?sf]u0f:t/ / Ifdtf clej [4df lj z]f hf $\beta$  lb0g]5 .
- (=%=@; xsf/lsf] Joj:yfkgnf0{ lj lw / klqmofdf cfwfl/t agf0{; xeflutf, kf/blz{tf / hjfkmblktfnf0{Jojxf/df; lglZrt ug{Joj:yf ldnf0g]5.
- (=%=# ; xsf/lsf kbflwsf/l, Joj:yfks / sdff/lx?nf0{; xsf/l ; ~rfngsf dfkb08x? / cfrf/; kxtfsf]kfngfdf lhDd]f/ agf0g]5 .
- (== ; xsf/L ; 3 ; =yfx $\geq$ sf]cfGtl/s lgoGqOf k4lt / n=yfk/LlfOfnfO{yk Joj I:yt u/L :j-lgodgsf]cEof; nfO{k $\neq$ fj sf/L agfOg]5 .
- (## lglZrt I; dfe6bf a9lsf] sf/f] f/ ug[; xsf/lsf] Joj:yfkgdf ; ~rfns ; ldlt /
   Joj:yfkg jlrsf] sfo{ ljefhg / ; Da6wnf0{ kl/eflift u/l ; #yfut ; #s[t
   (Corporate Culture) sf]lj sf; ul/g]5 .
- (#=^ k\epsilon figf ; Dk]f0fsf] Ij lw cj nDag u/L u/f0{; xsf/Lsf ; b:ox?df ; \mathbb{r}gf kj fx u/L ; xsf/Ldf ; \mathbb{z}f; gsf]kj 4\fg uI/g]5 .
- (=%=& ; xsf/L dfkm( xg] lj Qlo sf/f]f/nf0{ ; //IIft / e/kbf[ agfpg ; a} ; xsf/Lsf] lgoldt cgludg / ; f]sf]cfwf/df lgodg xg]k\end{e}fj sf/L Joj : yf ul/g]5 .
- (==\* Joj:yfkgdf; xsf/l k4lt ljk/ltsf sfo $\{?$  /; xsf/lsf]>f $\}$ ; fwgsf]b?kof $\}$  ug $\{$  k $\}$  [O cGo ug $\{zGo : xgzlntfsf]gllt cjnDag ul/g]5.$
- (=%=( ; xsf/lsf] ; 3-lo ; Argfnf0{ Jofj ; flos / ; b:o ; 3- ; :+yfx?k|t a9l lhDd]f/agfpg k\epsilon f sf/l sfg\bar{g} l Joj : yf ul/g]5 .

- (==!!; xsf/lsf] dNo / I; 4fGtx?sf] kauting ug{ tyf ; xsf/l ; 3 ; ::yfx?sf] lfdtf
   clea[4df ; xof] ktofpg u} gfkmfdhs ; xsf/l ; ::yfx?sf]u7gnf0{kf]; fxg ul/g]
   5 .
- (=^=! ; /sf/, lghl Ifq / ; xsf/l jlrsf]; xsfo{/ ; fembf/ldf pTkfbg tyf ; ]fdhs
   pBfl Joj ; fox?sf]:yfkgf ug{kf]; fxg ul/g]5 .
- (=^=@ ; xsf/L pBf] Joj; fosf] lj sf; , lj:tf/ / kj 4@fdf :yfgLo lgsfo tyf lj sf; ; fem)f/x; sf]; xeflutfnf0{kf]; flxt ul/g]5.
- (=^=# b]zsf] cflyss | j sf; df ; xsf/L | lfgsf] of]ubfg | clea[4 ug{ pTkfbgsf | cGo | lfgx?; E | cu|tyf | k[7 ; DaGw | sfod | xg]|j z]f | Joj : yfx? | ul/g]5 | .
- (=^=% ; xsf/lsf]lj sf; , lj :tf/ / kj 4@df ; Dal@t ; /sf/l, u} ; /sf/l tyf ; xoflll lgsfox?sf]; xofllnf0{; dGj ofids 9\textupn]kl/rfng ug[k4ltsf]lj sf; ul/g]5 .
- (=^=^ hgzlQmljsf;, cWoog cg; Gwfg tyf cgz/Of, nllft; dbfo / lfqdf; xsf/L pBfJ Joj; fosf]ljsf;; DaGwl Pslst sfoqmd Pj+; xsf/L pBfJ Joj; fonfO{ 6]f kUg]kJffWf/ljsf; sf nflu låklflo tyf axklflo jbJzs; xofJ kl/rfng u/L; xsf/L lfqsf]; GtInt / ckJlft ljsf; ul/g]5.
- (=^=& ; xsf/L lfqsf]ljsf; sf nflu Gog xg]kFiL kl/kl't{ug{; xlnotkOf{COf tyfogbfg ; xofusf nflu juzs Pj+cfGtl/s >f} kl/rfngsf cj;/sf]pkofuul/g]5.
- (=^=\* /fli6@ ; xsf/L cleofgnf0{ lj Zj ; xsf/L cleofg; E hfBL /fdf cEof; x?sf]
   cg'; /0f Pj + cfk; L ; xofJux? ka4g ug{ ldq /fi6x?; E låkllfo, IfJqo /
   cGt/fl[6@:t/df ; Da6w / ; xsfosf]nflu /rgfIds k\phif; x? ul/g]5 . ; xsf/Lsf]
   lj Zj cleofg; E glkfnsf]; Da6w lj :tf/ / lj sl; t ub{nlug}5 .
- (=& ; xsf/lsf]ljsf;, lj:tf/ / kj4gsf]nflu bl3&fnlg ofhgf, dfgj ; #fwg ljsf;,
  cfjZos ; u-7g ; /-rgfx?sf]lgdf@f Pj +-sfggl Joj:yfx? ug]; Da@wdf b]fosf
  glltx? canDjg ul/g]5 M
- (=&=! ; xsf/L Ifqsf] lj sf; , lj :tf/ / ka/4qsf nflu bl3{sfnlg /0fgllts ofqsf} th{df u/L sfof{j og ul/g]5.
- (=&=@ ljBfno tyf pRr lzIffsf]kf7&qmddf; xsf/L lzIffnf0{plrt:yfg lbgsf; fy}; xsf/L k||zIf0f s]|b||x?sf]|fdtf, u0f:t//kxFclea[4 ul/g]5.

- (=&=# ; xsf/L lj efu tyf cGtu{sf sfof(nox?sf]; u+7g ; Argfdf kg/fj nf\$g u/L ; ]f k]fxnf0{k\epsilon fj sf/L agf0g]5.
- (=&=\$ ; xsf/L ; 3x?nf0{; xsf/L cleofgsf]cujf0{ug{/ Joj:ffonf0{; b{\barevet} ug{\p2}\barevet tkm{ s[\barevet x\barevet]u/L; xsf/L lf\barevet s[\barevet x\barevet] = 1 tf\barevet s[\barevet x\barevet s[\barevet x\barevet] = 1 tf\barevet s[\barevet x\barevet s[\barevet x\barevet s] = 1 tf\barevet s[\barevet x\barevet s] = 1 tf\bare
- (=&=% ; ]f / pīkfbgsf]k\$[tsf]cfwf/df lj ifout ; 3 ; :+yfx?sf]u7g / ; ~rfngnf0{kf]; fxg xg]u/l ; 3 ; :+yf btf{; Da6wl kfawfgx? :ki6 ul/g]5 .

## !)=/0fgllt tyf sfoglltx? (Strategies & Working Policies):

- !)=! |z|ff, tf|nd / ; rgfsf] dfWbdaf6 ; xsf/lsf] ; ryfut | lfdtf | j|sf; / ; xsf/l ; DaGwl] hgrtgf cleaf4 ug{glltx? sfof6j ogdf Nofpg btfosf /Ofgllt tyf sfof6lltx? cj nDag ul/g]5 M
- !)=!=! ; xsf/lsf]cEof; nf0{kl/:st ub{n}nfg ; xsf/lsf ; b:ox?nf0{; xsf/l lzIff / kbflwsf/l x?nf0{; xsf/l Joj:yfkg ; DaGwl tflnd lng]lbg]Joj:yfnf0{clgjfo{ ub{nlug}5 .
- !)=!=@;xsf/LlzIffnf0{dfWolds tyf pRr-dfWolds / pRr lzIffsf]kf7&qmddf;dfj}zu/f0{;xsf/Lsf]nflu cfjZos kg[bIf hgzlQm tof/xg;Sg]cgsh jftfj/0fl;h{gf ul/g]5.
- !)=!# Jofj; flos |z|ffdf ; xsf/L |z|ff tyf ; fj  $\hbar$ |gs |ffgs |tf||nd k||z|f0fx?df ; xsf/L |Joj:yfkg sf]|j ifo ; dfj t ul/g]5 .
- !)=!=\$ ;/sf/L lgsfosf lj leGg txsf k/Llffx?sf]kf7&qmddf ;xsf/L lj ifo ;dfj‡ ul/g] 5 .
- !)=!-% /fli6@; xsf/L cWbog cg; Gwfg tyf k||z1f0f k||ti7fgsf]u7g u/L]; xsf/L; DaGwL cWbog, cg; Gwfg tyf k||z1f0fsf] sfotof(kefj sf/L agf0tof) 5 . o; } k||ti7fg cGtut /xg] u/L xfn; ~rfngdf /xsf; a}; xsf/L k||z1f0f st/lost) foo lgsfosf]?kdf ljsf; u/L; xsf/L snt/lost) zostf; dt/klt{ul/g]5 .
- !)=!=^ lj leGgtxdf ; xsf/L ; \( \text{rgf s}\)b\( \text{rsf}\) : yfkgf u/L ; xsf/L ; \( \text{DaGwL } ; \text{rgf } \) ; \( \text{lpf}\) fornf0{k\( \text{e}fj \) sf/L agf0g]5 .
- !)=!=&; xsf/L lfqsf] ka4qsf nflu :yflgo, /fli6@ / cGt/fl[6@:t/sf sfoqmdx?sf] cfof[ngf u/L; xsf/Lsf]dxIj / pkof[utfsf jf/dlf hgr];gf clea[4 ul/g]5.
- !)=!=\* ; xsf/l ; DaGwl hgr]gf a9fpg ; ~rf/ dfWbdx?sf]k $\phi$ fj sf/l pkof $\phi$ lj z $\phi$ f hf $\phi$ blb0g]5 .

- !)=!=( |z|f0f ; :+yfdf ; xsf/L ; DaGwL /rgfTds |qmofsnfkx? ; ~rfng u/L |j|BfyL{ hLj|gdf g}; xsf/L k4|tsf]cEof; ug{pTk|/t ul/g]5.
- !)=!=!) ; xsf/lsf]cgfkrfl/s lzIff k\(\pma44\) ug{k\(\pma44\)flds ; fdul\(\pi?sf]\) k\(\pmifloor\) for ldnf0g]5 .
- !)=@ s[ifiq nufot c&o pTkfbg tyf ;]fdf cfwfl/t ;a}k\$f/sf Joj;fodf ;xsf/lnf0{lqmofzln tNofpg]glltx?nf0{sfof@jogdf Nofpg b}fosf /0fgllt tyf sfo@lltx? cjnDag ul/g]5 M
- !)=@=! ; xsf/L k4lt cg?k ; dbfodf cfwfl/t / ; b:o sʃʃbţ e0{cg; lr-! nufot krint cfʃbfʃus Pðj, lgodfj nl Pj +gllt adfʃ]ndsf pBfʃu Joj; fox? :yfkgf / ; rfng ug{kfʃ]; fxg ul/g]5 .
- !)=@= ; xsf/lnf0{ cytGqsf] Pp6f ; jn :tDesf] ¿kdf :yflkt ug{ pTkfbg tyf ; ]fdhs ; xsf/lx¿nf0{pkoOmlj Qlo tyf u} lj Qlo ; lj wf pknAw u/f0g]5 .
- !)=@# sh ufx{y pTkfbgdf; xsf/L Ifqsf]ofJubfg a9fpg lghL Ifq /; xsf/L jlr cu, k[7 / cGt/; DaGwsf]ljsf; ul/g]5. o; sf nflu; femJf/L pBfJu Joj; fosf] kf?k tof/ u/L sfofGj ogdf NofOg]5.
- !)=@=\$; #yfx?nf0{ljifo, ef}uf]ns cj:yf, hg; xeflutf, ; zf; g / sf/f]f/sf]cfwf/df jul\$/0f u/L; f}L cfwf/df lgodg tyf; xof]u ug[ljwL/sfo{md th{}lf ul/g]5
- !)==% /fli6@ offngf cfofu, stif, :jf:Yo, pBfu, IzIff, kotog, phf{ I; Ff0{ :yfglo Ijsf; , zx/L Ijsf; , ojf, >d tyf /ftnuf/ h:tf stute stute stute lgsfox?df ; xsf/L ka4togsf nflu lhDd]f/ dxfzfvf÷zfvf jf ; Dks{ IjCb' (Focal Point) sf] Joj:yf u/L ljifout ?kdf ; xsf/Lsf] ljsf; , lj:tf/ /kj4togdf; DalGwt lgsfox?nf0{lhDd]f/ agf0g]5.
- !)=@=^ s[ifdf cfwfl/t pTkfbg, e08f/0f, k‡fjvg, ahfl/s/0f tyf s[if ; fdu| cfklt&f] nflu s[fsx?sf]; xeflutfdf :yfkgf ul/Psf]; xsf/L pBfjv Joj; fonf0{; xlnotk0f{ C0f tyf cgbfg ; xofjv pknAw u/fpg]Joj :yf ldnf0g]5 .
- !)=@=& s[if ; fdulx?sf]pTkfbg, cfoft tyf lgof{ / lj t/0fsf sfo{{?df ; xsf/lsf ; 3} ; :\yfx?nf0{kfyldstf lb0{cfj Zos ; xof]\u00c4 pknAw u/f0g]5 .
- !)=@=\* eldxlg tyf ; fgf ls; fgx?nf0{; xsf/l v]l ug{pkofludf gcfPsf ; fj hlgs hluf lnhdf pkn/w u/fpg]Joj:yf ldnf0g]5 .
- !)=@=!) s[if Ifqsf] pTkfbsTj a9fpg pGgt k|j|wsf] k\phif\u ug[tyf kfEfl/s v]tnf0{ kf]; flxt ug{s[fsx?; xeful; xsf/lnf0{ljz]f; ljwfx? pknAw u/f0g]5.

- !)=@=!! cflyss, ; fdflhs, ; fFs[ts / jftfj/0flo ljifo; E ; DalGwt gllt tyf sfo@md th@f, sfof@jog / cgudgdf ; xsf/l; E ; DalGwt s@blo jf :yfglo ; /sf/l lgsfo / ; xsf/l ; 3x?sf]k/fdz{ln0g]Joj:yf ldnf0g]5 .
- !)=@=!@ ; DalGwt lj ifosf ; xsf/L ; 3 ; #yfx?sf]; xeflutf clea[4 ug{/ k/fdz{Ing /fHon]u7g ug{lj leGg ; ldlt tyf pk; ldltdf ; xsf/L ; 3 ; #yfx?sf]k|tlglwīj ; lglZrt ul/g]5 .
- !)=@=!# :j/f]huf/dhs ljz]f sfoqmdx? cGtut pknAw u/f0g]; xlhotkUf{shf{tyf cgbfg; xof]u sfoqmdx?df s[if tyf uf|dLOf lfqsf pTkfbg, ljt/Of tyf;]fdhs; xsf/lnf0{kfyldstf lb0g]5.
- !)=@=!\$ ; xsf/L dfkmt stfsx?nf0{; xlnotk0f{C0f; lawfx? pknAw u/fpg lj leGg >ftx?sf]pkoft ul/g]5.; xsf/L dfkmt kl/rfng ul/g]o; k\$f/sf]; lj wfsf nflu lglbt6 sfot wagf0{>ftsf]; bkoft; lglZrt ul/g]5.
- !)=@=!% ; xsf/L ; 3 ; +yfx?sf] pTkfbgnf0{ ahf/Ls/0f ug{ ; 3fp k\fofpg lj leGg : yfgx?df ; /sf/ / ; xsf/L alrsf]; xsfo\( \fota f \) ; xsf/L ahf/ s\( \fota k f \) is f; ul/g] 5 .
- !)# dlxnf, u/la, ckfË, ;ldfGtst, eldxlg tyf lk5l8Psf ju{/ >ldsx?sf ;fy}cfd gful/sx?sf] hljg:t/df ;\mtext{wf/ Nofpg ;xsf/lsf] kxF cleat4 ug]; DaGwdf culsf/ ul/g]glltx?nfO{sfofGjogdf Nofpg b}fosf /Ofgllt tyf sfoGlltx?cjnDag ul/g]5 M
- !)#=! ; xsf/ldf cfj 4 lj kGg dlxnf, ; ldfGtst, ul/a ; dbfo, ckfË, eldxlg tyf lk5l8Psf]; dbfo / >ldsx; nfO{:j/fhuf/dhs pBfl tyf Joj:ffo :yfkgf ug{ cfj Zos kg[Jofj; flos tyf; lkdhs tflndx? kbfg ug[Joj:yf ldnfOg]5.
- !)#=@ dlxnf pBdzlntf / g][jsf]ljsf; ug{dlxnfx?n]; ~rfng u/\fi ; xsf/lx? alr ; xsfo\fi nflu ; fdlxs nufglsf pBf\fu Joj; fo ; ~rfng ug{kf\fi; fxg ul/g]5 . ; xsf/l dfkm\fu dlxnfx?\dff :yfkgf ul/g]; fgf tyf 3/\fu' pBf\fux?nf0\fu k\filut cgbfg ; xof\fu pkn\hw u/fpg]Joj:yf ldnf0g]5 .
- !)## ; ldfGtst Pj +6og cfo ePsf jutf0{; xsf/ldf cfa4 u/f0{pknAw ; lk, khl tyf >dnf0{clwsflws kl/rfng u/l hlljsfdVl÷lgjfkdVl lqmofsnfkaf6 Jofj ; flostf tkm{pGdV tNofpg]sfo{mdx2 ; ~rfng ul/g]5 .
- !)#=\$ ufdlOf Ifgsf stif ; xsf/lx?nf0{ lj ifout cfj Zostfsf] cfwf/df lglbt6 sfotj lw j dflnd ; xlnot Aofhb/df COf ; lj wf, shftf]Aofhdf cgbfg, afnl tyf kz' aldf ubf{nflg]lkldod /sddf cgbfg tyf dlzg cflnf/sf]vl/b nufotsf] khlut vrtf cgbfg lbg]Joj:yf ldnf0g]5.

- $dflysf]kxFsfnflu ; xInot k0f{C0f tyf kFlut cgbfg pknAw u/fpg]Joj:yful/g]5 .$
- !)#=^ k/Dk/fut k] fnf0{ Jofj; flos agfpg nllft ; dbfonf0{; xsf/ldf ; wl7t u/l cfwlgs ; lkdhs tflndsf]Joj:yf u/l kħldf kxF k¥ofpg ; xlnotkUf{COf tyf cgbfg ; xof] pknAw u/fpg]Joj:yf ldnf0g]5 .
- !)#=& ljkGg ; dbfosf JolQmx?sf]; xeflutf / afxNotf /x\sf ; xsf/L ; #yfx\z kl/rfng u/L ul/aL lgjf/0fsf lqmofsnfk ; #fng ug{;/sf/sf ; Da4 lgsfox? / ljsf; ; fem\bf/x?nf0\lgb\zt ul/g]5.
- !)=#=( ; xsf/L pBfJu Joj; fonf0{ pkn/lw u/f0g] cgbfg ; xofJu jf c6o ; ljwfnf0{ kefjsf/L agfpg /fli6@ ofJngf cfofJu, cy{dfqfno, ; xsf/L tyf ul/jL lgjf/0f dfqfno, ; xsf/L ljefu / /fli6@ ; xsf/L ; 3sf kbflwsf/Lsf]; xeflutf /xg] Ps pRr:tl/o ; ldltsf]u7g u/L cgbfg sfo{jmdnf0{kefjsf/L agf0g]5.
- !)#=!) /fli6@; xsf/L lj sf; af}{Pg} adf]hdsf]; xsf/L lj sf; sfjf dfkmt; xsf/L pBfJu Joj; fonf0{; xlnotk0f{C0f tyf cgbfg ; xofJu kl/rfng ug{sfjfsf]cfsf/ / kefj sfl/tfdf a[4 ul/g]5.
- !)=\$ ;xsf/L kal4{ pBfu Joj;fosf]ljsf; tyf lj:tf/ ub};xsf/L lfunf0{k|t:kwl{ Pj+u0f:t/lo agfpg]glltx?nf0{ sfofGjogdf Nofpg b}fosf /0fgllt tyf sfofGlltx? cjnDag ul/g]5 M
- !)=\$=!; xsf/L Ifqsf] pTkfbsTj / u0f:t/df a[4 Nofpg s[if; xsf/Lsf kbflwsf/L tyf; b:ox?nf0{cfjZos kg[tflnd, cjnf\$g e\psi0f tyf cg\z/0f sfo\qmdx? / k/fdz{; ]f; |j wfx?sf]lj:tf/ ul/g]5.
- !)=\$=@ ; xsf/L ; 3 ; ::yfx¿nf0{ Jofj ; flos ¿kdf ; Ifd tNofpg ; xsf/Lsf ; b:ox?nf0{nlIft u/L kf|j lws tyf Jofj ; flos tflndsf lj z]f sfoqmdx? ; ~rfng ul/g]5 .
- !)=\$# ; xsf/L pBf Joj; fosfnflu cfj Zos kg blf hgzlQmsf]; xh pknAwtfsfnflu dfgj ; zfwg ljsf; of gfp agfpg / ; DalGwt lgsfox? jlr ; dGj o ug{/fli6@; xsf/L ljsf; jf fef]eldsf kefjsf/L agf0g]5.
- !)=\$=\$;xsf/L Ifqsf]pTkfbg tyf;]f kjfxdf k||t:kwf{ds Pj +u0ffIds Ifdtf a[4sf] nflu pkoSt k||j|wsf]cjnDagdf kf[];fxg xg]u/L cfly\$;xofu tyf;ljwfx?pknAw u/f0g]5.

- !)=\$=%; xsf/L pBfJu tyf Joj; fonf0{cfslif{ / k||t:kwl{tNofpg pTkfbgsf]cfwf/ tyf kl/df0f, efJyff]ns ljs6tf, ; ]f kj fx Pj +/f]nuf/L l; h{g}f h:tf cfwf/df ljz]f ; lj wfx? pknAw u/f0g]5 .
- !)=\$=^ ufdlOf If@ tyf sd ljsl; t gu/kflnsf / nlIft ; d%sf dlxnf, ckfË, dhb/, >lds / lk5l8Psf tyf ul/j JolQmx? dfq cfj4 ; xsf/l ; #yfx?sf] ; #yfut ljsf; df ; xof@ k\overline{Volume} k\overline{Volume} k\overline{Volume} fnlsf]ljsf; ul/g]5 .
- !)=% ;xsf/lsf] lglbi6 dNo / l;4fGtx¿sf] cEof; ub{kefjsf/l Joj:yfkg ljlwsf] cjnDag tyf lgodg dfknf ; zf;g sfod ug[;DaGwdf culsf/ ul/g]glltx?nf0{ sfofGjogdf Nofpg b}fosf /Ofgllt tyf sfoGlltx? cjnDag ul/g]5 M
- !)=%=! ; xsf/L ; 3 ; :\mathbf{x} ; sf] ; ~rfng tyf Joj:\mathbf{y}fkgdf hjfkmb\mathbf{k}tf, ; xeflutf / kf/blz\text{fnf0\text{ ; :\mathbf{y}fut ub\text{ nlug] 5 . o; sfnflu lj Bdfg ; xsf/L P\text{g} lgod ; dofg\text{sh k\text{b}/fj nf\text{sg ul/g]5 .}
- !)=%= ; xsf/L ; DaGwL dNo / I; 4fGtx¿ cg; /Of ub{k|rInt ; xsf/L Pg lgod adf]hd ; xsf/L ; 3 ; :yfx¿sf] ; ~rfng tyf Joj:yfkg ug{ ; xsf/L ; 3 ; :yfsf kbflwsf/lx¿nfO{lhDd]f/ hjfkmb\*l agfOq]5.
- !)=%# ; xsf/L ; 3 ; =yfx?sf ; b:ox?sf]jrt /sdsf]; //If0f ug[u/L ; 3 ; =yfx?sf] of || bfgdf cfwfl/t art ; //If0f sf]fsf]Joj:yf ul/g]5 . nufglsf]; //Iffsf nflu nufglsf dfkb08x? lgwf{0f u/L ; f]sfo{sf]cgudg lgodgsf ; fy}shf{; rgf k()| ffnlsf]k\(\phi\)fjsf/L Joj:yf ldnf0g]5 .
- !)=%=\$ ; xsf/l ; 3 ; =yfx¿sf]Joj:yfkgnf0{; j n agfpg ; xsf/l ; 3 ; =yfsf]n]vf tyf n]vfk/lIf0f sfo{nf0{yk Joj!:yt agfp}}nlug]5 . ; fj {nlgs ; bj f0{sf]lgoldttf dfk{t ; xsf/lsf ; 3 ; =yfx?nf0{; b:o / ; dbfo k|t lhDd]f/ / kf/bzl{Jojxf/ tkf(pTk]/t ul/g]5 .
- !)=%=% ; xsf/lsf l; 4fGt, dNo / dfkb08x?sf] cgz/0f u/l ; du| ; xsf/l lfqnf0{ :j lgodgsf] cEof; ug{ ynf] agfpg cfGtl/s lgoGq0f, afXo k/Llf0f / lglxt :j fyk0f{åGb Joj:yfkgsf nflu pkoQm Joj:yfx? ul/g]5.
- !)=%=^ ; xsf/L ; 3 ; :+yfx; sf] lgoldt ; kdf cgludg / lgodg ug{; xsf/L lj efunf0{ cfj Zos ; fwg >f} / clwsf/ ; lxt lhDd] f/ lgsfosf]?kdf lj sf; ul/g]5.
- !)=%% ; xsf/L ; :\forall y k\t:\kwf\forall ij \sq \k\pri \text{lij sf}; \ ug\{/ \ nfut \ k\pri f \sf il/\text{t sfod ug}\{ \text{wPs ; b:o Ps ; xsf/LF sf]gllt clusf/ ul/g]5}.
- !)==\* sg}lglbi(6 efixif)ns lfixif Pp6f ljifosf]sf/f]f/ ug[;xsf/L; =yfx?sf]; Wof cTolws e0{ c:j:y k|t:kwf\sf] l:ylt b]\partial Pdf lglZrt cj lwsf nflu To:tf :yfgx?df gofF; =yf btf\(\overline{df}\) /f\square nufpg]Joj:yf ldnf\(\overline{0g}\)]5.
- !)=%=( ; xsf/lsf ; b:ox?nf0{ ; xsf/l | zIffsf] | lgoldt | Joj :yf | ldnfpg ; xsf/l ; :yfx?nf0{ | lhDd] f/ | agf0g] 5 . btf\[ fnflu k \ tflj t ; xsf/l ; :yfsf | lgj \] \[ s \]

- ; b:ox?nf0{btf{cl3}; xsf/L}; DaGwL cglzIf0f lng' kg ${Ioj:yfnf0{clgj fo{ul/g}}}$ 5.
- !)=%=!) lglZrt l; dfe6bf a9lsf] lj Qlo sf/f] f/ ug[; xsf/l ; 3 ; #yfx?sf] sf/f] f/sf] dfl; s tyf j flif\$ k||tj||bg ln0{cgludg sfofnf0{yk k||efjsf/l agf0g]5.o:tf k||tj||bgx?; sng tyf lj Zn||f0fsf] sfofnf0{Jojl:yt ug{; rgf k||j||wsf]pkof||ul/g]5.
- !)=%=!! Ifdtfsf]ljZn]f0f u/L;DalWt ljifosf s]bbp; xsf/L; 3x?nf0{cf^gf;b:o;3; :+yfx?sf]:jepcgludg u/L lgodgsf]sfo@ff g]kfn /fi6@s,; xsf/L ljefu /; xsf/Lsf sfoffox?nf0{; 3fpg]k@ffnLsf]ljsf; ul/g]5.
- !)=%=!@;xsf/ldf Jofj;flostf /;xsfosf]; #s[tnf0{k] 4g ug{pkoQm sfggl Joj:yf, cfrf/; |xtfsf]|gdf@f,; |dltsf; b:ox?sf]|gjffg tyf |golQm k||qmofsf]cgudg / |godgdf |jz]f hf\$ |b0g]5.
- !)=%=!# :ki6 dfkb08 / sfo{j lwx?sf cfwf/df ; xsf/L ; 3 ; :+yfx?sf] lgodg sfo{ ; ~rfng ul/g]5 .
- !)=%=!\$ Psls/0f sfothf0{kf]; fxg ug{yk ; lawfsf]kfj wfg / lj z]f sfothdx? ; ~rfng u/l ; xsf/lsf ; 3 ; :+yfx?sf]; \(\text{\text{ofnf0}{l; ldt agf0{\lifetf a[4 ug{clek]/t ul/g]}}\) 5 . lglb[6 dfkb08 adf]hd Gogtd zt{\text{\text{?} k/f ug{g; Sg]; xsf/lnf0{dh.{\text{df n]\text{hfg}}}}\) clgj fo{zt{\text{\text{?}sf]}lgdf@f u/l sfot[j ogdf Nof0g]5 .
- !)=%=1% Ij Qlo sf/f] f/ ug[; xsf/lx?nf0{; ]f Ij Izli6s/0fsf] cfwf/df c6o sf/f] f/ ug{ lg?I; flxt ul/g]5 . of]Joj:yf zx/l Ifqdf tIsfn}sfof(j ogdf nlug]5 .
- !)=%=!^ lj Qlo ; xsf/lsf] cgudgsf] nflu sf/f] f/ / ; b:otfsf cfwf/df gkfn /fi6«a\s, ; xsf/l lj efu / ; DalGwt sk\bp ; xsf/l ; \( \frac{3}{2} \) / sk\bp ; xsf/l ; \( \frac{3}{2} \) / sk\bp [f ; xsf/l ; \( \frac{3}{2} \) / sk\bp [f]; fgf ls; fg lj sf; a\ssf] pkof\bp ug{Joj:yf ldnf0g}5 .
- !)=%=!\* lj Qlo sf/f] f/ ug[ p2] on] :yfkgf ul/g] ; xsf/L ; 3 ; :yfx?sf] btf&f] nflu ; DefJotf c\(\begin{align\*} bcf\) clgj fo\(\left{ul/g}\) 5 . o; sf nflu lglb\(\begin{align\*} 6 \) sfo\(\beta\) w agf0\(\cdot\); f] sf] kfngf ug[u/L ; xsf/L k\(\frac{1}{2}\)f; gnf0\(\karpha\)f/bzl\(\left{agf0g}\)5 .
- !)=%=!(; xsf/L dfkfit; ~rfng ul/g]n3' lj Q sfo@mdnf0{; b:ox?sf]cfly& zf]f0f gxb] u/L kl/rfng ug{/; xsf/L dfkmft ul/g]yf}s shf{kjfxdf Ps ?ktf sfod ug{ :ki6 sfo@j lwx?sf]th@f u/L sfof@j ogdf Nof0g]5.
- !)=^ ; xsf/lsf]ljsf;, lj:tf/ / kj4g ug{;/sf/, ;xsf/l, lghl lfg tyf ljsf;sf ;ferllf/x? jlr ;xsfo{/ ;xofllnf0{kj4g ug];DaGwdf culsf/ ul/g]glltx? nf0{sfofGjogdf Nofpg b}fosf /Ofgllt tyf sfoglltx? cjnDag ul/g]5 M

- !)=^=! ; xsf/lsf]lj sf; , lj :tf/ / k\a4\gsf sfo\df :yflgotxsf ; /sf/l lgsfox?, :yfglo lgsfox?, ; xsf/l ; \a3 ; \text{\text{:yfx?}, ; xof\ull l] l ; \text{\text{:yfx?} / gful/s ; dfhsf jlrdf :yflgo ; \ahfah fn lgdf\df u/l ; xsfo\{/ ; dGj osf]; \text{\text{:sft lj sf; ul/g]5}.}
- !)=^=@; xsf/L Ifqsf] lj sf; , lj :tf/ / ka4qsf nflu :yfglo lgsfox?sf] cu|/tf/; xeflutfnf0{; lglZrttf kbfg ul/g]5 . :yfglo:t/df; xsf/lsf]lj sf; / ka4quug[eldsfdf:yfglo lgsfox?sf]cujf0nf0{kf]; fxg ul/g]5 .
- !)=^# ; xsf/L / lghL lfqsf]jLrdf pTkfbg, k\tauflyg tyf ahfl/s/0fsf]sfo\(\frac{d}{f}\); xsfo\(\frac{\pi}{g}\)]; \(\frac{\pi}{g}\); \(\frac{\pi}{g}\
- !)=^=\$ ; xsf/L Ifqsf]ljsf; , lj:tf/ / kj4qdf ; fembf/x $\geq$ sf]; xeflutf Pj +; xoflJnf0{ ; dGj ofIds 9 $\pm$ n]kl/rfng ul/g]5 .
- !)=^=% ; xsf/L lfqsf]ljsf; sfnflu låklflo / axkllfo ; xofJu kl/rfng ug{ljleGg ldq /fi6x?sf ; xofJuL ; /sf/L tyf u} ; /sf/L lgsfox?; E ; xsfo{ug{ ; xsf/Lsf lf[qo tyf ljZj:t/sf ; xsf/L ; 3 ; =yfx?; E ; xofJusf]cfbfg k\psig ug{ljleGg txsf ; ~hfndf ; lqmo ; xeflutf hgfpg] ; xofJuL ; =yf tyf lgsfox?; E hLjGt ; DaGw sfod /fvL ; xsf/L cleofgnf0{lg/Gt/ ?kdf k\pa4\gamma ul/g]5 .
- !)=^=^ ; xsf/L Ifqsf] lj sf; , lj :tf/ / kj 4qdf dxTj kUf{ ofubfg k\u00e4ofpg] lgsfo / JolOmx?nfO{lgoldt ?kdf ; Ddfg tyf k\u00e4:s\u00e4 ug\u00e4Joj :yf ul/g]5 .
- !)=& ;xsf/lsf]ljsf;, lj:tf/ / kj4gsf]nflu bl3&fnlg oflngf, dfgj ; #fwg ljsf;,
  cfjZos ; u+7g ; /\*rgfx?sf]lgdf@f Pj +sfggl Joj:yfx? ug]; DaGwdf culsf/
  ul/g]glltx?nf0{sfof@jogdf Nofpg b}fosf /Ofgllt tyf sfo@lltx? cjnDag
  ul/g]5 M
- !)=&=! ; xsf/L ; **3** ; :+yfx?nf0{k\epsilon flysf]lj sf/L 9\text{un} kl/rfng ug{cNksflng / lb3\sqrt{flng oflysf}lgdf\( \text{u/L} \); xsf/L lf\( \text{lfysf} \)]i sf; , lj:tf/ / k\( \text{k} \)4\( \text{y} \) ul/g]5 .
- !)=&=@ ; xsf/L Ifqsf] nflu cfjZos kg[dfgj ; zfwgsf] k|fk0f tyf hgzlQm Joj:yfkgsf] nflu ; bp ; Argfx?sf] ljsf; ul/g] 5 . hgzlQm k|fk0fsf] sfo@ff ; xsf/L ljsf; jfp{ / hgzlQm ljsf; df ljZjljwfnox?, pRr dfWolds lzIff kl/ifb; E ; xsfo{/; dGjo u/L cfjZos Joj:yfx? ldnf0g]5 . hgzlQm ljsf; sf] sfddf ; xsf/L k|zIf0f s@b\*x? / ; xsf/Lsf ; 3x?nf0{; dt kl/rfng ul/g]5 .
- !)=&# /fli6@ ; xsf/L lj sf; af\footnote{nf0{ ; xsf/Lsf] lj z\footnote{nf1 lgsfosf] ?kdf lj sf; ug{ cfj Zos ; f\footnote{nf2 tyf ; fwg pknAw x\footnote{nf3 ldnf0g]5 . o; sf nflu cfj Zostfsf cfwf/df ; u+7g ; Argf / sfg\footnote{nf3 ldnf0g]5 .
- !)=&=\$ ; xsf/L ; 3 ; :+yfx¿sf]ljsf; , lj:tf/ / kj4gsf nflu ljifout cfwf/df ; DalGwt dGqfno, ljefu, af\${ ; ldlt tyf lgsfox?nf0{lhDd]f/ agfpb}nlug]5 .
- !)=&=% /fli6@ ; xsf/L ; 3sf] eldsfnf0{ k\psi sf/L agfpg ; 3sf] Ifdtf clea[4 tyf ; xsf/L If\psf]k\pa4\psi flds sfo\psi f ; xof\psi / ; xsfo\psi f]; \(\text{#s}[t lj sf; ul/g]5 \).

- !)=&=\ ; xsf/L ; 3x?sf]eldsfnf0{k\end{k\end{e}fj} sf/L agfpg b\frac{1}{3}fo adf\frac{1}{3}hdsf]Joj :yf ul/g]5 M
  - -s\_; xsf/l cleofgnf0{g}[j k\psifg ug[u/l lj leGg txsf; xsf/l ; 3x?sf]; u-7g; Argfnf0{k\psifg sf/l agfpb}nlug]5.
  - -v\_ Jofj; flos p21/on]; 3; :+yfx?nf0{ cfj Zostf / ; DefJotfsf cfwf/df lj leGg txdf; ul/t e0{; eOm?kdf pBfu Joj; fo ug{kf1; flxt ul/g]5.
  - -u\_ ; xsf/lsf ; 3x?sf]g][j df dlxnfx?sf]; xeflutf slDtdf \$) k|tzt k\text{\text{fofpg}} u/l ; dtfdhs ; sf/fids lje\text{\text{bf} Joj:yfx? cj nDag ul/g]5.
  - -3\_ lglb{6 ef}lffns lffqsf; a}; xsf/l ; 3 ; +yfx?nf0{; DalGwt; 3x?df; b:otf lng kff; fxg ul/g]5.
  - -a\_ ; 3 ; ::yfdf /xsf]; b:o ; Wofsf] cfwf/df ; 3df dtbfgsf] clwsf/ sfod xb] Joj:yf ldnf0{; 3x?sf]; Argfnf0{a9l e6bf a9l kltlglw1j dhs agf0g]5.
  - -r\_; 3x?sf]g][jnf0{u} /fhg)ts agfpg cfrf/; ktf / dfkb08x?sf]pkoflu ul/g] 5.
- !)=&=& Ifqut gllt tyf sfggx¿df; xsf/l; DaGwl Joj:yf; dfj½ u/l; xsf/l pBfJu Joj; fosf] bfo/f km/flsnf] agf0g] 5.; xsf/l Pgdf; df; Ifqut ljifox?nf0{; DafJyg ul/g]5.
- !)=&=\* /fli6@ ; xsf/L a\snf0\{; xsf/Lsf] ; fenf : j fldTj sf] a\ssf] ?kdf lj sf; ug\{; a\} ; xsf/L ; \frac{2}{3} ; \text{Hyfx?nf0\{; b:otf lng kn]; fxg ul/g]5 . ; xsf/L a\ssf]Joj:yfkg / lgodgsf]nflu cfj Zos sfg\text{g}L Joj:yf ul/g]5 .
- !)=&=( art tyf C0fsf]sf/f]f/ ug[; xsf/lx?nf0{Jojl:yt ?kdf ; ~rfng ug{5}}art tyf C0f ; xsf/L Pgsf]lgdf@f ul/g]5 .
- !)=&=!) ; xsf/L If¶sf]k‡f; lgs sfo{¿df blf clws[t tyf sd{f/lx?sf]pknAwtf; lglZrt ug{lghfdtl;]f cGtu{t j [Q ljsf; sf]cj;/; lxt; xsf/L; dxsf] Joj:yf ul/g]5.
- !)=&=!! ; xsf/L tyf ul/aL lgjf/0f dCqfno jf cCtutsf lgsfox?df sfo{t sd{f/lx?sf} j [Q lj sf; sf cj; /x?df a[4 u/L cfsif\$; dXsf]?kdf lj sl; t ul/g]5.
- !)=&=!@; xsf/L Ifqsf]ljsf;, lj:tf/ / ka4qsf]sfoqf; xsf/L; 3; ::yfx?sf]eldsfnf0{ dxIj lb0{/filosf]eldsf; xhstf{/ lgodgsf/L lgsfosf]?kdf l; ldt ub{nlug]5
- !)=&=!#/fHo lgolGqt / lgb[zt k/fgf ; fenf ; :\u00e4yfx?nf0{k|\u00e4\lnt sfg\u00e4 tyf ; xsf/lsf l; 4fGt adf]\u00e4nd k\u00f4f\u00e4\u00e4hd k\u00e4\u00e4ff\u00e4\u00e4hd k\u00e4\u00e4ff\u00e4

### !!= sfo@fhgf

/fli6@; xsf/L glltnf0{; Dj 4 lgsfox?sf] eldsf lglb[6 ul/Psf] sfo{f|hgf tof/u/L k\epsilon f| sfof(j og ul/g]5.

!e= ; **::yfut** ; **/:rgf** 

of] glltsf] sfof(j og klfsf]; dllff ug{ sfof(j ogsf hl6ntf sd ug{ / cfjZosdfu(z(jsf nflu; xsf/l tyf ul/jl lgjf/0f d(qlsf]cWolftfdf b)xfo adf[ndsf lgsfosf kbflwsf/lx?; b:o /xsf]Ps pRr:tl/o a/fli6@; xsf/l gllt lgb]zg; ldlt/[/xsf]5.

- -s\_/fllodGqL jf; xfos dGqL,; xsf/L tyf ul/jL lgjf/Of dGqfno
- -v\_ pkfllblf, /fli6@ offngf cfofu
- -u\_ ueg{, gkfn /fi6@s
- -3\_; lrj, cy{dQqfno
- -a\_; Irj, pBflu dGqfno
- -r\_ ; Irj , phf{dlqfno
- -5\_; lrj, s**l**if ljsf; dGqfno
- -h\_ ; Irj, dlxnf jfnjflnsf tyf ; dfhsNofOf dGqfno
- -em ; Irj , j flofflo tyf cfklt{dGqfno
- -~f\_ ; lrj, >d tyf /flhuf/ dGqfno
- -6\_; |rj,; ::s[t, ko6g tyf gful/s p88og d6qfno
- -7\_; Irj,; Bo dfldnf tyf: yfglo ljsf; dGqfno
- -8; Irj, IzIff dGqfno
- -9\_ ; lrj, ; xsf/L tyf ul/jL lgjf/0f d6qfno
- -0f\_ ; Irj , ; fdfGo kzf; g dGqfno
- -t\_; lrj, /fli6@ offngf cfofu
- -y\_; x-c\blf, \fli6@; xsf/L lj sf; jf\{
- -b /lhi6fd, ; xsf/L lj efu
- -w\_ c\blf, \fli6@; xsf/L; 3
- -q\_cWblf, qkfn pBflu jfl0fHo; 3-
- -k\_; x-; lrj, ; xsf/L tyf ul/jl lgjf/0f dGqfno ; b:o ; lrj

### !#=cfly\\$ kIf

o; glltdf ePsf Joj:yfx? sfoffjog ug{lgoldt ahr kl/rfng ul/gsf; fy}kultsf cfwf/df ahr sf] cfsf/ j [4 ub in lug] 5 . :yfglo txdf; xsf/l; 3 ; :yfsf] lj sf; / lj:tf/sf nflu :yflgo lgsfo tyf lj sf; ; fem if/x?sf]; xof i ; d i kl/rfng ul/g] 5 . 7hf nufglsf nflu ; fem if/lsf] cj wf/0ff pkof i i d i kl/rfng ul/g] 5 . hgzl i m i yf ; xsf/lsf kj f i f i sf; sf] lf i d i f i sf; sf] lf i gf bft [lgsfox?sf]; xof i ; d i kl/rfng ul/g] 5 .

#### !\$=sfggL Joj:yf

o; glltdf ePsf Joj:yfx?nf0{kUf{/ k\epsilonf} sf/l ?kdf sfof(j ogdf Nofpg lj Bdfg; xsf/l; Da4 sfg\u00e9x?sf]cfj Zostf cg\u00e9f kl/dfh\u00e9 jf k\u00e9n\u00e9g ul/g]\u00e5 .; xsf/l a\u00e4 tyf; xsf/l dfkmt ul/g]lj Olo sf/f\u00e4f/nf0{; \u00e4llft / e/kbf[agfpg 5\u00e4})P\u00e3 lgodsf]Joj:yf ul/g]\u00e5 . lj ifout ; xsf/lsf]lj sf; nf0{; xof\u00e4 kl\u00e9] c\u00e5o lgsfout P\u00e3 lgodx?df kl/dfh\u00e4sf]kxn ul/g\u00e5f; fy\u00e4cfj Zostfsf cf\u00e4f\u00e4df gofFsfg\u00e4x?sf]lgdf\u00e4f ; d\u00e4 ul/g]\u00e5 .

### !%=cgudg / dNof°g

gllt sfof(jogsf]lgoldt cgudgsf]sfo{; xsf/l tyf ul/al lgjf/0f d(qfno jf c()tu{sf lgsfox?af6 xg]5 . sfof(jog k|fnf0{yk kefj sf/l agfpg k|os jif{sfof(jogsf]; dllff u/l ; fsf]|jj/0f ; fj h|gs ul/g]5 . gllt sfof(jogsf]kefj dNofsg /fli60 ofhgf cfof(laf6 xg)5 .

!^=hf]vd klf

; xsf/l cy{Joj:yfsf]axcfoflds Ifq xf]. o; glltdf ePsf Joj:yf sfof(j og ug{u/fpg; Dal(wt; a); /sf/l lgsfox?n]lhDd]f/ / klta4 e0{cf^gf]eldsf lgjf{ ug{kg[x65.of]glltdf ePsf Joj:yfx? kUf?kn]sfof(j ogsf Nofpg; xsf/l cleofgsf]; lqmotfn]klg plQs}dxIj /fVb5. glltdf ePsf Joj:yfx? sfof(j ogsf nflu; dod); Da4 Pg lgodx?sf]kl/dfh{g} tyf gofFsfggx?sf]lgdf{f} ckl/xfo{x65.sfggl cfwf/ lgdf{f} ug{cfjZos; Argfut kj w ug{tyf; fwg; flsf] Joj:yf ldnfpg; lsPg eg]glltdf ePsf; a}kfj wfgx? sfof(j ogdf Nofpg g; lsg]hfl\vd /x\sf]5.

!&=qlltsf]k\psi\u00e4 / kl/dfh\u00e4

o; glltnf0{; xsf/L lfqsf]ljsf;, lj:tf/ / ka4qsf nflu; DalGwt; a}lgsfox?af6 dfu{ lrqsf]?kdf pkoflu ul/g]5.; fdfGotof o; glltdf ePsf Joj:yfx? klos kfF jifqf kg/fjnfsg ul/g]5.glltdf ePsf Joj:yfx?df kl/dfhq ug{cfjZos bllvPdf; f]cufj}klg qlkfn; /sf/n]; Sq\$.

## cg; rl -!

; xsf/L dfkft ; ~rfng ug{; lsg]pBfJ Joj ; fox? M

- -s\_s[if pTkfbg, e08f/0f, kzf]vg, lj t/0f, ahfl/s/0f tyf s[if ; fdful|sf]cfklt{.
- -v\_ Joj; flos kzkfng tyf kzhlo pBfl Joj; fox? .
- -u įghGo pTkfbg tyf kżfWg pBfWx? / įftfj/Of; AlfOf; DaGwL pBfWx?..

- -3\_ lj Bfnosf]:yfkgf tyf Joj:yfkg, Jofj; flos tyf; lkdhs klzlf0f s\b|:yfkgf / Joj:yfkg, / k/fdz{; ]f.
- -a\_ c:ktfn, ; fdbflos :jf:Yo ; ]f, cf]flw tyf :jf:Yo pks/0f pTkfbg tyf lj qnl / :jf:Yo; Ei ; DalGwt cGo pBflu Joj ; fox? .
- -r\_ ko{g pBfU Joj; fox? .
- -5\_ ; ~rf/ tyf k||alwsf]lj sf; , lj :tf/ tyf k| f/0f .
- -h\_ art tyf C0f Pj +a莠 tyf lj Qlo ; ]f .
- -dm\_ oftfoft tyf 9j fgl; jf.
- -`\_ hUuf tyf cfjf; ljsf; .
- -6\_ >lds :jfldījsf pBfl Joj; fox?.
- -7\_ pkefQmf; xsf/L
- -8\_ phf{pTkfbg, k\ptf/0f / lj t/0f .
- -9\_ lj df Joj ; fo .
- -0f\_ vbf tyf yf\$ k; nx? .
- $-t_{\perp}^{T}$  h8labl v1l, k2flyg / ahfl/s/0f.
- -y\_ lzkdhs 3/jh'tyf; fgf pBflux? .
- -b\_; DefJotfsf cfwf/df cGo pBfJ Joj; fox?.