# || Ōm Śrī Paramātmanē Namaḥ || || Atha Aṣṭādaśō'dhyāyaḥ || || **Mōkṣa-Sannyāsa-Yōgaḥ**

### arjuna uvāca -

sannyāsasya mahābāhō tattvamicchāmi vēditum | tyāgasya ca hṛṣīkēśa pṛthakkēśiniṣūdana ||1||

### śrī bhagavānuvāca -

kāmyānām karmaṇām nyāsam sannyāsam kavayō viduḥ | sarvakarmaphalatyāgam prāhustyāgam vicakṣaṇāḥ ||2||

tyājyam dōṣavadityēkē karma prāhurmanīṣiṇaḥ | yajñadānatapaḥ karma na tyājyamiti cāparē ||3||

niścayam śṛṇu mē tatra
tyāgē bharatasattama |
tyāgō hi puruṣavyāghra
trividhaḥ samprakīrtitaḥ ||4||

yajñadānatapaḥkarma na tyājyaṁ kāryamēva tat | yajñō dānaṁ tapaścaiva pāvanāni manīṣiṇām ||5|| ētānyapi tu karmāṇi saṅgaṁ tyaktvā phalāni ca | kartavyānīti mē pārtha niścitaṁ matamuttamam ||6||

niyatasya tu sannyāsaḥ karmaṇō nōpapadyatē | mōhāttasya parityāgaḥ tāmasaḥ parikīrtitaḥ ||7||

duḥkhamityēva yatkarma kāyaklēśabhayāttyajēt | sa kṛtvā rājasaṁ tyāgaṁ naiva tyāgaphalaṁ labhēt ||8||

kāryamityēva yatkarma niyatam kriyatē'rjuna | sangam tyaktvā phalam caiva sa tyāgaḥ sāttvikō mataḥ ||9||

na dvēṣṭyakuśalaṁ karma kuśalē nānuṣajjatē | tyāgī sattvasamāviṣṭaḥ mēdhāvī chinnasaṁśayaḥ ||10||

na hi dēhabhṛtā śakyam tyaktum karmāṇyaśēṣataḥ | yastu karmaphalatyāgī sa tyāgītyabhidhīyatē ||11|| aniṣṭamiṣṭaṁ miśraṁ ca trividhaṁ karmaṇaḥ phalam | bhavatyatyāgināṁ prētya na tu sannyāsināṁ kvacit ||12||

pañcaitāni mahābāhō kāraṇāni nibōdha mē | sāṅkhyē kṛtāntē prōktāni siddhayē sarvakarmaṇām ||13||

adhiṣṭhānaṁ tathā kartā
karaṇaṁ ca pṛthagvidham |
vividhāśca pṛthakcēṣṭāḥ
daivaṁ caivātra pañcamam ||14||

śarīravāṅmanōbhiryat karma prārabhatē naraḥ | nyāyyaṁ vā viparītaṁ vā pañcaitē tasya hētavaḥ ||15||

tatraivam sati kartāram ātmānam kēvalam tu yaḥ | paśyatyakṛtabuddhitvāt na sa paśyati durmatiḥ ||16||

yasya nāhaṅkṛtō bhāvaḥ buddhiryasya na lipyatē | hatvā'pi sa imāllōkān na hanti na nibadhyatē ||17|| jñānam jñēyam parijñātā trividhā karmacōdanā | karaṇam karma kartēti trividhaḥ karmasaṅgrahaḥ ||18||

jñānam karma ca kartā ca tridhaiva guṇabhēdataḥ | prōcyatē guṇasaṅkhyānē yathāvacchṛṇu tānyapi ||19||

sarvabhūtēṣu yēnaikaṁ bhāvamavyayamīkṣatē | avibhaktaṁ vibhaktēṣu tajjñānaṁ viddhi sāttvikam ||20||

pṛthaktvēna tu yajjñānaṁ nānābhāvān pṛthagvidhān | vētti sarvēṣu bhūtēṣu tajjñānaṁ viddhi rājasam ||21||

yattu kṛtsnavadēkasmin kāryē saktamahaitukam | atattvārthavadalpaṁ ca tattāmasamudāhṛtam ||22||

niyatam sangarahitam arāgadvēṣataḥ kṛtam | aphalaprēpsunā karma yattatsāttvikamucyatē ||23|| yattu kāmēpsunā karma sāhaṅkārēṇa vā punaḥ | kriyatē bahulāyāsaṁ tadrājasamudāhṛtam ||24||

anubandham kṣayam himsām anapēkṣya ca pauruṣam | mōhādārabhyatē karma yattattāmasamucyatē ||25||

muktasaṅgō'nahaṁvādī dhṛtyutsāhasamanvitaḥ | siddhyasiddhyōrnirvikāraḥ kartā sāttvika ucyatē ||26||

rāgī karmaphalaprēpsuḥ lubdhō himsātmakō'śuciḥ | harṣaśōkānvitaḥ kartā rājasaḥ parikīrtitaḥ ||27||

ayuktaḥ prākṛtaḥ stabdhaḥ śaṭhō naiṣkṛtikō'lasaḥ | viṣādī dīrghasūtrī ca kartā tāmasa ucyatē ||28||

buddhērbhēdam dhṛtēścaiva guṇatastrividham śṛṇu | prōcyamānamaśēṣēṇa pṛthaktvēna dhanañjaya ||29|| pravṛttim ca nivṛttim ca kāryākāryē bhayābhayē | bandham mōkṣam ca yā vētti buddhiḥ sā pārtha sāttvikī ||30||

yayā dharmamadharmam ca kāryam cākāryamēva ca | ayathāvatprajānāti buddhiḥ sā pārtha rājasī ||31||

adharmam dharmamiti yā
manyatē tamasā"vṛtā |
sarvārthānviparītāṁśca
buddhiḥ sā pārtha tāmasī ||32||

dhṛtyā yayā dhārayatē manaḥ prāṇēndriyakriyāḥ | yōgēnāvyabhicāriṇyā dhṛtiḥ sā pārtha sāttvikī ||33||

yayā tu dharmakāmārthān dhṛtyā dhārayatē'rjuna | prasaṅgēna phalākāṅkṣī dhṛtiḥ sā pārtha rājasī ||34||

yayā svapnam bhayam śōkam viṣādam madamēva ca | na vimuñcati durmēdhāḥ dhṛtiḥ sā tāmasī matā ||35|| sukham tvidānīm trividham śṛṇu mē bharatarṣabha | abhyāsādramatē yatra duḥkhāntam ca nigacchati ||36||

yattadagrē viṣamiva pariṇāmē'mṛtōpamam | tatsukhaṁ sāttvikaṁ prōktam ātmabuddhiprasādajam ||37||

viṣayēndriyasamyōgāt
yattadagrē'mṛtōpamam |
pariṇāmē viṣamiva
tatsukham rājasam smṛtam ||38||

yadagrē cānubandhē ca sukham mōhanamātmanaḥ | nidrālasyapramādōttham tattāmasamudāhṛtam ||39||

na tadasti pṛthivyām vā
divi dēvēṣu vā punaḥ |
sattvam prakṛtijairmuktam
yadēbhiḥ syāttribhirguṇaiḥ ||40||

brāhmaṇakṣatriyaviśām śūdrāṇām ca parantapa | karmāṇi pravibhaktāni svabhāvaprabhavairguṇaiḥ ||41|| śamō damastapaḥ śaucaṁ kṣāntirārjavamēva ca | jñānaṁ vijñānamāstikyaṁ brahmakarma svabhāvajam ||42||

śauryam tējō dhṛtirdākṣyam yuddhē cāpyapalāyanam | dānamīśvarabhāvaśca kṣātram karma svabhāvajam ||43||

kṛṣigaurakṣyavāṇijyaṁ vaiśyakarma svabhāvajam | paricaryātmakaṁ karma śūdrasyāpi svabhāvajam ||44||

svē svē karmaṇyabhirataḥ saṁsiddhiṁ labhatē naraḥ | svakarmanirataḥ siddhiṁ yathā vindati tacchṛṇu ||45||

yataḥ pravṛttirbhūtānām yēna sarvamidam tatam | svakarmaṇā tamabhyarcya siddhim vindati mānavaḥ ||46||

śrēyānsvadharmō viguṇaḥ paradharmātsvanuṣṭhitāt | svabhāvaniyataṁ karma kurvannāpnōti kilbiṣam ||47|| sahajam karma kauntēya sadōṣamapi na tyajēt | sarvārambhā hi dōṣēṇa dhūmēnāgnirivāvṛtāḥ ||48||

asaktabuddhiḥ sarvatra jitātmā vigataspṛhaḥ | naiṣkarmyasiddhiṁ paramāṁ sannyāsēnādhigacchati ||49||

siddhim prāptō yathā brahma tathā"pnōti nibōdha mē | samāsēnaiva kauntēya niṣṭhā jñānasya yā parā ||50||

buddhyā viśuddhayā yuktaḥ dhṛtyā"tmānaṁ niyamya ca | śabdādīnviṣayāṁstyaktvā rāgadvēṣau vyudasya ca ||51||

viviktasēvī laghvāśī
yatavākkāyamānasaḥ |
dhyānayōgaparō nityaṁ
vairāgyaṁ samupāśritaḥ ||52||

ahaṅkāraṁ balaṁ darpaṁ kāmaṁ krōdhaṁ parigraham l vimucya nirmamaḥ śāntaḥ brahmabhūyāya kalpatē ||53||

brahmabhūtaḥ prasannātmā na śōcati na kāṅkṣati | samaḥ sarvēṣu bhūtēṣu madbhaktiṁ labhatē parām ||54||

bhaktyā māmabhijānāti yāvānyaścāsmi tattvataḥ | tatō māṁ tattvatō jñātvā viśatē tadanantaram ||55||

sarvakarmāṇyapi sadā kurvāṇō madvyapāśrayaḥ | matprasādādavāpnōti śāśvataṁ padamavyayam ||56||

cētasā sarvakarmāṇi mayi sannyasya matparaḥ | buddhiyōgamupāśritya maccittaḥ satataṁ bhava ||57||

maccittaḥ sarvadurgāṇi matprasādāttariṣyasi | atha cēttvamahaṅkārāt na śrōṣyasi vinaṅkṣyasi ||58||

yadahaṅkāramāśritya na yōtsya iti manyasē | mithyaiṣa vyavasāyastē prakṛtistvāṁ niyōkṣyati ||59|| svabhāvajēna kauntēya nibaddhaḥ svēna karmaṇā | kartuṁ nēcchasi yanmōhāt kariṣyasyavaśō'pi tat ||60||

īśvaraḥ sarvabhūtānāṁ
hṛddēśē'rjuna tiṣṭhati |
bhrāmayansarvabhūtāni
yantrārūḍhāni māyayā ||61||

tamēva śaraṇam gaccha sarvabhāvēna bhārata | tatprasādātparām śāntim sthānam prāpsyasi śāśvatam ||62||

iti tē jñānamākhyātaṁ guhyādguhyataraṁ mayā | vimṛśyaitadaśēṣēṇa yathēcchasi tathā kuru ||63||

sarvaguhyatamam bhūyaḥ śṛṇu mē paramam vacaḥ l iṣṭō'si mē dṛḍhamiti tatō vakṣyāmi tē hitam ||64||

manmanā bhava madbhaktaḥ madyājī māṁ namaskuru | māmēvaiṣyasi satyaṁ tē pratijānē priyō'si mē ||65|| sarvadharmānparityajya māmēkam śaraṇam vraja | aham tvā sarvapāpēbhyaḥ mōkṣayiṣyāmi mā śucaḥ ||66||

idam tē nātapaskāya nābhaktāya kadācana | na cāśuśrūṣavē vācyam na ca mām yō'bhyasūyati ||67||

ya imam paramam guhyam madbhaktēṣvabhidhāsyati | bhaktim mayi parām kṛtvā māmēvaisyatyasamśayah ||68||

na ca tasmānmanuṣyēṣu kaścinmē priyakṛttamaḥ | bhavitā na ca mē tasmāt anyaḥ priyatarō bhuvi ||69||

adhyēṣyatē ca ya imam dharmyam samvādamāvayōḥ ļ jñānayajñēna tēnāham iṣṭaḥ syāmiti mē matiḥ ||70||

śraddhāvānanasūyaśca śṛṇuyādapi yō naraḥ | sō'pi muktaḥ śubhāllōkān prāpnuyātpuṇyakarmaṇām ||71|| kaccidētacchrutam pārtha
tvayaikāgrēņa cētasā |
kaccidajñānasammōhaḥ
pranaṣṭastē dhanañjaya ||72||

# arjuna uvāca -

naṣṭō mōhaḥ smṛtirlabdhā tvatprasādānmayā'cyuta | sthitō'smi gatasandēhaḥ kariṣyē vacanaṁ tava ||73||

# sañjaya uvāca -

ityaham vāsudēvasya

pārthasya ca mahātmanaḥ |
samvādamimamaśrauṣam
adbhutam rōmaharṣaṇam ||74||

vyāsaprasādācchrutavān imam guhyatamam param | yōgam yōgēśvarātkṛṣṇāt sākṣātkathayataḥ svayam ||75||

rājan samsmṛtya samsmṛtya samvādamimamadbhutam | kēśavārjunayōḥ puṇyam hṛṣyāmi ca muhurmuhuḥ ||76||

tacca samsmṛtya samsmṛtya rūpamatyadbhutam harēḥ | vismayō mē mahānrājan hṛṣyāmi ca punaḥ punaḥ ||77||

yatra yōgēśvaraḥ kṛṣṇaḥ yatra pārthō dhanurdharaḥ | tatra śrīrvijayō bhūtiḥ dhruvā nītirmatirmama ||78||

Ilom tatsaditi śrīmanmahābhāratē śatasāhasrikāyām samhitāyām vaiyāsikyām śrīmadbhīṣmaparvaṇi śrīmadbhagavadgītāsu upaniṣatsu brahmavidyāyām yōgaśāstrē śrīkṛṣṇārjuna samvādē mōkṣasannyāsayōgōnāma aṣṭādaśōdhyāyaḥII

