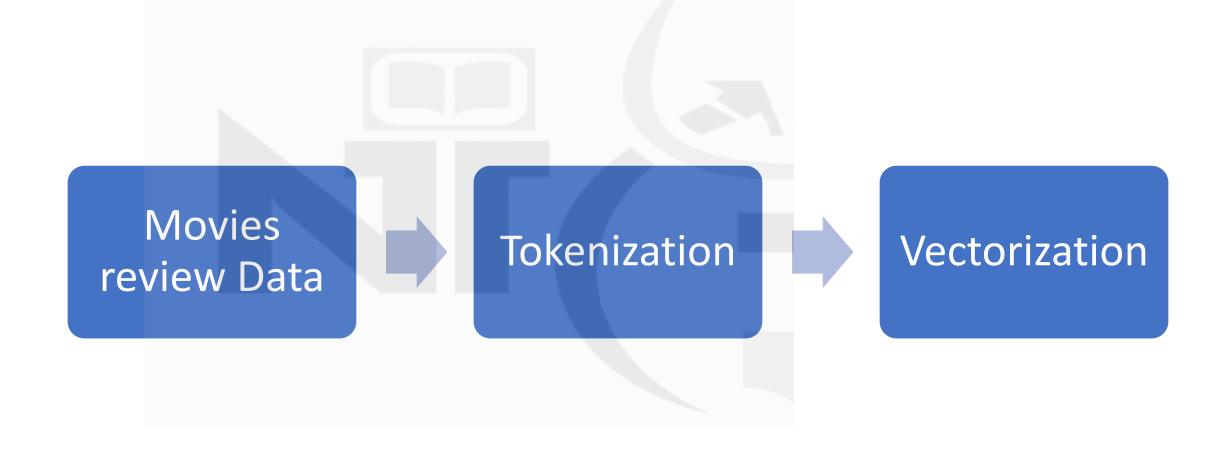
Sentiment Analysis

MUKESH KUMAR

 Clean the data but do not do lemmatization/Stemming because sequence of data is very important

Data Preprocessing in Movies Review Data



Data Preprocessing

Movies Review Data

Awesome movie..
Great movie..
What a movie..



Tokenization

- Break Sentences into words
- Find unique words (Vocabulary)
- Assign index to each unique word



Vectorization

Replace each word by their index in each review

Data Preprocessing

Cleaning like lemmatization and stemming is avoided as we need the sequence

Movies Review Data

Awesome movie..
Great movie..
What a movie..

Tokenization

- Break Sentences into words
- Find unique words (Vocabulary)
- Assign index to each unique word

Vectorization

Replace each word by their index in each review

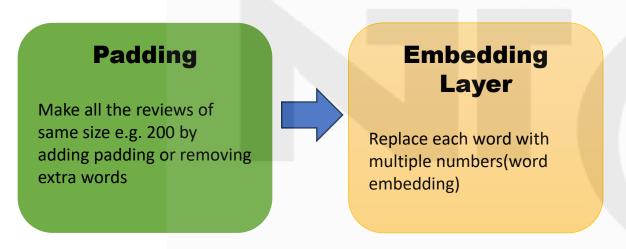


Padding

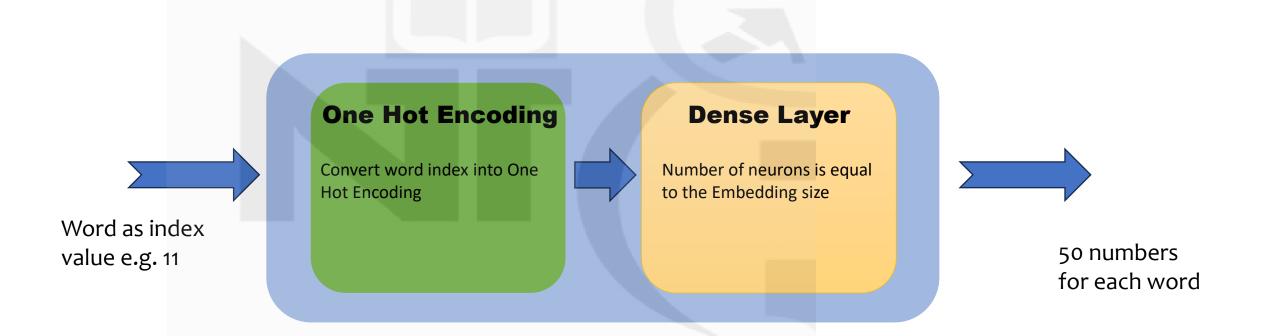
Make all the reviews of same size e.g. 200 by adding padding or removing extra words

Mode Building

• First layer in the model will be embedding layer as we need to first transform the data to word embeddings/Vectors.



Embedding Layer



Embedding Layer

Output of embedding layer is a 50 number vector

Every word in the vocab gets converted into a 50 number vector

• Each of review contains 300 words, when we feed a review to this embedding layer we will get [300,50], each of the 300 words represented by a 50 number vector

Mode Building

Next layer will be LSTM

Padding

Make all the reviews of same size e.g. 200 by adding padding or removing extra words



Embedding Layer

Replace each word with multiple numbers (word embedding)



LSTM

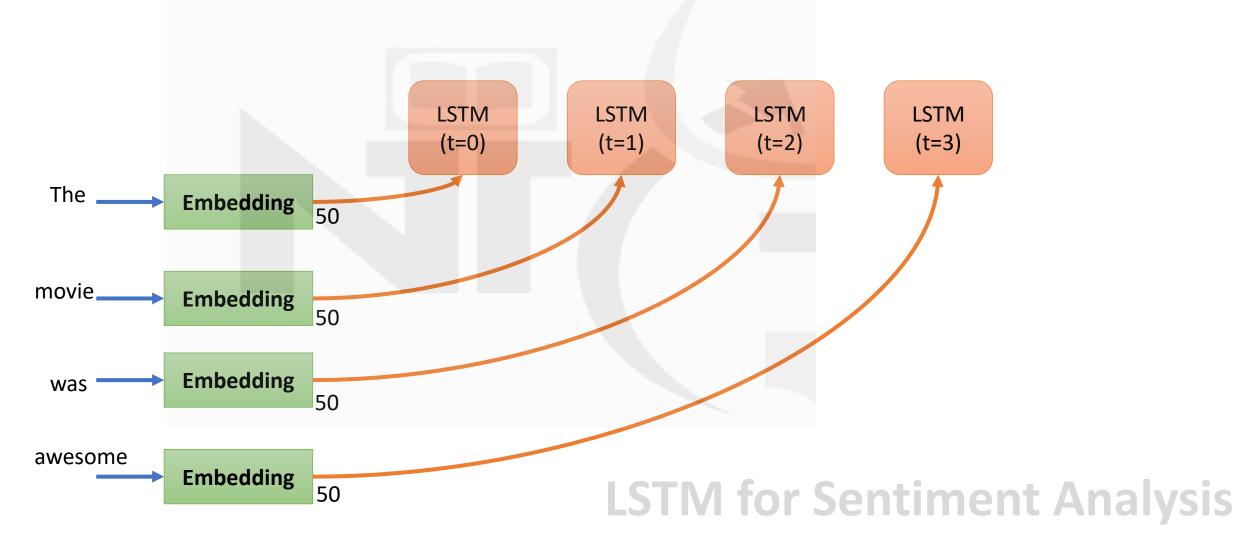
Build understanding of review / sequence

How many time LSTM will run???

How many times will LSTM run per review?

• LSTM will run 300 times per review as each review has 300 words

Let's say if review has 4 words



LSTM can work in parallel

• But it can take only one word from each example at a time

Each example is understood independently

Mode Building

Output is the memory size of LSTM

Padding

Make all the reviews of same size e.g. 200 by adding padding or removing extra words



Embedding Layer

Replace each word with multiple numbers (word embedding)



LSTM

Build understanding of review / sequence

Memory Size = 256



LSTM memory is the output

Has knowledge of review

256 numbers

300 words(indices) in each review

[300, 50] numbers for each review

256 numbers for each review

Next layer?

Next layer will be output layer



Make all the reviews of same size e.g. 200 by adding padding or removing extra words



Embedding Layer

Replace each word with multiple numbers (word embedding)



LSTM

Build understanding of review / sequence

Memory Size = 256

OUTPUT Layer

Dense Layer with 1 neuron Sigmoid

300 words(indices) in each review

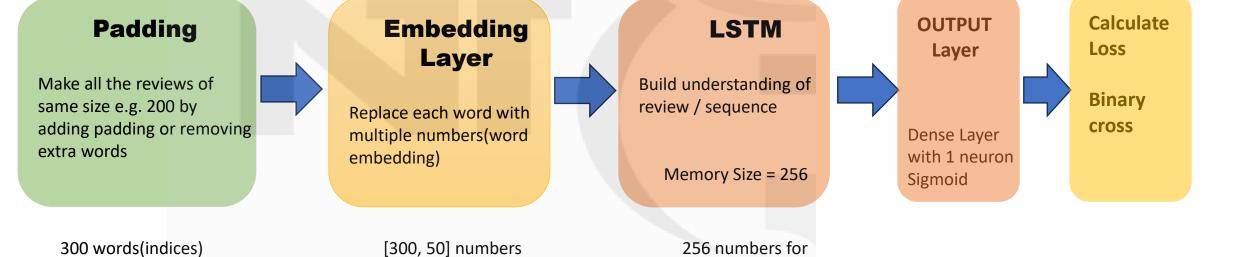
[300, 50] numbers for each review

256 numbers for each review

Next?

• We calculate the loss

in each review



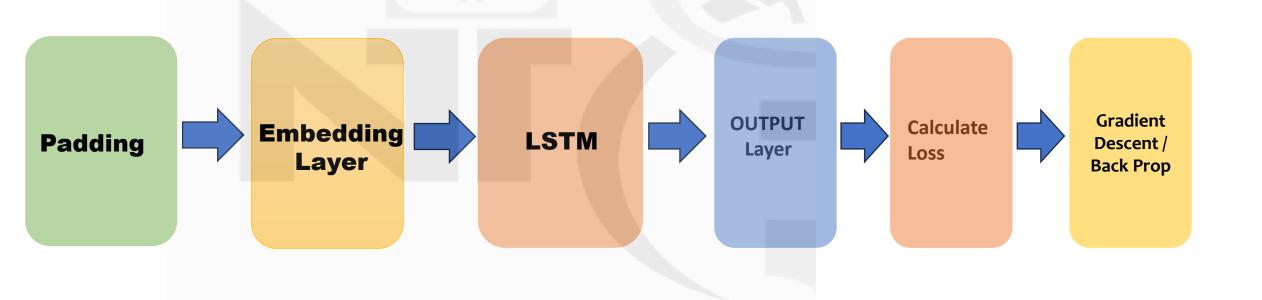
each review

MODEL BUILDING

for each review

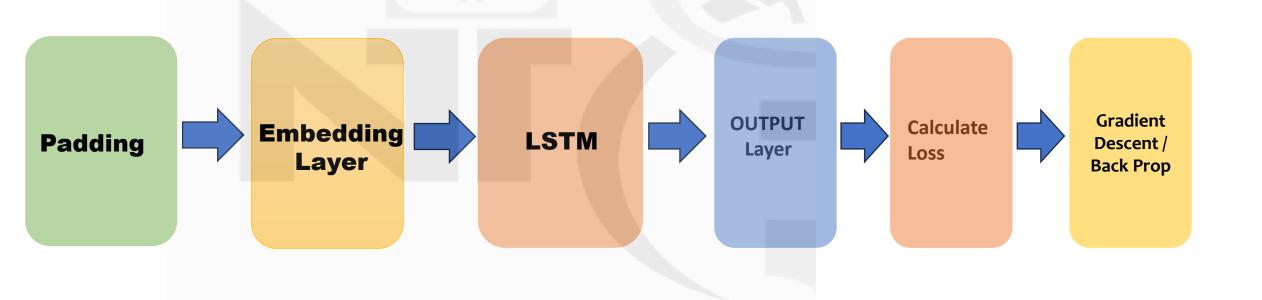
Next?

Gradient Descent



Which layers will have weights

Gradient Descent



Update weights during backprop

