

# CS 751: Assignment 1

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# 1 Question 1

Write a program that extracts 10000 tweets with links from Twitter. Reference - <http://thomassileo.com/blog/2013/01/25/using-twitter-rest-api-v1-dot-1-with-python/> Other resources are available Note that only Twitter API 1.1 is currently available; version 1 code will no longer work.

- Save the tweets URIs, and the mapping to the link(s) each tweet contains
- For each `t.co` link use “curl I L” to record the HTTP headers all the way to a terminal HTTP status (i.e. chase down all the redirects)
- How many unique final URIs? How many duplicate URIs?
- Build a histogram of how many redirects (every URI will have at least 1) <http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Histogram> Build a histogram of HTTP status codes encountered (youll have at least 20000: 10000 301s, and 10000+ more)

## 1.1 Solution

The following steps were taken to extract tweets from twitter:

- Consumer key,Consumer secret key,OAUTH token,OAUTH secret token are collected by registering an Application in Twitter with an account.
- Tweepy Package is used to get the URI's from tweets for a specific keyword.
- Tweet Id,Tweet URI,Tweet Created Date are stored in file as json format for further usage.
- Requests package is used to get all redirect headers,redirect count and final URI's.
- Unique URI's ,Duplicate URI's are counted using set function in python.

## 1.2 Code Listing

Here is the python code that is used to collect Thousand URL's from twitter.

```
1 import tweepy
2 import json
3 import time
4 import sys
5 import re
6
7 # Authentication Keys to Connect to Twitter API
8 CONSUMER_KEY = "qhJBwYCG9nYR7d5a5ZNfJD3WY"
9
10 CONSUMER_SECRET = "gWAh87ScdyhUE5weUNc7PvLsc2Lax2yLm6sGKOjIbxELnfcKBS"
11
12 OAUTH_TOKEN = "2801896164-B9QLY4qwRBDKzi0LH1e1utgywvPrYdDOHJHnG0i"
13
14 OAUTH_TOKEN_SECRET = "ATnP7537AG1Q6tNgvwnkprYz5vpYgj7jykyRGYEgo8nX"
15 tweetFile = open('tweetLink', 'w') #Open a file to write the
    output
16 auth = tweepy.OAuthHandler(CONSUMER_KEY, CONSUMER_SECRET) #Get OAuth handler from
    tweepy
17 auth.set_access_token(OAUTH_TOKEN, OAUTH_TOKEN_SECRET)
18 url_list = set()
19 api = tweepy.API(auth) #Getting Tweepy API
20 search_results = tweepy.Cursor(api.search, q="http:").items()
21
22 while True: # Infinite loop through tweets
23     try:
24         tweet = search_results.next()
25         item= tweet._json
26         eachitem={}
27         created_date= item['user']['created_at']
28         tweet_id= item['id_str']
29         eachitem['id'] = tweet_id
30         eachitem['createdDate'] = created_date
31         for link in item['entities']['urls']:
32             url_list.add(link['url'])
33             eachitem['link']=link['url']
34             tweetFile.write(json.dumps(eachitem) + '\n')
35             print link['url']
36         if len(url_list) == 10000: # Break at 10000
37             break
38     except tweepy.TweepError:
39         time.sleep(60 * 15)
40         continue
41     except StopIteration:
42         break
```

Listing 1: Python program for extracting 10000 links for a given keyword

## histogramData.py

```
1 import requests
2 import json
3
4 dicts={}
5 redirect={}
6 histogramdata = open('histogramdata', 'w')
7 histogramLinkData = open('histogramLinkdata', 'w')
8 histogramStatusData = open('histogramStatusdata', 'w')
9 for i in range(1,11):
10     filepath = "statusoutputs"
11     filepath+='i'
12     fh=open(filepath, 'r')
13     for line in fh:
14         eachJson=json.loads(line)
15         for status in eachJson['statuscodes']:
16             histogramStatusData.write(str(status)+'\n')
17             if status in dicts:
18                 dicts[status]+=1
19             else:
20                 dicts[status] =1
21             statuslen = len(eachJson['statuscodes'])-1
22             histogramLinkData.write(str(statuslen) + '\t'+str(eachJson['finalurl'])+'\n')
23             if statuslen in redirect:
24                 redirect[statuslen]+=1
25             else:
26                 redirect[statuslen]=1
27 finalJson={}
28 finalJson['statusfinaldata']=dicts
29 finalJson['redirectdata']=redirect
30 histogramdata.write(json.dumps(finalJson) + '\n')
```

Listing 2: Python program to find count of unique,duplicate final URI's and

## Uniqueuris.py

```
1 import requests
2 import json
3
4
5 histogramdata = open('histogramdata', 'w')
6 histogramLinkData = open('histogramLinkdata', 'w')
7 histogramStatusData = open('histogramStatusdata', 'w')
8 url_list = set()
9 for i in range(1,11):
10     filepath = "statusoutputs"
11     filepath+='i'
12     fh=open(filepath, 'r')
13     for line in fh:
14         eachJson=json.loads(line)
15         for status in eachJson['finalurl']:
16             url_list.add(status)
17 print len(url_list)
```

Listing 3: Python program to find count of unique,duplicate final URI's and

### RedirectHistogram.R

```
1 d=read.csv("histogramLinkdata.txt",stringsAsFactors=F,header=FALSE,sep="\t")
2 data=d[,1]
3 newData=data[which(data<10)]
4 png("redirect-histogramNew2.png")
5 hist(newData,main="Redirects Histogram",freq=T,xlab="Redirects",ylab="Frequency",ylim=c
6      (0,20000),xlim=c(0,10))
dev.off()
```

Listing 4: R program for creating histogram to represent redirect frequency of URI

### StatusCodesHistogram.R

```
1 d=read.csv("StatusCodes.txt",stringsAsFactors=F,header=FALSE,sep="\t")
2 data=d[,1]
3 newData=data[which(data<10)]
4 png("StatusCodes-histogramNew2.png")
5 hist(newData,main="StatusCodes Histogram",freq=T,xlab="Status Codes",ylab="Frequency")
6 dev.off()
```

Listing 5: R program for creating histogram to represent status codes frequency of URI

### 1.3 Results

```
{ "link": "http://t.co/x4gG3aSiws", "id": "565391360061345792", "createdDate": "Thu May 01 18:33:51 +0000 2014" }
{ "link": "http://t.co/k9GANn2mAU", "id": "565391360057159682", "createdDate": "Thu Dec 31 15:58:00 +0000 2009" }
{ "link": "http://t.co/yLUmCXBH2R", "id": "565391360052953088", "createdDate": "Thu Jan 09 08:59:45 +0000 2014" }
{ "link": "http://t.co/ulzWwBUrCJ", "id": "565391360048783360", "createdDate": "Fri May 10 10:54:00 +0000 2013" }
{ "link": "http://t.co/ulzWwBUrCJ", "id": "565391360044593153", "createdDate": "Tue Dec 30 02:08:42 +0000 2014" }
{ "link": "http://t.co/ulzWwBUrCJ", "id": "565391360044584960", "createdDate": "Sun Jul 07 03:09:11 +0000 2013" }
{ "link": "http://t.co/usIvf3FPeu", "id": "565391360040370176", "createdDate": "Fri Feb 11 19:01:57 +0000 2011" }
{ "link": "http://t.co/TAHBVZMeek", "id": "565391360036200449", "createdDate": "Sat Feb 18 17:21:14 +0000 2012" }
{ "link": "http://t.co/qGgEQbjTHa", "id": "565391360036196353", "createdDate": "Wed Jul 30 07:19:40 +0000 2014" }
{ "link": "http://t.co/ulzWwBUrCJ", "id": "565391360036196352", "createdDate": "Fri Oct 04 13:35:08 +0000 2013" }
{ "link": "http://t.co/eEtpUfkgSM", "id": "565391360036192257", "createdDate": "Thu Oct 16 15:34:19 +0000 2014" }
{ "link": "http://t.co/5mWwEMkhDC", "id": "565391360032014336", "createdDate": "Fri Aug 21 20:46:27 +0000 2009" }
{ "link": "http://t.co/GkyPnGbWxV", "id": "565391360027807745", "createdDate": "Thu Oct 23 18:14:24 +0000 2008" }
{ "link": "http://t.co/5SBpnDdRX6", "id": "565391360023609345", "createdDate": "Wed Dec 25 13:21:48 +0000 2013" }
{ "link": "http://t.co/wBLsbgUZMR", "id": "565391360023605249", "createdDate": "Sat Nov 02 16:14:56 +0000 2013" }
{ "link": "http://t.co/lf7BXQWGYV", "id": "565391357762863104", "createdDate": "Sat Aug 17 04:37:27 +0000 2013" }
{ "link": "http://t.co/VNI4jA6F2z", "id": "565391357758668802", "createdDate": "Thu Jul 26 06:01:13 +0000 2012" }
{ "link": "http://t.co/lpsyYlPu8k", "id": "565391357750292480", "createdDate": "Mon Oct 08 06:04:33 +0000 2012" }
{ "link": "http://t.co/mxW8DcIF5h", "id": "565391357733515264", "createdDate": "Sun Apr 20 14:10:32 +0000 2014" }
{ "link": "http://t.co/1aYjTRcoGr", "id": "565391357720944640", "createdDate": "Mon Nov 10 23:55:39 +0000 2014" }
{ "link": "http://t.co/AFpHxKG9sh", "id": "565391357712539649", "createdDate": "Fri May 23 16:22:31 +0000 2014" }
{ "link": "http://t.co/XlLxfMHidn", "id": "565391357708345345", "createdDate": "Wed May 21 12:45:19 +0000 2014" }
{ "link": "http://t.co/gUfDM0pRGU", "id": "565391357704146944", "createdDate": "Tue Aug 05 05:08:04 +0000 2014" }
{ "link": "http://t.co/qLP4wl0caW", "id": "565391357699969025", "createdDate": "Fri Mar 01 13:57:44 +0000 2013" }
{ "link": "http://t.co/7J8v6ieNvS", "id": "565391357699964928", "createdDate": "Wed Mar 03 15:24:57 +0000 2010" }
{ "link": "http://t.co/FW5Ldr8pGz", "id": "565391357695782912", "createdDate": "Tue Sep 17 23:14:40 +0000 2013" }
{ "link": "http://t.co/0LKZuZ8dQS", "id": "565391357695766529", "createdDate": "Fri Dec 30 09:06:36 +0000 2011" }
{ "link": "http://t.co/vqNnUyX85Z", "id": "565391357687373825", "createdDate": "Tue Jul 02 09:17:11 +0000 2013" }
{ "link": "http://t.co/WD9Pl3Z93y", "id": "565391357683200002", "createdDate": "Sun Apr 07 04:12:16 +0000 2013" }
{ "link": "http://t.co/852b8oL7Ie", "id": "565391357678997505", "createdDate": "Wed Nov 14 05:07:41 +0000 2012" }
{ "link": "http://t.co/TRF8sBRCVI", "id": "565391354831073280", "createdDate": "Mon Jun 06 13:43:06 +0000 2011" }
{ "link": "http://t.co/rIN59kOXEt", "id": "565391354831065089", "createdDate": "Sat Sep 20 07:17:30 +0000 2014" }
{ "link": "http://t.co/CCqPTv34xD", "id": "565391354814275585", "createdDate": "Fri Oct 24 13:14:35 +0000 2014" }
```

Listing 6: Sample Result for Above Program

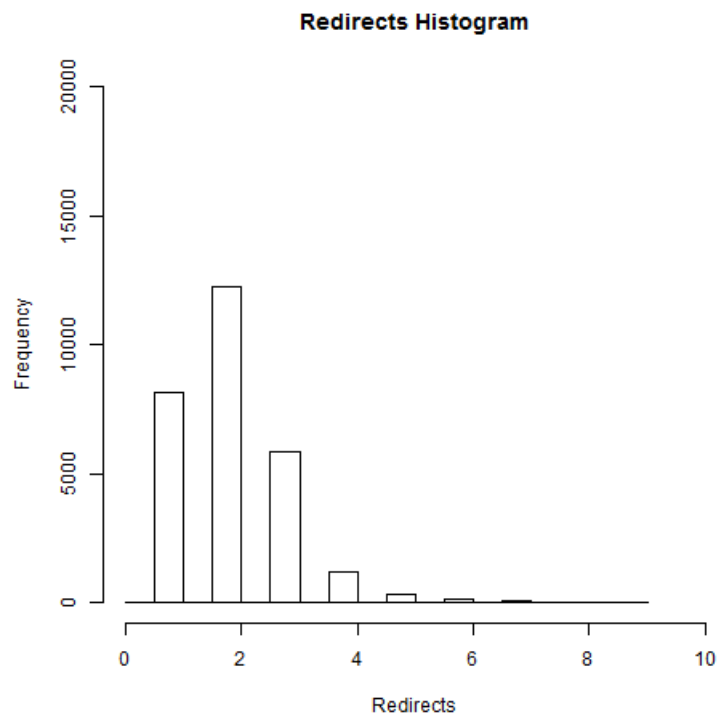


Figure 1: Histogram

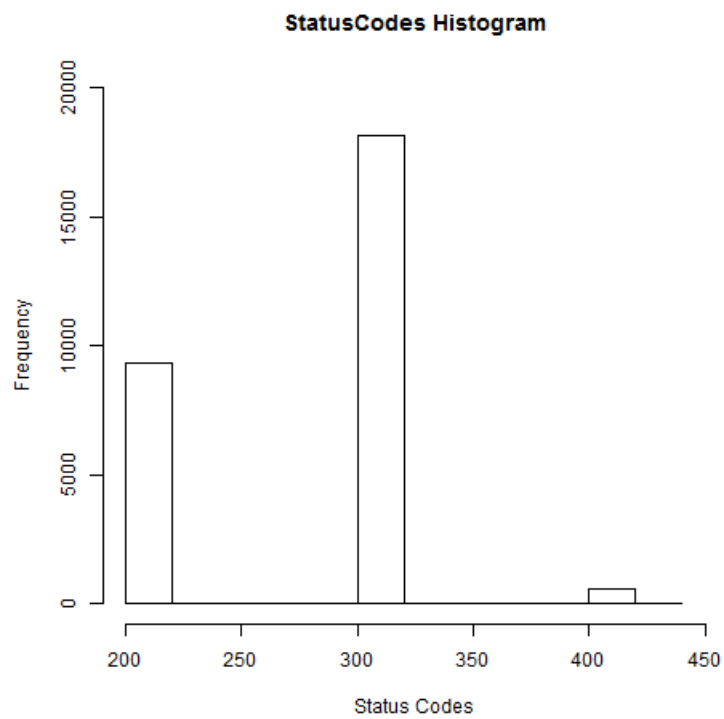


Figure 2: Histogram



## 2 Question 2

Write a Python program that:

- Uses “Carbon Date” to estimate the age of each links(s) in a tweet -See: “<http://ws-dl.blogspot.com/2013/04/2013-04-19-carbon-dating-web.html>”
- Create a histogram of  $(Age_{tweet} - Age_{link})$  .Many (most?) deltas will be 0,but there should be many;0
- For these, compute: median, mean, std dev, std err
- Use wget to download the text for all the links. Hold on to those, we’ll come back to them later. -See : “<http://superuser.com/questions/55040/save-a-single-web-page-with-background-images-with-wget>” “<http://stackoverflow.com/questions/6348289/download-a-working-local-copy-of-a-webpage>”

### 2.1 Solution

- Carbon Date tool installed as per instructions provided in readme file.
- Few URI’s were consuming lot of time to query all of its services .So,I have divided 10000 URI’s to 10 files and ran 10 scripts on different linux servers.
- Few changes are made to local.py from the carbon tool in order to read 1000 URI’s from a text file and write back the result into an other text file in json format.
- To find an age of a link, I have written a python program (calculateDays.py) which will take the date and return days.
- Mean,Median and standard deviation are calculated using statistics python package.

### 2.2 Code Listing

local.py

```
1 from checkForModules import checkForModules
2 import json
3 from ordereddict import OrderedDict
4 import urlparse
5 import re
6 from getBitly import getBitlyCreationDate
7 from getArchives import getArchivesCreationDate
8 from getGoogle import getGoogleCreationDate
9 from getBacklinks import *
10 from getLowest import getLowest
11 from getLastModified import getLastModifiedDate
12 from getTopsyScraper import getTopsyCreationDate
13 from htmlMessages import *
14 from pprint import pprint
15 from threading import Thread
16 import Queue
17 import datetime
18 import os,sys, traceback
19 def cd(url, backlinksFlag = False):
20
21     #print 'Getting Creation dates for: ' + url
22     #scheme missing?
23     parsedUrl = urlparse.urlparse(url)
24     if( len(parsedUrl.scheme)<1 ):
25         url = 'http://' +url
26     threads = []
27     outputArray =['','','','','','']
28     now0 = datetime.datetime.now()
29     lastmodifiedThread = Thread(target=getLastModifiedDate, args=(url, outputArray, 0))
30     bitlyThread = Thread(target=getBitlyCreationDate, args=(url, outputArray, 1))
31     googleThread = Thread(target=getGoogleCreationDate, args=(url, outputArray, 2))
32     archivesThread = Thread(target=getArchivesCreationDate, args=(url, outputArray, 3))
33     if( backlinksFlag ):
```

```

34         backlinkThread = Thread(target=getBacklinksFirstAppearanceDates, args=(url,
35                                     outputArray, 4))
36     topsyThread = Thread(target=getTopsyCreationDate, args=(url, outputArray, 5))
37     # Add threads to thread list
38     threads.append(lastmodifiedThread)
39     threads.append(bitlyThread)
40     threads.append(googleThread)
41     threads.append(archivesThread)
42     if( backlinksFlag ):
43         threads.append(backlinkThread)
44     threads.append(topsyThread)
45     # Start new Threads
46     lastmodifiedThread.start()
47     bitlyThread.start()
48     googleThread.start()
49     archivesThread.start()
50     if( backlinksFlag ):
51         backlinkThread.start()
52     topsyThread.start()
53     # Wait for all threads to complete
54     for t in threads:
55         t.join()
56     # For threads
57     lastmodified = outputArray[0]
58     bitly = outputArray[1]
59     google = outputArray[2]
60     archives = outputArray[3]
61     if( backlinksFlag ):
62         backlink = outputArray[4]
63     else:
64         backlink = ''
65     topsy = outputArray[5]
66     #note that archives["Earliest"] = archives[0][1]
67     try:
68         lowest = getLowest([lastmodified, bitly, google, archives[0][1], backlink, topsy]) #
69         for thread
70     except:
71         print sys.exc_type, sys.exc_value, sys.exc_traceback
72     result = []
73     result.append(("URI", url))
74     result.append(("Estimated Creation Date", lowest))
75     result.append(("Last Modified", lastmodified))
76     result.append(("Bitly.com", bitly))
77     result.append(("Topsy.com", topsy))
78     result.append(("Backlinks", backlink))
79     result.append(("Google.com", google))
80     result.append(("Archives", archives))
81     values = OrderedDict(result)
82     r = json.dumps(values, sort_keys=False, indent=2, separators=(',', ': '))
83     now1 = datetime.datetime.now() - now0
84     print 'runtime in seconds: ' + str(now1.seconds) + '\n' + r + '\n'
85     return lowest
86
87 i=1
88 fil = open("../statusoutputs1", 'r+')
89 lowestModified = open('carbodateoutputs1', 'w')
90 for line in fil:
91     finaljson={}
92     eachJson=json.loads(line)
93     url=eachJson['finalurl']
94     finaljson['tweetcreatedDate'] = eachJson['createdDate']
95     finaljson['createdDate'] = cd(url)
96     lowestModified.write(json.dumps(finaljson) + '\n')
97     print i
98     i+=1

```

Listing 7: Python program for getting creation date for URI's

## CalculateDays.py

```

1
2 import sys
3 import time
4 import datetime
5 import json
6 import statistics
7 import scipy import stats
8 def cd(cdate):
9     try:
10         ct = time.strptime(cdate, "%Y-%m-%dT%H:%M:%S")
11         cdt = datetime.datetime.fromtimestamp(time.mktime(ct))
12         now = datetime.datetime.now()
13         days = (now - cdt).days
14
15     except ValueError:
16         print ValueError
17     return str(days)
18 def cdtwitter(cdate):
19     try:
20         ts = time.strptime('%Y-%m-%d %H:%M:%S', time.strptime(cdate, '%a %b %d %H:%M:%S +0000
21                                     %Y'))
22         ct = time.strptime(ts, "%Y-%m-%d %H:%M:%S")
23         cdt = datetime.datetime.fromtimestamp(time.mktime(ct))
24         now = datetime.datetime.now()
25         days = (now - cdt).days
26     except ValueError:
27         print ValueError
28     return str(days)
29 fh=open('carbondateoutputs1','r')
30 finalStat=open('finalstatistics','w')
31 finalStatus=open('finalstatisticstxt.txt','w')
32 finalData = set()
33 i=0
34 totalData={}
35 for line in fh:
36     eachJson=json.loads(line)
37     if len(eachJson['tweetcreatedDate'])!=0:
38         twitterAge = cdtwitter(eachJson['tweetcreatedDate'])
39         if eachJson['createdDate']!="":
40             linkage = cd(eachJson['createdDate'])
41             absValue= abs(int(twitterAge) - int(linkage))
42             finalData.add(absValue)
43             finalStatus.write(str(absValue)+ '\n')
44             sortedlist = sorted(finalData)
45         print statistics.mean(sortedlist)
46         print statistics.median(sortedlist)
47         totalData['data'] = sortedlist
48         totalData['mean'] = statistics.mean(sortedlist)
49         totalData['median'] = statistics.median(sortedlist)
50         totalData['Std Dev'] = statistics.stdev(sortedlist)
51         totalData['Std Err'] = stats.sem(sortedlist)
52         finalStat.write(json.dumps(totalData))
53         #print statistics.mode(sortedlist)
54 fh.close()

```

Listing 8: Python program for calculating the age of URI's

## StatusCodesHistogram.py

```

1 d=read.csv("StatusCodes.txt",stringsAsFactors=F,header=FALSE,sep="\t")
2 data=d[,1]
3 newData=data[which(data<10)]
4 png("StatusCodes-histogramNew2.png")
5 hist(newData,main="StatusCodes Histogram",freq=T,xlab="Status Codes",ylab="Frequency")
6 dev.off()

```

Listing 9: R program for creating histogram of Tweet Age - Link Age

## 2.3 Results

```
{ "tweetcreatedDate": "Sun Apr 27 03:09:07 +0000 2014", "createdDate": "2014-09-03T00:00:00" }
{ "tweetcreatedDate": "Sun Jan 26 17:49:12 +0000 2014", "createdDate": "" }
{ "tweetcreatedDate": "Thu May 24 19:32:59 +0000 2012", "createdDate": "2001-02-01T00:00:00" }
{ "tweetcreatedDate": "Sat Feb 01 02:42:50 +0000 2014", "createdDate": "2015-02-06T16:40:55" }
{ "tweetcreatedDate": "Sun Aug 15 02:39:59 +0000 2010", "createdDate": "2015-02-09T14:32:28" }
{ "tweetcreatedDate": "Tue Jul 01 01:49:24 +0000 2014", "createdDate": "2001-02-01T00:00:00" }
{ "tweetcreatedDate": "Tue May 26 12:07:03 +0000 2009", "createdDate": "" }
{ "tweetcreatedDate": "Tue Sep 27 16:05:54 +0000 2011", "createdDate": "2012-02-09T00:00:00" }
{ "tweetcreatedDate": "Fri Sep 03 20:04:55 +0000 2010", "createdDate": "" }
{ "tweetcreatedDate": "Fri Oct 10 08:24:36 +0000 2014", "createdDate": "2011-05-12T00:00:00" }
{ "tweetcreatedDate": "Mon Mar 16 19:49:45 +0000 2009", "createdDate": "" }
{ "tweetcreatedDate": "Sat Dec 24 02:35:37 +0000 2011", "createdDate": "2015-02-10T17:02:24" }
{ "tweetcreatedDate": "Sat Jun 05 10:41:46 +0000 2010", "createdDate": "2015-01-23T00:01:05" }
{ "tweetcreatedDate": "Sun Apr 27 06:04:54 +0000 2014", "createdDate": "2014-09-03T00:00:00" }
{ "tweetcreatedDate": "Thu Feb 13 21:42:04 +0000 2014", "createdDate": "2015-01-27T04:59:32" }
{ "tweetcreatedDate": "Sat Apr 07 09:19:00 +0000 2012", "createdDate": "2007-10-31T00:00:00" }
{ "tweetcreatedDate": "Mon Sep 30 09:41:16 +0000 2013", "createdDate": "2001-02-01T00:00:00" }
{ "tweetcreatedDate": "Fri Oct 03 14:03:02 +0000 2014", "createdDate": "2001-02-01T00:00:00" }
{ "tweetcreatedDate": "Thu Mar 08 01:45:24 +0000 2012", "createdDate": "" }
{ "tweetcreatedDate": "Sun May 24 14:14:04 +0000 2009", "createdDate": "" }
{ "tweetcreatedDate": "Fri Sep 05 18:47:56 +0000 2014", "createdDate": "" }
{ "tweetcreatedDate": "Sun Jan 08 03:53:03 +0000 2012", "createdDate": "2015-02-09T20:42:18" }
{ "tweetcreatedDate": "Thu Aug 06 20:04:43 +0000 2009", "createdDate": "2013-02-04T00:00:00" }
{ "tweetcreatedDate": "Mon Feb 24 06:26:27 +0000 2014", "createdDate": "2015-02-09T20:37:39" }
{ "tweetcreatedDate": "Sat Oct 08 15:20:24 +0000 2011", "createdDate": "2015-02-09T14:54:26" }
{ "tweetcreatedDate": "Sun Apr 21 08:45:39 +0000 2013", "createdDate": "2015-02-09T20:51:42" }
{ "tweetcreatedDate": "Fri Mar 01 18:46:45 +0000 2013", "createdDate": "2014-04-11T00:00:00" }
{ "tweetcreatedDate": "Sun Feb 23 07:02:49 +0000 2014", "createdDate": "2015-02-09T20:37:39" }
{ "tweetcreatedDate": "Sat Jun 27 07:29:25 +0000 2009", "createdDate": "" }
{ "tweetcreatedDate": "Wed Apr 24 18:18:15 +0000 2013", "createdDate": "2015-02-09T20:31:56" }
{ "tweetcreatedDate": "Fri Oct 21 10:55:27 +0000 2011", "createdDate": "2001-02-01T00:00:00" }
{ "tweetcreatedDate": "Fri Nov 21 07:30:18 +0000 2014", "createdDate": "2001-02-01T00:00:00" }
{ "tweetcreatedDate": "Thu Feb 14 12:04:21 +0000 2013", "createdDate": "2008-08-25T00:00:00" }
{ "tweetcreatedDate": "Thu Aug 08 21:08:44 +0000 2013", "createdDate": "2014-09-16T14:14:14" }
{ "tweetcreatedDate": "Thu Oct 09 07:43:44 +0000 2014", "createdDate": "2011-01-14T00:00:00" }
{ "tweetcreatedDate": "Wed Feb 19 17:23:41 +0000 2014", "createdDate": "2015-02-09T20:45:36" }
{ "tweetcreatedDate": "Tue Oct 28 11:35:36 +0000 2014", "createdDate": "" }
{ "tweetcreatedDate": "Wed Apr 25 01:49:38 +0000 2012", "createdDate": "2001-02-01T00:00:00" }
{ "tweetcreatedDate": "Fri Apr 25 23:39:39 +0000 2014", "createdDate": "2014-12-19T00:00:00" }
{ "tweetcreatedDate": "Sun Feb 23 15:42:39 +0000 2014", "createdDate": "2015-02-09T20:37:39" }
{ "tweetcreatedDate": "Mon Aug 11 08:31:36 +0000 2014", "createdDate": "2015-02-09T20:51:41" }
{ "tweetcreatedDate": "Tue Jan 17 14:02:20 +0000 2012", "createdDate": "2015-02-08T05:46:47" }
{ "tweetcreatedDate": "Tue Jan 17 14:02:20 +0000 2012", "createdDate": "" }
{ "tweetcreatedDate": "Sun Feb 14 07:59:55 +0000 2010", "createdDate": "2015-02-09T20:51:41" }
{ "tweetcreatedDate": "Sat Jul 27 19:19:47 +0000 2013", "createdDate": "2015-02-09T18:06:23" }
{ "tweetcreatedDate": "Sun Apr 05 02:06:05 +0000 2009", "createdDate": "" }
{ "tweetcreatedDate": "Fri May 16 08:03:42 +0000 2014", "createdDate": "2015-01-25T05:11:31" }
{ "tweetcreatedDate": "Sat Apr 07 08:50:13 +0000 2012", "createdDate": "2007-10-31T00:00:00" }
{ "tweetcreatedDate": "Fri Sep 20 12:26:54 +0000 2013", "createdDate": "2014-10-13T00:00:00" }
```

Listing 10: Sample Result for Above Program

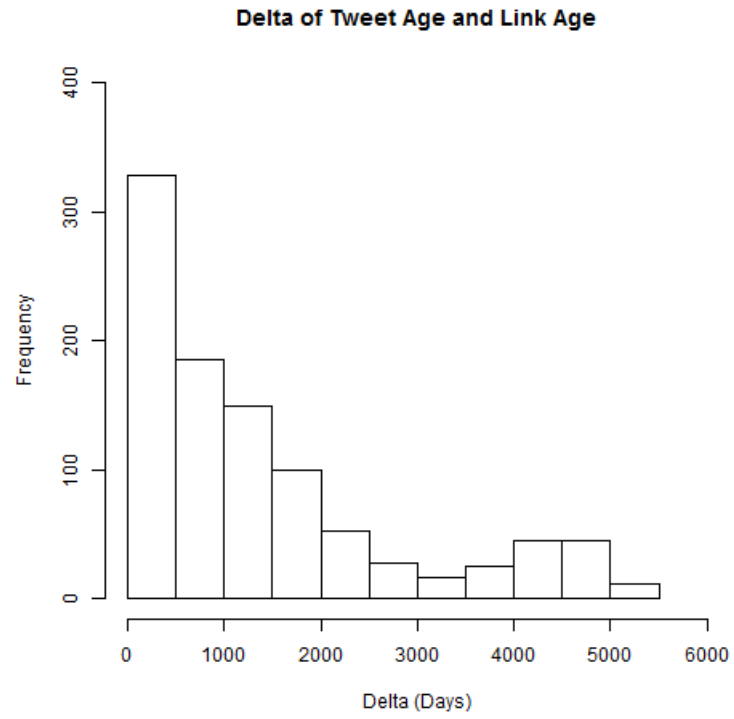


Figure 3: Histogram

# Bibliography

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- [3] Producing simple graphs in r. <http://www.harding.edu/fmccown/r/>.
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- [5] Using twitter api keys. <http://thomassileo.com/blog/2013/01/25/using-twitter-rest-api-v1-dot-1-with-python/>.