Odin

Release v21.01

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CHAPTER

ONE

E₂E

1.1 Forge module

This script defines the necessary utilities for Project Odin–such as, logging parameters, decorator methods, representation callees, message validations, message parsers, etc.

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class Forge.Controller

Bases: abc.ABC

An abstract class for XXRealm Python Controllers

abstract property kafka_client

The Kafka client

Returns: The KafkaClient associated with this XXRealm Python Controller

abstract property realm

The realm-type of this controller implementation

Returns: The realm-type (member of RealmTypes enumeration) of this controller implementation

abstract property registration_key

The registration key of this controller implementation obtained post-registration from the Centralized Realms Python Controller

Returns: The registration key of this controller implementation: Set via a callback from an exposed method

abstract property serial_comm

The serial communication interface

Returns: The uC-XXRealm Python Controller serial communication interface configuration (SerialComm-Config)

abstract property setup_handler

The setup handler

Returns: The SetupHandler associated with this XXRealm Python Controller

abstract start() \rightarrow None

Start the control operations at the XXRealm Python Controllers For example, At the TxRealm Python Controller (v21.01 ControllerImpl): uC-based servo control trigger via serial–post rotation angle estimation; and

At the RxRealm Python Controller (v21.01 ControllerImpl): uC-based servo control trigger via serial-post rotation angle estimation.

abstract property uid

The unique identifier of this controller implementation

Returns: The unique string identifier of this controller implementation (Picks up the UID during the initial installation configuration of this XXRealm Python Controller by Docker)

exception Forge.InvalidControllerConfiguration

Bases: Exception

Invalid Controller Configuration Error

This exception is raised when invalid configurations are received for the XXRealm Python Controller that is to be registered with the Centralized Realms Python Controller.

exception Forge.InvalidDictError

Bases: Exception

Invalid Dict Error

This exception is raised when an invalid/unsupported Python dictionary is provided in order to pack it into a Python dataclass instance.

class Forge.KafkaClient (config: Raven.KafkaConfig)

Bases: object

A Kafka client encapsulation

get_consumer (topic: Raven.KafkaTopics) → kafka.consumer.group.KafkaConsumer Get Kafka consumer for the specified topic

Parameters topic – The KafkaTopics enumeration member–the consumer for which is to be returned

Returns: The KafkaConsumer instance associated with the given topic

$\texttt{get_kafka_api_impl_pair} \ (\textit{topic}: \ Raven. Kafka Topics) \ \rightarrow \textit{Raven. Kafka APIImpl Pair}$

Get Kafka producer/consumer API implementation pair for the specified topic

Parameters topic – The KafkaTopics enumeration member for which the producer-consumer pair is to be returned

Returns: The producer-consumer pair associated with the specified topic

get_producer (topic: Raven.KafkaTopics) → kafka.producer.kafka.KafkaProducer Get Kafka producer for the specified topic

Parameters topic – The KafkaTopics enumeration member–the producer for which is to be returned

Returns: The KafkaProducer instance associated with the given topic

Parameters

- topic The KafkaTopics enumeration member for which the consumer is to be set
- consumer The KafkaConsumer instance that is being registered with the given topic for this KafkaClient instance

set_kafka_api_impl_pair(topic:

Raven.KafkaTopics,

producer: consumer:

kafka. producer. kafka. Kafka Producer,

 $kafka.consumer.group.KafkaConsumer) \rightarrow None$

Set Kafka producer/consumer API implementation pair for the specified topic

Parameters

- topic The KafkaTopics enumeration member for which the producer-consumer pair is to be set
- producer The KafkaProducer instance constituting one-half of the KafkaAPIImplPair
- **consumer** The KafkaConsumer instance constituting one-half of the KafkaAPIIm-plPair

set_producer (topic: Raven.KafkaTopics, producer: kafka.producer.kafka.KafkaProducer) → None Set Kafka producer for the specified topic

Parameters

- topic The KafkaTopics enumeration member for which the producer is to be set
- producer The KafkaProducer instance that is being registered with the given topic for this KafkaClient instance

exception Forge.KafkaClientNotRegisteredError

Bases: IndexError

Kafka Client Not-Registered Error

This exception is raised when a connection creation request is placed by an unregistered KafkaClient to the KafkaConnectionFactory.

class Forge.KafkaConnectionFactory

Bases: object

A Singleton class to create connections (producers/consumers) for Kafka clients

 $\begin{tabular}{ll} \textbf{create_connection} (registration_number: & int, & api: & Raven.KafkaAPIs, & topics: & Tu-ple[Raven.KafkaTopics]) \rightarrow None \\ \end{tabular}$

Create API-specific connections for registered Kafka clients-with respect to the given topics

Parameters

- registration_number The KafkaClient's registration number
- api The API implementation instance that is to be created for this client
- **topics** The tuple of KafkaTopics for which API implementations are to be associated w.r.t the KafkaClient indexed by the provided registration number

Raises

- $\bullet \ \textbf{NotImplementedError} Method \ or \ function \ hasn't \ been \ implemented \ yet \\$
- *KafkaClientNotRegisteredError* This exception is raised when a connection creation request is placed by an unregistered KafkaClient to the KafkaConnectionFactory.

 $de_register(registration_number: int) \rightarrow None$

De-register the Kafka client indexed by its registration number

Parameters registration_number - Unregister the KafkaClient using this argument

deregister (*client:* Forge.KafkaClient) → None

De-register the given Kafka client

Parameters client – The KafkaClient that is to be unregistered from this connection factory

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force_register (*client*: Forge.KafkaClient, *registration_number*: int = -1) \rightarrow int

Use this method to force re-registration of your Kafka client

Parameters

- client The KafkaClient that is to be registered with this connection factory
- registration_number If this argument is specified, remove this indexed Kafka-Client from the registry, and re-register it

Returns: The new registration number

static get_factory()

Instance access method for this Singleton

Returns: The ONE and ONLY instance of this Kafka connection factory

get_registration_number(client: Forge.KafkaClient) → int

Get the registration number for the given KafkaClient

Parameters client – The KafkaClient whose registration number is to be returned

Returns: The registration number of the specified Kafka client

```
register (client: Forge.KafkaClient) → int
```

Register the Kafka client with this connection factory-and, return its registration number

Parameters client – The KafkaClient that is to be registered with this connection factory

Returns: The client's registration number post-registration

exception Forge.KafkaConnectionFactoryInstantiationError

Bases: Exception

Kafka Connection Factory Instantiation Error

This exception is raised when the instantiation of the Singleton KafkaConnectionFactory instance FAILS.

exception Forge.KafkaConsumptionError(*args, **kwargs)

Bases: Exception

Kafka Consumption Error

This exception is raised when something went wrong while consuming from the specified Kafka topic.

DEPRECATION NOTE: This exception is no longer necessary due to a re-design which involves a better way to handle consumption errors.

exception Forge.KafkaProductionError

Bases: Exception

Kafka Production Error

This exception is raised when something went wrong while publishing the given message to the specified Kafka topic.

${\tt exception} \ \, {\tt Forge.} \\ {\tt KafkaUnknownConnectionError} \\$

Bases: Exception

Kafka Unknown Connection Error

This exception is raised when production/consumption is initiated for a KafkaTopic without creating its associated connections in the KafkaConnectionFactory.

```
Forge.LOGGING_DATE_TIME_FORMAT = '%Y-%m-%dT%H:%M:%S'
```

The rpyc.utils.server.ThreadedServer properties defined as a namedtuple utility

exception Forge.NMEAValidationError

Bases: Exception

NMEA Validation Error

This exception is raised when the NMEA validation of the GPS data received over the serial communication interface between the uC and the XXRealm Python Controllers FAILS.

Forge.REALMS_PORT_ENVIRONMENT_VARIABLE = 'REALMS_PORT'

Logging

Forge.REALMS_THREADED_SERVER_DETAILS

Decorators

alias of Forge.RealmsThreadedServerDetails

exception Forge.RealmControllerNotRegisteredError

Bases: Exception

Realm Controller Not Registered Error

This exception is raised when accesses are made to core methods in an unregistered XXRealm Python Controller.

exception Forge.RealmsInstantiationError

Bases: Exception

Realms Instantiation Error

This exception is raised when the instantiation of the Singleton Realms instance FAILS.

exception Forge.RealmsStartupPipelineExecutionError

Bases: Exception

Realms Startup Pipeline Execution Error

This exception is raised when an error has occurred during the execution of the startup pipeline in the Centralized Realms Python Controller. The error could be due to the following sequenced reasons (note the persistence of error): a. Unsupported platform encountered: The Centralized Realms Python Controller can only be run on Linux, b. A valid, single properties file could not be found for either Zookeeper or the Kafka server, c. Zookeeper startup failed, d. Kafka server startup failed, or e. Kafka topic creation failed.

class Forge.SetupHandler

Bases: abc.ABC

An abstract class definition for configuration & setup handling w.r.t the XXRealm Python Controllers

$\textbf{abstract setup} \, (\textit{mandates}) \, \rightarrow None$

Start the Python Controller's setup tasks For example, At the TxRealm Python Controller's setup handler (v21.01 SetupHandlerImpl): Parse the NMEA GPS data from the uC (received over serial) into a GP-SEvent instance, publish the JSON represented GPSEvent as an ODIN_GPS_EVENT <module.__name__ (TxRealm), GPSEvent.json_repr> to the ODIN_TX_GPS_EVENTS Kafka topic, and simultaneously subscribe to the ODIN_RX_GPS_EVENTS Kafka topic—parse the consumed JSON ODIN_GPS_EVENTS <module.__name__ (RxRealm), GPSEvent.json_repr> from the Rx into the GPSEvent dataclass for use in the TxRealm Python Controller (v21.01 ControllerImpl); and

At the RxRealm Python Controller's setup handler (v21.01 SetupHandlerImpl): Parse the NMEA GPS data from the uC (received over serial) into a GPSEvent instance, publish the JSON represented GPSEvent as an ODIN_GPS_EVENT <module.__name__ (RxRealm), GPSEvent.json_repr> to the ODIN_TX_GPS_EVENTS Kafka topic, and simultaneously subscribe to the ODIN_RX_GPS_EVENTS Kafka topic—parse the consumed JSON ODIN_GPS_EVENTs <module.__name__ (TxRealm), GPSEvent.json_repr> from the Tx into the GPSEvent dataclass for use in the RxRealm Python Controller (v21.01 ControllerImpl).

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NOTE: The Tx in v21.01 is fixed (Mobility.IMMOBILE): So, hard-code the Tx position in the Tx uC control code, and post the positional data in the agreed-upon NMEA contract on the uC-TxRealm Python Controller serial interface.

Parameters mandates - The XXRealm Python Controller's Kafka MOM mandates

Forge.TOPIC NAME SEPARATOR = ' '

note here that these are set during installation via the Docker CLI

Type The environment variables (system properties) associated with the various modules in Project Odin

exception Forge.ThreadedServerNotConfiguredError

Bases: Exception

Threaded Server Not Configured Error

This exception is raised when either the hostname or the port is not configured as environment variables (or system properties) on the Centralized Realms Python Controller's platform.

Forge.accepts(*types)

A decorator for function arg type checking

Parameters *types - The supported data types that are to be verified against the arguments provided to a method that is decorated with this routine.

Returns: check_accepts assertion

Forge.comm_fetch_publish(*args, **kwargs) \rightarrow None

A utility method to fetch Comm data and publish it to the associated Kafka topic

Parameters

- *args Non-keyword arguments
- **kwargs Keyword arguments

Raises NotImplementedError – Method or function hasn't been implemented yet.

Forge.comm_subscribe(*args, **kwargs) \rightarrow None

A utility method to subscribe to the Kafka topic associated with Comm data in Project Odin

Parameters

- *args Non-keyword arguments
- **kwargs Keyword arguments

Raises NotImplementedError - Method or function hasn't been implemented yet.

Forge.connect (funcs)

A pipeline creation method

Parameters funcs – The routines to be pipelined in the order in which they are provided

Returns: A wrapper method that encapsulates the provided routines (in the order in which they are provided) in a a data/functional pipeline

Forge.ctrl_fetch_publish(*args, **kwargs) → None

A utility method to fetch Control data and publish it to the associated Kafka topic

Parameters

- *args Non-keyword arguments
- ****kwargs** Keyword arguments

Raises NotImplementedError – Method or function hasn't been implemented yet.

```
Forge.ctrl_subscribe(*args, **kwargs) \rightarrow None
```

A utility method to subscribe to the Kafka topic associated with Control data in Project Odin

Parameters

- *args Non-keyword arguments
- **kwargs Keyword arguments

Raises NotImplementedError – Method or function hasn't been implemented yet.

Forge.deprecated(func)

This is a decorator which can be used to mark functions as deprecated

Parameters func – The method (decorated with @deprecated) against which this deprecation check is made

Returns: Warnings for deprecation outlined in new_func

```
Forge.get_basic_logging() \rightarrow Dict[str, Any]
```

Get the basic logging configurations for all the components in Project Odin

Returns: A Python dictionary encapsulating the basic, common configurations employed for logging in almost every major component in Project Odin

Forge.get_file_name($kafka_api$: Raven.KafkaAPIs, seq_number : int) \rightarrow str

Get the event log file name in accordance with the Kafka API reference and the specified event sequence number

Parameters

- **kafka_api** The KafkaAPIs enumeration member for which the event log file name is to be returned
- **seq_number** The event sequence number that is incorporated into the log file's name

Returns: The event log file name w.r.t the Kafka API reference and the specified event sequence number

```
Forge.gps_fetch_publish (mobility: Raven.Mobility, serial_comm: Raven.SerialCommConfig, kafka_client: Forge.KafkaClient, kafka_topic: Raven.KafkaTopics, gps_event: Raven.GPSEvent, logger: logging.Logger, lock: thread.allocate lock) \rightarrow None
```

A utility method to connect to the uC's Serial port, extract the NMEA GPS data, process it into a GPSEvent, and publish it to the Apache Kafka Message Oriented Middleware (MOM) framework on the specified topic.

DESIGN_NOTE: Although a lot of the checks in this method may seem gratuitous, they are necessary because this is a utility method and external calls to this method may be totally wild and non-conforming as Project Odin scales.

Parameters

- **mobility** The Mobility enumeration member in order to determine if we need indefinite GPSEvent publishes
- **serial_comm** The uC-XXRealm Python Controller serial communication interface configuration
- kafka_client The KafkaClient instance whose KafkaProducer is used for the required publishes
- kafka_topic The KafkaTopics enumeration member to which the KafkaProducer publishes processed GPS data
- **gps_event** The GPSEvent dataclass instance of the caller that is to be populated in an indefinite thread

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- logger The logger instance passed down by the caller for logging and module identification
- lock The threading.Lock object to avoid resource access problems/race conditions

Raises

- **SerialException** Base class for serial port related exceptions
- KafkaClientNotRegisteredError This exception is raised when a connection creation request is placed by an unregistered KafkaClient to the KafkaConnectionFactory.
- KafkaUnknownConnectionError This exception is raised when production/consumption is initiated for a KafkaTopic without creating its associated connections in the KafkaConnectionFactory.
- NMEAValidationError This exception is raised when the NMEA validation of the GPS data received over the serial communication interface between the uC and the XXRealmPython Controllers FAILS.
- KafkaProductionError This exception is raised when something went wrong while
 publishing the given message to the specified Kafka topic.
- **Exception** Common base class for all non-exit exceptions.

Forge.gps_subscribe ($kafka_client$: Forge.KafkaClient, $kafka_topic$: Raven.KafkaTopics, gps_event : Raven.GPSEvent, $allowed_publishers$: Tuple[str], logger: logging.Logger, lock: $_thread.allocate_lock$) \rightarrow None

A utility method to subscribe to the specified Kafka topic

DESIGN_NOTE: Although a lot of the checks in this method may seem gratuitous, they are necessary because this is a utility method and external calls to this method may be totally wild and non-conforming as Project Odin scales.

Parameters

- kafka_client The KafkaClient instance whose KafkaConsumer is used for the required subscriptions
- kafka_topic The KafkaTopics enumeration member that is to be subscribed to by the KafkaClient's KafkaConsumer
- **gps_event** The GPSEvent dataclass instance of the caller that is to be populated in an indefinite thread
- allowed_publishers The filter which allows the KafkaConsumer on the provided KafkaTopics enumeration member to process only those messages whose keys match the publisher identifiers registered with the centralized Scheduler
- logger The logger instance passed down by the caller for module identification
- lock The threading Lock object to avoid resource access problems/race conditions

Raises

- *KafkaClientNotRegisteredError* This exception is raised when a connection creation request is placed by an unregistered KafkaClient to the KafkaConnectionFactory.
- KafkaUnknownConnectionError This exception is raised when production/consumption is initiated for a KafkaTopic without creating its associated connections in the KafkaConnectionFactory.
- Exception Common base class for all non-exit exceptions

Forge.json_repr(dataclass_obj: dataclasses.dataclass, kafka_api: Raven.KafkaAPIs, seq_number: int)

A utility method to save the JSON GPSEvent to a file (for logging) AND return the JSON-formatted string for the Kafka publish routine

Parameters

- dataclass_obj The dataclass instance which is to be represented as a JSON string
- kafka_api The KafkaAPI reference for event-specific log file name determination
- **seq_number** The sequence number of event that is to be logged and represented as a JSON string

Returns: JSON representation of the provided dataclass instance

Forge.nmea_parse ($nmea_data: str, gps_event: Raven.GPSEvent$) \rightarrow None A utility method to parse NMEA data

Parameters

- nmea_data The NMEA GPS string that is to be checked against the available GPSEvent dataclass instance
- gps_event The available GPSEvent dataclass instance that is to be modified with the
 updates from the NMEA GPS string from the GPS receiver over the uC-XXRealm Python
 Controller serial communication interface

Forge.nmea_validate ($nmea_data: str$) \rightarrow bool A utility method to validate NMEA data

Parameters nmea_data - The NMEA GPS data string from the uC that is to be validated

Returns: True/False validation status

Forge.pack_dict_into_dataclass ($dict_: dict, dataclass_: dataclasss.dataclass$) \rightarrow dataclasses.dataclass Pack the data from a Python dictionary into a dataclass instance

Parameters

- dict The dictionary to be packed into a dataclass instance
- dataclass The dataclass whose instance is to be returned post-dictionary-packing

Returns: An instance of the provided dataclass reference packed with fields and values from the provided dictionary

Raises: InvalidDictError This exception is raised when an invalid/unsupported Python dictionary is provided in order to pack it into a Python dataclass instance.

1.2 Raven module

This script defines the following dataclasses used for inter-system OR inter-module communication in Project Odin:

- a. ODIN_GPS_EVENT (GPSEvent contract between the TxRealm and the RxRealm Python Controllers);
- b. BIFROST (SerialCommConfig for data transfer between the uC and the TxRealm/RxRealm Python Controllers); and
- c. HEIMDALL (KafkaConfig for publish/subscribe between the TxRealm and RxRealm Python Controllers).

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```
Author: Bharath Keshavamurthy <br/> <br/> bkeshava@purdue.edu>
Organization: School of Electrical & Computer Engineering, Purdue University, West Lafayette, IN.
Copyright (c) 2021. All Rights Reserved.
class Raven.CarrierSolutionType (value)
     Bases: enum. Enum
     An enumeration listing all possible carrier solution-types supported by the GPS receiver
     FIXED\_SOLUTION = 2
     FLOAT_SOLUTION = 1
     NO SOLUTION = 0
class Raven.CommEvent
     Bases: object
     Primary information tier in CommEvent
     The CommEvent class: ODIN_COMM_EVENT communicated over the ODIN_COMM_EVENTS Kafka topic
     encapsulates this data object
class Raven.ControlEvent
     Bases: object
     Primary information tier in ControlEvent
     The ControlEvent class: ODIN_CONTROL_EVENT communicated over the ODIN_CONTROL_EVENTS
     Kafka topic encapsulates this data object
class Raven.ControllerMandate(data_type:
                                                        Raven.DataTypes,
                                                                             production_topic:
                                     Raven.KafkaTopics, consumption_topic:
                                                                           Raven.KafkaTopics,
                                     production_routine:
                                                         Any, consumption_routine:
                                                                                    Any, al-
                                     lowed_producers: list)
     Bases: object
     A Message Oriented Middleware (Kafka MOM) framework mandate for an XXRealm Python Controller in
     Project Odin
     allowed_producers: list
     consumption_routine: Any
     consumption_topic: Raven.KafkaTopics
     data_type: Raven.DataTypes
     production_routine: Any
     production_topic: Raven.KafkaTopics
class Raven.DataTypes(value)
     Bases: enum. Enum
     An enumeration listing the various types of data exchanged among realms in Project Odin
     COMM = 'COMM'
     CTRL = 'CONTROL'
     GPS = 'GPS'
class Raven.FixType(value)
     Bases: enum. Enum
```

An enumeration listing all possible fix-types supported by the GPS receiver

DEAD_RECKONING = 1

GNSS = 4

NO_FIX = 0

THREE_DIMENSIONAL = 3

TIME_FIX = 5

TWO_DIMENSIONAL = 2

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class Rayen. GPSEvent (see number: int = 0, timestamp: datetime.datetime = datetime.datetime(2021, 3, 5, 19, 22, 47, 948539), $is_gnss_fix_ok$: bool = False, siv: int = 0, fix type: Raven. FixType = $\langle FixType.NO|FIX: 0 \rangle$, carrier solution type: Raven.CarrierSolutionType <CarrierSolutionType.NO_SOLUTION:</pre> 0>, latitude: Raven.Member = Member(is_high_precision=False, commain component=0.0, high precision component=0.0, ponent=0.0, units=<Units.DIMENSIONLESS: precision=0.0. 9>). longitude: Raven.Member *Member(is_high_precision=False,* component=0.0, main component=0.0, high precision component=0.0, precision=0.0, units=<Units.DIMENSIONLESS: 9>), altitude_ellipsoid: Raven.Member *Member(is_high_precision=False,* compohigh_precision_component=0.0, nent=0.0, $main_component=0.0$, precision=0.0, *units=<Units.DIMENSIONLESS:* 9>). altitude msl: Raven.Member *Member(is_high_precision=False,* component=0.0, $main_component=0.0$, high_precision_component=0.0, precision=0.0, units=<Units.DIMENSIONLESS: 9>), speed: Raven.Member *Member(is_high_precision=False,* component=0.0, $main\ component=0.0$, high precision component=0.0, units=<Units.DIMENSIONLESS: precision=0.0, 9>). head-Raven.Member ing: = *Member(is high precision=False,* component=0.0, main_component=0.0, high_precision_component=0.0, units=<Units.DIMENSIONLESS: precision=0.0, 9>), horizon-Raven.Member = Member(is_high_precision=False, tal_acc: comhigh precision component=0.0, ponent=0.0, $main\ component=0.0,$ precision=0.0, *units=<Units.DIMENSIONLESS:* 9>), vertical acc: Raven.Member Member(is high precision=False, component=0.0, $main_component=0.0$, high_precision_component=0.0, precision=0.0, units=<Units.DIMENSIONLESS: 9>), speed_acc: Member(is_high_precision=False, component=0.0, Raven.Member main_component=0.0, high_precision_component=0.0, precision=0.0, units=<Units.DIMENSIONLESS: heading_acc: Raven.Member Member(is_high_precision=False, component=0.0, main_component=0.0, high_precision_component=0.0, preciunits=<Units.DIMENSIONLESS: ned_north_vel: sion=0.0, 9>). Raven.Member Member(is high precision=False, component=0.0, $main\ component=0.0,$ high precision component=0.0, precision=0.0, units=<Units.DIMENSIONLESS: 9>). ned east vel: Raven.Member Member(is_high_precision=False, component=0.0, main component=0.0, high precision component=0.0, precision=0.0, units=<Units.DIMENSIONLESS: 9>), ned_down_vel: Raven.Member *Member(is high precision=False,* component=0.0, $main\ component=0.0,$ high precision component=0.0, precision=0.0. units=<Units.DIMENSIONLESS: 9>). pdop: Raven.Member *Member(is_high_precision=False,* component=0.0, $main_component=0.0$, high_precision_component=0.0, precision=0.0, units=<Units.DIMENSIONLESS: 9>), mag_acc: Raven.Member *Member(is_high_precision=False,* component=0.0, main component=0.0, $high_precision_component=0.0,$ precision=0.0, units=<Units.DIMENSIONLESS: 9>). mag_dec: Raven.Member Member(is_high_precision=False, component=0.0, $main_component=0.0$, high_precision_component=0.0, precision=0.0, units=<Units.DIMENSIONLESS: 9>), ric dop: Raven.Member = Member(is high precision=False,component=0.0, $main\ component=0.0,$ high precision component=0.0, precision=0.0, units=<Units.DIMENSIONLESS: 9>), position dop: Raven.Member Member(is high precision=False, compohigh_precision_compChapter.d, e2e nent=0.0, $main_component=0.0$,

precision=0.0,

Raven.Member

nent=0.0.

units=<Units.DIMENSIONLESS:

 $main\ component=0.0,$

Member(is high precision=False,

time dop:

compo-

9>),

high precision component=0.0,

Primary information tier in GPSEvent The GPSEvent class: ODIN_GPS_EVENT communicated over the ODIN_GPS_EVENTS Kafka topic encapsulates this data object altitude_ellipsoid: Raven.Member = Member(is_high_precision=False, component=0.0, mai altitude_msl: Raven.Member = Member(is_high_precision=False, component=0.0, main_comp carrier_solution_type: Raven.CarrierSolutionType = 0 easting_dop: Raven.Member = Member(is_high_precision=False, component=0.0, main_compo fix_type: Raven.FixType = 0 geometric_dop: Raven.Member = Member(is_high_precision=False, component=0.0, main_com heading: Raven. Member = Member(is_high_precision=False, component=0.0, main_component heading_acc: Raven.Member = Member(is_high_precision=False, component=0.0, main_compo horizontal_acc: Raven.Member = Member(is_high_precision=False, component=0.0, main_co horizontal_accuracy: Raven.Member = Member(is_high_precision=False, component=0.0, ma horizontal_dop: Raven.Member = Member(is_high_precision=False, component=0.0, main_co is_gnss_fix_ok: bool = False latitude: Raven.Member = Member(is_high_precision=False, component=0.0, main_componen longitude: Raven.Member = Member(is_high_precision=False, component=0.0, main_compone mag_acc: Raven.Member = Member(is_high_precision=False, component=0.0, main_component mag_dec: Raven.Member = Member(is_high_precision=False, component=0.0, main_component ned_down_vel: Raven.Member = Member(is_high_precision=False, component=0.0, main_comp ned_east_vel: Raven.Member = Member(is_high_precision=False, component=0.0, main_comp ned_north_vel: Raven.Member = Member(is_high_precision=False, component=0.0, main_com northing_dop: Raven.Member = Member(is_high_precision=False, component=0.0, main_comp pdop: Raven.Member = Member(is_high_precision=False, component=0.0, main_component=0. position_dop: Raven.Member = Member(is_high_precision=False, component=0.0, main_comp seq number: int = 0siv: int = 0speed: Raven.Member = Member(is_high_precision=False, component=0.0, main_component=0 speed_acc: Raven.Member = Member(is_high_precision=False, component=0.0, main_compone time_dop: Raven.Member = Member(is_high_precision=False, component=0.0, main_componen timestamp: datetime.datetime = datetime.datetime(2021, 3, 5, 19, 22, 47, 948539) vertical_acc: Raven.Member = Member(is_high_precision=False, component=0.0, main_comp vertical_accuracy: Raven.Member = Member(is_high_precision=False, component=0.0, main

vertical_dop: Raven.Member = Member(is_high_precision=False, component=0.0, main_comp

Bases: object

1.2. Raven module

```
class Raven.KafkaAPIImplPair(producer: Optional[kafka.producer.kafka.KafkaProducer] = None,
                                              Optional[kafka.consumer.group.KafkaConsumer] =
                                   consumer:
                                   None)
     Bases: object
     A dataclass encapsulating a standard Kafka API impl pair used in Project Odin
                  kafka.consumer.group.KafkaConsumer = None
                  kafka.producer.kafka.KafkaProducer = None
     producer:
class Raven.KafkaAPIs(value)
     Bases: enum. Enum
     An enumeration outlining the APIs provided by the Kafka Message Oriented Middleware (MOM) framework
     CONNECTOR = 3
     CONSUMER = 1
     PRODUCER = 0
     STREAM = 2
class Raven.KafkaConfig(client_id: str = 'xxx', group_id: str = 'yyy', broker_id: int = 0, acks: bool =
                             True, bootstrap_server_config: str = 'localhost:9093', zookeeper_config:
                            str = 'localhost:2181', retry_backoff: float = 3.0, poll_interval: float
                             = 3.0, commit_each_poll: bool = True, auto_commit_interval: float
                             = 0.1, use_synch_mode: bool = True, api_version: Tuple = (0, 10),
                             auto\_offset\_reset: str = 'earliest', consumer\_timeout: float = 0.1)
     Bases: object
     A dataclass defining the args associated with the Apache Kafka publish/subscribe framework between the
     TxRealm and RxRealm Python Controllers
     acks: bool = True
     api_version: Tuple = (0, 10)
     auto_commit_interval: float = 0.1
     auto_offset_reset: str = 'earliest'
     bootstrap_server_config: str = 'localhost:9093'
     broker id: int = 0
     client_id:
                   str = 'xxx'
     commit_each_poll: bool = True
     consumer timeout: float = 0.1
     group_id: str = 'yyy'
     poll_interval: float = 3.0
     retry backoff: float = 3.0
     use_synch_mode: bool = True
     zookeeper_config: str = 'localhost:2181'
class Raven.KafkaTopicConfig (name: str = 'ODIN_XX_XXXX_EVENTS', partitions: int = 1, repli-
                                   cation\_factor: int = 1)
     Bases: object
```

A dataclass encapsulating all the configs needed to create a Kafka topic at the Centralized Realms Python Controller

```
name: str = 'ODIN_XX_XXXX_EVENTS'
partitions: int = 1
replication_factor: int = 1
class Raven.KafkaTopics(value)
```

Bases: enum.Enum

An enumeration listing the various topics employed in Project Odin within the Kafka publish/subscribe framework

DESIGN NOTES:

- a. Publishes to Kafka topics happen based on the Realm of the publisher and the type of data being communicated;
- b. Subscriptions also happen based on the realm of the subscriber and the type of data being communicated, but the key-based message filtering for actual message consumption from the subscribed topic will be done based on the allowed_publishers filter; and
 - Generally, the Kafka topic to which a XXRealm Python Controller subscribes to belongs to the opposite Realm.

```
ODIN_CONTROL_EVENTS = KafkaTopicConfig(name='ODIN_CONTROL_EVENTS', partitions=3, replications=1, replications=2, replications=3, replications=4, replications=4, replications=3, replications=4, replications=
```

Raven.MOM_PROPERTIES

alias of Raven. ${\tt MOMProperties}$

Raven.MOM ROUTINE PAIR

Enumerations and Dataclasses relevant to the Kafka Message Oriented Middleware (MOM) framework's API calls within XXRealm Python Controllers

alias of Raven. MOMRoutinePair

```
class Raven. Member (is_high_precision: bool = False, component: float = 0.0, main_component: float = 0.0, high_precision_component: float = 0.0, precision: float = 0.0, units: Raven. Units = \langle Units.DIMENSIONLESS: 9 \rangle)
```

Bases: object

Secondary information tier in GPSEvent

A core member which encapsulates highly specific details about latitude, longitude, altitude, speed, heading, and other components in the primary information tier of GPSEvent

```
component: float = 0.0
high_precision_component: float = 0.0
is_high_precision: bool = False
main_component: float = 0.0
precision: float = 0.0
units: Raven.Units = 9
```

1.2. Raven module 15

```
class Raven.Mobility(value)
    Bases: enum. Enum
    An enumeration listing the mobility configurations of the Tx in Project Odin
    CONTINUOUS_DRONE = 2
    CONTINUOUS ROVER = 1
    DISCONTINUOUS_DRONE = 4
    DISCONTINUOUS_ROVER = 3
    IMMOBILE = 0
Raven. PIPELINE INTERNAL CAPSULE
    alias of Raven.PipelineInternalCapsule
class Raven.RealmTypes(value)
    Bases: enum. Enum
    An enumeration listing the various supported Realm Types (Node Types) in Project Odin
    AGGREGATOR = 'Agg'
    GATEWAY = 'Gw'
    RECEPTION = 'Rx'
    REPEATER = 'Rp'
    TRANSMISSION = 'Tx'
class Raven.SerialCommConfig(id: str = 'xxx', is_wireless: bool = False, port: str = 'COMx',
                                  baud_rate: int = 9600, timeout: float = 0.1, sleep_duration: float =
                                  0.1)
    Bases: object
    A dataclass defining the args associated with the serial communication interface between the uC and
    TxRealm/RxRealm Python Controllers
    baud rate: int = 9600
    id: str = 'xxx'
    is_wireless: bool = False
    port: str = 'COMx'
    sleep_duration: float = 0.1
    timeout: float = 0.1
class Raven.Units(value)
    Bases: enum. Enum
    An enumeration listing all possible units for GPSEvent members
    CENTIMETERS = 1
    DEGREES = 3
    DIMENSIONLESS = 9
    FEET = 7
    INCHES = 6
    METERS = 0
```

```
MILLIMETERS = 2
```

MINUTES = 4

SECONDS = 5

YARDS = 8

1.3 Realms module

This script details the operations at the Centralized Python Controller that handles:

- a. The registration and de-registration of XXRealm Python Controllers-along with their operational access rights authentication and subscription filtration tasks;
- b. The control operations related to the global frameworks employed in Project Odin, i.e., Zookeeper startup, Kafka server startup, Kafka topics creation, Zookeeper status check, Kafka server status check, etc.

DESIGN NOTE: For optimal deployment, this Centralized Realms Python Controller is restricted to run only on Linux.

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```
class Realms.Realms
```

Bases: object

A Singleton class encapsulating the centralized control operations for Project Odin

```
async exposed_controllers_count() \rightarrow int
```

Get the number of registered XXRealm Python Controllers in this deployment of Project Odin

Returns: the number of registered XXRealm Python Controllers in this deployment of Project Odin

```
async exposed_get_allowed_publishers (controller_uid: str) → List[str]
```

Get the allowed publishers for an XXRealm Python Controller referenced by its UID

Parameters controller_uid - The unique identifier of the XXRealm Python Controller

Returns: The allowed publishers for an XXRealm Python Controller referenced by its UID

```
async exposed_get_association (data_type: Raven.DataTypes) → Any
```

Get the Kafka API routine association for the specified data_type

Parameters data_type – The DataType enumeration member corresponding to which a Kafka API routine in Project Odin is to be returned

Returns: The Kafka API routine in Project Odin corresponding to the provided DataType enumeration member

```
async static exposed_get_topic(controller:
```

Forge.Controller,

data_type:

Raven.DataTypes) $\rightarrow Raven.KafkaTopics$

Get the Kafka topic for the XXRealm Python Controller associated with the provided registration_key

Parameters

• **controller** – The registered controller implementation requesting a Kafka topic for its publishes

1.3. Realms module

 data_type – The type of data being published by this registered referenced XXRealm Python Controller

Returns: The Kafka topic for the registered referenced XXRealm Python Controller's publishes of the specified data_type

Raises XXRealmPythonControllerNotRegisteredError – This exception is raised when accesses are made to core methods in an unregistered XXRealm Python Controller.

async exposed_register(controller: Forge.Controller, data_type_associations: dict, callback: Optional[Any] = None) \rightarrow None Register a controller implementation instance with this Centralized Realms Python Controller

for vertical scalability because the number of realms will be a very small number (max 5).

DESIGN NOTE: The scalability of this code is unlimited horizontally within each realm, while there is no need

Parameters

- controller The controller implementation instance to be registered
- data_type_associations The data type associations in Project Odin (these are global and cannot be overwritten during registration)
- callback The callback routine in the XXRealm Python Controller which will be triggered post-registration

Raises *InvalidControllerConfiguration* – This exception is raised when invalid configurations are received for the XXRealm Python Controller that is to be registered.

static get_realms()

Instance access method for this Singleton

Returns: The ONE and ONLY instance of this Realms Controller

1.4 RxRealm module

This script describes the operations performed by the controller at Rx side of the Odin channel statistics measurement campaign. The operations performed by this controller include:

- a. Receive the custom NMEA-formatted location messages from the microcontroller over the USB/BT serial COM port (SerialUSB/SerialBT): (The Rx uC-based (RxController.ino) operations are detailed below)
 - 1. Use the uC-GPS parser library to parse the standard NMEA GPS messages and obtain the time, latitude, longitude, altitude, heading, velocity, and other metadata metrics from the getter-setter methods within this library; and
 - 2. Using these extracted data values construct a custom NMEA-formatted message (start with \$ and the ordered data values are comma-separated) and publish it to the USB/BT serial COM port within the Rx uC-based code (SerialUSB/SerialBT)
- b. Parse the received custom NMEA-formatted location messages to populate a JSON data object which would next be encapsulated in an ODIN_GPS_EVENT; and
 - c. Publish the created ODIN_GPS_EVENT to the Kafka topic ODIN_GPS_EVENTS.

DESIGN NOTE: The RTCM correction stream is sent to the GPS module from an NTRIP client (Lefebure Windows Client) over another Bluetooth link with the same BT module.

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1.5 TxRealm module

This script describes the operations of the controller at the Tx side of the Odin channel statistics measurement campaign. The operations performed by this controller include:

- 1. Subscribe to the ODIN_GPS_EVENTS Kafka topic to receive the JSON-based ODIN_GPS_EVENTs (Rx location msgs);
- 2. Parse these JSON ODIN_GPS_EVENTs to extract the (time, latitude, longitude, altitude, attitude, \dots) "data object" collection corresponding to the Rx; and
- 3. Determine the rotation_angle (the angle which the Tx should turn to w.r.t the home_plate) and publish it (with a timestamp) to the USB/BT serial monitor COM port of the microcontroller (SerialUSB/SerialBT). Note that the timestamps might be redundant—but, are necessary for post-operation analyses of system delays/timing synchronization.

DESIGN NOTE: The Tx is stationary (fixed at a mount-point) in this version of Odin (v21.01).

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class TxRealm.TxController

Bases: Forge.Controller

The Tx controller class (v21.01)

$static data_type_associations() \rightarrow Dict[Raven.DataTypes, Raven.MOMRoutinePair]$

The data type associations (these are global and cannot be overwritten during registration)

Returns: The data_type-publish/subscribe routine associations

property kafka_client

The Kafka client getter method

Returns: KafkaClient

property realm

The realm-type getter method

Returns: RealmTypes.TRANSMISSION

property registration_key

The registration key getter method

Returns: The registration key of this TxRealm Python Controller post-registration with the Centralized Realms Python Controller

Raises XXRealmPythonControllerNotRegisteredError – This exception is raised when accesses are made to core methods in an unregistered XXRealm Python Controller.

1.5. TxRealm module

property serial_comm

The serial communication interface getter method

Returns: SerialCommConfig

property setup_handler

The setup handler getter method

Returns: SetupHandler

$\mathtt{start} () \to None$

Start the control operations: Rotation angle estimation, and post the angle to serial for uC-based servo control

property uid

The UID getter method

Returns: The unique identifier (UID) of this TxRealm Python Controller

class TxRealm.TxSetupHandler(mobility: Raven.Mobility, serial_comm:

Raven.SerialCommConfig, *kafka_config*: Raven.KafkaConfig)

Bases: Forge. SetupHandler

The configuration details and configuration setup tasks of the Tx rotating platform

 $setup(mandates) \rightarrow None$

Start the TxRealm Python Controller's setup tasks

Parameters mandates - A collection of Controller Mandates for the Kafka MOM API calls

Raises NotImplementedError – Method or function hasn't been implemented yet.

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