

# Mini Project 4

**Problem Statement** The task is to build a model that will determine the tone (neutral, positive, negative, Can't tell) of the text. To do this, you will need to train the model on the training data. The resulting model will have to determine the class (neutral, positive, negative, Can't tell) of test texts (test data that were not used to build the model) with maximum accuracy.

Data Dictionary

ID: tweetID

Tweet: Tweet by user

Sentiment: tone of user

Negative = 0

Neutral = 1

Positive = 2

Can't tell = 3

Perform Sentiment Analysis using knowledge of NLP.

## Importing Libraries

```
In [1]: !pip install wordcloud
```

```
Defaulting to user installation because normal site-packages is not writeable
Requirement already satisfied: wordcloud in c:\users\admin\appdata\roaming\python\python39\site-packages (1.9.1.1)
Requirement already satisfied: pillow in d:\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from wordcloud) (9.2.0)
Requirement already satisfied: numpy>=1.6.1 in c:\users\admin\appdata\roaming\python\python39\site-packages (from wordcloud) (1.23.5)
Requirement already satisfied: matplotlib in d:\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from wordcloud) (3.5.2)
Requirement already satisfied: python-dateutil>=2.7 in d:\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from matplotlib->wordcloud) (2.8.2)
Requirement already satisfied: packaging>=20.0 in d:\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from matplotlib->wordcloud) (21.3)
Requirement already satisfied: cycler>=0.10 in d:\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from matplotlib->wordcloud) (0.11.0)
Requirement already satisfied: pyparsing>=2.2.1 in d:\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from matplotlib->wordcloud) (3.0.9)
Requirement already satisfied: kiwisolver>=1.0.1 in d:\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from matplotlib->wordcloud) (1.4.2)
Requirement already satisfied: fonttools>=4.22.0 in d:\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from matplotlib->wordcloud) (4.25.0)
Requirement already satisfied: six>=1.5 in d:\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from python-dateutil>=2.7->matplotlib->wordcloud) (1.16.0)
```

```
[notice] A new release of pip is available: 23.0.1 -> 23.1.2
```

```
[notice] To update, run: python.exe -m pip install --upgrade pip
```

```
In [2]: import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

import nltk
from nltk.tokenize import word_tokenize
from nltk.stem import WordNetLemmatizer

from nltk.corpus import stopwords
import re

from wordcloud import WordCloud

import tensorflow as tf
from tensorflow import keras
from tensorflow.keras.preprocessing.text import Tokenizer
from tensorflow.keras.preprocessing.sequence import pad_sequences
```

## Importing File

```
In [3]: df = pd.read_csv("data.csv")
```

## EDA Part

```
In [4]: df.shape
```

```
Out[4]: (7274, 3)
```

```
In [5]: df.size
```

```
Out[5]: 21822
```

```
In [6]: df.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>  
RangeIndex: 7274 entries, 0 to 7273  
Data columns (total 3 columns):  
#   Column      Non-Null Count  Dtype  
---  -  
0   tweet_id    7274 non-null   int64  
1   tweet       7273 non-null   object  
2   sentiment   7274 non-null   int64  
dtypes: int64(2), object(1)  
memory usage: 170.6+ KB
```

```
In [7]: df.describe()
```

```
Out[7]:
```

	tweet_id	sentiment
count	7274.000000	7274.000000
mean	4531.736871	1.299148
std	2617.858745	0.607829
min	2.000000	0.000000
25%	2261.500000	1.000000
50%	4530.500000	1.000000
75%	6796.750000	2.000000
max	9092.000000	3.000000

```
In [8]: df=df.drop(['tweet_id'], axis=1)
```

```
In [9]: df.head()
```

```
Out[9]:
```

	tweet	sentiment
0	#sxswnui #sxsw #apple defining language of tou...	1
1	Learning ab Google doodles! All doodles should...	1
2	one of the most in-your-face ex. of stealing t...	2
3	This iPhone #SXSW app would b pretty awesome i...	0
4	Line outside the Apple store in Austin waiting...	1

```
In [10]: df.shape
```

```
Out[10]: (7274, 2)
```

```
In [11]: df.size
```

```
Out[11]: 14548
```

```
In [12]: df.info
```

```
Out[12]: <bound method DataFrame.info of
tweet  sentiment
0      #sxswnui #sxsw #apple defining language of tou...      1
1      Learning ab Google doodles! All doodles should...      1
2      one of the most in-your-face ex. of stealing t...      2
3      This iPhone #SXSW app would b pretty awesome i...      0
4      Line outside the Apple store in Austin waiting...      1
...
7269  @mention Google plze Tammi. I'm in middle of ...      1
7270  RT @mention ÷% Are you all set? ÷_ {link} ÷...      1
7271  RT @mention Aha! Found proof of lactation room...      1
7272  We just launched our iPad app at #SXSW! Get al...      1
7273  The next fin serv battle is vs Apple, GOOG, Mo...      1

[7274 rows x 2 columns]>
```

```
In [13]: df.describe
```

```
Out[13]: <bound method NDFrame.describe of
tweet  sentiment
0      #sxswnui #sxsxw #apple defining language of tou...      1
1      Learning ab Google doodles! All doodles should...      1
2      one of the most in-your-face ex. of stealing t...      2
3      This iPhone #SXSW app would b pretty awesome i...      0
4      Line outside the Apple store in Austin waiting...      1
...
7269  @mention Google plze Tammi. I'm in middle of ...      1
7270  RT @mention ÷% Are you all set? ÷_ {link} ÷...      1
7271  RT @mention Aha! Found proof of lactation room...      1
7272  We just launched our iPad app at #SXSW! Get al...      1
7273  The next fin serv battle is vs Apple, GOOG, Mo...      1

[7274 rows x 2 columns]>
```

## Null Value Treatment

```
In [14]: df.isnull().any()
```

```
Out[14]: tweet      True
sentiment  False
dtype: bool
```

```
In [15]: df.isna().sum()
```

```
Out[15]: tweet      1
sentiment    0
dtype: int64
```

## Dropping Null Values

```
In [16]: df=df.dropna()
df.isna().sum()
```

```
Out[16]: tweet      0
sentiment    0
dtype: int64
```

## Finding Corelation Between the Features

```
In [17]: df.corr()
```

```
Out[17]:
```

	sentiment
sentiment	1.0

### Checking out the Positive comments from Data

```
In [18]: df[df['sentiment'] == 2].head()
```

Out[18]:

	tweet	sentiment
2	one of the most in-your-face ex. of stealing t...	2
8	Free #SXSW sampler on iTunes {link} #FreeMusic	2
9	I think I might go all weekend without seeing ...	2
11	It's official! I'm buying an iPad. #SXSW #elevate	2
12	They're giving away iPad 2's, x boxes and book...	2

### Checking out the Negative comments from Data

```
In [19]: df[df['sentiment'] == 0].head()
```

Out[19]:

	tweet	sentiment
3	This iPhone #SXSW app would b pretty awesome i...	0
24	.@mention I have a 3G iPhone. After 3 hrs twee...	0
34	So I went the whole day w/out my laptop & ...	0
50	RT @mention 'Google lost its way by caring too...	0
63	I composed a tweet so acerbic and cynical abou...	0

### Checking out the Neutral Comments from Data

```
In [20]: df[df['sentiment'] == 1].head()
```

Out[20]:

	tweet	sentiment
0	#sxswnui #sxsw #apple defining language of tou...	1
1	Learning ab Google doodles! All doodles should...	1
4	Line outside the Apple store in Austin waiting...	1
5	#technews One lone dude awaits iPad 2 at Apple...	1
6	SXSW Tips, Prince, NPR Videos, Toy Shopping Wi...	1

### Checking out the Cant Tell Comments from Data

```
In [21]: df[df['sentiment'] == 3].head()
```

Out[21]:

	tweet	sentiment
10	RT @mention Official #SXSW App ðŸš—SXSW GO ðŸš— b...	3
28	standing on a long line surrounded by unemploy...	3
123	Google/Bing search smackdown panel is in a gia...	3
133	Original products for 1 device is nuts. #sxsw....	3
242	iPhone crashed in front of #sxsw Apple pop-up....	3

Value Count of Total Comment Type

```
In [22]: df["sentiment"].value_counts()
```

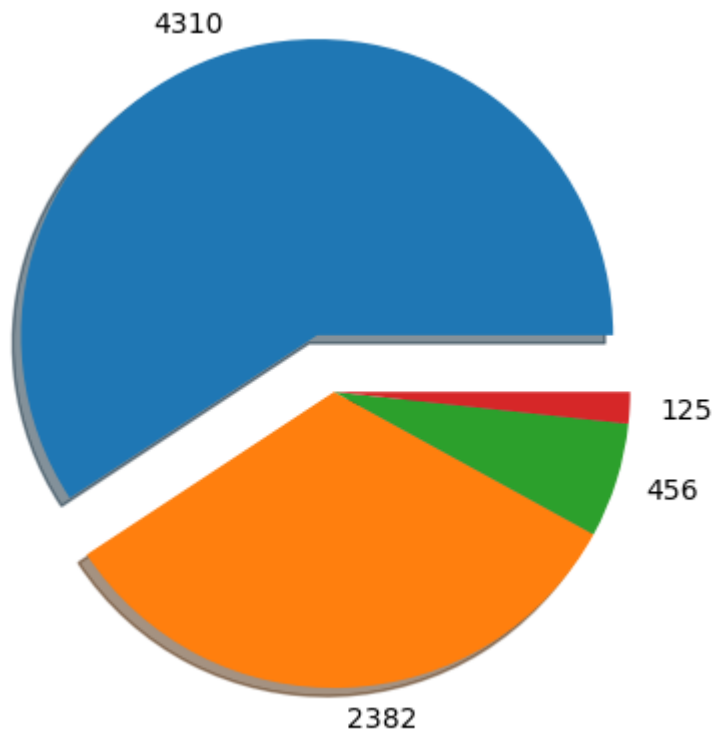
Out[22]:

1	4310
2	2382
0	456
3	125

Name: sentiment, dtype: int64

## Graphical Representation

```
In [23]: y=df["sentiment"].value_counts()
#mylables=[" Neutral", "Positive", "Negative"," Cant tell"]
mylables=df["sentiment"].value_counts()
myexplode=[0.2,0,0,0]
myexplode = [0.2,0,0,0]
plt.pie(y,labels=mylables,explode = myexplode, shadow = True )
plt.show()
```



```
In [24]: df = df.dropna(subset=['tweet'])
```





```
In [26]: def lemmatize_text(text):
         lemmatizer = WordNetLemmatizer()
         tokens = word_tokenize(text)
         lemmatized_tokens = [lemmatizer.lemmatize(token) for token in tokens]
         return ' '.join(lemmatized_tokens)
```

```
In [27]: nltk.download('punkt')
         nltk.download('wordnet')
```

```
[nltk_data] Downloading package punkt to
[nltk_data] C:\Users\Admin\AppData\Roaming\nltk_data...
[nltk_data] Package punkt is already up-to-date!
[nltk_data] Downloading package wordnet to
[nltk_data] C:\Users\Admin\AppData\Roaming\nltk_data...
[nltk_data] Package wordnet is already up-to-date!
```

Out[27]: True

```
In [28]: df['tweet_lemmatized'] = df['tweet'].apply(lemmatize_text)
```

```
In [29]: print(df[['tweet', 'tweet_lemmatized']].head())
```

```

                                tweet \
0  #sxswnui #sxsw #apple defining language of tou...
1  Learning ab Google doodles! All doodles should...
2  one of the most in-your-face ex. of stealing t...
3  This iPhone #SXSW app would b pretty awesome i...
4  Line outside the Apple store in Austin waiting...

                                tweet_lemmatized
0  # sxswnui # sxsw # apple defining language of ...
1  Learning ab Google doodle ! All doodle should ...
2  one of the most in-your-face ex . of stealing ...
3  This iPhone # SXSW app would b pretty awesome ...
4  Line outside the Apple store in Austin waiting...
```

Removing Punctuations

```
In [30]: df['tweet_lemmatized'].replace('[^a-zA-Z]', " ", regex=True, inplace=True)
df.head()
```

Out[30]:

	tweet	sentiment	tweet_lemmatized
0	#sxsw nui #sxsw #apple defining language of tou...	1	sxsw nui sxsw apple defining language of ...
1	Learning ab Google doodles! All doodles should...	1	Learning ab Google doodle All doodle should ...
2	one of the most in-your-face ex. of stealing t...	2	one of the most in your face ex of stealing ...
3	This iPhone #SXSW app would b pretty awesome i...	0	This iPhone SXSW app would b pretty awesome ...
4	Line outside the Apple store in Austin waiting...	1	Line outside the Apple store in Austin waiting...

Remove meaningless words from tweet column

```
In [31]: # remove meaningless words from tweet column

def remove_stopwords(text):
    stop_words = set(stopwords.words('english'))
    words = re.findall('\w+', text)
    filtered_words = [word for word in words if word.lower() not in stop_words]
    return ' '.join(filtered_words)
```

Stop Words Download

```
In [32]: nltk.download('stopwords')
df['tweet_clean'] = df['tweet'].apply(remove_stopwords)

[nltk_data] Downloading package stopwords to
[nltk_data] C:\Users\Admin\AppData\Roaming\nltk_data...
[nltk_data] Package stopwords is already up-to-date!
```

```
In [33]: print(df[['tweet_lemmatized', 'tweet_clean']].head())
```

```

                                tweet_lemmatized \
0    sxsw nui    sxsw    apple defining language of ...
1  Learning ab Google doodle    All doodle should ...
2  one of the most in your face ex    of stealing ...
3  This iPhone    SXSW app would b pretty awesome ...
4  Line outside the Apple store in Austin waiting...

                                tweet_clean
0  sxsw nui sxsw apple defining language touch dif...
1  Learning ab Google doodles doodles light funny...
2  one face ex stealing show yrs RT mention quot ...
3  iPhone SXSW app would b pretty awesome crash e...
4  Line outside Apple store Austin waiting new iP...
```

AS YOU CAN SEE TWEET CLEAN IS MORE ACURATE CLEANED DATA OF TWEET

```
In [34]: df.head()
```

Out[34]:

	tweet	sentiment	tweet_lemmatized	tweet_clean
0	#sxswnui #sxsw #apple defining language of tou...	1	sxswnui sxsw apple defining language of ...	sxswnui sxsw apple defining language touch dif...
1	Learning ab Google doodles! All doodles should...	1	Learning ab Google doodle All doodle should ...	Learning ab Google doodles doodles light funny...
2	one of the most in-your- face ex. of stealing t...	2	one of the most in your face ex of stealing ...	one face ex stealing show yrs RT mention quot ...
3	This iPhone #SXSW app would b pretty awesome i...	0	This iPhone SXSW app would b pretty awesome ...	iPhone SXSW app would b pretty awesome crash e...
4	Line outside the Apple store in Austin waiting...	1	Line outside the Apple store in Austin waiting...	Line outside Apple store Austin waiting new iP...

```
In [35]: text = ' '.join(df['tweet_clean'])
```

```
wordcloud = WordCloud(width=800, height=800, background_color='black', min_for

plt.figure(figsize=(8,8), facecolor=None)
plt.imshow(wordcloud)
plt.axis("off")
plt.tight_layout(pad=0)
plt.show()
```



Lets delete most frequent words form tweet clean

```
In [36]: from collections import Counter

text = ' '.join(df['tweet_clean'].astype(str))
tokens = text.split()

token_counts = Counter(tokens)

n = 5 # number of most frequent words to delete
most_common_tokens = [token for token, count in token_counts.most_common(n)]

for word in most_common_tokens:
    df['tweet_remove'] = df['tweet_clean'].str.replace(word, '')
```

```
In [37]: df["tweet_clean"][10]
```

```
Out[37]: 'RT mention Official SXSW App Û SXSW GO Ûª bit ly hmiiga android iphone ipad'
```

```
In [38]: df['tweet_remove'][10]
```

```
Out[38]: ' mention Official SXSW App Û SXSW GO Ûª bit ly hmiiga android iphone ipad'
```

```
In [39]: df.head()
```

```
Out[39]:
```

	tweet	sentiment	tweet_lemmatized	tweet_clean	tweet_remove
0	#sxswnui #sxsw #apple defining language of tou...	1	sxswnui sxsw apple defining language of ...	sxswnui sxsw apple defining language touch dif...	sxswnui sxsw apple defining language touch dif...
1	Learning ab Google doodles! All doodles should...	1	Learning ab Google doodle All doodle should ...	Learning ab Google doodles doodles light funny...	Learning ab Google doodles doodles light funny...
2	one of the most in-your-face ex. of stealing t...	2	one of the most in your face ex of stealing ...	one face ex stealing show yrs RT mention quot ...	one face ex stealing show yrs mention quot SX...
3	This iPhone #SXSW app would b pretty awesome i...	0	This iPhone SXSW app would b pretty awesome ...	iPhone SXSW app would b pretty awesome crash e...	iPhone SXSW app would b pretty awesome crash e...
4	Line outside the Apple store in Austin waiting...	1	Line outside the Apple store in Austin waiting...	Line outside Apple store Austin waiting new iP...	Line outside Apple store Austin waiting new iP...

Here in this 'sxsw', 'sxswnui', 'rt', 'link', 'ipad', 'mention' these are most commonly repetative words Lets Treat them

```
In [40]: words = ['sxsw', 'SXSW', 'sxswnu', 'rt', 'link', 'ipad', 'mention'] # list of
# use .str.replace() to remove the common words
for word in words:
    df['tweet_remove'] = df['tweet_remove'].str.replace(word, '')

# remove extra spaces that may have been created due to removing the words
df['tweet_remove'] = df['tweet_remove'].str.strip()
```

```
In [41]: df["tweet_remove"]
```

```
Out[41]: 0      nui apple defining language touch different d...
1      Learning ab Google doodles doodles light funny...
2      one face ex stealing show yrs quot Apple sc...
3      iPhone app would b pretty awesome crash every...
4      Line outside Apple store Austin waiting new iPad
...
7269    Google plze Tammi middle craziness everything...
7270      % set _ _ edchat musedchat i newTwitter
7271    Aha Found proof lactation room excuse quot Mot...
7272    launched iPad app Get details first edition FREE
7273    next fin serv battle vs Apple GOOG Mobile oper...
Name: tweet_remove, Length: 7273, dtype: object
```

```
In [42]: df.head()
```

```
Out[42]:
```

	tweet	sentiment	tweet_lemmatized	tweet_clean	tweet_remove
0	#sxswnu #sxsw #apple defining language of tou...	1	sxswnu sxsw apple defining language of ...	sxswnu sxsw apple defining language touch dif...	nui apple defining language touch different d...
1	Learning ab Google doodles! All doodles should...	1	Learning ab Google doodle All doodle should ...	Learning ab Google doodles doodles light funny...	Learning ab Google doodles doodles light funny...
2	one of the most in-your-face ex. of stealing t...	2	one of the most in your face ex of stealing ...	one face ex stealing show yrs RT mention quot ...	one face ex stealing show yrs quot Apple sc...
3	This iPhone #SXSW app would b pretty awesome i...	0	This iPhone SXSW app would b pretty awesome ...	iPhone SXSW app would b pretty awesome crash e...	iPhone app would b pretty awesome crash every...
4	Line outside the Apple store in Austin waiting...	1	Line outside the Apple store in Austin waiting...	Line outside Apple store Austin waiting new iP...	Line outside Apple store Austin waiting new iPad

```
In [43]: df=df.drop(['tweet', 'tweet_lemmatized', 'tweet_clean'], axis=1)
```

```
In [44]: df.head()
```

Out[44]:

	sentiment	tweet_remove
0	1	nui apple defining language touch different d...
1	1	Learning ab Google doodles doodles light funny...
2	2	one face ex stealing show yrs quot Apple sc...
3	0	iPhone app would b pretty awesome crash every...
4	1	Line outside Apple store Austin waiting new iPad

```
In [45]: df = df.rename(columns={'tweet_remove': 'tweet'})
```

```
In [46]: df.head()
```

Out[46]:

	sentiment	tweet
0	1	nui apple defining language touch different d...
1	1	Learning ab Google doodles doodles light funny...
2	2	one face ex stealing show yrs quot Apple sc...
3	0	iPhone app would b pretty awesome crash every...
4	1	Line outside Apple store Austin waiting new iPad



```
In [47]: text = ' '.join(df['tweet'])
```

```
wordcloud = WordCloud(width=800, height=800, background_color='white', min_for

plt.figure(figsize=(8,8), facecolor=None)
plt.imshow(wordcloud)
plt.axis("off")
plt.tight_layout(pad=0)
plt.show()
```



## Lets Tokenize the Tweet Text

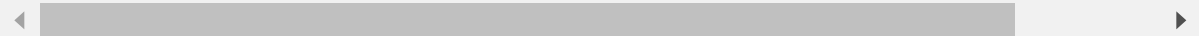
```
In [48]: # Tokenize the text
tokenizer = Tokenizer(num_words=5000, oov_token="<OOV>")
tokenizer.fit_on_texts(df['tweet'])
```

Convert Text into sequence

```
In [49]: # Convert text to sequences
sequences = tokenizer.texts_to_sequences(df['tweet'])
```

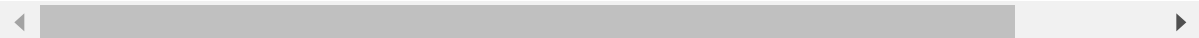
Pad the Sequence To Fix Length

```
In [50]: # Pad sequences to a fixed length
padded_sequences = pad_sequences(sequences, maxlen=50, padding='post', truncat
```



Distinguish data into training and testing sets

```
In [51]: from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
X = padded_sequences
y = df['sentiment']
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.2, rando
```



Lets Create LSTM model

```
In [52]: model = keras.Sequential([
    keras.layers.Embedding(5000, 32, input_length=50),
    keras.layers.LSTM(64),
    keras.layers.Dense(1, activation='sigmoid')
])
```

```
In [53]: # Compile the model
model.compile(loss='binary_crossentropy', optimizer='adam', metrics=['accuracy'])

# Step 4: Train the model
history = model.fit(X_train, y_train, epochs=10, validation_data=(X_test, y_test))

# Step 5: Evaluate the model
test_loss, test_acc = model.evaluate(X_test, y_test)
print('Test accuracy:', test_acc)
```

```
Epoch 1/10
182/182 [=====] - 17s 50ms/step - loss: -3.8144 - accuracy: 0.5925 - val_loss: -6.5021 - val_accuracy: 0.5835
Epoch 2/10
182/182 [=====] - 8s 42ms/step - loss: -7.9522 - accuracy: 0.5949 - val_loss: -10.1598 - val_accuracy: 0.5835
Epoch 3/10
182/182 [=====] - 8s 42ms/step - loss: -11.3222 - accuracy: 0.5949 - val_loss: -13.6680 - val_accuracy: 0.5835
Epoch 4/10
182/182 [=====] - 7s 41ms/step - loss: -14.6142 - accuracy: 0.5949 - val_loss: -17.0813 - val_accuracy: 0.5835
Epoch 5/10
182/182 [=====] - 7s 40ms/step - loss: -17.8737 - accuracy: 0.5949 - val_loss: -20.5141 - val_accuracy: 0.5835
Epoch 6/10
182/182 [=====] - 8s 42ms/step - loss: -21.1074 - accuracy: 0.5949 - val_loss: -23.8960 - val_accuracy: 0.5835
Epoch 7/10
182/182 [=====] - 10s 53ms/step - loss: -24.3351 - accuracy: 0.5949 - val_loss: -27.2913 - val_accuracy: 0.5835
Epoch 8/10
182/182 [=====] - 8s 42ms/step - loss: -27.5632 - accuracy: 0.5949 - val_loss: -30.6961 - val_accuracy: 0.5835
Epoch 9/10
182/182 [=====] - 7s 39ms/step - loss: -30.7823 - accuracy: 0.5949 - val_loss: -34.0727 - val_accuracy: 0.5835
Epoch 10/10
182/182 [=====] - 8s 44ms/step - loss: -33.9933 - accuracy: 0.5949 - val_loss: -37.4436 - val_accuracy: 0.5835
46/46 [=====] - 1s 14ms/step - loss: -37.4436 - accuracy: 0.5835
Test accuracy: 0.5835051536560059
```

```
In [54]: from sklearn.feature_extraction.text import CountVectorizer
from sklearn.naive_bayes import MultinomialNB
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score, classification_report
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split

# split the data into training and testing sets
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(df['tweet'], df['sentiment'])

# create a CountVectorizer object to transform the text data into numerical fe
vectorizer = CountVectorizer(stop_words='english')
X_train = vectorizer.fit_transform(X_train)
X_test = vectorizer.transform(X_test)

# train the Naive Bayes model on the training data
nb = MultinomialNB()
nb.fit(X_train, y_train)

# make predictions on the test data
y_pred = nb.predict(X_test)

# evaluate the model's accuracy and performance
accuracy = accuracy_score(y_test, y_pred)
report = classification_report(y_test, y_pred)

print(f"Accuracy: {accuracy}")
print(f"Classification report: \n{report}")
```

Accuracy: 0.6563573883161512

Classification report:

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0	0.41	0.10	0.16	88
1	0.69	0.83	0.75	849
2	0.59	0.49	0.54	495
3	0.00	0.00	0.00	23
accuracy			0.66	1455
macro avg	0.42	0.36	0.36	1455
weighted avg	0.63	0.66	0.63	1455

```
D:\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\sklearn\metrics\_classification.py:1318: UndefinedMetricWarning: Precision and F-score are ill-defined and being set to 0.0 in labels with no predicted samples. Use `zero_division` parameter to control this behavior.
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    _warn_prf(average, modifier, msg_start, len(result))
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In [ ]:

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