

QSN: Use only BeautifulSoup (not pandas) to extract a table from the following link -

<https://www.espn.com/cricinfo/series/ipl-2021-1249214/points-table-standings>  
(<https://www.espn.com/cricinfo/series/ipl-2021-1249214/points-table-standings>)

In [1]:

```
pip install requests
```

Requirement already satisfied: requests in e:\users\bharat\appdata\local\programs\python\python310\lib\site-packages (2.28.0)

Requirement already satisfied: certifi>=2017.4.17 in e:\users\bharat\appdata\local\programs\python\python310\lib\site-packages (from requests) (2022.6.15)

Requirement already satisfied: idna<4,>=2.5 in e:\users\bharat\appdata\local\programs\python\python310\lib\site-packages (from requests) (3.3)

Requirement already satisfied: charset-normalizer~=2.0.0 in e:\users\bharat\appdata\local\programs\python\python310\lib\site-packages (from requests) (2.0.12)

Requirement already satisfied: urllib3<1.27,>=1.21.1 in e:\users\bharat\appdata\local\programs\python\python310\lib\site-packages (from requests) (1.26.9)

Note: you may need to restart the kernel to use updated packages.

WARNING: You are using pip version 22.0.4; however, version 22.1.2 is available.

You should consider upgrading via the 'E:\Users\Bharat\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python310\python.exe -m pip install --upgrade pip' command.

In [2]:

```
import requests
```

In [3]:

```
pip install bs4
```

Requirement already satisfied: bs4 in e:\users\bharat\appdata\local\programs\python\python310\lib\site-packages (0.0.1)

Requirement already satisfied: beautifulsoup4 in e:\users\bharat\appdata\local\programs\python\python310\lib\site-packages (from bs4) (4.11.1)

Requirement already satisfied: soupsieve>1.2 in e:\users\bharat\appdata\local\programs\python\python310\lib\site-packages (from beautifulsoup4->bs4) (2.3.2.post1)

Note: you may need to restart the kernel to use updated packages.

WARNING: You are using pip version 22.0.4; however, version 22.1.2 is available.

You should consider upgrading via the 'E:\Users\Bharat\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python310\python.exe -m pip install --upgrade pip' command.

In [4]:

```
from bs4 import BeautifulSoup
```

In [5]:

```
url='https://www.espn.com/cricinfo/series/ipl-2021-1249214/points-table-standings'
```

In [6]:

```
a=requests.get(url)
a.text
```

Out[6]:

```
'<!DOCTYPE html><html><head><meta charset="utf-8"/><link rel="preload" href="https://wassets.hscicdn.com/static/fonts/CiIcons/ci-icons-v2.1/fonts/icomoon.woff?gencn3" as="font" type="font/woff2" crossorigin="anonymous"/><link rel="preload" href="https://wassets.hscicdn.com/static/fonts/BentonSans/BentonSans-Bold/BentonSans-Bold.woff" as="font" type="font/woff" crossorigin="anonymous"/><link rel="preload" href="https://wassets.hscicdn.com/static/fonts/BentonSans/BentonSans-Regular/BentonSans-Regular.woff" as="font" type="font/woff" crossorigin="anonymous"/><link rel="preload" href="https://wassets.hscicdn.com/static/fonts/BentonSans/BentonSans-Medium/BentonSans-Medium.woff" as="font" type="font/woff" crossorigin="anonymous"/><link rel="preconnect" href="https://wassets.hscicdn.com" crossorigin="anonymous"/><link rel="preconnect" href="https://img1.hscicdn.com" crossorigin="anonymous"/><script type="text/javascript">\n      /*! js-cookie v3.0.0-rc.0 | MIT */\n      !function(e,t){"object"==typeof exports&&"undefined"!=typeof module?module.exports=t():"function"==typeof define&&define.amd?define(t):(e=e||self,function(){var r=e.Cookies,n=e.Cookies=t();n.noConflict=function(){return e.Cookies=r,n}}())}(this,function(){"use strict";fu
```

In [7]:

```
a
```

Out[7]:

```
<Response [200]>
```

In [8]:

```
b=a.content
```

In [9]:

```
soup=BeautifulSoup(b,'html.parser')
```

In [10]:

```
print(soup.prettify())
```

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
  <head>
    <meta charset="utf-8"/>
    <link as="font" crossorigin="anonymous" href="https://wassets.hscicdn.com/static/fonts/CiIcons/ci-icons-v2.1/fonts/icomoon.woff?gencn3" rel="preload" type="font/woff2"/>
    <link as="font" crossorigin="anonymous" href="https://wassets.hscicdn.com/static/fonts/BentonSans/BentonSans-Bold/BentonSans-Bold.woff" rel="preload" type="font/woff"/>
    <link as="font" crossorigin="anonymous" href="https://wassets.hscicdn.com/static/fonts/BentonSans/BentonSans-Regular/BentonSans-Regular.woff" rel="preload" type="font/woff"/>
    <link as="font" crossorigin="anonymous" href="https://wassets.hscicdn.com/static/fonts/BentonSans/BentonSans-Medium/BentonSans-Medium.woff" rel="preload" type="font/woff"/>
    <link crossorigin="anonymous" href="https://wassets.hscicdn.com" rel="preconnect"/>
    <link crossorigin="anonymous" href="https://img1.hscicdn.com" rel="preconnect"/>
  </head>
  <body>
    <div class="ds-text-center">
      <div class="ds-flex ds-items-center">
        <div class="ds-flex ds-items-center ds-space-x-2">
          
          <span class="ds-text-tight-xs ds-font-bold ds-pr-3">1</span>
        </div>
        <div class="ds-flex ds-items-center ds-space-x-1 ds-cursor-pointer">
          <div class="ds-popover-wrapper">
            <div class="ds-relative ds-cursor-pointer">
              <div class="ds-w-4 ds-h-4 ds-rounded ds-flex ds-items-center ds-justify-center ds-bg-ui-fill-error">
                <span class="ds-text-tight-xs ds-font-medium ds-text-tight-s">
                  <a class="ds-flex ds-items-center" href="/team/delhi-capitals-335975">
                    <span class="ds-text-tight-xs ds-font-bold ds-pr-3">1</span>
                    <div class="ds-flex ds-items-center ds-space-x-2">
                      
                      <span class="ds-text-tight-xs ds-font-bold ds-uppercase ds-text-left">Delhi Capitals</span>
                    </div>
                  </a>
                </div>
              </div>
            </div>
          </div>
        </div>
      </div>
      <table>
        <tr>
          <th>Rank</th>
          <th>Team</th>
          <th>Matches</th>
          <th>Win</th>
          <th>Loss</th>
          <th>Points</th>
        </tr>
        <tr>
          <td>1</td>
          <td>Delhi Capitals</td>
          <td>14</td>
          <td>10</td>
          <td>4</td>
          <td>20</td>
        </tr>
        <tr>
          <td>2</td>
          <td>Chennai Super Kings</td>
          <td>14</td>
          <td>9</td>
          <td>5</td>
          <td>18</td>
        </tr>
        <tr>
          <td>3</td>
          <td>Mumbai Indians</td>
          <td>14</td>
          <td>9</td>
          <td>5</td>
          <td>18</td>
        </tr>
        <tr>
          <td>4</td>
          <td>Royal Challengers Bangalore</td>
          <td>14</td>
          <td>7</td>
          <td>7</td>
          <td>14</td>
        </tr>
        <tr>
          <td>5</td>
          <td>Kolkata Knight Riders</td>
          <td>14</td>
          <td>7</td>
          <td>7</td>
          <td>14</td>
        </tr>
        <tr>
          <td>6</td>
          <td>Rajasthan Royals</td>
          <td>14</td>
          <td>7</td>
          <td>7</td>
          <td>14</td>
        </tr>
        <tr>
          <td>7</td>
          <td>Gujarat Titans</td>
          <td>14</td>
          <td>7</td>
          <td>7</td>
          <td>14</td>
        </tr>
        <tr>
          <td>8</td>
          <td>Sunrisers Hyderabad</td>
          <td>14</td>
          <td>7</td>
          <td>7</td>
          <td>14</td>
        </tr>
        <tr>
          <td>9</td>
          <td>Lucknow Super Giants</td>
          <td>14</td>
          <td>7</td>
          <td>7</td>
          <td>14</td>
        </tr>
        <tr>
          <td>10</td>
          <td>Punjab Kings</td>
          <td>14</td>
          <td>7</td>
          <td>7</td>
          <td>14</td>
        </tr>
      </table>
    </div>
  </body>
</html>
```

In [11]:

```
title=soup.find('title')
title.text
```

Out[11]:

```
'IPL 2021 Table, Matches, win, loss, points for IPL'
```

In [12]:

```
score_table=soup.find('tbody')
score_table
```

Out[12]:

```
<tbody class="ds-text-center">
  <tr class="ds-border-b ds-border-line ds-text-tight-s">
    <td class="ds-min-w-max ds-border-r ds-border-line ds-bg-fill-content-prime">
      <a class="ds-flex ds-items-center" href="/team/delhi-capitals-335975">
        <span class="ds-text-tight-xs ds-font-bold ds-pr-3">1</span>
        <div class="ds-flex ds-items-center ds-space-x-2">
          
          <span class="ds-text-tight-xs ds-font-bold ds-uppercase ds-text-left">Delhi Capitals</span>
        </div>
      </a>
    </td>
    <td class="ds-min-w-max">14</td>
    <td class="ds-min-w-max">10</td>
    <td class="ds-min-w-max">4</td>
    <td class="ds-min-w-max">0</td>
    <td class="ds-min-w-max">20</td>
  </tr>
  <tr>
    <td class="ds-min-w-max">2</td>
    <td class="ds-min-w-max">Chennai Super Kings</td>
    <td class="ds-min-w-max">14</td>
    <td class="ds-min-w-max">9</td>
    <td class="ds-min-w-max">5</td>
    <td class="ds-min-w-max">18</td>
  </tr>
  <tr>
    <td class="ds-min-w-max">3</td>
    <td class="ds-min-w-max">Mumbai Indians</td>
    <td class="ds-min-w-max">14</td>
    <td class="ds-min-w-max">9</td>
    <td class="ds-min-w-max">5</td>
    <td class="ds-min-w-max">18</td>
  </tr>
  <tr>
    <td class="ds-min-w-max">4</td>
    <td class="ds-min-w-max">Royal Challengers Bangalore</td>
    <td class="ds-min-w-max">14</td>
    <td class="ds-min-w-max">7</td>
    <td class="ds-min-w-max">7</td>
    <td class="ds-min-w-max">14</td>
  </tr>
  <tr>
    <td class="ds-min-w-max">5</td>
    <td class="ds-min-w-max">Kolkata Knight Riders</td>
    <td class="ds-min-w-max">14</td>
    <td class="ds-min-w-max">7</td>
    <td class="ds-min-w-max">7</td>
    <td class="ds-min-w-max">14</td>
  </tr>
  <tr>
    <td class="ds-min-w-max">6</td>
    <td class="ds-min-w-max">Rajasthan Royals</td>
    <td class="ds-min-w-max">14</td>
    <td class="ds-min-w-max">7</td>
    <td class="ds-min-w-max">7</td>
    <td class="ds-min-w-max">14</td>
  </tr>
  <tr>
    <td class="ds-min-w-max">7</td>
    <td class="ds-min-w-max">Gujarat Titans</td>
    <td class="ds-min-w-max">14</td>
    <td class="ds-min-w-max">7</td>
    <td class="ds-min-w-max">7</td>
    <td class="ds-min-w-max">14</td>
  </tr>
  <tr>
    <td class="ds-min-w-max">8</td>
    <td class="ds-min-w-max">Sunrisers Hyderabad</td>
    <td class="ds-min-w-max">14</td>
    <td class="ds-min-w-max">7</td>
    <td class="ds-min-w-max">7</td>
    <td class="ds-min-w-max">14</td>
  </tr>
  <tr>
    <td class="ds-min-w-max">9</td>
    <td class="ds-min-w-max">Lucknow Super Giants</td>
    <td class="ds-min-w-max">14</td>
    <td class="ds-min-w-max">7</td>
    <td class="ds-min-w-max">7</td>
    <td class="ds-min-w-max">14</td>
  </tr>
  <tr>
    <td class="ds-min-w-max">10</td>
    <td class="ds-min-w-max">Punjab Kings</td>
    <td class="ds-min-w-max">14</td>
    <td class="ds-min-w-max">7</td>
    <td class="ds-min-w-max">7</td>
    <td class="ds-min-w-max">14</td>
  </tr>
</tbody>
```

In [13]:

```
print(score_table.prettify())
```

```
<tbody class="ds-text-center">
  <tr class="ds-border-b ds-border-line ds-text-tight-s">
    <td class="ds-min-w-max ds-border-r ds-border-line ds-bg-fill-content-prime">
      <a class="ds-flex ds-items-center" href="/team/delhi-capitals-335975">
        <span class="ds-text-tight-xs ds-font-bold ds-pr-3">
          1
        </span>
        <div class="ds-flex ds-items-center ds-space-x-2">
          
          <span class="ds-text-tight-s ds-font-bold ds-uppercase ds-text-left">
            Delhi Capitals
          </span>
        </div>
      </a>
    </td>
    <td class="ds-min-w-max">
      1
    </td>
  </tr>
</tbody>
```

In [14]:

```
teams=[]
for listing in score_table.find_all('tr'):
    print(listing.prettify())
```

```
<tr class="ds-border-b ds-border-line ds-text-tight-s">
  <td class="ds-min-w-max ds-border-r ds-border-line ds-bg-fill-content-prime">
    <a class="ds-flex ds-items-center" href="/team/delhi-capitals-335975">
      <span class="ds-text-tight-xs ds-font-bold ds-pr-3">
        1
      </span>
      <div class="ds-flex ds-items-center ds-space-x-2">
        
        <span class="ds-text-tight-s ds-font-bold ds-uppercase ds-text-left">
          Delhi Capitals
        </span>
      </div>
    </a>
  </td>
  <td class="ds-min-w-max">
    14
  </td>
</tr>
```

In [15]:

```
a=score_table.find_all('tr', class_="ds-border-b ds-border-line ds-text-tight-s")
a
```

Out[15]:

```
[<tr class="ds-border-b ds-border-line ds-text-tight-s"><td class="ds-min-w-max ds-border-r ds-border-line ds-bg-fill-content-prime"><a class="ds-flex ds-items-center" href="/team/delhi-capitals-335975"><span class="ds-text-tight-xs ds-font-bold ds-pr-3">1</span><div class="ds-flex ds-items-center ds-space-x-2"><span class="ds-text-tight-s ds-font-bold ds-uppercase ds-text-left">Delhi Capitals</span></div></a></td><td class="ds-min-w-max">14</td><td class="ds-min-w-max">10</td><td class="ds-min-w-max">4</td><td class="ds-min-w-max">0</td><td class="ds-min-w-max ds-border-r ds-border-line"><strong>20</strong></td><td class="ds-min-w-max">0.481</td><td class="ds-min-w-max">2180/267.0</td><td class="ds-min-w-max">2136/278.0</td><td class="ds-min-w-max ds-cursor-pointer"><div class="ds-flex"><div class="ds-flex ds-flex-row ds-justify-center ds-items-start ds-space-x-1 ds-cursor-pointer"><div class="ds-popper-wrapper"><div class="ds-relative ds-cursor-pointer"><div class="ds-w-4 ds-h-4 ds-rounded ds-flex ds-items-center ds-justify-center ds-bg-ui-fill-error"><span class="ds-text-tight-xs ds-font-medium ds-text-raw-white">l</span></div></div></div></div></td></tr>
```

In [16]:

```
b=score_table.find_all('td', class_="ds-min-w-max ds-border-r ds-border-line ds-bg-fill-con  
b
```

Out[16]:

```
[<td class="ds-min-w-max ds-border-r ds-border-line ds-bg-fill-content-prim  
e"><a class="ds-flex ds-items-center" href="/team/delhi-capitals-335975"><sp  
an class="ds-text-tight-xs ds-font-bold ds-pr-3">1</span><div class="ds-flex  
ds-items-center ds-space-x-2"><span class="ds-text-tight-s ds-font-bold ds-u  
ppercase ds-text-left">Delhi Capitals</span></div></a></td>,  
<td class="ds-min-w-max ds-border-r ds-border-line ds-bg-fill-content-prim  
e"><a class="ds-flex ds-items-center" href="/team/chennai-super-kings-33597  
4"><span class="ds-text-tight-xs ds-font-bold ds-pr-3">2</span><div class="d  
s-flex ds-items-center ds-space-x-2"><span class="ds-text-tight-s ds-f  
ont-bold ds-uppercase ds-text-left">Chennai Super Kings</span></div></a></td  
>,  
<td class="ds-min-w-max ds-border-r ds-border-line ds-bg-fill-content-prim  
e"><a class="ds-flex ds-items-center" href="/team/royal-challengers-bangalor  
e-335970"><span class="ds-text-tight-xs ds-font-bold ds-pr-3">3</span><div c  
lass="ds-flex ds-items-center ds-space-x-2"><span class="ds-tex  
t-tight-s ds-font-bold ds-uppercase ds-text-left">Royal Challengers Bangalor  
e</span></div></a></td>,  
<td class="ds-min-w-max ds-border-r ds-border-line ds-bg-fill-content-prim  
e"><a class="ds-flex ds-items-center" href="/team/kolkata-knight-riders-3359  
71"><span class="ds-text-tight-xs ds-font-bold ds-pr-3">4</span><div class  
="ds-flex ds-items-center ds-space-x-2"><span class="ds-text-tight-s  
ds-font-bold ds-uppercase ds-text-left">Kolkata Knight Riders</span></div></  
a></td>,  
<td class="ds-min-w-max ds-border-r ds-border-line ds-bg-fill-content-prim  
e"><a class="ds-flex ds-items-center" href="/team/mumbai-indians-335978"><sp  
an class="ds-text-tight-xs ds-font-bold ds-pr-3">5</span><div class="ds-flex  
ds-items-center ds-space-x-2"><span class="ds-text-tight-s ds-font-bold ds-u  
ppercase ds-text-left">Mumbai Indians</span></div></a></td>,  
<td class="ds-min-w-max ds-border-r ds-border-line ds-bg-fill-content-prim  
e"><a class="ds-flex ds-items-center" href="/team/punjab-kings-335973"><span  
class="ds-text-tight-xs ds-font-bold ds-pr-3">6</span><div class="ds-flex ds  
-items-center ds-space-x-2"><span class="ds-text-tight-s ds-font-bold ds-up  
percase ds-text-left">Punjab Kings</span></div></a></td>,  
<td class="ds-min-w-max ds-border-r ds-border-line ds-bg-fill-content-prim  
e"><a class="ds-flex ds-items-center" href="/team/rajasthan-royals-335977"><  
span class="ds-text-tight-xs ds-font-bold ds-pr-3">7</span><div class="ds-fl  
ex ds-items-center ds-space-x-2"><img alt="Rajasthan Royals" height="24" src  
="https://wassets.hscicdn.com/static/images/lazyimage-noaspect.svg" style="w  
idth:24px;height:24px" width="24"/><span class="ds-text-tight-s ds-font-bold  
ds-uppercase ds-text-left">Rajasthan Royals</span></div></a></td>,  
<td class="ds-min-w-max ds-border-r ds-border-line ds-bg-fill-content-prim  
e"><a class="ds-flex ds-items-center" href="/team/sunrisers-hyderabad-62833
```

```
3"><span class="ds-text-tight-xs ds-font-bold ds-pr-3">8</span><div class="ds-flex ds-items-center ds-space-x-2"><span class="ds-text-tight-s ds-font-bold ds-uppercase ds-text-left">Sunrisers Hyderabad</span></div></a></td></tr></table></div></div>
```

In [17]:

```
c=score_table.find_all('div', class_="ds-flex ds-items-center ds-space-x-2")
c
```

Out[17]:

```
[<div class="ds-flex ds-items-center ds-space-x-2"><span class="ds-text-tight-s ds-font-bold ds-uppercase ds-text-left">Delhi Capitals</span></div>,
<div class="ds-flex ds-items-center ds-space-x-2"><span class="ds-text-tight-s ds-font-bold ds-uppercase ds-text-left">Chennai Super Kings</span></div>,
<div class="ds-flex ds-items-center ds-space-x-2"><span class="ds-text-tight-s ds-font-bold ds-uppercase ds-text-left">Royal Challengers Bangalore</span></div>,
<div class="ds-flex ds-items-center ds-space-x-2"><span class="ds-text-tight-s ds-font-bold ds-uppercase ds-text-left">Kolkata Knight Riders</span></div>,
<div class="ds-flex ds-items-center ds-space-x-2"><span class="ds-text-tight-s ds-font-bold ds-uppercase ds-text-left">Mumbai Indians</span></div>,
<div class="ds-flex ds-items-center ds-space-x-2"><span class="ds-text-tight-s ds-font-bold ds-uppercase ds-text-left">Punjab Kings</span></div>,
<div class="ds-flex ds-items-center ds-space-x-2"><span class="ds-text-tight-s ds-font-bold ds-uppercase ds-text-left">Rajasthan Royals</span></div>,
<div class="ds-flex ds-items-center ds-space-x-2"><span class="ds-text-tight-s ds-font-bold ds-uppercase ds-text-left">Sunrisers Hyderabad</span></div>]
```

In [18]:

```
d=score_table.find_all('span', class_="ds-text-tight-s ds-font-bold ds-uppercase ds-text-left")
```

Out[18]:

```
[<span class="ds-text-tight-s ds-font-bold ds-uppercase ds-text-left">Delhi  
Capitals</span>,  
 <span class="ds-text-tight-s ds-font-bold ds-uppercase ds-text-left">Chennai  
Super Kings</span>,  
 <span class="ds-text-tight-s ds-font-bold ds-uppercase ds-text-left">Royal  
Challengers Bangalore</span>,  
 <span class="ds-text-tight-s ds-font-bold ds-uppercase ds-text-left">Kolkata  
Knight Riders</span>,  
 <span class="ds-text-tight-s ds-font-bold ds-uppercase ds-text-left">Mumbai  
Indians</span>,  
 <span class="ds-text-tight-s ds-font-bold ds-uppercase ds-text-left">Punjab  
Kings</span>,  
 <span class="ds-text-tight-s ds-font-bold ds-uppercase ds-text-left">Rajasthan  
Royals</span>,  
 <span class="ds-text-tight-s ds-font-bold ds-uppercase ds-text-left">Sunrisers  
Hyderabad</span>]
```

In [19]:

```
teams=[]  
for x in d:  
    teams.append(x.text)  
teams
```

Out[19]:

```
['Delhi Capitals',  
 'Chennai Super Kings',  
 'Royal Challengers Bangalore',  
 'Kolkata Knight Riders',  
 'Mumbai Indians',  
 'Punjab Kings',  
 'Rajasthan Royals',  
 'Sunrisers Hyderabad']
```



In [23]:

```
pip install pandas
```

Requirement already satisfied: pandas in e:\users\bharat\appdata\local\programs\python\python310\lib\site-packages (1.4.2)Note: you may need to restart the kernel to use updated packages.

Requirement already satisfied: pytz>=2020.1 in e:\users\bharat\appdata\local\programs\python\python310\lib\site-packages (from pandas) (2022.1)

Requirement already satisfied: python-dateutil>=2.8.1 in e:\users\bharat\appdata\local\programs\python\python310\lib\site-packages (from pandas) (2.8.2)

Requirement already satisfied: numpy>=1.21.0 in e:\users\bharat\appdata\local\programs\python\python310\lib\site-packages (from pandas) (1.22.4)

Requirement already satisfied: six>=1.5 in e:\users\bharat\appdata\local\programs\python\python310\lib\site-packages (from python-dateutil>=2.8.1->pandas) (1.16.0)

WARNING: You are using pip version 22.0.4; however, version 22.1.2 is available.

You should consider upgrading via the 'E:\Users\Bharat\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python310\python.exe -m pip install --upgrade pip' command.

In [24]:

```
import pandas as pd
```

In [26]:

```
dict={'teams':teams}
```

In [27]:

```
print(dict)
```

```
{'teams': ['Delhi Capitals', 'Chennai Super Kings', 'Royal Challengers Bangalore', 'Kolkata Knight Riders', 'Mumbai Indians', 'Punjab Kings', 'Rajasthan Royals', 'Sunrisers Hyderabad']}
```

In [28]:

```
bb=pd.DataFrame(dict)
```

In [29]:

```
bb
```

Out[29]:

	teams
0	Delhi Capitals
1	Chennai Super Kings
2	Royal Challengers Bangalore
3	Kolkata Knight Riders
4	Mumbai Indians
5	Punjab Kings
6	Rajasthan Royals
7	Sunrisers Hyderabad

In [30]:

```
bb.to_csv("ipl.csv")
```

In [ ]: