MNIST CNN CODE

```
In [ ]:
```

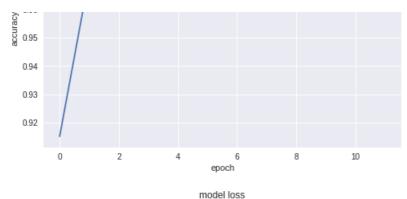
```
from keras.layers import Dense, Dropout, Flatten, BatchNormalization, Activation
```

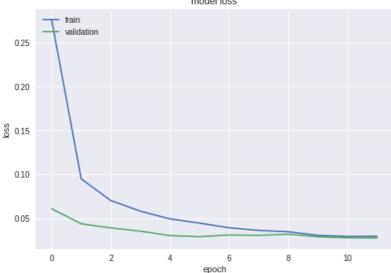
```
In [10]:
```

```
# Credits: https://github.com/keras-team/keras/blob/master/examples/mnist cnn.py
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
from future import print function
import keras
from keras.datasets import mnist
from keras.models import Sequential
from keras.layers import Dense, Dropout, Flatten, Batch Normalization
from keras.layers import Conv2D, MaxPooling2D
from keras import backend as K
batch size = 128
num classes = 10
epochs = 12
# input image dimensions
img rows, img cols = 28, 28
# the data, split between train and test sets
(x train, y train), (x test, y test) = mnist.load data()
if K.image data format() == 'channels first':
    x train = x train.reshape(x train.shape[0], 1, img rows, img cols)
    x test = x test.reshape(x_test.shape[0], 1, img_rows, img_cols)
   input shape = (1, img rows, img cols)
else:
   x train = x train.reshape(x train.shape[0], img rows, img cols, 1)
    x test = x test.reshape(x test.shape[0], img rows, img cols, 1)
   input_shape = (img_rows, img_cols, 1)
x train = x train.astype('float32')
x_test = x_test.astype('float32')
x train /= 255
x_test /= 255
print('x train shape:', x_train.shape)
print(x train.shape[0], 'train samples')
print(x_test.shape[0], 'test samples')
# convert class vectors to binary class matrices
y train = keras.utils.to_categorical(y_train, num_classes)
y test = keras.utils.to categorical(y test, num classes)
model = Sequential()
model.add(Conv2D(32, kernel size=(3, 3),
                 activation='relu',
                 input shape=input shape))
model.add(Conv2D(64, (3, 3), activation='relu'))
model.add(MaxPooling2D(pool size=(2, 2)))
model.add(Dropout(0.25))
model.add(Flatten())
model.add(Dense(128, activation='relu'))
model.add(Dropout(0.5))
model.add(Dense(num classes, activation='softmax'))
model.compile(loss=keras.losses.categorical crossentropy,
              optimizer=keras.optimizers.Adadelta(),
              metrics=['accuracy'])
history=model.fit(x train, y train,
         batch size=batch size,
          epochs=epochs,
          verbose=1.
          validation data=(x test, y test))
```

```
score = model.evaluate(x test, y test, verbose=0)
print('Test loss:', score[0])
print('Test accuracy:', score[1])
print(history.history.keys())
plt.plot(history.history['acc'])
plt.plot(history.history['val_acc'])
plt.title('model accuracy')
plt.ylabel('accuracy')
plt.xlabel('epoch')
plt.legend(['train', 'validation'], loc='upper left')
plt.show()
# summarize history for loss
plt.plot(history.history['loss'])
plt.plot(history.history['val loss'])
plt.title('model loss')
plt.ylabel('loss')
plt.xlabel('epoch')
plt.legend(['train', 'validation'], loc='upper left')
plt.show()
x train shape: (60000, 28, 28, 1)
60000 train samples
10000 test samples
Train on 60000 samples, validate on 10000 samples
Epoch 1/12
60000/60000 [============== ] - 10s 163us/step - loss: 0.2759 - acc: 0.9151 - val 1
oss: 0.0608 - val_acc: 0.9812
Epoch 2/12
60000/60000 [============= ] - 9s 144us/step - loss: 0.0948 - acc: 0.9716 -
val loss: 0.0435 - val acc: 0.9856
Epoch 3/12
60000/60000 [============= ] - 9s 144us/step - loss: 0.0701 - acc: 0.9790 -
val loss: 0.0389 - val acc: 0.9868
Epoch 4/12
val loss: 0.0352 - val acc: 0.9886
Epoch 5/12
60000/60000 [============] - 9s 144us/step - loss: 0.0492 - acc: 0.9854 -
val loss: 0.0302 - val acc: 0.9894
Epoch 6/12
60000/60000 [============= ] - 9s 144us/step - loss: 0.0444 - acc: 0.9871 -
val loss: 0.0290 - val_acc: 0.9907
Epoch 7/12
60000/60000 [============= ] - 9s 144us/step - loss: 0.0391 - acc: 0.9882 -
val_loss: 0.0309 - val acc: 0.9904
Epoch 8/12
60000/60000 [============= ] - 9s 144us/step - loss: 0.0361 - acc: 0.9898 -
val loss: 0.0305 - val acc: 0.9898
Epoch 9/12
60000/60000 [============= ] - 9s 144us/step - loss: 0.0345 - acc: 0.9899 -
val loss: 0.0317 - val acc: 0.9893
Epoch 10/12
60000/60000 [============] - 9s 144us/step - loss: 0.0304 - acc: 0.9908 -
val loss: 0.0288 - val acc: 0.9904
Epoch 11/12
60000/60000 [============ ] - 9s 144us/step - loss: 0.0292 - acc: 0.9908 -
val_loss: 0.0277 - val_acc: 0.9911
Epoch 12/12
60000/60000 [============] - 9s 144us/step - loss: 0.0294 - acc: 0.9912 -
val loss: 0.0275 - val acc: 0.9920
Test loss: 0.027488751590441826
Test accuracy: 0.992
dict keys(['val loss', 'val acc', 'loss', 'acc'])
```



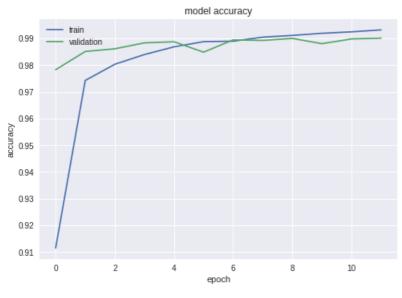


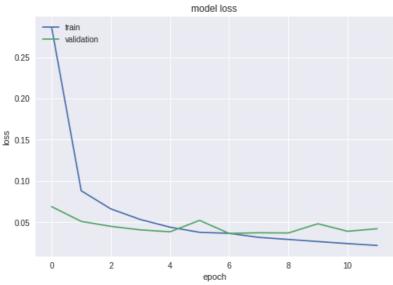


In [5]:

```
# Credits: https://github.com/keras-team/keras/blob/master/examples/mnist cnn.py
from __future__ import print function
import keras
from keras.datasets import mnist
from keras.models import Sequential
from keras.layers import Dense, Dropout, Flatten
from keras.layers import Conv2D, MaxPooling2D
from keras import backend as K
batch size = 128
num classes = 10
epochs = 12
# input image dimensions
img rows, img cols = 28, 28
# the data, split between train and test sets
(x_train, y_train), (x_test, y_test) = mnist.load_data()
if K.image_data_format() == 'channels_first':
    x_train = x_train.reshape(x_train.shape[0], 1, img_rows, img_cols)
x_test = x_test.reshape(x_test.shape[0], 1, img_rows, img_cols)
    input_shape = (1, img_rows, img_cols)
else:
    x_train = x_train.reshape(x_train.shape[0], img_rows, img_cols, 1)
    x test = x test.reshape(x test.shape[0], img rows, img cols, 1)
    input shape = (img rows, img cols, 1)
x train = x train.astype('float32')
x_test = x_test.astype('float32')
x_train /= 255
x test /= 255
print('x_train shape:', x_train.shape)
print(x_train.shape[0], 'train samples')
print(x test.shape[0], 'test samples')
# convert class vectors to binary class matrices
y_train = keras.utils.to_categorical(y_train, num_classes)
```

```
y_test = keras.utils.to_categorical(y_test, num_classes)
model = Sequential()
model.add(Conv2D(32, kernel size=(5, 5),
              activation='relu',
               input shape=input shape))
model.add(Conv2D(64, (5, 5), activation='relu'))
model.add(MaxPooling2D(pool size=(2, 2)))
model.add(Dropout(0.25))
model.add(Flatten())
model.add(Dense(128, activation='relu'))
model.add(Dropout(0.5))
model.add(Dense(num classes, activation='softmax'))
model.compile(loss=keras.losses.categorical crossentropy,
            optimizer=keras.optimizers.Adadelta(),
            metrics=['accuracy'])
history=model.fit(x train, y train,
        batch size=batch size,
        epochs=epochs,
        verbose=1,
        validation_split=0.33)
score = model.evaluate(x_test, y_test, verbose=0)
print('Test loss:', score[0])
print('Test accuracy:', score[1])
print(history.history.keys())
plt.plot(history.history['acc'])
plt.plot(history.history['val acc'])
plt.title('model accuracy')
plt.ylabel('accuracy')
plt.xlabel('epoch')
plt.legend(['train', 'validation'], loc='upper left')
plt.show()
# summarize history for loss
plt.plot(history.history['loss'])
plt.plot(history.history['val_loss'])
plt.title('model loss')
plt.ylabel('loss')
plt.xlabel('epoch')
plt.legend(['train', 'validation'], loc='upper left')
x_train shape: (60000, 28, 28, 1)
60000 train samples
10000 test samples
Train on 40199 samples, validate on 19801 samples
Epoch 1/12
val loss: 0.0688 - val acc: 0.9783
Epoch 2/12
40199/40199 [============= ] - 7s 186us/step - loss: 0.0881 - acc: 0.9743 -
val loss: 0.0510 - val acc: 0.9851
Epoch 3/12
40199/40199 [============= ] - 8s 187us/step - loss: 0.0661 - acc: 0.9803 -
val loss: 0.0450 - val acc: 0.9861
Epoch 4/12
40199/40199 [============= ] - 8s 189us/step - loss: 0.0532 - acc: 0.9840 -
val loss: 0.0407 - val acc: 0.9883
Epoch 5/12
40199/40199 [============= ] - 8s 187us/step - loss: 0.0440 - acc: 0.9868 -
val loss: 0.0384 - val acc: 0.9887
Epoch 6/12
val loss: 0.0522 - val acc: 0.9848
Epoch 7/12
val loss: 0.0364 - val acc: 0.9894
Epoch 8/12
40199/40199 [============== ] - 8s 188us/step - loss: 0.0316 - acc: 0.9905 -
val_loss: 0.0372 - val_acc: 0.9892
```





In [6]:

```
# Credits: https://github.com/keras-team/keras/blob/master/examples/mnist_cnn.py

from __future__ import print_function
import keras
from keras.datasets import mnist
from keras.models import Sequential
from keras.layers import Dense, Dropout, Flatten
from keras.layers import Conv2D, MaxPooling2D
from keras import backend as K

batch_size = 128
num_classes = 10
epochs = 12
```

```
# input image dimensions
img rows, img cols = 28, 28
# the data, split between train and test sets
(x train, y train), (x test, y test) = mnist.load data()
if K.image data format() == 'channels first':
    x train = x train.reshape(x train.shape[0], 1, img rows, img cols)
    x test = x_test.reshape(x_test.shape[0], 1, img_rows, img_cols)
    input shape = (1, img rows, img cols)
else:
   x_train = x_train.reshape(x_train.shape[0], img_rows, img_cols, 1)
    x test = x test.reshape(x test.shape[0], img rows, img cols, 1)
    input_shape = (img_rows, img_cols, 1)
x train = x train.astype('float32')
x_test = x_test.astype('float32')
x train /= 255
x test /= 255
print('x_train shape:', x_train.shape)
print(x_train.shape[0], 'train samples')
print(x test.shape[0], 'test samples')
# convert class vectors to binary class matrices
y_train = keras.utils.to_categorical(y_train, num_classes)
y_test = keras.utils.to_categorical(y_test, num_classes)
model = Sequential()
model.add(Conv2D(32, kernel size=(4, 4),
                activation='relu',
                input_shape=input_shape))
model.add(Conv2D(64, (4, 4), activation='relu'))
model.add(MaxPooling2D(pool size=(2, 2)))
model.add(Dropout(0.25))
model.add(Flatten())
model.add(Dense(128, activation='relu'))
model.add(Dropout(0.5))
model.add(Dense(num classes, activation='softmax'))
model.compile(loss=keras.losses.categorical crossentropy,
             optimizer=keras.optimizers.Adadelta(),
             metrics=['accuracy'])
model.fit(x_train, y_train,
         batch size=batch size,
         epochs=epochs,
          verbose=1,
         validation data=(x test, y test))
score = model.evaluate(x_test, y_test, verbose=0)
print('Test loss:', score[0])
print('Test accuracy:', score[1])
x train shape: (60000, 28, 28, 1)
60000 train samples
10000 test samples
Train on 60000 samples, validate on 10000 samples
Epoch 1/12
60000/60000 [============== ] - 12s 204us/step - loss: 0.2356 - acc: 0.9278 - val 1
oss: 0.0451 - val acc: 0.9851
Epoch 2/12
60000/60000 [============== ] - 11s 178us/step - loss: 0.0801 - acc: 0.9759 - val 1
oss: 0.0360 - val_acc: 0.9872
Epoch 3/12
60000/60000 [=============] - 11s 180us/step - loss: 0.0597 - acc: 0.9824 - val 1
oss: 0.0372 - val_acc: 0.9874
Epoch 4/12
60000/60000 [============= ] - 11s 180us/step - loss: 0.0499 - acc: 0.9851 - val_1
oss: 0.0314 - val_acc: 0.9901
Epoch 5/12
60000/60000 [============ ] - 11s 180us/step - loss: 0.0417 - acc: 0.9877 - val 1
oss: 0.0293 - val acc: 0.9902
Epoch 6/12
60000/60000 [============= ] - 11s 180us/step - loss: 0.0379 - acc: 0.9887 - val 1
oss: 0.0305 - val acc: 0.9902
Epoch 7/12
60000/60000 [==============] - 11s 179us/step - loss: 0.0344 - acc: 0.9898 - val 1
```

```
oss: 0.0261 - val acc: 0.9901
Epoch 8/12
60000/60000 [============== ] - 11s 181us/step - loss: 0.0310 - acc: 0.9906 - val 1
oss: 0.0230 - val acc: 0.9919
Epoch 9/12
60000/60000 [==============] - 10s 160us/step - loss: 0.0276 - acc: 0.9916 - val 1
oss: 0.0267 - val acc: 0.9925
Epoch 10/12
60000/60000 [============] - 8s 132us/step - loss: 0.0251 - acc: 0.9921 -
val loss: 0.0261 - val acc: 0.9914
Epoch 11/12
val loss: 0.0214 - val acc: 0.9938
Epoch 12/12
60000/60000 [============] - 8s 132us/step - loss: 0.0232 - acc: 0.9931 -
val loss: 0.0292 - val acc: 0.9924
Test loss: 0.029180000928838625
Test accuracy: 0.9924
In [0]:
In [8]:
```

```
model = Sequential()
model.add(Conv2D(128, kernel_size=(3, 3),activation='relu',input_shape=input_shape))
model.add(MaxPooling2D(pool size=(2, 2)))
model.add(Dropout(0.5))
model.add(Conv2D(64, (3, 3), activation='relu'))
model.add(MaxPooling2D(pool size=(2, 2)))
model.add(Dropout(0.4))
model.add(Conv2D(32, (3, 3), activation='relu'))
model.add(MaxPooling2D(pool size=(2, 2)))
model.add(Dropout(0.25))
model.add(Flatten())
model.add(Dense(128, activation='relu'))
model.add(Dropout(0.5))
model.add(Dense(num classes, activation='softmax'))
model.compile(loss=keras.losses.categorical crossentropy,
             optimizer=keras.optimizers.Adadelta(),
             metrics=['accuracy'])
model.fit(x train, y train,
          batch size=batch size,
          epochs=epochs,
          verbose=1.
          validation split=0.2)
score = model.evaluate(x_test, y_test, verbose=0)
print('Test loss:', score[0])
print('Test accuracy:', score[1])
```

```
val loss: 0.0847 - val acc: 0.9752
Epoch 6/12
48000/48000 [=============] - 9s 184us/step - loss: 0.1971 - acc: 0.9421 -
val loss: 0.0724 - val acc: 0.9793
Epoch 7/12
48000/48000 [=============] - 9s 184us/step - loss: 0.1839 - acc: 0.9465 -
val loss: 0.0676 - val acc: 0.9790
Epoch 8/12
48000/48000 [=============] - 9s 184us/step - loss: 0.1796 - acc: 0.9476 -
val loss: 0.0657 - val acc: 0.9811
Epoch 9/12
48000/48000 [============= ] - 9s 183us/step - loss: 0.1690 - acc: 0.9528 -
val loss: 0.0658 - val acc: 0.9812
Epoch 10/12
48000/48000 [============= ] - 9s 183us/step - loss: 0.1610 - acc: 0.9532 -
val loss: 0.0604 - val acc: 0.9821
Epoch 11/12
48000/48000 [============= ] - 9s 183us/step - loss: 0.1499 - acc: 0.9568 -
val loss: 0.0571 - val acc: 0.9837
Epoch 12/12
val loss: 0.0567 - val acc: 0.9830
Test loss: 0.05939237665289547
Test accuracy: 0.9839
```

In [0]:

In [13]:

```
model = Sequential()
model.add(Conv2D(128, kernel_size=(3, 3),input_shape=input_shape))
model.add(BatchNormalization())
model.add(Activation('relu'))
model.add(MaxPooling2D(pool size=(2, 2)))
model.add(Dropout(0.5))
model.add(Conv2D(64, (3, 3)))
model.add(BatchNormalization())
model.add(Activation('relu'))
model.add(MaxPooling2D(pool size=(2, 2)))
model.add(Dropout(0.4))
model.add(Conv2D(32, (3, 3)))
model.add(BatchNormalization())
model.add(Activation('relu'))
model.add(MaxPooling2D(pool size=(2, 2)))
model.add(Dropout(0.25))
model.add(Flatten())
model.add(Dense(128, activation='relu'))
model.add(Dropout(0.5))
model.add(Dense(num classes, activation='softmax'))
model.compile(loss=keras.losses.categorical crossentropy,
              optimizer=keras.optimizers.Adadelta(),
              metrics=['accuracy'])
model.fit(x train, y train,
          batch size=batch size,
          epochs=epochs,
          verbose=1,
          validation split=0.2)
score = model.evaluate(x test, y test, verbose=0)
print('Test loss:', score[0])
print('Test accuracy:', score[1])
```

```
- - - - - - - - - -
oss: 0.1475 - val_acc: 0.9573
Epoch 2/12
48000/48000 [=============== ] - 12s 259us/step - loss: 0.3541 - acc: 0.8956 - val 1
oss: 0.1277 - val_acc: 0.9620
Epoch 3/12
oss: 0.0981 - val acc: 0.9711
Epoch 4/12
48000/48000 [=============== ] - 12s 259us/step - loss: 0.2240 - acc: 0.9344 - val 1
oss: 0.0853 - val acc: 0.9745
Epoch 5/12
48000/48000 [============== ] - 12s 259us/step - loss: 0.2014 - acc: 0.9409 - val 1
oss: 0.0733 - val_acc: 0.9787
Epoch 6/12
48000/48000 [============== ] - 12s 259us/step - loss: 0.1801 - acc: 0.9475 - val 1
oss: 0.0684 - val_acc: 0.9798
Epoch 7/12
oss: 0.0672 - val_acc: 0.9799
Epoch 8/12
oss: 0.0744 - val_acc: 0.9776
Epoch 9/12
48000/48000 [============== ] - 12s 257us/step - loss: 0.1545 - acc: 0.9559 - val 1
oss: 0.0658 - val acc: 0.9802
Epoch 10/12
48000/48000 [============== ] - 12s 258us/step - loss: 0.1488 - acc: 0.9575 - val 1
oss: 0.0535 - val acc: 0.9842
Epoch 11/12
48000/48000 [============== ] - 12s 257us/step - loss: 0.1366 - acc: 0.9604 - val 1
oss: 0.0549 - val acc: 0.9833
Epoch 12/12
48000/48000 [============== ] - 12s 258us/step - loss: 0.1383 - acc: 0.9611 - val 1
oss: 0.0515 - val acc: 0.9847
Test loss: 0.04962828699611127
Test accuracy: 0.9864
```

In [16]:

In [0]:

```
model = Sequential()
model.add(Conv2D(128, kernel size=(3, 3),input shape=input shape))
model.add(BatchNormalization())
model.add(Activation('relu'))
model.add(MaxPooling2D(pool size=(2, 2)))
model.add(Dropout(0.5))
model.add(Conv2D(64, (3, 3)))
model.add(BatchNormalization())
model.add(Activation('relu'))
model.add(MaxPooling2D(pool size=(2, 2)))
model.add(Dropout(0.4))
model.add(Conv2D(32, (3, 3)))
model.add(BatchNormalization())
model.add(Activation('relu'))
model.add(MaxPooling2D(pool size=(2, 2)))
model.add(Dropout(0.5))
model.add(Flatten())
model.add(Dense(128))
model.add(Activation('relu'))
model.add(Dropout(0.5))
model.add(Dense(128))
model.add(Activation('relu'))
model.add(Dropout(0.5))
model.add(Dense(num_classes, activation='softmax'))
```

```
model.compile(loss=keras.losses.categorical crossentropy,
           optimizer=keras.optimizers.Adadelta(),
           metrics=['accuracy'])
model.fit(x train, y train,
       batch size=batch size,
        epochs=epochs,
        verbose=1.
        validation split=0.2)
score = model.evaluate(x_test, y_test, verbose=0)
print('Test loss:', score[0])
print('Test accuracy:', score[1])
Train on 48000 samples, validate on 12000 samples
Epoch 1/12
48000/48000 [============== ] - 15s 306us/step - loss: 1.6301 - acc: 0.4189 - val 1
oss: 0.5194 - val acc: 0.8946
Epoch 2/12
48000/48000 [=================== ] - 13s 265us/step - loss: 0.8116 - acc: 0.7332 - val 1
oss: 0.2112 - val acc: 0.9524
Epoch 3/12
48000/48000 [============== ] - 13s 265us/step - loss: 0.5975 - acc: 0.8131 - val 1
oss: 0.1721 - val acc: 0.9577
Epoch 4/12
48000/48000 [============== ] - 13s 265us/step - loss: 0.5033 - acc: 0.8495 - val 1
oss: 0.1466 - val acc: 0.9602
Epoch 5/12
48000/48000 [============== ] - 13s 265us/step - loss: 0.4362 - acc: 0.8713 - val 1
oss: 0.1197 - val_acc: 0.9699
Epoch 6/12
oss: 0.1102 - val acc: 0.9714
Epoch 7/12
48000/48000 [=================== ] - 13s 264us/step - loss: 0.3701 - acc: 0.8929 - val 1
oss: 0.1034 - val acc: 0.9725
Epoch 8/12
48000/48000 [============== ] - 13s 266us/step - loss: 0.3514 - acc: 0.8995 - val 1
oss: 0.0962 - val_acc: 0.9737
Epoch 9/12
oss: 0.0918 - val_acc: 0.9748
Epoch 10/12
48000/48000 [============== ] - 13s 266us/step - loss: 0.3129 - acc: 0.9108 - val 1
oss: 0.0887 - val_acc: 0.9758
Epoch 11/12
oss: 0.0879 - val acc: 0.9762
Epoch 12/12
48000/48000 [==================== ] - 13s 266us/step - loss: 0.2969 - acc: 0.9150 - val 1
oss: 0.0822 - val acc: 0.9777
Test loss: 0.08178467541206628
Test accuracy: 0.9779
```

In [0]:

In [19]:

```
from prettytable import PrettyTable

x = PrettyTable()

x.field_names = ["No_Of_CONV2D_Layers", 'Kernal_Size'
,'No_of_Kernal','DropOut','BatchNormalization','DensLayer', 'Test_loss', "Test_acc"]

x.add_row(["2", (3*3) , [64,32] , [0.25,0.5] , 'No',1,0.027 , 0.9923])
x.add_row(["2", (4*4) , [64,32] , [0.25,0.5] , 'No',1,0.0291, 0.9924])
x.add_row(["2", (5*5) , [64,32] , [0.25,0.5] , 'No', 1,0.0310 , 0.9914])
```

```
| X.add_row(["3", (3*3) , [128,64,32] , [0.5,0.4,0.5] ,1,'NO' , 0.059 ,0.9839 ])
x.add_row(["3", (3*3) , [128,64,32] , [0.5,0.4,0.5] ,1,'Yes', 0.049 ,0.9864 ])
x.add_row(["3", (3*3) , [128,64,32] , [0.5,0.4,0.5] , 2, 'Yes', 0.0817 ,0.9779 ])
print(x)
-+----+
| No Of CONV2D Layers | Kernal Size | No of Kernal | DropOut | BatchNormalization | DensLa
yer | Test_loss | Test_acc |
-+----
                               | [64, 32] | [0.25, 0.5] |
                                                                      No
         2
                                                                                      1
   0.027 | 0.9923 |
                               [64, 32] | [0.25, 0.5] |
         2
                          16
                                                                      No
                                                                                1
   0.0291 | 0.9924 |
                          25
                             | [64, 32] | [0.25, 0.5] |
                                                                      NO
                                                                                       1
         | 0.9914 |
   0.031
                               | [128, 64, 32] | [0.5, 0.4, 0.5] |
          3
                          9
                                                                      1
                                                                                     NC
   0.059
         | 0.9839 |
                               | [128, 64, 32] | [0.5, 0.4, 0.5] |
         3
                          9
                                                                                      Yes
                                                                      1
   0.049
          0.9864
                               | [128, 64, 32] | [0.5, 0.4, 0.5] |
         3
                          9
                                                                       2
                                                                                      Yes
   0.0817 | 0.9779 |
-+----+
                                                                                       Þ
In [0]:
```