

Entanglement from tensor networks on a trapped-ion QCCD quantum computer

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- Matrix product states (MPS)
- Simulating MPS with quantum computer
- Results

Matrix product states (MPS)

$$\sum_{\sigma_1 \sigma_2 \cdots \sigma_n} c_{\sigma_1 \sigma_2 \cdots \sigma_n} |\sigma_1 \sigma_2 \cdots \sigma_n\rangle$$

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$$\sum_{\sigma_1 \sigma_2 \cdots \sigma_n} \text{Tr}(V_{\sigma_1} V_{\sigma_2} \cdots V_{\sigma_n}) |\sigma_1 \sigma_2 \cdots \sigma_n\rangle$$

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$$c_{\sigma_1 \sigma_2 \cdots \sigma_m \cdots \sigma_n} = \text{Tr}(V_{\sigma_1} V_{\sigma_2} \cdots V_{\sigma_m} \cdots V_{\sigma_n})$$

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Minimum matrix dimension:
entanglement in the system

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Minimum matrix dimension:
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Exploding structure in the state

Matrix product states (MPS)

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$$\sum_{\sigma_1 \sigma_2 \cdots} L V_{\sigma_1} V_{\sigma_2} \cdots |\sigma_1 \sigma_2 \cdots\rangle$$

Minimum matrix dimension:
entanglement in the system

Exploding structure in the state

Simulation of MPS

$$c_{\sigma_1 \sigma_2 \dots} = LV_{\sigma_1} V_{\sigma_2} \dots$$

Simulation of MPS

L as fictitious state

$$c_{\sigma_1 \sigma_2 \dots} = L V_{\sigma_1} V_{\sigma_2} \dots$$

Simulation of MPS

$$c_{\sigma_1 \sigma_2 \dots} = L V_{\sigma_1} V_{\sigma_2} \dots$$

$$\langle L_\beta | V_\sigma | L_\alpha \rangle$$

L as fictitious state

V as operator on the fictitious space

Simulation of MPS

$$c_{\sigma_1 \sigma_2 \dots} = LV_{\sigma_1} V_{\sigma_2} \dots$$

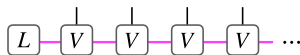
$$\langle L_\beta | V_\sigma | L_\alpha \rangle$$

$$\langle \sigma_i | \langle L_\beta | U | L_\alpha \rangle | 0_i \rangle$$

L as fictitious state

V as operator on the fictitious space

Embedding into the product space



$$\alpha \text{ --- } \boxed{V} \text{ --- } \beta \quad \begin{array}{c} \sigma \\ | \\ \text{---} \end{array} = \quad \begin{array}{c} \alpha \text{ ---} \\ 0 \text{ ---} \end{array} \boxed{U} \begin{array}{c} \text{---} \beta \\ \text{---} \sigma \end{array}$$

Simulation of MPS

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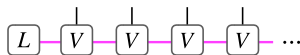
$$\langle \sigma_i | \langle L_\beta | U | L_\alpha \rangle | 0_i \rangle$$

L as fictitious state

V as operator on the fictitious space

Embedding into the product space

State $U | L_\alpha \rangle | 0_i \rangle$ carries info about site i in the “physical subspace”.



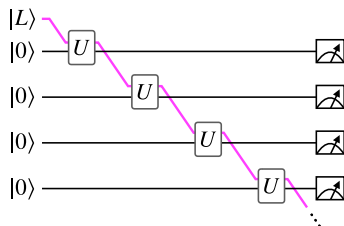
$$\alpha \text{ --- } \boxed{V} \text{ --- } \beta \text{ --- } \sigma = \alpha \text{ --- } \boxed{U} \text{ --- } \beta \text{ --- } \sigma$$

Simulation of MPS

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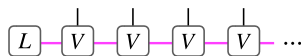


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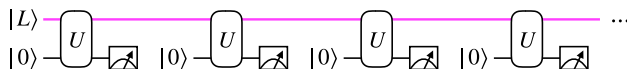
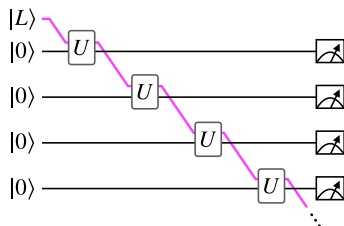
$$\alpha \text{ --- } \begin{array}{c} \sigma \\ | \\ \text{V} \end{array} \text{ --- } \beta = \begin{array}{c} \alpha \text{ --- } \text{U} \text{ --- } \beta \\ 0 \text{ --- } \end{array} \sigma$$

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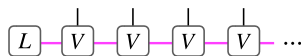


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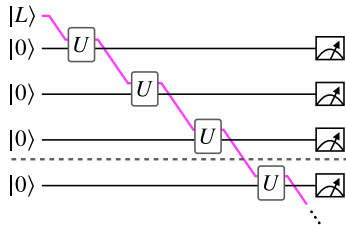
$$\alpha \begin{array}{c} \sigma \\ | \\ V \end{array} \beta = \begin{array}{c} \alpha \\ 0 \end{array} \begin{array}{c} \beta \\ U \\ \sigma \end{array}$$

Entanglement spectrum

Eigenvalues of $\rho_A = \text{Tr}_B(|\Psi\rangle\langle\Psi|)$

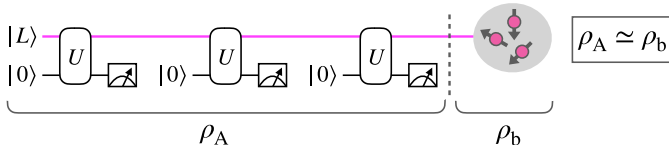
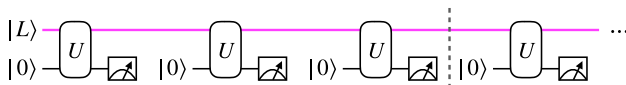
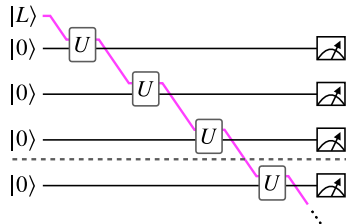
Entanglement spectrum

Eigenvalues of $\rho_A = \text{Tr}_B(|\Psi\rangle\langle\Psi|)$



Entanglement spectrum

Eigenvalues of $\rho_A = \text{Tr}_B(|\Psi\rangle\langle\Psi|)$



Results