

# Trapping and imaging of single atoms in the presence of light shift

Yichao Yu

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Ni Group/Harvard

## Group members

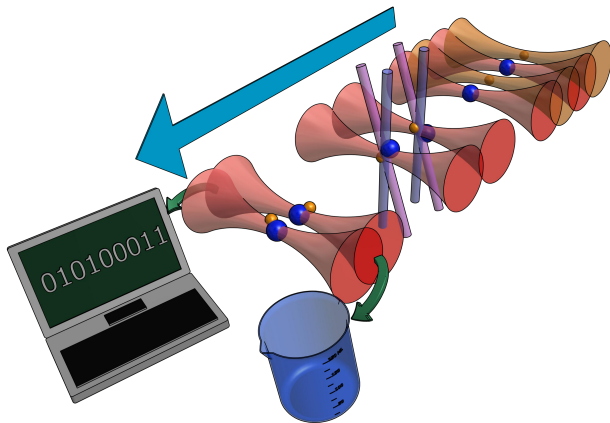
Nicholas Hutzler

Lee Liu

Jessie Zhang

**PI**

Kang-Kuen Ni



## Procedure

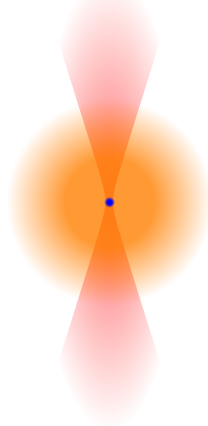
- MOT Loading
- Trapping
- Imaging
- Works for Cs
- Doesn't work for Na



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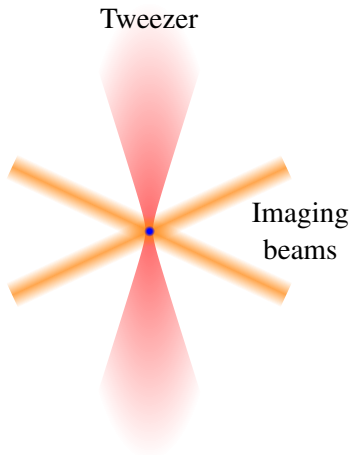
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Tweezer



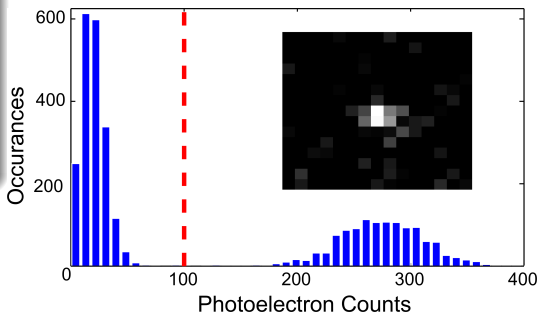
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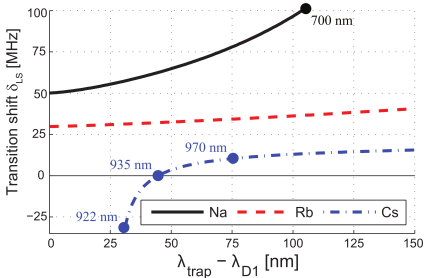


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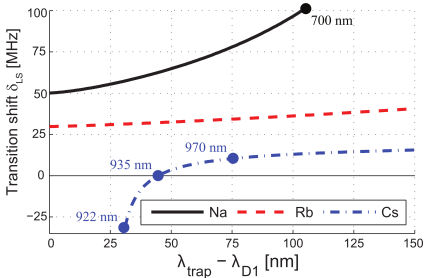
## Light shift

- Inefficient cooling;  
Heating
- Shift imaging light out of resonance



## Light shift

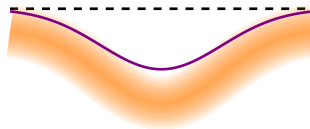
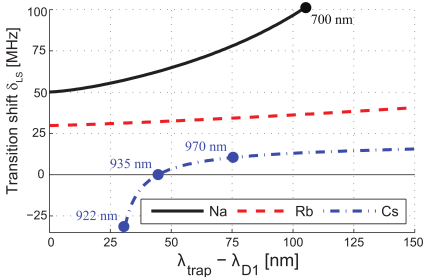
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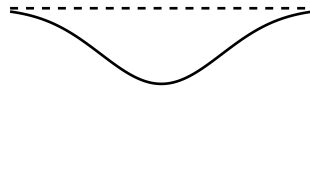
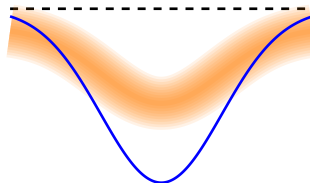
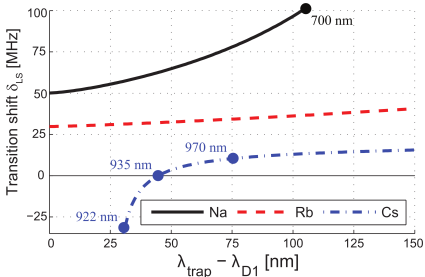
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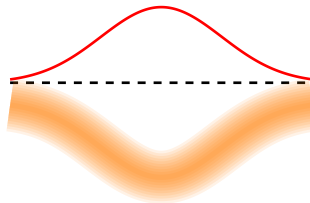
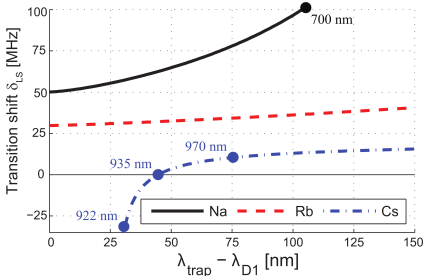
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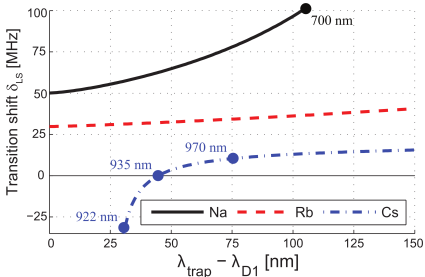
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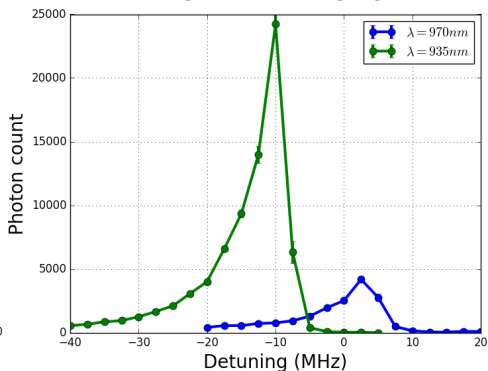
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## Cs single atom loading

$\lambda_{trap}(nm)$	922	935	970
Loading (%)	0	$\approx 50$	$\approx 50$

## Cs single atom imaging

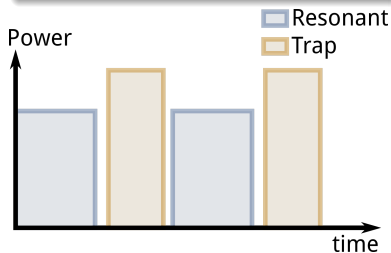


## Trap modulation

- Alternate between resonant and trap light
- Switching at  $1 \sim 3\text{MHz}$   
 $f_{\text{trap}} = 10 \sim 400\text{ kHz}$   
 $\Gamma = 2\pi \times (5 \sim 10)\text{ MHz}$
- Being able to load single Na atom

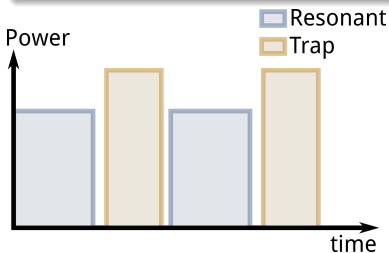
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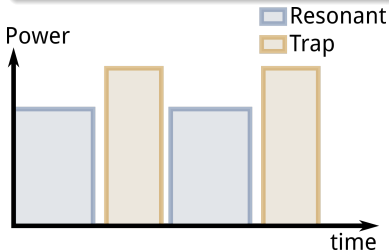


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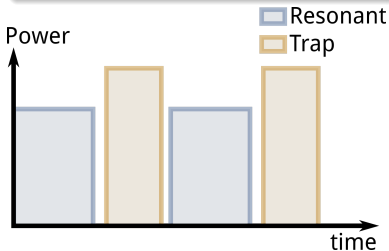
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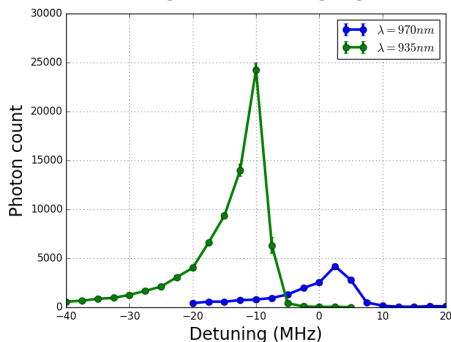
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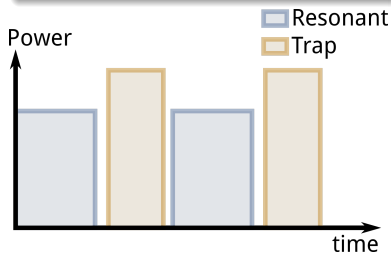
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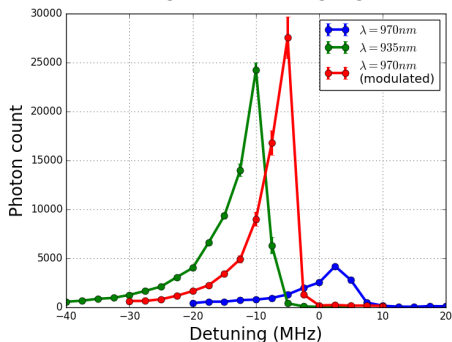
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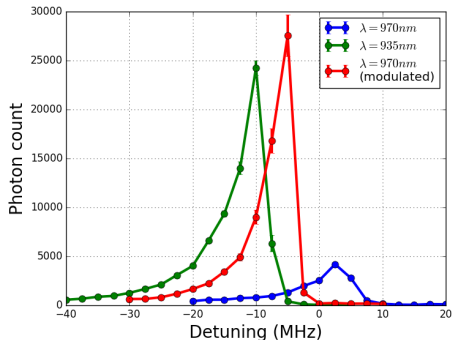
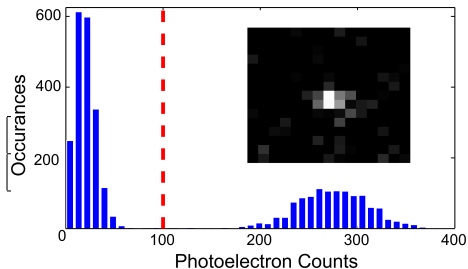
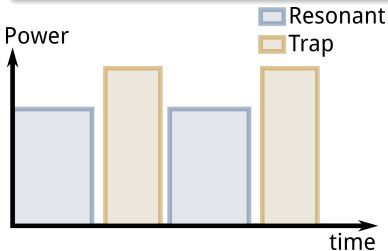
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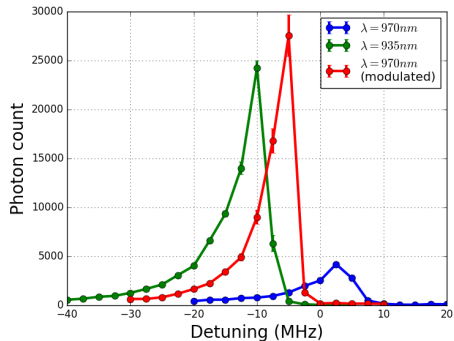
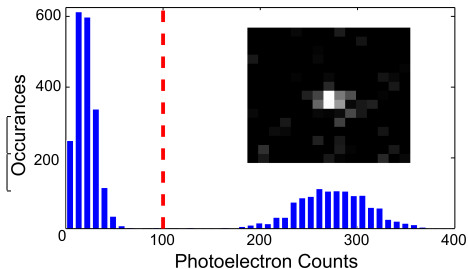
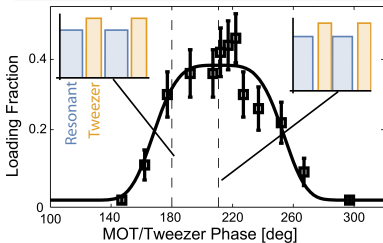
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## Conclusion

- Measured the effect of light shift on loading and imaging of single atom
- Overcome the light shift by alternating trapping and resonant light to achieve loading of single Na atom.
- Generalizable to other species

