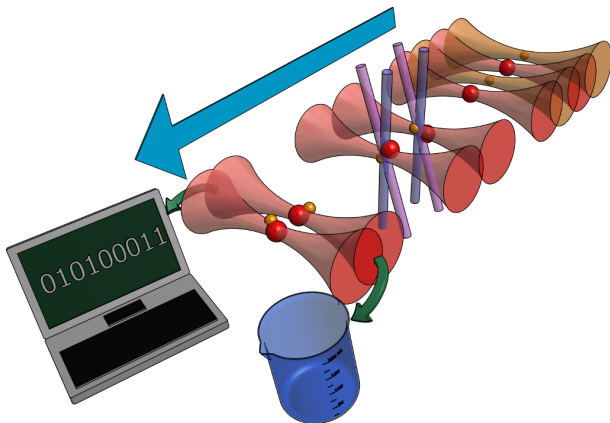


# Trapping and imaging of single atom in the present of light shift



Yichao Yu  
May 26, 2016  
Ni Group/Harvard

## Procedure

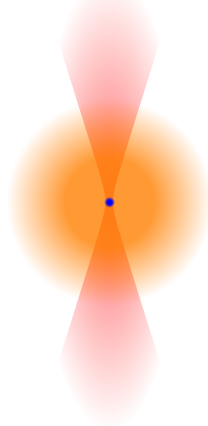
- MOT Loading
- Trapping
- Imaging
- Works for Cs
- Doesn't work for Na



## Procedure

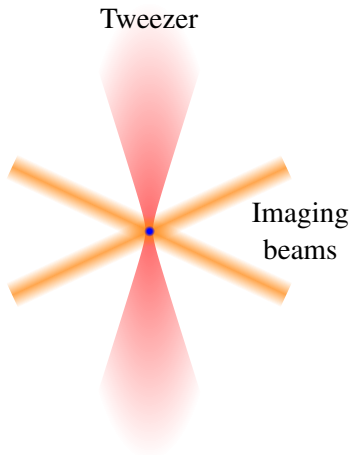
- MOT Loading
- Trapping
- Imaging
- Works for Cs
- Doesn't work for Na

Tweezer



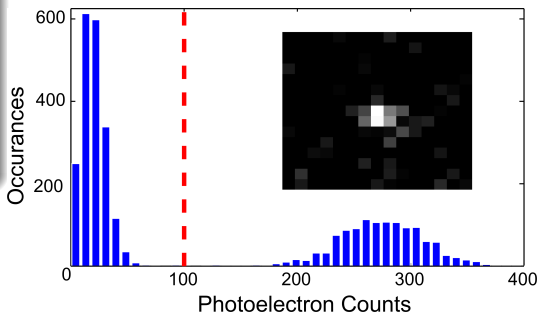
## Procedure

- MOT Loading
- Trapping
- Imaging
- Works for Cs
- Doesn't work for Na



## Procedure

- MOT Loading
- Trapping
- Imaging
- Works for Cs
- Doesn't work for Na



## Procedure

- MOT Loading
- Trapping
- Imaging
- Works for Cs
- Doesn't work for Na

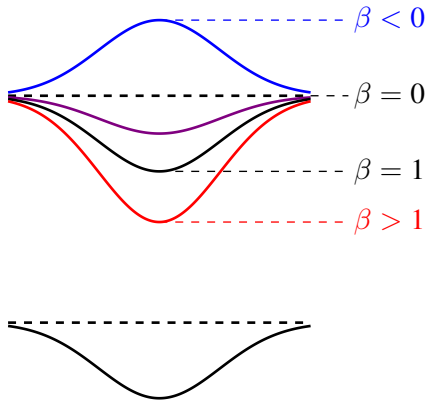
## Light shift

- $\beta = \frac{\alpha_e}{\alpha_g}$
- Inefficient cooling;  
Heating
- Shift imaging light out of resonance



## Light shift

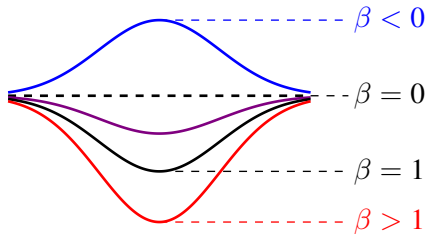
- $\beta = \frac{\alpha_e}{\alpha_g}$
- Inefficient cooling;  
Heating
- Shift imaging light out of resonance





## Light shift

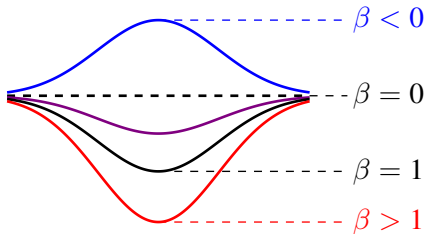
- $\beta = \frac{\alpha_e}{\alpha_g}$
- Inefficient cooling;  
Heating
- Shift imaging light out of resonance



| Atom             | Cs  |     |     | Na  |
|------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| $\lambda_{trap}$ | 922 | 935 | 970 | 700 |
| $\beta_{cycle}$  | 2   | 1   | 0.6 | -1  |

## Light shift

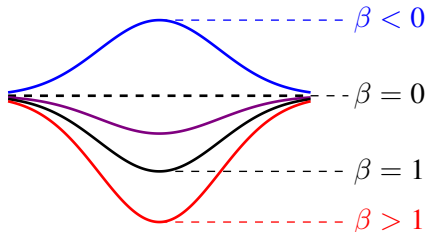
- $\beta = \frac{\alpha_e}{\alpha_g}$
- Inefficient cooling;  
Heating
- Shift imaging light out of resonance



| Atom             | Cs  |     |     | Na  |
|------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| $\lambda_{trap}$ | 922 | 935 | 970 | 700 |
| $\beta_{cycle}$  | 2   | 1   | 0.6 | -1  |

## Light shift

- $\beta = \frac{\alpha_e}{\alpha_g}$
- Inefficient cooling;  
Heating
- Shift imaging light out of resonance



| Atom             | Cs  |     |     | Na  |
|------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| $\lambda_{trap}$ | 922 | 935 | 970 | 700 |
| $\beta_{cycle}$  | 2   | 1   | 0.6 | -1  |

## Light shift

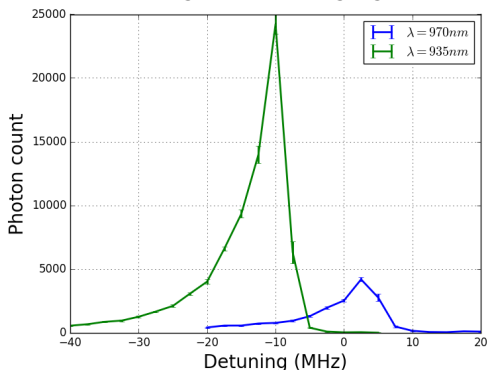
- $\beta = \frac{\alpha_e}{\alpha_g}$
- Inefficient cooling;  
Heating
- Shift imaging light out of resonance

| Atom             | Cs  |     |     | Na  |
|------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| $\lambda_{trap}$ | 922 | 935 | 970 | 700 |
| $\beta_{cycle}$  | 2   | 1   | 0.6 | -1  |

## Cs single atom loading

|                  |     |              |              |
|------------------|-----|--------------|--------------|
| $\lambda_{trap}$ | 922 | 935          | 970          |
| Loading          | 0   | $\approx 50$ | $\approx 50$ |

## Cs single atom imaging



## Trap switching

- Alternate between resonant and trap light
- Switching at 1 – 3MHz
- Being able to load single Na atom

## Trap switching

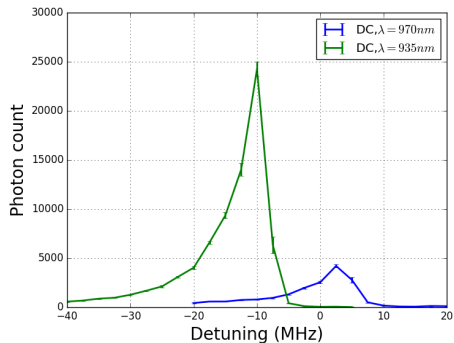
- Alternate between resonant and trap light
- Switching at 1 – 3MHz
- Being able to load single Na atom

## Trap switching

- Alternate between resonant and trap light
- Switching at 1 – 3MHz
- Being able to load single Na atom

## Trap switching

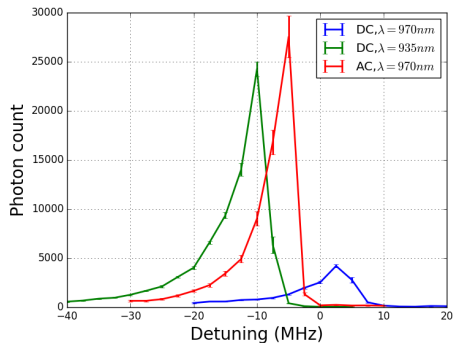
- Alternate between resonant and trap light
- Switching at 1 – 3MHz
- Being able to load single Na atom





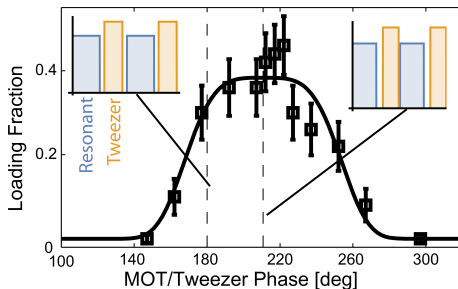
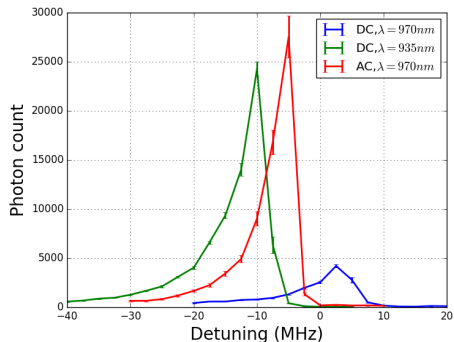
## Trap switching

- Alternate between resonant and trap light
- Switching at 1 – 3MHz
- Being able to load single Na atom



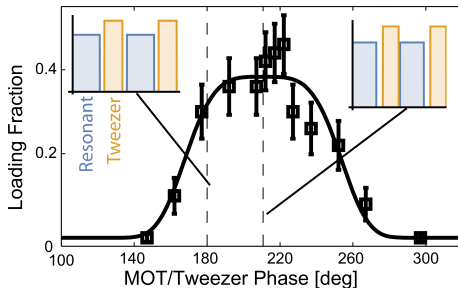
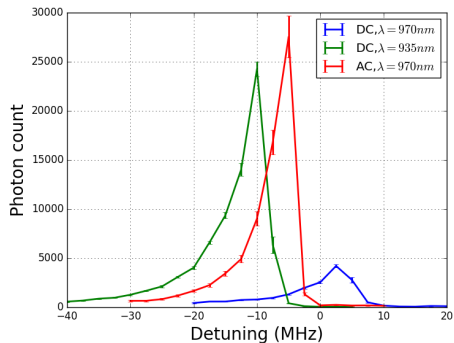
## Trap switching

- Alternate between resonant and trap light
- Switching at 1 – 3MHz
- Being able to load single Na atom



## Trap switching

- Alternate between resonant and trap light
- Switching at 1 – 3MHz
- Being able to load single Na atom



## Conclusion

- Measured the effect of light shift on loading and imaging of single atom
- Overcome the light shift by alternating trapping and resonant light to achieve loading of single Na atom.



