

# Exact formula for quantum jump method in two level system with decay and coupling including detuning

November 28, 2017

## 1 The problem

The derivation in the previous note does not include detuning caused by trap anharmonicity. The anharmonicity should be small in the small range of states that is driven by any given orders but we would still like to include it in the simulation to see how big the effect actually is.

Another effect that can be included is the decoherence. We should be able to simulate the fast component with the decay term and the slow component (e.g. B field drift that's slower than the experimental cycles) by a random overall detuning.

Since we are still only dealing with a single drive, the Hamiltonian will still be time independent. We are also still ignoring the off-resonant scattering so the system is still two-level. The main difference is that the diagonal part of the Hamiltonian will now have a real part and the resulting state may be imaginary.

## 2 Modified Hamiltonian

With the detuning included, the effective Hamiltonian is now,

$$H' = -\frac{i}{2} \begin{pmatrix} \Gamma_1 + i\delta & \Omega \\ -\Omega & \Gamma_2 - i\delta \end{pmatrix}$$

Define

$$\begin{aligned} \Gamma_1 &\equiv \Gamma + \gamma \\ \Gamma_2 &\equiv \Gamma - \gamma \end{aligned}$$

We have

$$H' = -\frac{i}{2} \begin{pmatrix} \Gamma + \gamma + i\delta & \Omega \\ -\Omega & \Gamma - \gamma - i\delta \end{pmatrix}$$

## 3 Time evolution

Formally the time evolution is

$$\begin{aligned} &\exp(-iH't) \\ &= \exp\left(-\frac{t}{2} \begin{pmatrix} \Gamma + \gamma + i\delta & \Omega \\ -\Omega & \Gamma - \gamma - i\delta \end{pmatrix}\right) \end{aligned}$$