Raman transition on single Cesium Atom

Yichao Yu

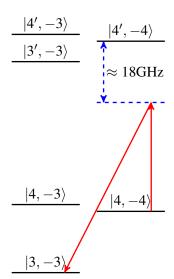
Ni Group/Harvard

March 2, 2015

$$\frac{|4',-3\rangle}{|3',-3\rangle} \quad |4',-4\rangle$$

$$|4,-3\rangle$$
 $|4,-4\rangle$

$$|3,-3\rangle$$



$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & |4', -3\rangle \\
\hline
 & |3', -3\rangle \\
\hline
 & |4, -4\rangle \\
\hline
 & |4, -4\rangle \\
\hline
 & |3, -3\rangle
\end{array}$$

- Use single atom
- Light

Power

Frequency

State

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & |4', -3\rangle \\
\hline
 & |3', -3\rangle \\
\hline
 & |4, -4\rangle \\
\hline
 & |4, -4\rangle \\
\hline
 & |4, -4\rangle
\end{array}$$

- Use single atom
- Light

Power Frequency

State

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & |4', -3\rangle \\
\hline
 & |3', -3\rangle \\
\hline
 & |4, -4\rangle \\
\hline
 & |4, -4\rangle \\
\hline
 & |4, -4\rangle \\
\hline
 & |3, -3\rangle
\end{array}$$

- Use single atom
- Light
 - Power
 Frequency
- State

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & |4', -3\rangle \\
\hline
 & |3', -3\rangle \\
\hline
 & |4, -4\rangle \\
\hline
 & |4, -4\rangle \\
\hline
 & |4, -4\rangle \\
\hline
 & |3, -3\rangle
\end{array}$$

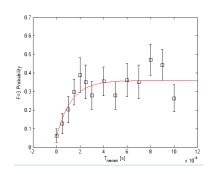
- Use single atom
- Light
 - PowerFrequence
- State
- Shrink size
- Alignment
- Scattering measurement

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & |4', -3\rangle \\
\hline
 & |3', -3\rangle \\
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 & |4, -4\rangle \\
\hline
 & |4, -4\rangle \\
\hline
 & |4, -4\rangle \\
\hline
 & |3, -3\rangle
\end{array}$$

- Use single atom
- Light
 - PowerFrequency
- State
- Shrink size
- Alignment
- Scattering measurement

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & |4', -3\rangle \\
\hline
 & |3', -3\rangle \\
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 & |4, -4\rangle \\
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 & |4, -4\rangle \\
\hline
 & |4, -4\rangle \\
\hline
 & |3, -3\rangle
\end{array}$$

- Use single atom
- Light
 - PowerFrequency
- State
- Shrink size
- Alignment
- Scattering measurement



- Use single atom
- Light
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 - rieque
- State
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$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & |4', -3\rangle \\
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 & |3', -3\rangle \\
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 & |4, -4\rangle \\
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 & |4, -4\rangle \\
\hline
 & |4, -4\rangle \\
\hline
 & |3, -3\rangle
\end{array}$$

- Use single atom
- Light
 - Power √
 - Frequency
- State
- Use co-propagating beams
- Measure beat note

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & |4', -3\rangle \\
\hline
 & |3', -3\rangle \\
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 & |4, -4\rangle \\
\hline
 & |4, -4\rangle \\
\hline
 & |4, -4\rangle \\
\hline
 & |3, -3\rangle
\end{array}$$

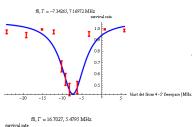
- Use single atom
- Light
 - Power √
 - Frequency
- State
- Use co-propagating beams
- Measure beat note

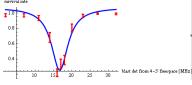
$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & |4', -3\rangle \\
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 & |3', -3\rangle \\
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 & |4, -4\rangle \\
\hline
 & |4, -4\rangle \\
\hline
 & |4, -4\rangle
\end{array}$$

- Use single atom
- Light
 - Power √
 - ► Frequency ✓
- State

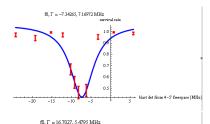
$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & |4', -3\rangle \\
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 & |3', -3\rangle \\
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 & |4, -4\rangle \\
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 & |4, -4\rangle \\
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\end{array}$$

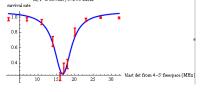
- Use single atom
- Light
 - Power √
 - ► Frequency ✓
- State
- Dark state pumping
- Cycling transition Zeeman shift



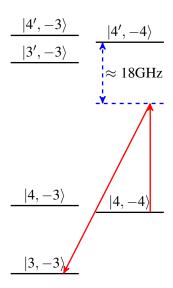


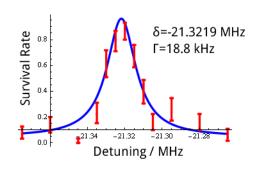
- Use single atom
- Light
 - Power √
 - ► Frequency ✓
- State
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- Cycling transition Zeeman shift



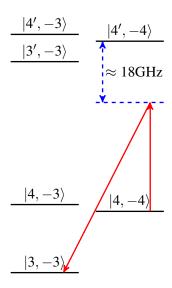


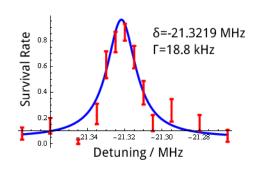
- Use single atom
- Light
 - ▶ Power ✓
 - ► Frequency ✓
- State √



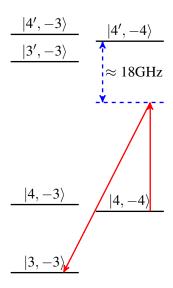


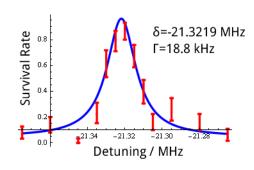
- Zeeman shift $\approx 21 \text{MHz}$
- Red shifted (and wider) with higher Raman intensity



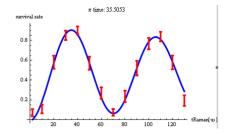


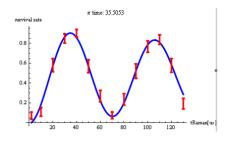
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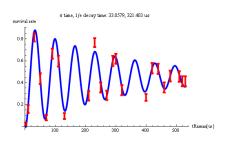


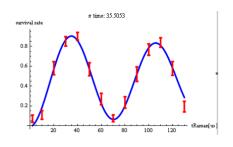


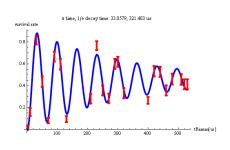
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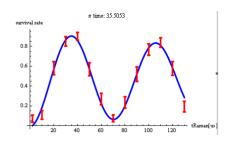


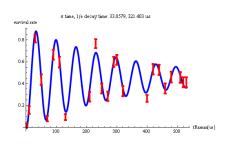




Next

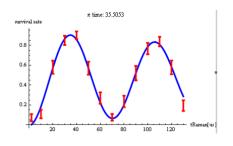
- More characterization (Power, heating, decoherence)
- Drive sideband

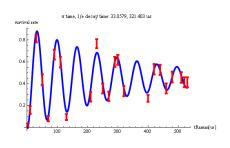




Next

- More characterization (Power, heating, decoherence)
- Drive sideband





Next

- More characterization (Power, heating, decoherence)
- Drive sideband

March 2, 2015