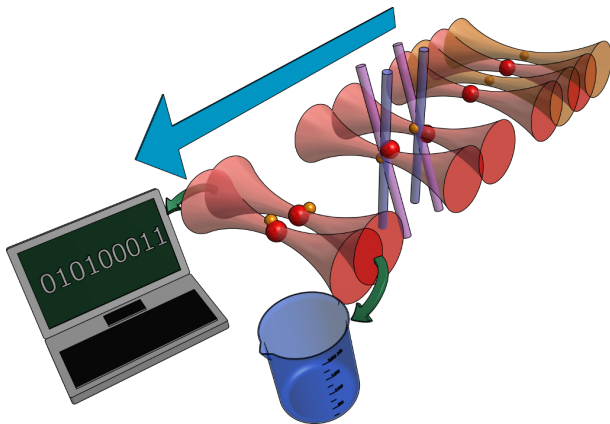


# Trapping and imaging of single atom in the presence of light shift



Yichao Yu  
May 26, 2016  
Ni Group/Harvard

## Procedure

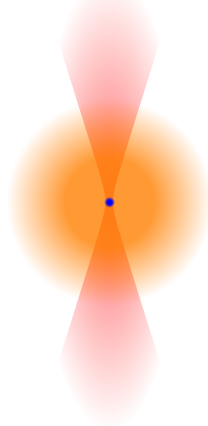
- MOT Loading
- Trapping
- Imaging
- Works for Cs
- Doesn't work for Na



## Procedure

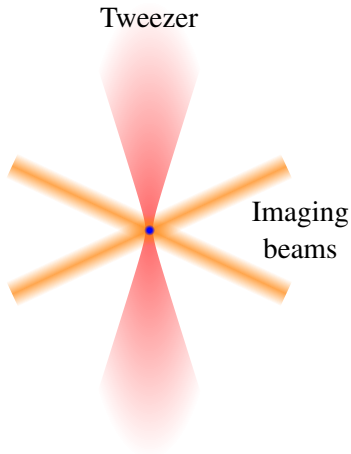
- MOT Loading
- Trapping
- Imaging
- Works for Cs
- Doesn't work for Na

Tweezer



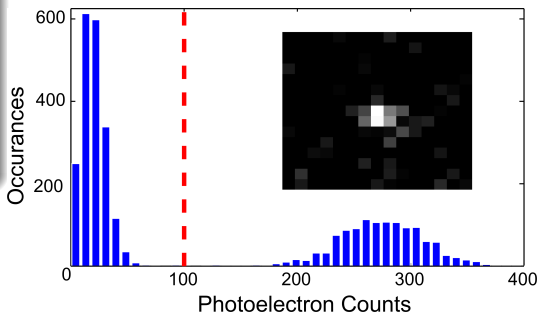
## Procedure

- MOT Loading
- Trapping
- Imaging
- Works for Cs
- Doesn't work for Na



## Procedure

- MOT Loading
- Trapping
- Imaging
- Works for Cs
- Doesn't work for Na

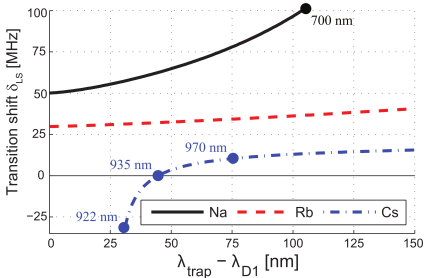


## Procedure

- MOT Loading
- Trapping
- Imaging
- Works for Cs
- Doesn't work for Na

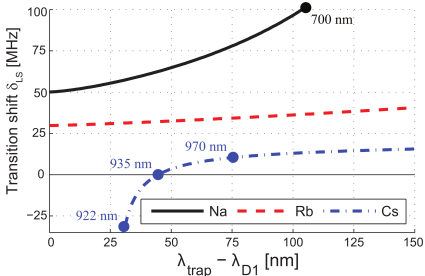
## Light shift

- Inefficient cooling;  
Heating
- Shift imaging light out of resonance



## Light shift

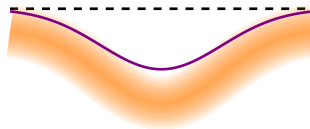
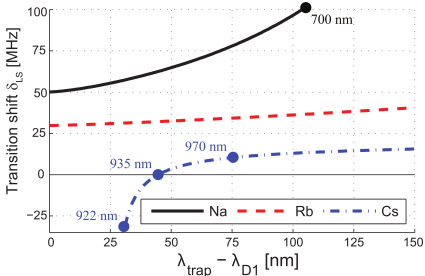
- Inefficient cooling;  
Heating
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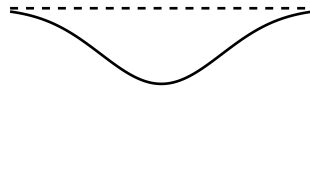
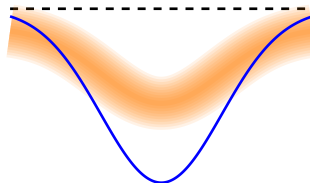
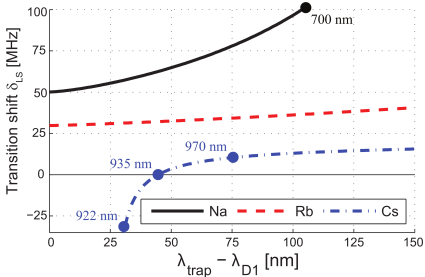
## Light shift

- Inefficient cooling;  
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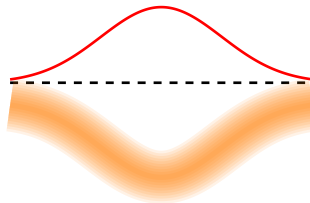
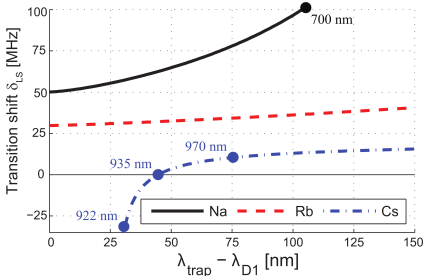
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- Inefficient cooling;  
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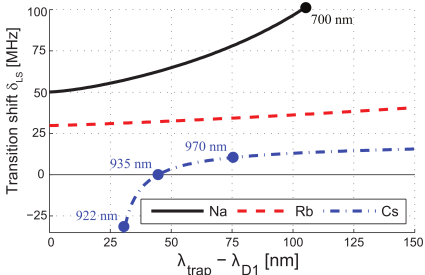
## Light shift

- Inefficient cooling;  
Heating
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## Light shift

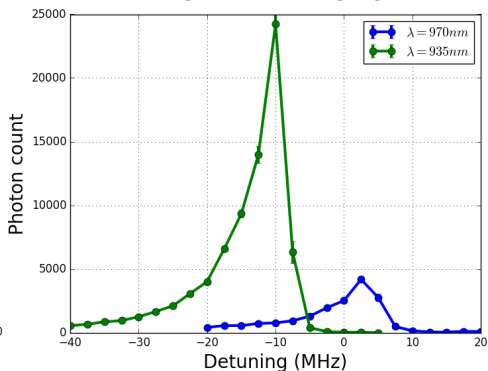
- Inefficient cooling;  
Heating
- Shift imaging light out of resonance



## Cs single atom loading

$\lambda_{\text{trap}}$	922	935	970
Loading %	0	$\approx 50$	$\approx 50$

## Cs single atom imaging

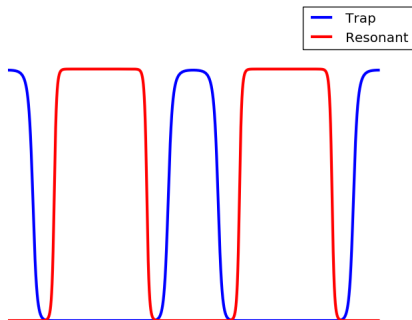


## Trap switching

- Alternate between resonant and trap light
- Switching at 1 – 3MHz  
 $f_{\text{trap}} = 10 \sim 400\text{kHz}$   
 $\Gamma = 2\pi \times 5 \sim 10\text{MHz}$
- Being able to load single Na atom

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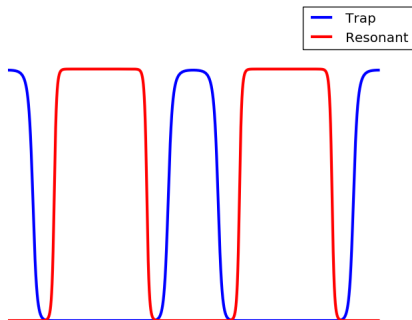
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- Being able to load single Na atom

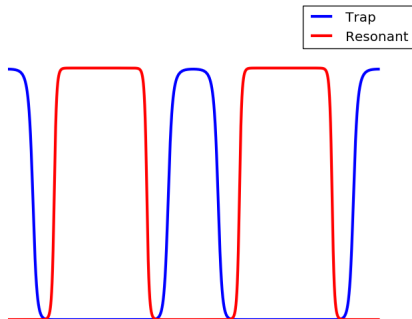


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- Switching at 1 – 3MHz  
 $f_{trap} = 10 \sim 400\text{kHz}$   
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### Cs single atom loading

$\lambda_{trap}$	922	935	970
Loading %	$\approx 50$	$\approx 50$	$\approx 50$





## Trap switching

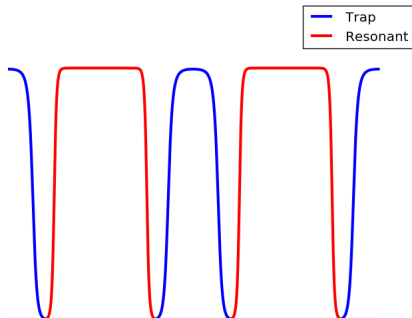
- Alternate between resonant and trap light

- Switching at 1 – 3MHz

$$f_{\text{trap}} = 10 \sim 400\text{kHz}$$

$$\Gamma = 2\pi \times 5 \sim 10\text{MHz}$$

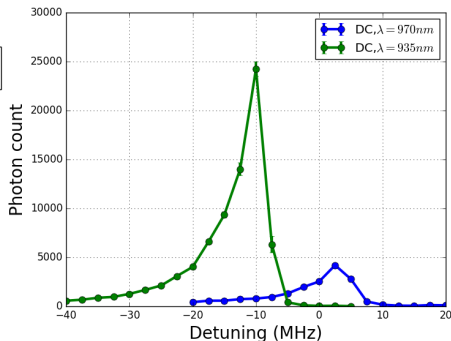
- Being able to load single Na atom



## Cs single atom loading

$\lambda_{\text{trap}}$	922	935	970
Loading %	$\approx 50$	$\approx 50$	$\approx 50$

## Cs single atom imaging



## Trap switching

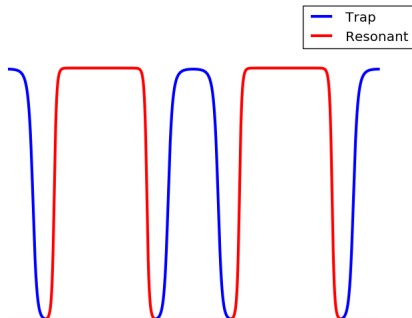
- Alternate between resonant and trap light

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$$f_{\text{trap}} = 10 \sim 400\text{kHz}$$

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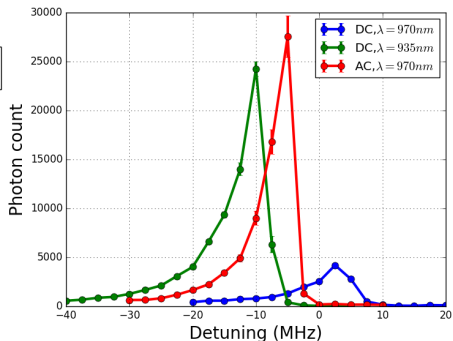
- Being able to load single Na atom



## Cs single atom loading

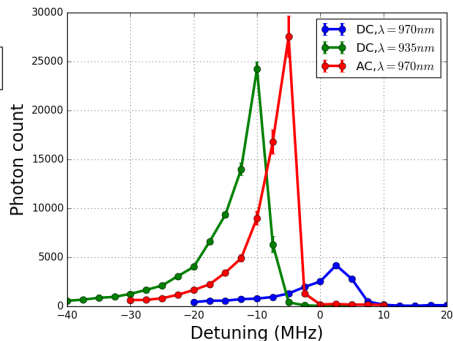
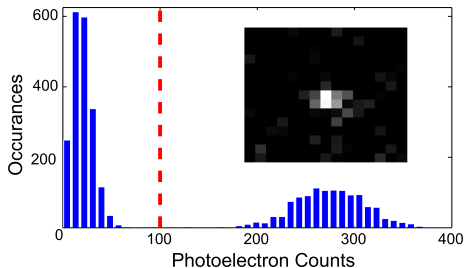
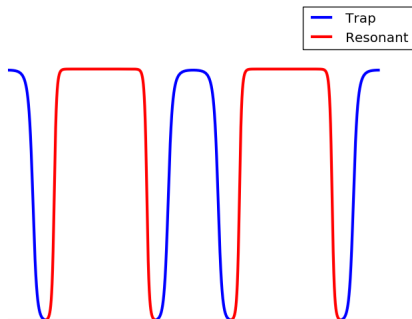
$\lambda_{\text{trap}}$	922	935	970
Loading %	$\approx 50$	$\approx 50$	$\approx 50$

## Cs single atom imaging



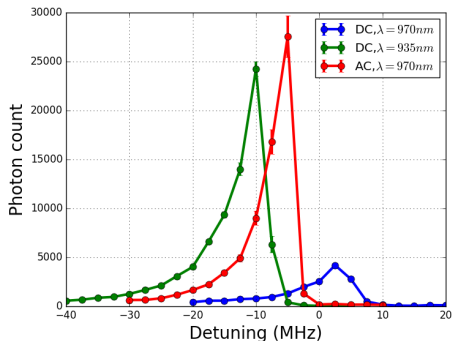
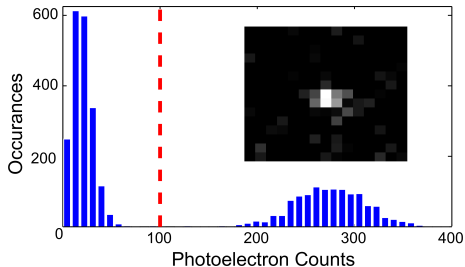
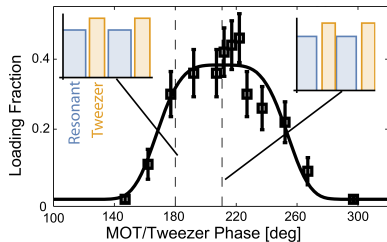
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## Trap switching

- Alternate between resonant and trap light
- Switching at 1 – 3MHz  
 $f_{\text{trap}} = 10 \sim 400\text{kHz}$   
 $\Gamma = 2\pi \times 5 \sim 10\text{MHz}$
- Being able to load single Na atom



## Conclusion

- Measured the effect of light shift on loading and imaging of single atom
- Overcome the light shift by alternating trapping and resonant light to achieve loading of single Na atom.
- Generalizable to other species



