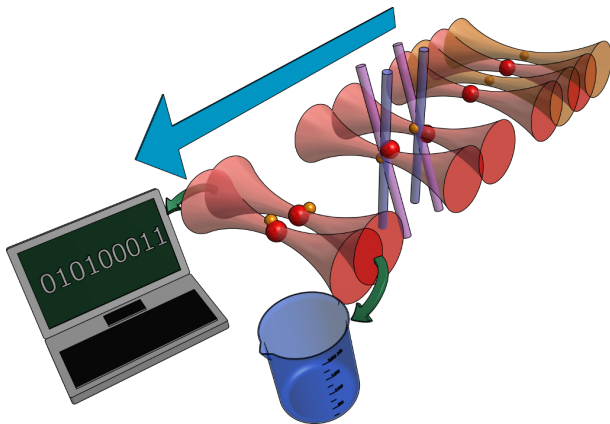


Trapping and imaging of single atom in the presence of light shift



Yichao Yu
May 26, 2016
Ni Group/Harvard

Procedure

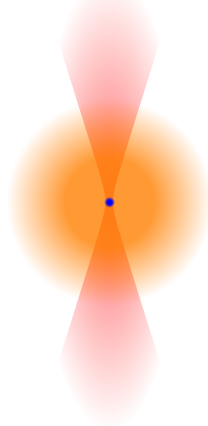
- MOT Loading
- Trapping
- Imaging
- Works for Cs
- Doesn't work for Na



Procedure

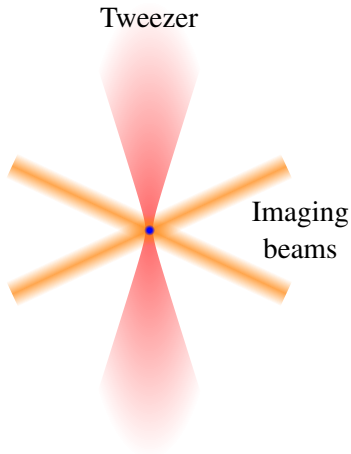
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Tweezer



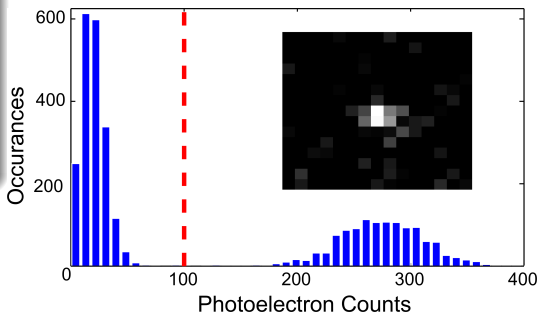
Procedure

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Procedure

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- Trapping
- Imaging
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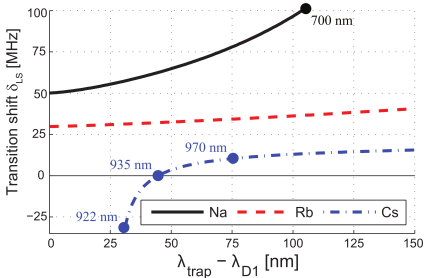


Procedure

- MOT Loading
- Trapping
- Imaging
- Works for Cs
- Doesn't work for Na

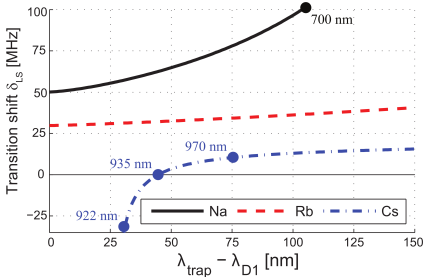
Light shift

- Inefficient cooling;
Heating
- Shift imaging light out of resonance



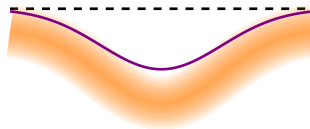
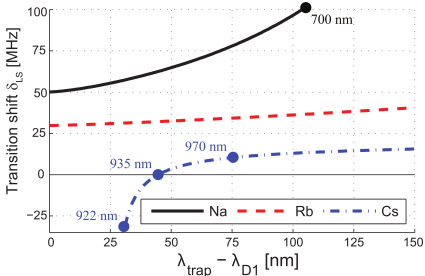
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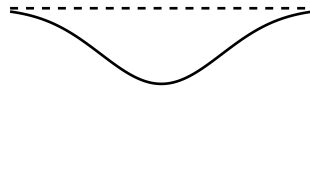
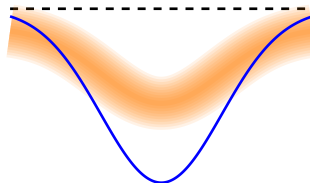
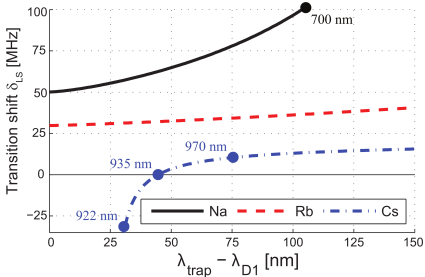
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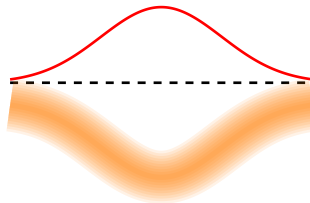
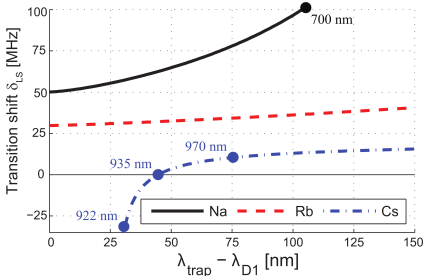
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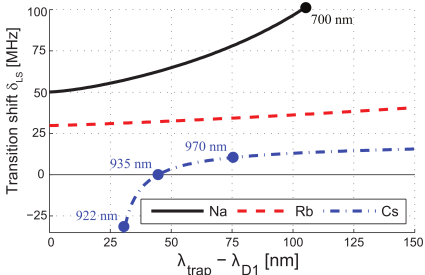
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Light shift

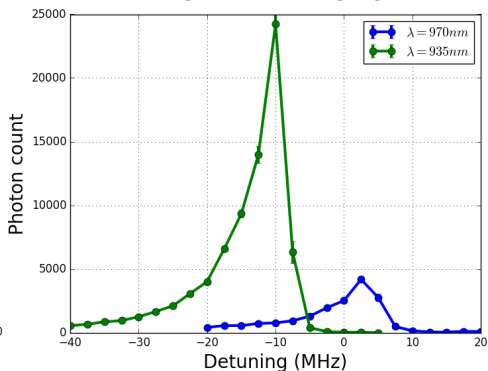
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Heating
- Shift imaging light out of resonance



Cs single atom loading

λ_{trap}	922	935	970
Loading %	0	≈ 50	≈ 50

Cs single atom imaging

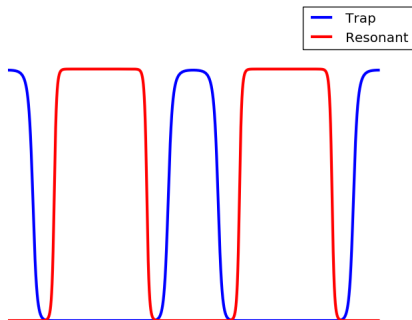


Trap switching

- Alternate between resonant and trap light
- Switching at 1 – 3MHz
 $f_{\text{trap}} = 10 \sim 400\text{kHz}$
 $\Gamma = 2\pi \times 5 \sim 10\text{MHz}$
- Being able to load single Na atom

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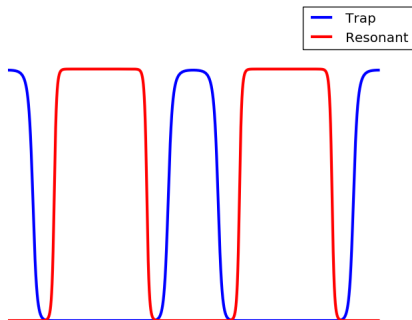
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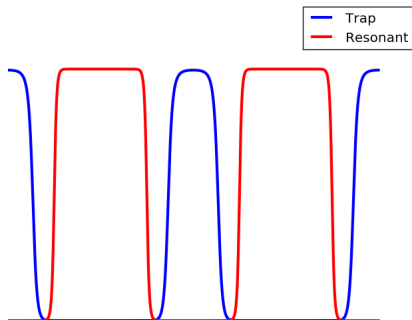


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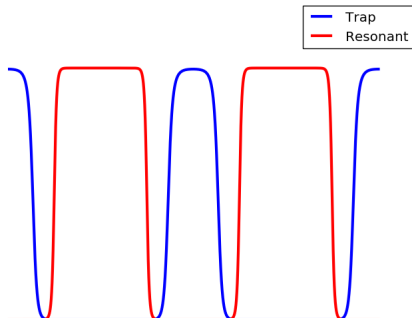
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Trap switching

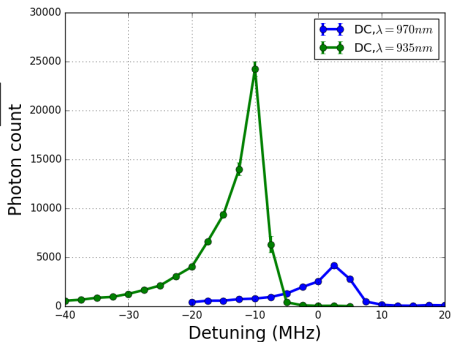
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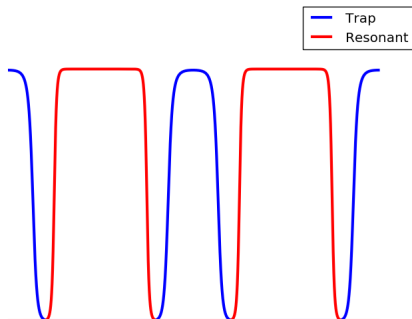
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Cs single atom imaging



Trap switching

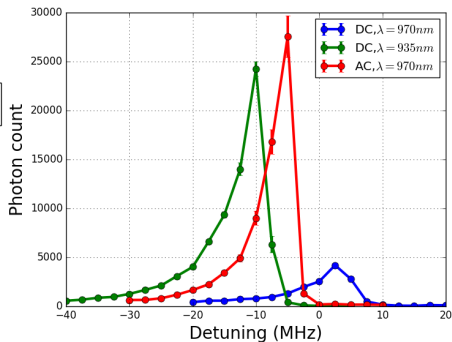
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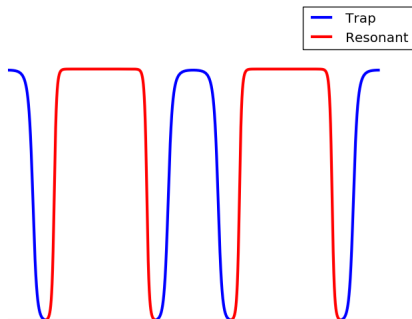
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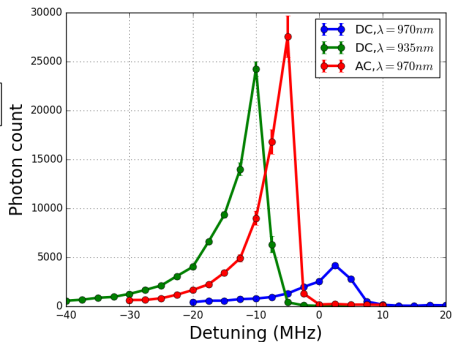
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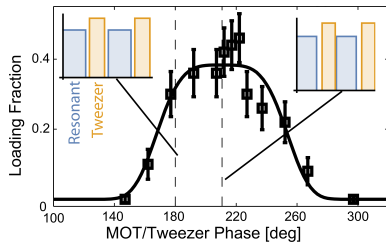
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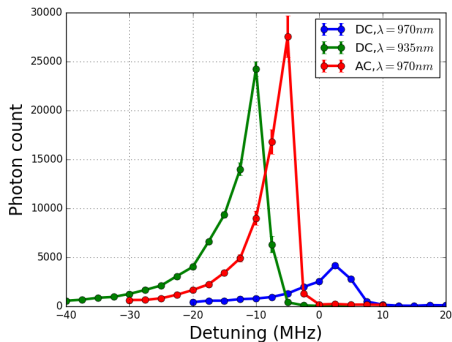
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Cs single atom imaging



Conclusion

- Measured the effect of light shift on loading and imaging of single atom
- Overcome the light shift by alternating trapping and resonant light to achieve loading of single Na atom.
- Generalizable to other species

