Berlin CO2 Leistungsbild

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| \mathbf{T} | eil | 1. | | |
| Ge | enera | l Notes: | | |
| Нε | ve al | l co2 er | nissions for the Bezirke ready, then add then up to find the co2 for berlin | |
| | | | are the sum of all bezirke with the total for Berlin also | |
| | se thi | _ | | |
| file | e:///] | | ${\it HUB_REPOS/co2emissions/Berlin/BezirkAnalysis/01_charlottenburg_wilmersdorf/R}$ | |

Important variables:

- berlin co2 all: kilo tons of co2 emitted by each bezirk in each year. (all = mfh+sfh)
- bezirk_areas_all: areas of each bezirk in each year.
- bezirk_spez_co2: per unit area co2 emitted by each bezirk in each year.
- bezirke_spez_co2_linea: linear trend of bezirke_spez_co2
- spez_co2_emission: berlin all buildings, specific co2 emissions for each year
- bezirk_population: population of each bezirk in each year for mfh+sfh.

```
source("D:/GITHUB_REPOS/co2emissions/Berlin/BezirkAnalysis/getAllBezirkeTotalCO2_v2.R")
alle_bezirke_co2 <- getAllBezirkeTotalCO2()
i section <- 1</pre>
```

1. Alle Stadtbezirke, CO2-Emission aus Beheizung, alle Wohngebäude

```
i_subsection <- 1
```

1.1 Absolute Zahlen

```
i_subsubsection <- 1
```

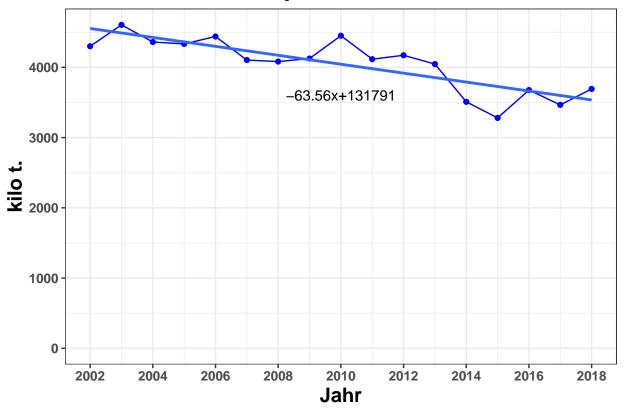
1.1.1Berlin, MFH + 1-2 FH, CO2-Emission aus der Beheizung von Wohnraum 2002-2018 in $1.000~\rm{t}$

- Berlin, summed over all Bezirke and all Energieträger.
- Berlin, summed over all Bezirke, split by Energieträger.

```
#alle_bezirke_co2$all - datafframe of year, and co2 emissions of each bezirk , summed over ET.
berlin_co2_all <- getRowSums(alle_bezirke_co2$all , dropCols = "abrechnungsjahr")
#berlin_co2_all</pre>
```

```
intercept_round_to = 0) {
  linmod <- lm(data=input_data , formula = get(yVar)~get(xVar))</pre>
  coeff_a <- as.numeric(coefficients(linmod)[1])</pre>
  coeff_b <- as.numeric(coefficients(linmod)[2])</pre>
  if (coeff_a<0) {</pre>
    sign_coeff_a <- " "
  } else {sign_coeff_a <- "+"}</pre>
  b_round <- as.character(round(coeff_b,slope_round_to))</pre>
  a_round <- as.character(round(coeff_a,intercept_round_to))</pre>
  lm_equation <- pasteO( b_round , "x" , sign_coeff_a , a_round)</pre>
  g <- ggplot() + geom_line(data=input_data , aes(x=get(xVar) , y=get(yVar)) , color="blue"
  )+geom_point(data=input_data , aes(x=get(xVar) , y=get(yVar)) , color="blue"
  )+geom_smooth(method="lm" , data=input_data , aes(x=get(xVar) , y=get(yVar)) , se=FALSE
  )+annotate(geom="text" , label=lm_equation , x = x_eq , y = y_eq , size=size_eq
  )+ylim(ymin,ymax)+scale_x_continuous(breaks=seq(2002,2018,2)
  )+theme_bw()+labs(x=xlab,
  y=ylab,title=plot_title)+theme(
    plot.title=element_text(size=10),
    axis.title.x=element_text(size=15, face="bold"),
    axis.title.y = element_text(size=15, face="bold"),
    axis.text.x=element_text(size=10,face="bold"),
    axis.text.y=element text(size=10,face="bold")
 )
 return(g)
points_line_lm(input_data = berlin_co2_all,
               xVar = "abrechnungsjahr",
               yVar = "total",
               ymin = 0,
               ymax = max(berlin_co2_all$total),
               x_eq = 2010,
               y_{eq} = 3600,
               size_eq = 4,
               plot_title = "CO2 Emissionen in Berlin, alle Wohngebäude",
               xlab = "Jahr",
               ylab = "kilo t.")
```

CO2 Emissionen in Berlin, alle Wohngebäude



berlin_co2_all[, c("abrechnungsjahr","total")]

```
##
      abrechnungsjahr
                          total
## 1
                  2002 4300.367
## 2
                  2003 4604.759
## 3
                  2004 4360.758
                  2005 4333.933
## 4
## 5
                  2006 4439.307
## 6
                  2007 4104.045
## 7
                  2008 4082.187
## 8
                  2009 4125.395
## 9
                  2010 4450.679
## 10
                  2011 4116.304
## 11
                  2012 4171.740
## 12
                  2013 4046.696
                  2014 3509.463
## 13
## 14
                  2015 3280.266
                  2016 3676.228
## 15
## 16
                  2017 3465.873
## 17
                  2018 3692.675
```

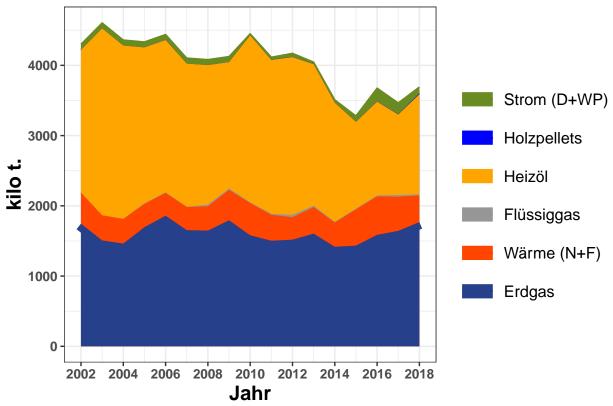
• Now you should write a new function which gives the CO2 emission of Berlin, MFH+SFH, summed over all Bezirke, and split by ET.

```
source("D:/GITHUB_REPOS/co2emissions/Berlin/BezirkAnalysis/getAllBezirkeByETCO2_v2.R")
co2_allebezirke_byET <- getAllBezirkeByETCO2()
co2_all_allebezirke_byET <- co2_allebezirke_byET$all
#co2_all_allebezirke_byET</pre>
```

require(ggplot2)

```
col_list <- c("royalblue4","orangered1","gray59","orange","blue","olivedrab4")</pre>
cols <- c(
          "erdgas"
                        = "royalblue4",
                       = "orangered1",
          "waerme"
          "fluessiggas" = "gray59",
          "heizoel"
                     = "orange",
          "holzpellets" = "blue",
          "strom"
                       = "olivedrab4"
          )
plot_title <- NULL</pre>
order_legend <- rev(c("erdgas","waerme","fluessiggas","heizoel","holzpellets","strom"))</pre>
order_labels <- rev(c("Erdgas","Wärme (N+F)","Flüssiggas","Heizöl","Holzpellets","Strom (D+WP)"))
et_list <- c("erdgas", "waerme", "fluessiggas", "heizoel", "holzpellets", "strom")
plot_byET <- function(obj,xlabel,ylabel,plottitle) {</pre>
  ggplot()+geom_line(data=obj,aes(x=abrechnungsjahr,y=get(et_list[1]),color=et_list[1]),size=5
  )+geom_line(data=obj,aes(x=abrechnungsjahr,y=get(et_list[2]),color=et_list[2])
  )+geom_line(data=obj,aes(x=abrechnungsjahr,y=get(et_list[3]),color=et_list[3])
  )+geom_line(data=obj,aes(x=abrechnungsjahr,y=get(et_list[4]),color=et_list[4])
  )+geom_line(data=obj,aes(x=abrechnungsjahr,y=get(et_list[5]),color=et_list[5])
  )+geom_line(data=obj,aes(x=abrechnungsjahr,y=get(et_list[6]),color=et_list[6])
  )+scale_color_manual(labels=order_labels,name=" ",values=cols,breaks=order_legend
  )+geom_ribbon(data=obj,aes(x=abrechnungsjahr,ymin=0,ymax=get(et_list[6])),fill=col_list[6]
  )+geom_ribbon(data=obj,aes(x=abrechnungsjahr,ymin=0,ymax=get(et_list[5])),fill=col_list[5]
  )+geom_ribbon(data=obj,aes(x=abrechnungsjahr,ymin=0,ymax=get(et_list[4])),fill=col_list[4]
  )+geom_ribbon(data=obj,aes(x=abrechnungsjahr,ymin=0,ymax=get(et_list[3])),fill=col_list[3]
  )+geom_ribbon(data=obj,aes(x=abrechnungsjahr,ymin=0,ymax=get(et_list[2])),fill=col_list[2]
  )+geom_ribbon(data=obj,aes(x=abrechnungsjahr,ymin=0,ymax=get(et_list[1])),fill=col_list[1])+theme_bw(
   plot.title=element_text(size=10),
   axis.title.x=element_text(size=15, face="bold"),
    axis.title.y = element_text(size=15, face="bold"),
   legend.text = element_text(size=12),
   axis.text.x=element text(size=10,face="bold"),
   axis.text.y=element_text(size=10,face="bold"),
   legend.key.size=unit(2, "lines")
  )+scale_x_continuous(breaks=seq(2002,2018,2))
source("D:/GITHUB_REPOS/co2emissions/Berlin/BezirkAnalysis/getCumSums.R")
co2_all_allebezirke_byET_cumsums <- getCumSums(obj=co2_all_allebezirke_byET , dropCols=c("abrechnungsja"
```





co2_all_allebezirke_byET

```
##
                                  waerme fluessiggas heizoel holzpellets
      abrechnungsjahr
                         erdgas
## 1
                 2002 1746.306 440.6780
                                            0.000000 2034.860
                                                                0.00000000
                                            0.000000 2661.570
## 2
                 2003 1507.779 356.8875
                                                                0.00000000
## 3
                 2004 1463.165 349.5755
                                            1.927683 2467.567
                                                                0.00000000
                 2005 1696.369 331.3529
                                            7.738564 2219.900
                                                                0.04967672
## 4
## 5
                 2006 1859.785 324.0964
                                            8.583952 2168.262
                                                                0.05636583
## 6
                 2007 1653.945 329.6998
                                            3.774203 2038.044
                                                                0.05977333
## 7
                 2008 1647.829 346.3019
                                           23.237083 1986.111
                                                                0.18485772
                 2009 1794.166 433.4917
                                           19.659725 1799.082
## 8
                                                                0.47207509
## 9
                 2010 1580.796 458.9509
                                           10.065080 2377.492
                                                                0.74027282
## 10
                 2011 1503.528 369.4881
                                           13.736308 2190.026
                                                                1.54561390
## 11
                 2012 1518.224 319.8752
                                           33.103532 2246.576
                                                                1.86321340
## 12
                 2013 1604.555 377.2518
                                           19.693120 2015.530
                                                                2.05043255
                                                                0.32888674
## 13
                 2014 1416.577 346.0610
                                           10.428462 1694.626
                 2015 1433.409 516.9907
##
  14
                                            9.235242 1235.567
                                                                1.17639896
                 2016 1587.513 548.1129
                                           12.772169 1336.274
## 15
                                                                2.66348293
##
  16
                 2017 1643.734 486.4845
                                           24.140778 1146.234
                                                                3.81484010
                 2018 1768.508 380.7035
                                           14.267661 1427.271 11.23196682
## 17
##
                   total
          strom
       78.52314 4300.367
## 1
## 2
       78.52314 4604.759
## 3
       78.52314 4360.758
## 4
       78.52314 4333.933
## 5
       78.52314 4439.307
```

```
## 6 78.52314 4104.045

## 7 78.52314 4082.187

## 8 78.52314 4125.395

## 9 22.63532 4450.679

## 10 37.97940 4116.304

## 11 52.09856 4171.740

## 12 27.61575 4046.696

## 13 41.44172 3509.463

## 14 83.88785 3280.266

## 15 188.89217 3676.228

## 16 161.46481 3465.873

## 17 90.69271 3692.675
```

1.1.2 Stadtbezirke, MFH + 1-2 FH, CO2-Emission aus der Beheizung von Wohnraum 2002-2018 summiert in $1.000~\rm t$

• Here split by the Bezirke

```
#berlin_co2_all
bezirk_list <- names(berlin_co2_all)[!(names(berlin_co2_all)%in% c("abrechnungsjahr","total"))]
#bezirk_list
get_BezirkNames <- function(obj) {</pre>
  obj[obj=="charlottenburg_wilmersdorf"] <- "Charlottenburg-Wilmersdorf"</pre>
  obj[obj=="friedrichshain_kreuzberg"] <- "Friedrichshain-Kreuzberg"
  obj[obj=="lichtenberg"]
                                              <- "Lichtenberg"
                                          <- "Marzahn-Hellersdorf"
  obj[obj=="marzahn_hellersdorf"]
  obj[obj=="mitte"]
                                            <- "Mitte"
                                             <- "Neukölln"
  obj[obj=="neukoelln"]
  obj[obj=="pankow"]
                                             <- "Pankow"
  obj[obj=="reinickendorf"]
                                             <- "Reinickendorf"
  obj[obj=="spandau"]
                                            <- "Spandau"
 obj[obj=="steglitz_zehlendorf"] <- "Steglitz-Zehlendorf"
obj[obj=="tempelhof_schoeneberg"] <- "Tempelhof-Schöneberg"
obj[obj=="treptow_koepenick"] <- "Treptow-Köpenick"
  obj[obj=="treptow_koepenick"]
                                            <- "Treptow-Köpenick"
  return(obj)
#data.frame(blist = bezirk_list , bname = get_BezirkNames(bezirk_list))
bezirk_name <- get_BezirkNames(bezirk_list)</pre>
berlin_co2_all_cumsums <- getCumSums(obj=berlin_co2_all , dropCols=c("abrechnungsjahr","total"))
gg_color_hue <- function(n) {</pre>
 hues = seq(15, 375, length = n + 1)
  hcl(h = hues, l = 65, c = 100)[1:n]
cols_bezirk <- gg_color_hue(12)</pre>
names(cols_bezirk) <- bezirk_name</pre>
order_legend_bez <- bezirk_name</pre>
order_labels_bez <- bezirk_name</pre>
```

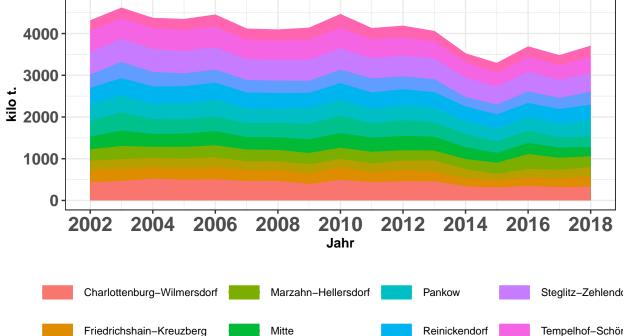
Put it all together into a function:

plot byBezirke <- function(obj,xlabel,ylabel,plottitle) {</pre>

```
names(obj) <- get_BezirkNames(names(obj))</pre>
ggplot()+geom line(data=obj,aes(x=abrechnungsjahr,y=get(bezirk name[1]),color=bezirk name[1]),size=5
)+geom line(data=obj,aes(x=abrechnungsjahr,y=get(bezirk name[2]),color=bezirk name[2])
)+geom line(data=obj,aes(x=abrechnungsjahr,y=get(bezirk name[3]),color=bezirk name[3])
)+geom line(data=obj,aes(x=abrechnungsjahr,y=get(bezirk name[4]),color=bezirk name[4])
)+geom_line(data=obj,aes(x=abrechnungsjahr,y=get(bezirk_name[5]),color=bezirk_name[5])
)+geom_line(data=obj,aes(x=abrechnungsjahr,y=get(bezirk_name[6]),color=bezirk_name[6])
)+geom_line(data=obj,aes(x=abrechnungsjahr,y=get(bezirk_name[7]),color=bezirk_name[7])
) + geom_line(data=obj, aes(x=abrechnungsjahr, y=get(bezirk_name[8]), color=bezirk_name[8])
)+geom_line(data=obj,aes(x=abrechnungsjahr,y=get(bezirk_name[9]),color=bezirk_name[9])
)+geom_line(data=obj,aes(x=abrechnungsjahr,y=get(bezirk_name[10]),color=bezirk_name[10])
)+geom_line(data=obj,aes(x=abrechnungsjahr,y=get(bezirk_name[11]),color=bezirk_name[11])
) + geom_line(data=obj, aes(x=abrechnungsjahr, y=get(bezirk_name[12]), color=bezirk_name[12])
)+scale_color_manual(labels=order_labels_bez,name=" ",values=cols_bezirk,breaks=order_legend_bez
)+geom ribbon(data-obj,aes(x-abrechnungsjahr,ymin=0,ymax=get(bezirk name[12])),fill=cols bezirk[12]
)+geom_ribbon(data=obj,aes(x=abrechnungsjahr,ymin=0,ymax=get(bezirk_name[11])),fill=cols_bezirk[11]
)+geom ribbon(data-obj,aes(x-abrechnungsjahr,ymin=0,ymax=get(bezirk name[10])),fill=cols bezirk[10]
)+geom_ribbon(data=obj,aes(x=abrechnungsjahr,ymin=0,ymax=get(bezirk_name[9])),fill=cols_bezirk[9]
)+geom ribbon(data-obj,aes(x-abrechnungsjahr,ymin=0,ymax=get(bezirk name[8])),fill=cols bezirk[8]
)+geom_ribbon(data=obj,aes(x=abrechnungsjahr,ymin=0,ymax=get(bezirk_name[7])),fill=cols_bezirk[7]
)+geom ribbon(data=obj,aes(x=abrechnungsjahr,ymin=0,ymax=get(bezirk name[6])),fill=cols bezirk[6]
)+geom ribbon(data-obj,aes(x-abrechnungsjahr,ymin=0,ymax=get(bezirk name[5])),fill=cols bezirk[5]
)+geom_ribbon(data=obj,aes(x=abrechnungsjahr,ymin=0,ymax=get(bezirk_name[4])),fill=cols_bezirk[4]
)+geom_ribbon(data=obj,aes(x=abrechnungsjahr,ymin=0,ymax=get(bezirk_name[3])),fill=cols_bezirk[3]
)+geom_ribbon(data=obj,aes(x=abrechnungsjahr,ymin=0,ymax=get(bezirk_name[2])),fill=cols_bezirk[2]
)+geom_ribbon(data=obj,aes(x=abrechnungsjahr,ymin=0,ymax=get(bezirk_name[1])),fill=cols_bezirk[1]
)+theme_bw()+ labs(x=xlabel,y=ylabel,title=plottitle) + theme(plot.title=element_text(size=10), axis.
)+scale_x_continuous(breaks=seq(2002,2018,2))
```

plot_byBezirke(berlin_co2_all_cumsums , xlabel = "Jahr" , ylabel = "kilo t." , plottitle="CO2 Emissione:





| Friedrichshain-Kreuzberg | Mitte | Reinickendorf | Tempelhof-Schör |
|--------------------------|----------|---------------|-----------------|
| Lichtenberg | Neukölln | Spandau | Treptow-Köpenic |

berlin_co2_all

| ## | | abrechnungsjahr | charlottenburg_w | vilmersdor: | ffriedri | chshain_k | reuzberg |
|----|----|-----------------|------------------|-------------|----------|-----------|----------|
| ## | 1 | 2002 | | 437.529 | 3 | | 297.2324 |
| ## | 2 | 2003 | | 466.562 | 3 | : | 288.0173 |
| ## | 3 | 2004 | | 523.929 | 3 | : | 267.8083 |
| ## | 4 | 2005 | | 499.071 | 2 | : | 269.5375 |
| ## | 5 | 2006 | | 506.453 |) | | 287.4582 |
| ## | 6 | 2007 | | 467.431 |) | : | 260.4179 |
| ## | 7 | 2008 | | 471.637 | 4 | : | 257.8947 |
| ## | 8 | 2009 | | 397.895 | 9 | : | 252.1482 |
| ## | 9 | 2010 | | 497.184 |) | ; | 300.9858 |
| ## | 10 | 2011 | | 439.2849 | | | 238.1180 |
| ## | 11 | 2012 | | 463.8478 | 3 | : | 260.7414 |
| ## | 12 | 2013 | | 460.540 | 7 | : | 236.0173 |
| ## | 13 | 2014 | | 338.420 | | | 191.1728 |
| ## | | 2015 | | 314.951 | | | 190.9628 |
| ## | | 2016 | | 348.304 | | | 210.2256 |
| ## | 16 | 2017 | | 318.835 | | | 212.4325 |
| ## | 17 | 2018 | | 329.1718 | | | 252.2647 |
| ## | | _ | zahn_hellersdorf | | | _ | |
| ## | _ | 216.6343 | | 303.6602 | | | |
| ## | | 238.3496 | | 367.6347 | | | |
| ## | - | 226.4307 | | 306.9894 | | | |
| ## | _ | 233.5679 | | 317.1532 | | | |
| ## | 5 | 240.4608 | 289.4489 | 336.6562 | 352.5077 | 404.0113 | |

```
## 6
         211.0525
                              281.6287 296.0844 335.1829 358.1850
## 7
         211.7719
                              271.9283 301.2731 343.1990 343.8619
## 8
         216.2582
                              272.4331 329.3362 371.2087 372.7440
## 9
         199.0213
                              268.4016 349.9835
                                                 418.6494 381.8390
## 10
         210.1798
                              279.1120 336.5241
                                                 338.8299 351.1555
## 11
         233.6965
                              246.1024 342.7206
                                                 379.0212 355.0812
## 12
         261.3005
                              237.7976 331.0666
                                                 345.8917 348.4189
                                                 314.7469 315.8817
## 13
         225.7927
                              238.5314 281.0405
## 14
         131.4076
                              268.7053 232.6526
                                                 271.3746 320.3199
## 15
         196.6574
                              356.8285 265.7401
                                                 297.6735 330.3642
## 16
         204.8809
                              289.4252 241.6136
                                                 243.6720 327.4611
         217.9276
                              260.0886 218.6250 260.2750 388.1170
## 17
      reinickendorf spandau steglitz_zehlendorf tempelhof_schoeneberg
##
                                         535.8396
                                                                515.1772
## 1
           392.7612 315.9709
## 2
           417.0745 389.6866
                                         555.1910
                                                                492.2442
## 3
           412.3152 346.3917
                                         552.0756
                                                                500.0783
## 4
           406.9920 310.4068
                                         530.5820
                                                                506.1757
## 5
           404.3762 317.5846
                                         530.4499
                                                                503.6604
## 6
           377.9894 297.4208
                                         495.0667
                                                                471.0199
## 7
           372.0310 296.8566
                                         501.0394
                                                                459.7635
## 8
           365.0171 289.5115
                                         508.4172
                                                                482.2675
## 9
           394.3945 323.8770
                                         507.7911
                                                                495.7093
## 10
           393.8126 339.7322
                                         482.6590
                                                                451.6065
## 11
           384.5755 310.7582
                                         495.2810
                                                                435.5185
## 12
           372.4470 311.8237
                                         498.2495
                                                                407.9688
## 13
           344.9816 227.1596
                                         464.8513
                                                                378.6392
## 14
           330.9450 237.0958
                                         432.2612
                                                                333.2663
           329.4780 280.6585
## 15
                                         463.3482
                                                                364.9747
## 16
           351.5174 270.5330
                                         429.6898
                                                                353.5214
## 17
           368.5619 312.0977
                                         442.2216
                                                                393.2160
##
      treptow_koepenick
                            total
## 1
               234.6767 4300.367
## 2
               237.3749 4604.759
## 3
               229.9027 4360.758
## 4
               249.6980 4333.933
## 5
               266.2393 4439.307
## 6
               252.5663 4104.045
## 7
               250.9305 4082.187
## 8
               268.1575 4125.395
## 9
               312.8423 4450.679
## 10
               255.2892 4116.304
## 11
               264.3958 4171.740
## 12
               235.1742 4046.696
## 13
               188.2448 3509.463
## 14
               216.3241 3280.266
## 15
               231.9750 3676.228
## 16
               222.2915 3465.873
## 17
               250.1079 3692.675
```

i_subsubsection <- i_subsubsection + 1</pre>

1.1.3 Stadtbezirke, MFH + 1-2 FH, CO2-Emission aus der Beheizung von Wohnraum 2002-2018 in Prozent

- Here the percent of the co2 emission broken up by percentage by ET first, and then by bezirk.
- The function find_proportions is to be used for this purpose.

#find_proportions

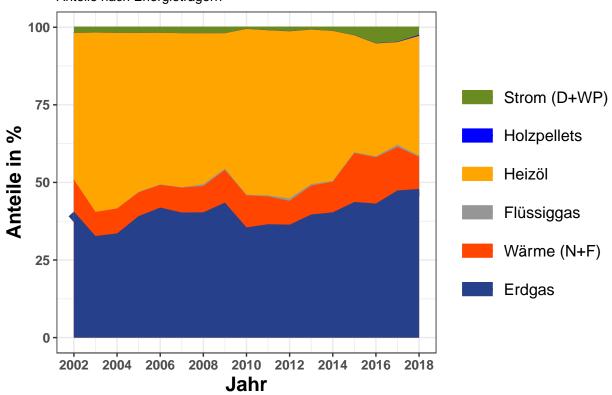
#co2_all_allebezirke_byET

co2_all_allebezirke_byET_prop <- find_proportions(co2_all_allebezirke_byET , drop_cols = c("abrechnungs
#co2_all_allebezirke_byET_prop</pre>

 $\label{lem:co2_all_allebezirke_byET_prop_cumsums} $$ \end{co2_all_allebezirke_byET_prop_cumsums} = $$ \end{co2_all_allebezirke_byET_prop_cumsums} $$ \end{co2_allebezirke_byET_prop_cumsums} $$ \end{co2_allebezirke_byET_prop_cumsums}$

plot_byET(co2_all_allebezirke_byET_prop_cumsums,xlabel = "Jahr" , ylabel = "Anteile in %" , plottitle =

CO2 Emissionen in Berlin, alle Wohngebäude, Anteile nach Energieträgern



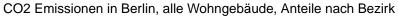
co2_all_allebezirke_byET_prop

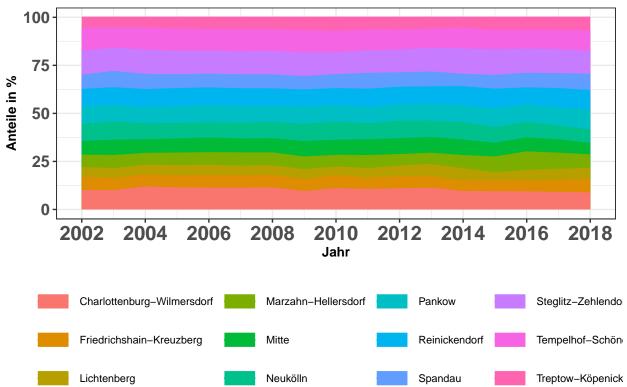
```
## erdgas waerme fluessiggas heizoel holzpellets strom
## 1 40.60830 10.247450 0.00000000 47.31829 0.000000000 1.8259637
## 2 32.74392 7.750406 0.00000000 57.80041 0.000000000 1.7052606
```

```
33.55300 8.016393 0.04420523 56.58573 0.000000000 1.8006765
## 4
     39.14156 7.645548 0.17855753 51.22137 0.001146227 1.8118217
                        0.19336246 48.84235 0.001269699 1.7688156
    41.89359
              7.300609
     40.30036 8.033531 0.09196299 49.65938 0.001456449 1.9133108
## 6
     40.36632 8.483244
                        0.56923121 48.65312 0.004528399 1.9235557
     43.49077 10.507883 0.47655375 43.60994 0.011443148 1.9034090
## 8
     35.51808 10.311930 0.22614706 53.41863 0.016632807 0.5085814
## 10 36.52616 8.976212 0.33370492 53.20371 0.037548588 0.9226579
                        0.79351856 53.85225 0.044662740 1.2488449
## 11 36.39305
               7.667669
                        0.48664683 49.80681 0.050669294 0.6824271
## 12 39.65099
              9.322463
## 13 40.36449 9.860797
                        0.29715268 48.28734 0.009371427 1.1808565
                        0.28153940 37.66667 0.035862909 2.5573486
## 14 43.69795 15.760633
                        0.34742590 36.34905 0.072451514 5.1382059
## 15 43.18321 14.909654
## 16 47.42626 14.036419
                        0.69652796 33.07202 0.110068650 4.6587047
##
      abrechnungsjahr
## 1
                2002
## 2
                2003
## 3
                2004
## 4
                2005
## 5
                2006
## 6
                2007
## 7
                2008
## 8
                2009
## 9
                2010
## 10
                2011
                2012
## 11
## 12
                2013
## 13
                2014
## 14
                2015
## 15
                2016
## 16
                2017
## 17
                2018
```

#berlin_co2_all

```
berlin_co2_all_prop <- find_proportions(berlin_co2_all,drop_cols=c("abrechnungsjahr","total"))
berlin_co2_all_prop_cumsums <- getCumSums(berlin_co2_all_prop,dropCols="abrechnungsjahr")
plot_byBezirke(berlin_co2_all_prop_cumsums,xlabel = "Jahr" , ylabel = "Anteile in %" , plottitle = "CO2</pre>
```





berlin_co2_all_prop

| ## | | <pre>charlottenburg_wilmersdorf</pre> | friedrichsha | ain_kreuzberg | lichtenberg | |
|----|----|---------------------------------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|----------|
| ## | 1 | 10.174232 | | 6.911790 | 5.037577 | |
| ## | 2 | 10.132176 | | 6.254775 | 5.176157 | |
| ## | 3 | 12.014645 | | 6.141325 | 5.192462 | |
| ## | 4 | 11.515433 | | 6.219234 | 5.389282 | |
| ## | 5 | 11.408382 | | 6.475294 | 5.416630 | |
| ## | 6 | 11.389518 | | 6.345396 | 5.142549 | |
| ## | 7 | 11.553547 | | 6.317562 | 5.187706 | |
| ## | 8 | 9.645037 | | 6.112097 | 5.242121 | |
| ## | 9 | 11.170970 | | 6.762695 | 4.471706 | |
| ## | 10 | 10.671830 | | 5.784752 | 5.106033 | |
| ## | 11 | 11.118808 | | 6.250182 | 5.601896 | |
| ## | 12 | 11.380659 | | 5.832346 | 6.457131 | |
| ## | 13 | 9.643077 | | 5.447354 | 6.433824 | |
| ## | 14 | 9.601392 | | 5.821565 | 4.006003 | |
| ## | 15 | 9.474504 | | 5.718513 | 5.349434 | |
| ## | 16 | 9.199270 | | 6.129263 | 5.911380 | |
| ## | 17 | 8.914185 | | 6.831491 | 5.901619 | |
| ## | | marzahn_hellersdorf mitt | te neukoelln | pankow re | inickendorf | spandau |
| ## | 1 | 6.400647 7.06126 | 8.997439 | 9.039020 | 9.133203 | 7.347533 |
| ## | 2 | 6.801690 7.98379 | 98 9.438578 | 8.790883 | 9.057465 8 | 3.462693 |
| ## | 3 | 6.120506 7.03983 | 18 8.297131 | 8.395746 | 9.455127 | 7.943383 |
| ## | 4 | 6.513713 7.31790 | 7.995268 | 8.812770 | 9.390822 | 7.162242 |
| ## | 5 | 6.520138 7.58353 | 30 7.940603 | 9.100776 | 9.108995 | 7.153923 |

```
## 6
                 6.862222 7.214452
                                     8.167134 8.727607
                                                               9.210166 7.247015
## 7
                 6.661338 7.380187
                                      8.407234 8.423471
                                                               9.113523 7.271999
## 8
                                      8.998138
                                                9.035353
                                                               8.848053 7.017788
                 6.603805 7.983144
## 9
                  6.030576 7.863597
                                      9.406417
                                                               8.861446 7.277025
                                                8.579344
## 10
                 6.780645 8.175397
                                      8.231412
                                                8.530845
                                                               9.567141 8.253331
## 11
                 5.899275 8.215291
                                      9.085446
                                                               9.218587 7.449127
                                                8.511586
## 12
                 5.876339 8.181156
                                      8.547508
                                                               9.203728 7.705636
                                                8.609959
## 13
                 6.796806 8.008078
                                      8.968520
                                                9.000858
                                                               9.830041 6.472774
## 14
                 8.191569 7.092491
                                      8.272945
                                                9.765056
                                                              10.088967 7.227944
## 15
                 9.706376 7.228607
                                      8.097253
                                                8.986499
                                                               8.962392 7.634415
## 16
                  8.350716 6.971219
                                      7.030607
                                                9.448154
                                                              10.142247 7.805622
                  7.043367 5.920504
                                      7.048414 10.510456
                                                               9.980891 8.451805
## 17
##
      steglitz_zehlendorf tempelhof_schoeneberg treptow_koepenick
## 1
                                        11.979843
                  12.46032
                                                            5.457132
## 2
                  12.05689
                                                            5.154990
                                        10.689901
## 3
                  12.66008
                                        11.467692
                                                            5.272082
## 4
                  12.24250
                                        11.679361
                                                            5.761464
## 5
                  11.94894
                                        11.345474
                                                            5.997318
## 6
                  12.06289
                                        11.476966
                                                            6.154081
## 7
                  12.27380
                                        11.262675
                                                            6.146961
                  12.32409
## 8
                                        11.690213
                                                            6.500166
## 9
                 11.40930
                                        11.137836
                                                            7.029093
## 10
                  11.72555
                                        10.971165
                                                            6.201903
## 11
                 11.87229
                                        10.439733
                                                            6.337783
## 12
                  12.31250
                                        10.081528
                                                            5.811511
## 13
                  13.24565
                                        10.789092
                                                            5.363921
                  13.17762
## 14
                                        10.159731
                                                            6.594712
## 15
                  12.60390
                                         9.927965
                                                            6.310137
## 16
                                        10.200065
                  12.39773
                                                            6.413723
## 17
                  11.97564
                                        10.648542
                                                            6.773083
##
      abrechnungsjahr
## 1
                  2002
## 2
                  2003
## 3
                  2004
## 4
                  2005
## 5
                 2006
## 6
                 2007
## 7
                 2008
## 8
                  2009
## 9
                 2010
## 10
                 2011
## 11
                 2012
## 12
                 2013
## 13
                 2014
## 14
                  2015
## 15
                  2016
## 16
                  2017
## 17
                  2018
```

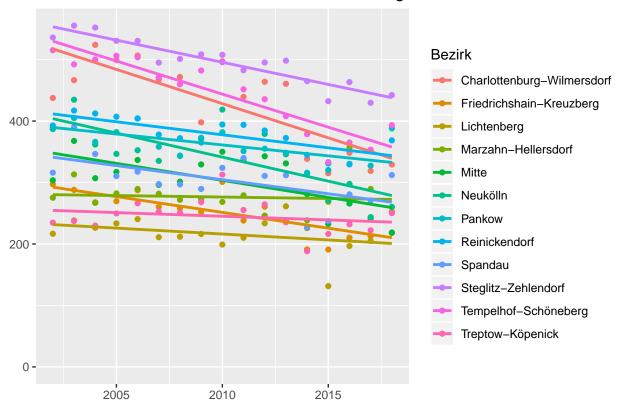
i_subsubsection <- i_subsubsection + 1</pre>

1.1.4 Stadtbezirke, MFH + 1-2 FH, CO2-Emission aus der Beheizung von Wohnraum 2002-2018 in $1.000~\rm{t}$

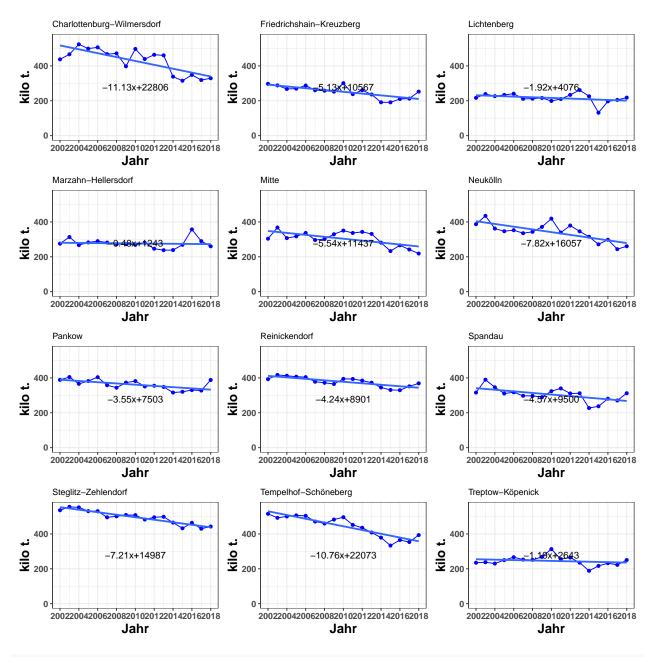
```
plot_reqdColumns <- function(input_data,</pre>
                                            # data frame
                                            # column name of "input_data" to be plotted on the x-axis
                              cols_to_plot, #column names of "input_data" to be plotted on the y-axis
                                            # for eq. if cols_to_plot = c("Bonn", "Berlin"), then this ca
                              yColsName,
                              yVar,
                                           # for eg. "population" if the columns for "Berlin" etc. show
                              plot_title = NULL,
                              xlabel = NULL,
                              ylabel = NULL
) {
  input_data <- input_data[ , c(xVar , cols_to_plot)]</pre>
  names(input_data) <- get_BezirkNames(names(input_data))</pre>
  #convert data to long format
  require(reshape2)
  input_data <- melt(input_data , id.vars = xVar )</pre>
  names(input_data) <- c(xVar , yColsName , yVar)</pre>
  require(ggplot2)
  return_object <-
    ggplot(input_data
    )+geom_point(aes(x=get(xVar),y=get(yVar),col=get(yColsName))
    ) + geom_smooth(method="lm",aes(x=get(xVar),y=get(yVar),col=get(yColsName)),se=FALSE
    )+scale_color_discrete(name = yColsName
    )+labs(x=xlabel,y=ylabel,title=plot title)+ylim(0,max(input data[[yVar]]))
  detach("package:reshape2")
  #detach("package:ggplot2")
  return(return_object)
```

(Eine Grafik: co2 Emissionen je Bezirk und Jahr) Co2 emissions of all city districts by year in a single graph. (year on x-axis and co2 emission on y-axis). One Graph: Co2 emissions of all city districts by year

CO2 Emissionen von Stadtbezirken, alle Wohngebäude



```
max_co2_value <- max(berlin_co2_all[ , names(berlin_co2_all)[!(names(berlin_co2_all) %in% c("abrechnung
require(ggplot2)
g_co2_bezirk <- list()</pre>
for (ii in 1:12) {
  g_co2_bezirk[[ii]] <- points_line_lm(input_data = berlin_co2_all,</pre>
                                        xVar = "abrechnungsjahr",
                                        yVar = bezirk_list[ii],
                                        ymin=0,
                                        ymax=max_co2_value,
                                        x_eq = 2010,
                                        y_eq = 0.5*max_co2_value,
                                        size_eq = 4,
                                        plot_title = bezirk_name[ii],
                                        xlab = "Jahr",
                                        ylab = "kilo t.")
require(grid)
require(gridExtra)
grid.arrange(g_co2_bezirk[[1]],g_co2_bezirk[[2]],g_co2_bezirk[[3]],g_co2_bezirk[[4]],
             g_co2_bezirk[[5]],g_co2_bezirk[[6]],g_co2_bezirk[[7]],g_co2_bezirk[[8]],
             g_co2_bezirk[[9]],g_co2_bezirk[[10]],g_co2_bezirk[[11]],g_co2_bezirk[[12]],ncol=3)
```



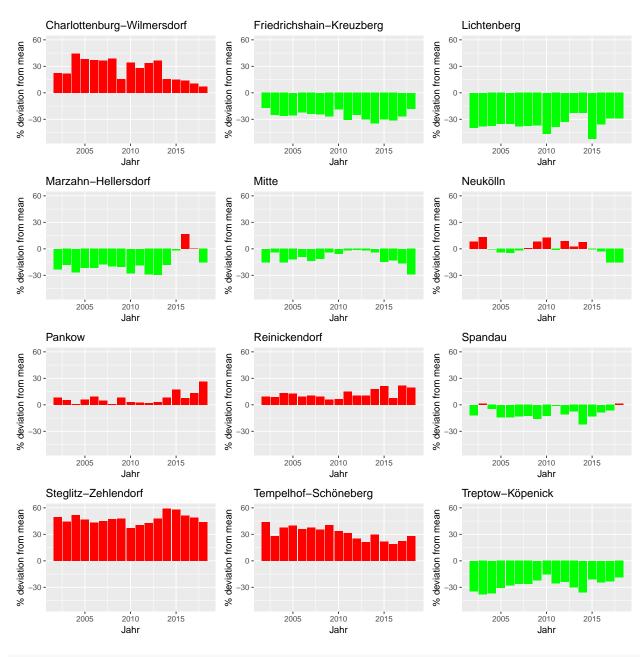
berlin_co2_all

| ## | | abrechnungsjahr | charlottenburg_wilmersdorf | friedrichshain kreuzberg |
|----|----|-----------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|
| ## | 1 | 2002 | 437.5293 | 297.2324 |
| ## | 2 | 2003 | 466.5623 | 288.0173 |
| ## | 3 | 2004 | 523.9296 | 267.8083 |
| ## | 4 | 2005 | 499.0712 | 269.5375 |
| ## | 5 | 2006 | 506.4530 | 287.4582 |
| ## | 6 | 2007 | 467.4310 | 260.4179 |
| ## | 7 | 2008 | 471.6374 | 257.8947 |
| ## | 8 | 2009 | 397.8959 | 252.1482 |
| ## | 9 | 2010 | 497.1840 | 300.9858 |
| ## | 10 | 2011 | 439.2849 | 238.1180 |
| ## | 11 | 2012 | 463.8478 | 260.7414 |

```
## 12
                 2013
                                         460.5407
                                                                   236.0173
## 13
                 2014
                                         338.4202
                                                                   191.1728
## 14
                                         314.9513
                                                                   190.9628
                 2015
## 15
                 2016
                                         348.3044
                                                                   210.2256
## 16
                 2017
                                         318.8350
                                                                   212.4325
## 17
                 2018
                                         329.1718
                                                                   252.2647
      lichtenberg marzahn hellersdorf
                                        mitte neukoelln
                                                            pankow
## 1
                             275.2513 303.6602 386.9229 388.7110
         216.6343
## 2
         238.3496
                              313.2014 367.6347
                                                 434.6238 404.7990
## 3
         226.4307
                             266.9005 306.9894
                                                 361.8178 366.1182
## 4
         233.5679
                             282.3000 317.1532
                                                 346.5096 381.9396
## 5
                             289.4489 336.6562
         240.4608
                                                 352.5077 404.0113
## 6
         211.0525
                             281.6287 296.0844
                                                 335, 1829 358, 1850
## 7
         211.7719
                             271.9283 301.2731
                                                 343.1990 343.8619
## 8
         216.2582
                             272.4331 329.3362 371.2087 372.7440
## 9
         199.0213
                             268.4016 349.9835
                                                418.6494 381.8390
## 10
         210.1798
                             279.1120 336.5241
                                                 338.8299 351.1555
## 11
         233.6965
                             246.1024 342.7206
                                                379.0212 355.0812
## 12
         261.3005
                             237.7976 331.0666
                                                345.8917 348.4189
## 13
         225.7927
                             238.5314 281.0405
                                                 314.7469 315.8817
## 14
         131.4076
                             268.7053 232.6526
                                                271.3746 320.3199
## 15
         196.6574
                             356.8285 265.7401
                                                297.6735 330.3642
         204.8809
## 16
                             289.4252 241.6136 243.6720 327.4611
## 17
         217.9276
                              260.0886 218.6250 260.2750 388.1170
##
      reinickendorf spandau steglitz zehlendorf tempelhof schoeneberg
## 1
           392.7612 315.9709
                                         535.8396
                                                                515.1772
## 2
           417.0745 389.6866
                                         555.1910
                                                                492.2442
## 3
           412.3152 346.3917
                                         552.0756
                                                                500.0783
## 4
           406.9920 310.4068
                                         530.5820
                                                                506.1757
## 5
           404.3762 317.5846
                                         530.4499
                                                                503.6604
## 6
           377.9894 297.4208
                                         495.0667
                                                                471.0199
## 7
           372.0310 296.8566
                                         501.0394
                                                                459.7635
## 8
           365.0171 289.5115
                                         508.4172
                                                                482.2675
## 9
           394.3945 323.8770
                                         507.7911
                                                                495.7093
## 10
           393.8126 339.7322
                                         482.6590
                                                                451.6065
## 11
           384.5755 310.7582
                                         495.2810
                                                                435.5185
## 12
           372.4470 311.8237
                                         498.2495
                                                                407.9688
## 13
           344.9816 227.1596
                                         464.8513
                                                                378.6392
## 14
           330.9450 237.0958
                                         432.2612
                                                                333.2663
## 15
           329.4780 280.6585
                                         463.3482
                                                                364.9747
## 16
           351.5174 270.5330
                                         429.6898
                                                               353.5214
## 17
           368.5619 312.0977
                                         442.2216
                                                                393.2160
##
      treptow koepenick
                           total
## 1
               234.6767 4300.367
## 2
               237.3749 4604.759
## 3
               229.9027 4360.758
## 4
               249.6980 4333.933
## 5
               266.2393 4439.307
## 6
               252.5663 4104.045
## 7
               250.9305 4082.187
## 8
               268.1575 4125.395
## 9
               312.8423 4450.679
## 10
               255.2892 4116.304
## 11
               264.3958 4171.740
```

1.1.5 Stadtbezirke, MFH + 1-2 FH, CO2-Emission aus der Beheizung von Wohnraum 2002-2018, Veränderung in Prozent

```
getDeviationsFromMean <- function(input_data,xVar,colsToAvgOver) {</pre>
  input_data <- input_data[ , c(xVar , colsToAvgOver)]</pre>
  input_data$meanVal <- rowMeans(input_data[ , colsToAvgOver])</pre>
  for (colName in colsToAvgOver) {
    input_data[[colName]] <- 100.0*(input_data[[colName]] - input_data[["meanVal"]])/input_data[["meanV
  return(input_data)
}
berlin_co2_all_devFromMean <- getDeviationsFromMean(berlin_co2_all,</pre>
                                                       xVar = "abrechnungsjahr",
                                                       colsToAvgOver = names(berlin_co2_all)[
                                                         !(names(berlin co2 all
                                                                  ) %in% c("abrechnungsjahr","total"))]
)
#berlin co2 all devFromMean
plotDevFromMean <- function(input_data,xVar,yVar,ymin,ymax,ylabel,plot_title) {</pre>
  input_data <- input_data[, c(xVar,yVar)]</pre>
  input_data$p_or_m <- as.integer(input_data[[yVar]] > 0)
  input_data$p_or_m[input_data$p_or_m == 0] <- "g_reen"</pre>
  input_data$p_or_m[input_data$p_or_m == 1] <- "r_ed"</pre>
  return(
    ggplot(data=input_data,aes(x=get(xVar),y=get(yVar),fill=p_or_m))+geom_bar(stat="identity")+scale_fi
ymin <- min(berlin_co2_all_devFromMean[ ,</pre>
                                          names(berlin_co2_all_devFromMean)[
                                            !(names(berlin_co2_all_devFromMean) %in% c("abrechnungsjahr",
                                                                                          "meanVal"))
                                                   ]])
ymax <- max(berlin_co2_all_devFromMean[ ,</pre>
                                          names(berlin_co2_all_devFromMean)[
                                            !(names(berlin co2 all devFromMean) %in% c("abrechnungsjahr",
                                                                                          "meanVal"))
```



berlin_co2_all_devFromMean

| ## | | abrechnungsjahr | <pre>charlottenburg_wilmersdorf</pre> | friedrichshain_kreuzberg |
|----|----|-----------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------|
| ## | 1 | 2002 | 22.090781 | -17.05852 |
| ## | 2 | 2003 | 21.586108 | -24.94270 |
| ## | 3 | 2004 | 44.175734 | -26.30410 |
| ## | 4 | 2005 | 38.185196 | -25.36919 |
| ## | 5 | 2006 | 36.900579 | -22.29647 |
| ## | 6 | 2007 | 36.674214 | -23.85525 |
| ## | 7 | 2008 | 38.642560 | -24.18926 |
| ## | 8 | 2009 | 15.740443 | -26.65483 |
| ## | 9 | 2010 | 34.051645 | -18.84766 |
| ## | 10 | 2011 | 28.061958 | -30.58297 |
| ## | 11 | 2012 | 33.425691 | -24.99781 |

```
## 12
                 2013
                                         36.567904
                                                                   -30.01185
## 13
                  2014
                                                                   -34.63175
                                        15.716927
## 14
                  2015
                                         15.216708
                                                                   -30.14122
                                                                   -31.37784
## 15
                  2016
                                         13.694048
## 16
                  2017
                                         10.391237
                                                                   -26.44885
## 17
                  2018
                                          6.970215
                                                                   -18.02211
##
      lichtenberg marzahn hellersdorf
                                             mitte
                                                     neukoelln
                                                                    pankow
## 1
                           -23.1922320 -15.264843
        -39.54908
                                                     7.9692644
                                                                 8.4682370
## 2
        -37.88611
                           -18.3797259
                                        -4.194423
                                                    13.2629367
                                                                 5.4905934
## 3
        -37.69046
                           -26.5539298 -15.522185
                                                    -0.4344250
                                                                 0.7489483
## 4
        -35.32862
                           -21.8354434 -12.185116
                                                    -4.0567792
                                                                 5.7532418
## 5
        -35.00044
                           -21.7583420 -8.997635
                                                    -4.7127637
                                                                 9.2093110
## 6
        -38.28942
                           -17.6533366 -13.426574
                                                    -1.9943968
                                                                 4.7312869
## 7
                                                                 1.0816561
        -37.74753
                           -20.0639471 -11.437753
                                                     0.8868088
        -37.09454
## 8
                           -20.7543406
                                        -4.202271
                                                     7.9776552
                                                                 8.4242335
## 9
        -46.33953
                           -27.6330836
                                        -5.636831
                                                    12.8769981
                                                                 2.9521237
## 10
                                                    -1.2230549
        -38.72760
                           -18.6322542
                                        -1.895240
                                                                 2.3701400
## 11
        -32.77725
                           -29.2086995
                                        -1.416511
                                                     9.0253468
                                                                 2.1390318
## 12
        -22.51442
                           -29.4839287
                                        -1.826124
                                                     2.5700944
                                                                3.3195026
## 13
        -22.79411
                           -18.4383287
                                       -3.903066
                                                     7.6222445
                                                                8.0102901
## 14
        -51.92796
                            -1.7011769 -14.890112 -0.7246658 17.1806759
## 15
        -35.80680
                            16.4765174 -13.256721 -2.8329618 7.8379937
## 16
        -29.06344
                             0.2085929 -16.345375 -15.6327102 13.3778485
## 17
        -29.18057
                           -15.4795952 -28.953951 -15.4190350 26.1254765
##
                         spandau steglitz zehlendorf tempelhof schoeneberg
      reinickendorf
## 1
           9.598430 -11.8295997
                                             49.52386
                                                                    43.75812
## 2
           8.689582
                      1.5523144
                                             44.68274
                                                                    28.27881
## 3
          13.461528
                     -4.6793994
                                             51.92100
                                                                    37.61230
## 4
          12.689869 -14.0530957
                                             46.91004
                                                                    40.15233
## 5
           9.307937 -14.1529245
                                             43.38724
                                                                    36.14569
## 6
          10.521988 -13.0358172
                                             44.75474
                                                                    37.72359
## 7
           9.362271 -12.7360094
                                             47.28557
                                                                    35.15210
## 8
           6.176635 -15.7865451
                                             47.88902
                                                                    40.28255
## 9
           6.337348 -12.6756969
                                                                    33.65403
                                             36.91155
## 10
          14.805689
                     -0.9600255
                                             40.70654
                                                                    31.65398
## 11
          10.623040 -10.6104809
                                                                    25.27680
                                             42.46745
## 12
          10.444741 -7.5323733
                                             47.74999
                                                                    20.97833
## 13
          17.960489 -22.3267117
                                             58.94785
                                                                    29.46911
## 14
          21.067599 -13.2646679
                                             58.13150
                                                                    21.91677
## 15
           7.548710 -8.3870145
                                             51.24683
                                                                    19.13558
## 16
          21.706962 -6.3325370
                                             48.77281
                                                                    22.40078
## 17
          19.770694
                      1.4216555
                                             43.70772
                                                                    27.78251
##
      treptow koepenick meanVal
## 1
              -34.51442 358.3639
## 2
              -38.14012 383.7299
              -36.73502 363.3965
## 3
## 4
              -30.86243 361.1611
## 5
              -28.03218 369.9422
## 6
              -26.15102 342.0038
## 7
              -26.23647 340.1823
## 8
              -21.99801 343.7829
## 9
              -15.65089 370.8899
## 10
              -25.57717 343.0253
## 11
              -23.94660 347.6450
```

1.1.6 Stadtbezirke, MFH + 1-2 FH, CO2-Emission aus der Beheizung von Wohnraum 2002-2018, in Prozent

• Pending

```
i_subsection <- i_subsection + 1
```

1.2 Flächenbezug

```
i_subsubsection <- 1
```

1.2.1 Berlin, MFH + 1-2 FH, flächenbezogene co
2 Emission aus der Beheizung von Wohnraum 2002-2018 in kg/m
2 [AN]

Here you have to get the areas of SFH and MFH buildings...

• Short method: Do as in BerlinPresentationCO2BalanceUnified_v7.Rmd. I.e. read directly from the file for total Berlin areas.

```
totalArea <- read.table("D:/GITHUB_REPOS/co2emissions/Berlin/berlin_wohnflaeche.txt",header=TRUE)
totalArea <- totalArea*1000000
totalArea$totArea <- rowSums(totalArea)
totalArea$abrechnungsjahr <- 2002:2018
#totalArea <- totalArea[ , c("abrechnungsjahr","totArea")]
#totalArea</pre>
```

• Long method: find for each bezirk separately, and add them. The units of Bezirk areas are 100 m-squared in the original file. So multiply with 100 to get the areas in m^2.

```
bezirk_areas_sfh <- 100*getRowSums(obj=alle_bezirke_co2$areas_sfh , dropCols = "abrechnungsjahr")
bezirk_areas_mfh <- 100*getRowSums(obj=alle_bezirke_co2$areas_mfh , dropCols = "abrechnungsjahr")
bezirk_areas_all <- bezirk_areas_mfh + bezirk_areas_sfh
bezirk_areas_all$abrechnungsjahr <- 2002:2018
#bezirk_areas_all</pre>
```

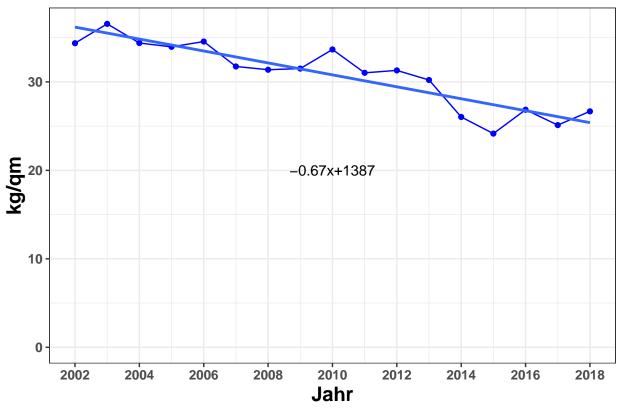
WHY DO I GET A FACTOR OF 1.4 OFF IN THE TWO METHODS ?????

Use the long method.

```
#spz_co2 <- 1e6*berlin_co2_all$total/totalArea$totArea
spz_co2 <- 1e6*berlin_co2_all$total/bezirk_areas_all$total
spez_co2_emission <- data.frame(abrechnungsjahr=2002:2018 , spez_co2 = spz_co2 )</pre>
```

#spez_co2_emission

Spezifische CO2 Emissionen in Berlin, alle Wohngebäude



spez_co2_emission

```
## abrechnungsjahr spez_co2
## 1 2002 34.37184
## 2 2003 36.56125
## 3 2004 34.39632
```

```
2005 33.96149
## 4
## 5
                 2006 34.56152
## 6
                 2007 31.74543
                 2008 31.37412
## 7
## 8
                 2009 31.50442
## 9
                 2010 33.66437
## 10
                 2011 31.02535
                 2012 31.30158
## 11
## 12
                 2013 30.21521
                 2014 26.03424
## 13
## 14
                 2015 24.15518
                 2016 26.85315
## 15
                 2017 25.11814
## 16
                 2018 26.67217
## 17
i_subsubsection <- i_subsubsection + 1</pre>
```

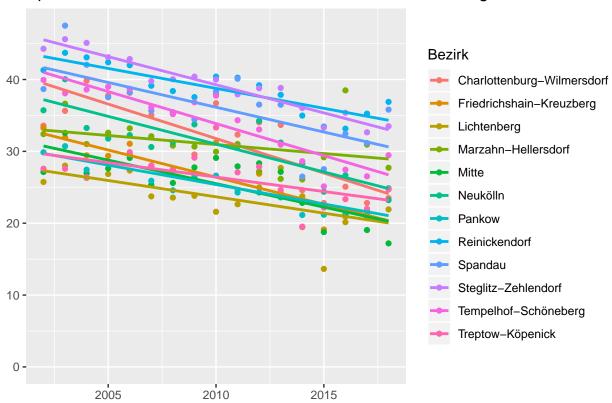
1.2.2 Stadtbezirke, MFH + 1-2 FH, flächenbezogene co
2 Emission aus der Beheizung von Wohnraum 2002-2018 in kg/m
2 $\rm [AN]$

Is this not similar to 7.2.1?

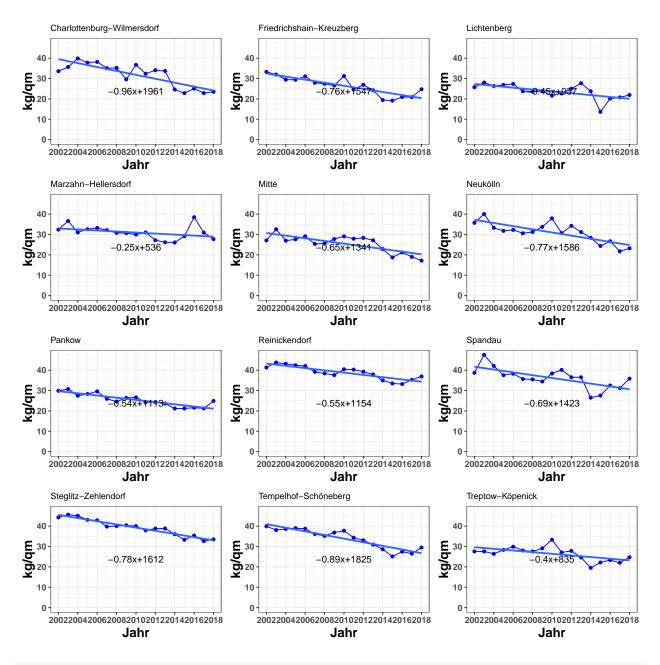
Or am I supposed to show the pictures of all the bezirke simultaneously?

plot_title = "Spezifische CO2 Emissionen von Stadtbezirken, alle Wohngebäude")

Spezifische CO2 Emissionen von Stadtbezirken, alle Wohngebäude



```
reqdCols <- names(bezirke_spez_co2)[!(names(bezirke_spez_co2) %in% c("abrechnungsjahr" , "total"))]
ymax <- max(bezirke_spez_co2 [ , reqdCols])</pre>
g_co2spez_bezirk <- list()</pre>
for (ii in 1:12) {
  g_co2spez_bezirk[[ii]] <- points_line_lm(input_data = bezirke_spez_co2,</pre>
                                        xVar = "abrechnungsjahr",
                                        yVar = bezirk_list[ii],
                                        ymin=0,
                                        ymax=ymax,
                                        x_eq = 2010,
                                        y_eq = 0.5*ymax,
                                        size_eq = 4,
                                        plot_title = bezirk_name[ii],#Here put bezirk_name[ii]
                                        xlab = "Jahr",
                                        ylab = "kg/qm")
require(grid)
require(gridExtra)
grid.arrange(g_co2spez_bezirk[[1]],g_co2spez_bezirk[[2]],g_co2spez_bezirk[[3]],g_co2spez_bezirk[[4]],
             g_co2spez_bezirk[[5]],g_co2spez_bezirk[[6]],g_co2spez_bezirk[[7]],g_co2spez_bezirk[[8]],
             g_co2spez_bezirk[[9]],g_co2spez_bezirk[[10]],g_co2spez_bezirk[[11]],g_co2spez_bezirk[[12]]
```



bezirke_spez_co2

| ## | | abrechnungsjahr | <pre>charlottenburg_wilmersdorf</pre> | <pre>friedrichshain_kreuzberg</pre> |
|----|----|-----------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| ## | 1 | 2002 | 33.57633 | 33.25013 |
| ## | 2 | 2003 | 35.63707 | 31.93619 |
| ## | 3 | 2004 | 39.83281 | 29.43672 |
| ## | 4 | 2005 | 37.76728 | 29.37096 |
| ## | 5 | 2006 | 38.14932 | 31.05559 |
| ## | 6 | 2007 | 35.04844 | 27.89548 |
| ## | 7 | 2008 | 35.20240 | 27.39269 |
| ## | 8 | 2009 | 29.56346 | 26.55878 |
| ## | 9 | 2010 | 36.70257 | 31.22130 |
| ## | 10 | 2011 | 32.32556 | 24.62033 |

```
## 11
                 2012
                                        34.03863
                                                                  26.89136
## 12
                 2013
                                        33.67363
                                                                  24.21386
## 13
                 2014
                                        24.59735
                                                                  19.44988
                 2015
## 14
                                         22.80240
                                                                  19.13302
## 15
                 2016
                                         25.07753
                                                                  20.90341
## 16
                 2017
                                        22.81435
                                                                  20.86292
                 2018
                                        23.49628
                                                                  24.71456
##
      lichtenberg marzahn hellersdorf mitte neukoelln
                                                           pankow
## 1
         25.74273
                             32.40022 27.12654 35.71894 29.86472
## 2
         28.00612
                             36.62810 32.56488 40.03452 30.71854
## 3
         26.31113
                             31.01205 26.96583 33.25525 27.44592
## 4
                             32.59122 27.62785
                                                31.77875 28.28854
         26.84331
## 5
         27.33620
                             33.20381 29.08586
                                                32.25844 29.56863
## 6
         23.73593
                             32.10236 25.37217 30.60638 25.90763
## 7
         23.56435
                             30.80177 25.60813 31.27041 24.58367
## 8
         23.81115
                             30.66618 27.76906
                                                33.74933 26.34354
## 9
         21.58769
                             29.95253 29.09232 37.92080 26.62142
## 10
         22.63747
                             31.02244 27.91180 30.66556 24.27504
## 11
         24.98306
                             27.19995 28.33783 34.25654 24.27026
## 12
         27.70244
                             26.17245 27.14706 31.21682 23.59698
## 13
         23.74291
                             26.09067 22.82952 28.33082 21.14774
## 14
         13.63899
                             29.17570 18.76579 24.38073 21.17523
                             38.49158 21.20255 26.66823 21.57819
## 15
         20.14313
## 16
         20.71723
                             30.94067 19.04854 21.73256 21.20024
## 17
         21.92513
                             27.71826 17.19342 23.21158 24.86834
      reinickendorf spandau steglitz_zehlendorf tempelhof_schoeneberg
## 1
           41.30073 38.67256
                                        44.27202
                                                               39.93988
## 2
           43.71861 47.49698
                                        45.61158
                                                               38.07935
## 3
           43.08342 42.04557
                                        45.10071
                                                               38.60183
           42.39347 37.52266
## 4
                                         43.10256
                                                               38.98829
## 5
           41.98898 38.23303
                                         42.85232
                                                               38.71110
## 6
           39.12643 35.65947
                                        39.77283
                                                               36.12468
## 7
           38.38972 35.44719
                                        40.03139
                                                               35.18586
## 8
           37.54900 34.43020
                                                               36.82923
                                        40.39878
## 9
           40.40720 38.33908
                                         39.99206
                                                               37.74676
## 10
           40.25520 40.11100
                                        37.92700
                                                               34.33043
## 11
           39.20239 36.50610
                                        38.78625
                                                               33.04590
## 12
           37.86954 36.48810
                                        38.82655
                                                               30.93720
## 13
           34.97558 26.48813
                                        36.04141
                                                               28.62623
## 14
           33.44838 27.52639
                                                               25.12903
                                        33.31339
## 15
           33.15902 32.45470
                                        35.37360
                                                               27.44831
           35.24691 31.16201
## 16
                                        32.65343
                                                               26.52969
           36.88289 35.81176
                                                               29.46204
## 17
                                        33.49101
##
      treptow_koepenick
                           total
               27.58477 34.37184
## 1
               27.57664 36.56125
## 2
## 3
               26.40079 34.39632
## 4
               28.34730 33.96149
## 5
               29.88472 34.56152
               28.03417 31.74543
## 6
## 7
               27.54577 31.37412
## 8
               29.11613 31.50442
## 9
               33.31974 33.66437
## 10
               27.07834 31.02535
```

1.2.3 Stadtbezirke, MFH + 1-2 FH, flächenbezogene co
2 Emission aus der Beheizung von Wohnraum im Jahr 2018 in kg/m
2 $[\rm AN]$

Extract the 2018 values from the above...

```
bezirke_spez_co2_2018 <- bezirke_spez_co2[bezirke_spez_co2$abrechnungsjahr==2018 , ]
#bezirke_spez_co2_2018

bezirke_spezco2_2018 <- as.data.frame(t(bezirke_spez_co2_2018))
bezirke_spezco2_2018$bezirk <- row.names(bezirke_spezco2_2018)
names(bezirke_spezco2_2018) <- c("wert", "bezirk")
bezirke_spezco2_2018 <- bezirke_spezco2_2018[bezirke_spezco2_2018$bezirk!="abrechnungsjahr" , ]
#bezirke_spezco2_2018</pre>
```

Here it makes more sense to put in the values of the linear trend...

```
linearizer <- function(obj,dropCols,xVar) {
  obj_new <- obj[ , !(names(obj) %in% dropCols)]
  feature_list <- names(obj_new)[ !(names(obj_new) %in% c(dropCols,xVar)) ]
  storage <- list()
  for (feature in feature_list) {
    storage[[feature]] <- lm(get(feature) ~ get(xVar) , data = obj)
    obj_new[[feature]] <- as.numeric(predict(storage[[feature]] , newdata = obj))
  }
  return(obj_new)
}</pre>
```

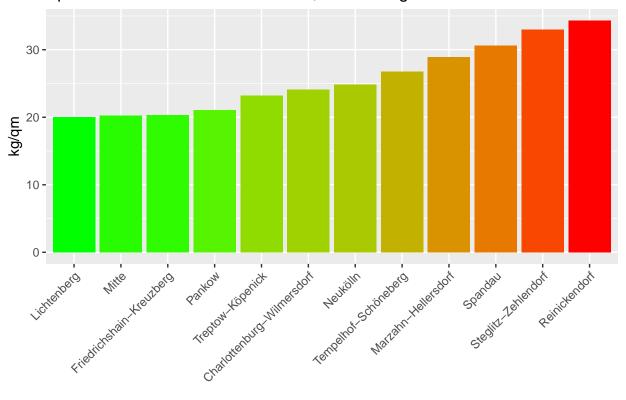
```
bezirke_spez_co2_linear <- linearizer(bezirke_spez_co2 , dropCols = NULL , xVar = "abrechnungsjahr")</pre>
```

```
bezirke_spez_co2_linear_2018 <- bezirke_spez_co2_linear[bezirke_spez_co2_linear$abrechnungsjahr==2018, bezirke_spezco2_linear_2018 <- as.data.frame(t(bezirke_spez_co2_linear_2018)) bezirke_spezco2_linear_2018$bezirk <- row.names(bezirke_spezco2_linear_2018) names(bezirke_spezco2_linear_2018) <- c("wert", "bezirk") bezirke_spezco2_linear_2018 <- bezirke_spezco2_linear_2018[!(bezirke_spezco2_linear_2018$bezirk%in%c("a"#bezirke_spezco2_linear_2018
```

Now make a bar plot of these.

```
bezirke_spezco2_linear_2018$bezirk <- factor(
    bezirke_spezco2_linear_2018$bezirk ,
    levels = bezirke_spezco2_linear_2018$bezirk[order(bezirke_spezco2_linear_2018$wert)])</pre>
```

Spezifische CO2 Emissionen 2018, alle Wohngebäude



bezirke_spezco2_linear_2018

```
## marzahn_hellersdorf
                               28.94024
                                               marzahn_hellersdorf
## mitte
                               20.27215
                                                              mitte
## neukoelln
                               24.81356
                                                          neukoelln
## pankow
                               21.05257
                                                             pankow
## reinickendorf
                               34.32516
                                                      reinickendorf
## spandau
                               30.62220
                                                            spandau
                                               steglitz_zehlendorf
## steglitz zehlendorf
                               33.00652
## tempelhof_schoeneberg
                               26.73684
                                              tempelhof_schoeneberg
                               23.20318
## treptow_koepenick
                                                  treptow_koepenick
i_subsubsection <- i_subsubsection + 1</pre>
```

1.2.4Berlin, flächenbezogene co
2 Emission aus Beheizung von Wohnraum nach Stadtbezirken, 2002-2008, 2002=100

The per unit area co2 emission when the 2002 value is 100.

spez_co2_emission contains the berlin values of the specific co2 emission.

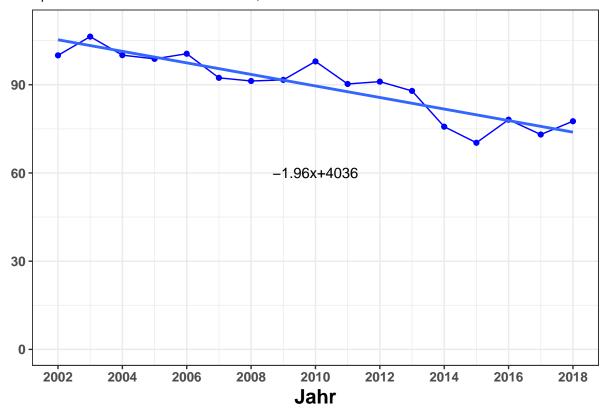
#spez_co2_emission

```
get2002as100 <- function(obj,dropCols) {
  isNotDropCol <- !(names(obj) %in% dropCols)
  for (xvar in names(obj)[isNotDropCol]) {
    obj[[xvar]] <- 100*obj[[xvar]]/obj[[xvar]][1]
  }
  return(obj)
}</pre>
```

get2002as100(spez_co2_emission , "abrechnungsjahr")

```
##
      abrechnungsjahr spez co2
## 1
                 2002 100.00000
## 2
                 2003 106.36977
                2004 100.07121
## 3
## 4
                 2005 98.80616
## 5
                 2006 100.55185
## 6
                 2007 92.35885
## 7
                 2008 91.27855
## 8
                 2009 91.65764
## 9
                 2010 97.94172
                 2011 90.26386
## 10
                 2012 91.06752
## 11
## 12
                 2013 87.90689
## 13
                 2014 75.74294
## 14
                 2015 70.27608
                 2016 78.12543
## 15
## 16
                2017 73.07767
## 17
                2018 77.59889
```

Spezifische CO2 Emissionen in Berlin, 2002 Wert = 100



get2002as100(spez_co2_emission , "abrechnungsjahr")

```
##
      abrechnungsjahr spez_co2
## 1
                 2002 100.00000
## 2
                 2003 106.36977
## 3
                 2004 100.07121
## 4
                 2005 98.80616
## 5
                 2006 100.55185
## 6
                 2007 92.35885
## 7
                 2008 91.27855
## 8
                 2009 91.65764
## 9
                 2010 97.94172
                 2011 90.26386
## 10
```

1.2.5 Alle Stadtbezirke, alle Wohngebäude, flächenbezogene co2 Emission aus der Beheizung von Wohnraum, Entwicklung 2002-2018 und Niveau 2018 (Rang-folge)

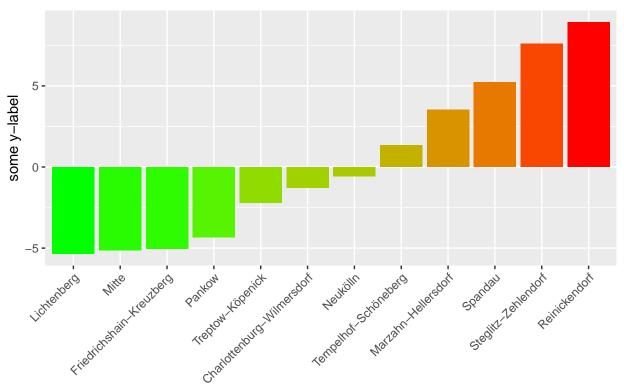
Take the Berlin specific CO2 emission for 2018 as the baseline, Subtract from this the 2018 value of specific co2 emission of Stadtbezirk X. Do for all the bezirks and make a barplot.

Make a linear trend of spez_co2_emission. This is the value for Berlin total. The 2018 value is the baseline. bezirke_spezco2_linear_2018 gives the 2018 values of the linear trend for the bezirke.

First find the linear trend:

```
spez co2 emission linear <- linearizer(spez co2 emission,dropCols=NULL,xVar="abrechnungsjahr")
spez_co2_emission_linear_2018 <- spez_co2_emission_linear_$spez_co2[spez_co2_emission_linear_$abrechnungs
#spez_co2_emission_linear_2018
#bezirke_spezco2_linear_2018
bezirke_spezco2_linear_2018$dev_from_berlin <- bezirke_spezco2_linear_2018$wert - spez_co2_emission_lin
#bezirke_spezco2_linear_2018
bezirke_spezco2_linear_2018$bezirk <- factor(</pre>
      bezirke_spezco2_linear_2018$bezirk ,
      levels = bezirke_spezco2_linear_2018$bezirk[order(bezirke_spezco2_linear_2018$dev_from_berlin)])
ggplot(data=bezirke_spezco2_linear_2018,aes(x=bezirk,y=dev_from_berlin,fill=dev_from_berlin))+geom_bar(
  low="green",high="red"
)+theme(legend.position="none",axis.text.x=element_text(angle=45,hjust=1))+labs(x=" ")#+coord_flip()
plot_devFromBerlin2018 <- function(obj,</pre>
                                   plot_title=NULL,
                                   ylabel = NULL) {
  obj$bezirk <- get_BezirkNames(obj$bezirk)</pre>
  obj$bezirk <- factor(obj$bezirk , levels = obj$bezirk[order(obj$dev_from_berlin)])
    ggplot(data=obj,aes(x=bezirk,y=dev_from_berlin,fill=dev_from_berlin))+geom_bar(stat="identity")+sca
  low="green",high="red"
)+theme(legend.position="none",axis.text.x=element_text(angle=45,hjust=1))+labs(x=" ",y=ylabel,title=pl
  )
}
plot_devFromBerlin2018(bezirke_spezco2_linear_2018,
                       "2018 deviation from Berlin",
                       "some y-label")
```

2018 deviation from Berlin



bezirke_spezco2_linear_2018

| ## | | wert | bezirk |
|----|---------------------------------------|-----------|----------------------------|
| ## | <pre>charlottenburg_wilmersdorf</pre> | 24.10319 | charlottenburg_wilmersdorf |
| ## | friedrichshain_kreuzberg | 20.35541 | friedrichshain_kreuzberg |
| ## | lichtenberg | 20.03695 | lichtenberg |
| ## | marzahn_hellersdorf | 28.94024 | marzahn_hellersdorf |
| ## | mitte | 20.27215 | mitte |
| ## | neukoelln | 24.81356 | neukoelln |
| ## | pankow | 21.05257 | pankow |
| ## | reinickendorf | 34.32516 | reinickendorf |
| ## | spandau | 30.62220 | spandau |
| ## | steglitz_zehlendorf | 33.00652 | steglitz_zehlendorf |
| ## | tempelhof_schoeneberg | 26.73684 | tempelhof_schoeneberg |
| ## | treptow_koepenick | 23.20318 | treptow_koepenick |
| ## | | dev_from_ | _berlin |
| ## | ${\tt charlottenburg_wilmersdorf}$ | -1.2 | 2935464 |
| ## | friedrichshain_kreuzberg | -5.0 | 0413333 |
| ## | lichtenberg | -5.3 | 3597898 |
| ## | marzahn_hellersdorf | 3.5 | 5434984 |
| ## | mitte | -5.1 | 1245909 |
| ## | neukoelln | -0.5 | 5831814 |
| ## | pankow | -4.3 | 3441681 |
| ## | reinickendorf | 8.9 | 9284220 |
| ## | spandau | 5.2 | 2254568 |
| ## | steglitz_zehlendorf | 7.6 | 5097822 |
| | | | |

```
## tempelhof_schoeneberg 1.3401033
## treptow_koepenick -2.1935588

i_subsubsection <- i_subsubsection + 1</pre>
```

$1.2.6~{\rm Berlin},$ alle Wohngebäude, durchschnittliche Emissionsminderung je qm ${\rm Nutzfl\"{a}che}$ im Zeitraum 2002-2018

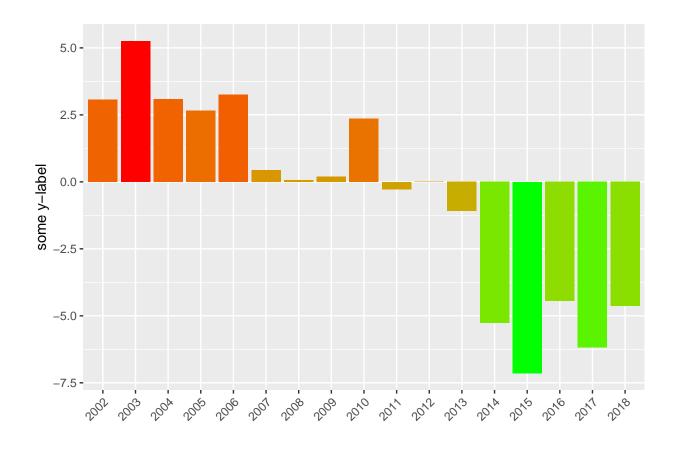
Take the 2012 value of specific co₂ emission as the base line. Plot the changes of each year with respect to this value.

spez_co2_emission contains the berlin specific co2 emissions.

barPlot_delta2012(changeFrom2012(spez_co2_emission), "some y-label")

```
changeFrom2012 <- function(obj) {
  wert2012 <- obj$spez_co2[obj$abrechnungsjahr==2012]
  obj$delta2012 <- obj$spez_co2 - wert2012
  return(obj)
}
barPlot_delta2012 <- function(obj,ylabel=NULL,plot_title=NULL) {
  obj$abrechnungsjahr <- as.character(obj$abrechnungsjahr)
  require(ggplot2)
  return(
    ggplot(data=obj,aes(x=abrechnungsjahr,y=delta2012,fill=delta2012))+geom_bar(stat="identity")+scale_i
    low="green",high="red"
    )+theme(legend.position="none",axis.text.x=element_text(angle=45,hjust=1))+labs(x=" ",y=ylabel,titl
)
}
#changeFrom2012(spez_co2_emission)</pre>
```

38



changeFrom2012(spez_co2_emission)

```
##
      abrechnungsjahr spez_co2
                                 delta2012
## 1
                 2002 34.37184 3.07025788
## 2
                 2003 36.56125 5.25966585
## 3
                 2004 34.39632
                                3.09473469
## 4
                 2005 33.96149
                                2.65991335
## 5
                 2006 34.56152
                                3.25993870
## 6
                 2007 31.74543
                                0.44385411
## 7
                 2008 31.37412
                                0.07253498
## 8
                 2009 31.50442
                                0.20283479
## 9
                 2010 33.66437
                                2.36278999
## 10
                 2011 31.02535 -0.27623206
                 2012 31.30158 0.00000000
## 11
## 12
                 2013 30.21521 -1.08636598
## 13
                 2014 26.03424 -5.26733936
                 2015 24.15518 -7.14639860
## 14
                 2016 26.85315 -4.44843309
## 15
## 16
                 2017 25.11814 -6.18344319
## 17
                 2018 26.67217 -4.62941443
```

i_subsection <- i_subsection + 1</pre>

1.3 Emission pro Einwohner

```
i_subsubsection <- 1
```

1.3.1 Stadtbezirke, alle Wohngebäude, co2-Emission aus der Beheizung von Wohnraum pro Einwohner

```
bezirk_population <- read.csv2("D:/GITHUB_REPOS/co2emissions/Berlin/BezirkAnalysis/PopulationBezirke/Be
names(bezirk_population) <- c("bezirk",2002:2018)</pre>
#converting data from wide to long: http://www.cookbook-r.com/Manipulating_data/Converting_data_between
# look at the reshape2 option. id.vars has to be bezirk
require(reshape2)
bezirk_population <- melt(bezirk_population,id.vars = "bezirk")</pre>
#convert $variable and $value to numeric
bezirk_population$variable <- as.character(bezirk_population$variable)</pre>
bezirk_population$variable <- as.numeric(bezirk_population$variable)</pre>
bezirk_population$value <- gsub("\\.","",bezirk_population$value)</pre>
bezirk_population$value <- as.numeric(bezirk_population$value)</pre>
names(bezirk_population) <- c("bezirk", "abrechnungsjahr", "population")</pre>
bezirk_population$bezirk[ bezirk_population$bezirk=="Berlin-Mitte"] <- "mitte"
bezirk_population$bezirk[ bezirk_population$bezirk=="Charlottenburg Wilmersdorf"] <- "charlottenburg_wi
bezirk_population$bezirk[ bezirk_population$bezirk=="Friedrichshain - Kreuzberg"] <- "friedrichshain_kr
bezirk_population$bezirk[ bezirk_population$bezirk=="Lichtenberg"] <- "lichtenberg"
bezirk_population$bezirk[ bezirk_population$bezirk=="Marzahn-Hellersdorf"] <- "marzahn_hellersdorf"
bezirk_population$bezirk[ bezirk_population$bezirk=="Neukölln"] <- "neukoelln"
bezirk_population$bezirk[ bezirk_population$bezirk=="Pankow"] <- "pankow"
bezirk_population$bezirk[ bezirk_population$bezirk=="Reinickendorf"] <- "reinickendorf"
bezirk_population$bezirk[ bezirk_population$bezirk=="Spandau"] <- "spandau"
bezirk_population$bezirk[ bezirk_population$bezirk=="Steglitz Zehlendorf"] <- "steglitz_zehlendorf"
bezirk_population$bezirk[ bezirk_population$bezirk=="Tempelhof-Schöneberg"] <- "tempelhof_schoeneberg"
bezirk_population$bezirk[ bezirk_population$bezirk=="Treptow-Köpenick"] <- "treptow_koepenick"
bezirk_population
dcast(bezirk_population , abrechnungsjahr~bezirk,value.var = "population")
```

from: Johannes Hengstenberg johanneshengstenberg@gmail.com to: Bhaskar Kamble kbhaskar.iitk@gmail.com date: Jun 17, 2019, 7:46 PM subject: Population Data for the Bezirke

from: Johannes Hengstenberg johanneshengstenberg@gmail.com to: Bhaskar Kamble kbhaskar.iitk@gmail.com date: Jun 16, 2019, 3:09 PM subject: Population of Berlin

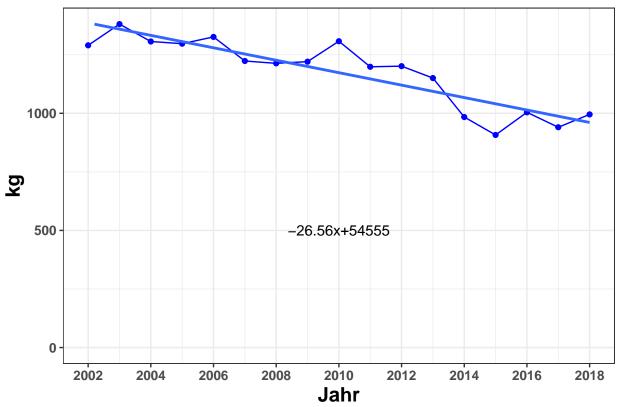
Now you know the population, so can find per capita co2 emissions.

```
source("D:/GITHUB_REPOS/co2emissions/Berlin/BezirkAnalysis/getBerlinBezirkPopulation.R")
bezirk_population <- getBerlinBezirkPopulation()
#bezirk_population</pre>
```

```
bezirk_population <- getRowSums(bezirk_population , dropCols = "abrechnungsjahr")
#bezirk_population</pre>
```

```
berlin_co2_percapita <- 1e6*berlin_co2_all$total / bezirk_population$total
#bezirk_co2_percapita$abrechnungsjahr <- 2002:2018
berlin_co2_percapita <- data.frame( abrechnungsjahr = 2002:2018 , co2_percapita = berlin_co2_percapita)
#berlin_co2_percapita</pre>
```

Pro Kopf CO2 Emissionen in Berlin, alle Wohngebäude



berlin_co2_percapita

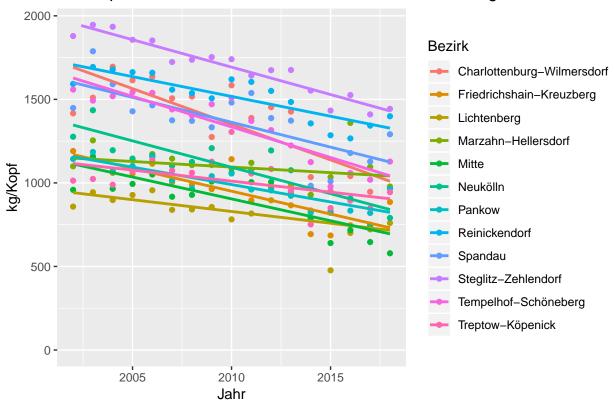
```
## abrechnungsjahr co2_percapita
## 1 2002 1290.1621
## 2 2003 1380.8363
## 3 2004 1306.5680
## 4 2005 1297.1615
```

```
## 5
                  2006
                           1326.1114
## 6
                  2007
                           1223.2912
                           1213.2947
## 7
                  2008
## 8
                  2009
                           1220.4553
## 9
                  2010
                           1307.7297
## 10
                  2011
                           1198.5932
## 11
                  2012
                           1201.2689
## 12
                  2013
                           1150.5135
## 13
                  2014
                            984.1460
## 14
                  2015
                            907.5403
## 15
                  2016
                           1004.2682
## 16
                  2017
                            940.4804
## 17
                            995.2671
                  2018
i_subsubsection <- i_subsubsection + 1</pre>
```

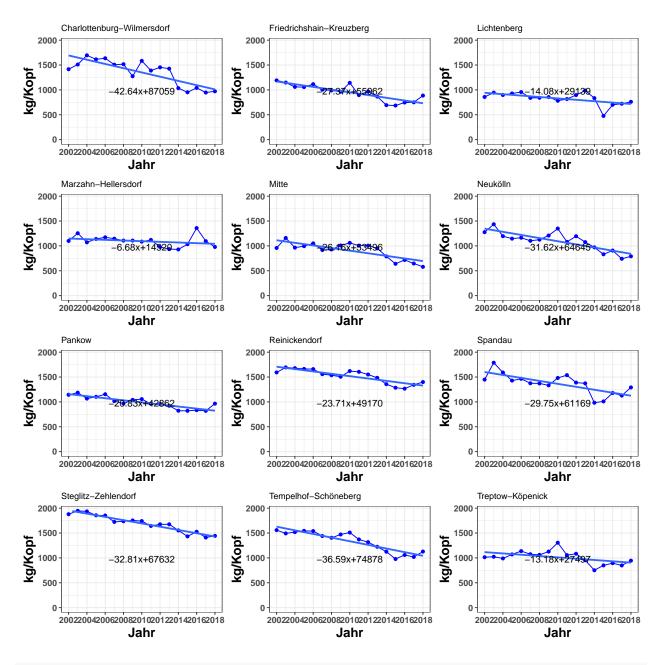
1.3.2. Stadtbezirke, alle Wohngebäude, CO2-Emission aus der Beheizung von Wohnraum pro Einwohner

One Graph: CO2 Emissions in kg/head. All 12 lines in a single plot.

Pro Kopf CO2 Emissionen von Stadtbezirken, alle Wohngebäude



```
max_co2perhead_value <- max(berlin_bezirke_all_co2perhead[ , names(berlin_bezirke_all_co2perhead)[!(nam</pre>
require(ggplot2)
g_co2perhead_bezirk <- list()</pre>
for (ii in 1:12) {
  g_co2perhead_bezirk[[ii]] <- points_line_lm(input_data = berlin_bezirke_all_co2perhead,</pre>
                                        xVar = "abrechnungsjahr",
                                        yVar = bezirk_list[ii],
                                        ymin=0,
                                        ymax=max_co2perhead_value,
                                        x_eq = 2010,
                                        y_eq = 0.5*max_co2perhead_value,
                                        size_eq = 4,
                                        plot_title = bezirk_name[ii],
                                        xlab = "Jahr",
                                        ylab = "kg/Kopf")
require(grid)
require(gridExtra)
grid.arrange(g_co2perhead_bezirk[[1]],g_co2perhead_bezirk[[2]],g_co2perhead_bezirk[[3]],g_co2perhead_bezirk
             g_co2perhead_bezirk[[5]],g_co2perhead_bezirk[[6]],g_co2perhead_bezirk[[7]],g_co2perhead_be
             g_co2perhead_bezirk[[9]],g_co2perhead_bezirk[[10]],g_co2perhead_bezirk[[11]],g_co2perhead_
```



berlin_bezirke_all_co2perhead

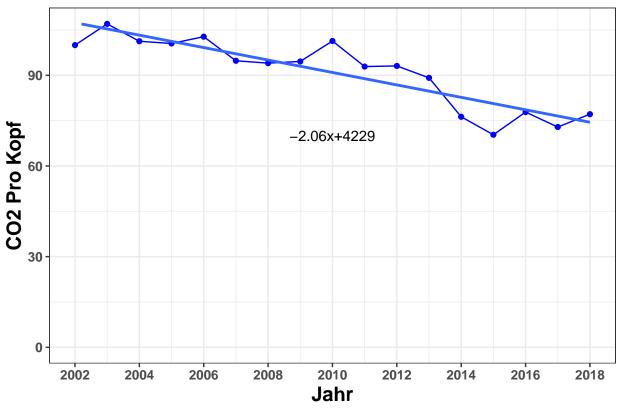
| ## | | abrechnungsjahr | <pre>charlottenburg_wilmersdorf</pre> | friedrichshain_kreuzberg |
|----|----|-----------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------|
| ## | 1 | 2002 | 1416.1312 | 1190.7632 |
| ## | 2 | 2003 | 1510.1742 | 1147.4519 |
| ## | 3 | 2004 | 1695.3400 | 1060.1274 |
| ## | 4 | 2005 | 1614.2970 | 1056.1606 |
| ## | 5 | 2006 | 1636.1579 | 1115.0346 |
| ## | 6 | 2007 | 1506.4764 | 1003.9977 |
| ## | 7 | 2008 | 1516.6701 | 989.7595 |
| ## | 8 | 2009 | 1275.0335 | 963.0555 |
| ## | 9 | 2010 | 1583.8325 | 1141.7066 |
| ## | 10 | 2011 | 1388.6788 | 895.5810 |

```
## 11
                 2012
                                        1453.3711
                                                                   969.2051
## 12
                 2013
                                        1426.8033
                                                                   866.1600
## 13
                 2014
                                        1034.7786
                                                                   693.4618
## 14
                 2015
                                         951.6466
                                                                   685.4866
## 15
                 2016
                                        1040.8144
                                                                   746.2747
## 16
                 2017
                                         946.8876
                                                                   750.1068
## 17
                 2018
                                         971.5759
                                                                   885.7424
##
      lichtenberg marzahn hellersdorf
                                           mitte neukoelln
                                                               pankow
## 1
         858.2703
                             1099.4837 958.5295 1276.5477 1143.3384
## 2
         944.3103
                             1254.5470 1159.1165 1435.0745 1185.4495
## 3
         897.3487
                             1071.2526
                                        964.8658 1195.5663 1066.8120
## 4
         927.7955
                             1139.1056 994.1016 1145.8424 1101.9353
## 5
         956.0952
                             1172.7173 1050.2028 1163.8950 1154.0774
## 6
                             1145.1161 917.3232 1102.7022 1016.2948
         838.8816
## 7
         840.9820
                             1106.8843 928.5797 1125.3165 967.9297
## 8
         855.9157
                             1107.0464 1008.2483 1208.0354 1040.4636
## 9
         781.6956
                             1085.6440 1060.4531 1348.7677 1056.1928
## 10
         816.6700
                             1120.2792 1004.5737 1080.0324
                                                            960.3753
## 11
         896.3197
                              978.3556 1005.4083 1194.3882
                                                            955.6112
## 12
         985.8536
                              935.5591 950.8107 1075.8484
                                                            922.8002
## 13
         834.9764
                              929.1028
                                        789.7835
                                                  970.3568
                                                            822.5144
## 14
         476.8643
                             1034.6996
                                        640.1350
                                                  830.9896
                                                             820.6722
                             1358.8447
## 15
         700.6138
                                        717.2200
                                                  906.7257
                                                             833.8004
                                                             820.3384
## 16
         722.0448
                             1095.4654
                                        645.9981
                                                  740.7816
## 17
         760.3363
                              978.4647 578.9703 790.5519
                                                             964.8771
      reinickendorf
                      spandau steglitz_zehlendorf tempelhof_schoeneberg
## 1
           1592.557 1448.5905
                                          1878.860
                                                                1558.7483
## 2
           1693.717 1787.8978
                                          1946.051
                                                                1492.4541
## 3
           1678.446 1590.7553
                                          1934.420
                                                                1518.9514
## 4
           1663.059 1428.5699
                                          1856.642
                                                                1543.0964
## 5
           1659.347 1464.5019
                                          1852.220
                                                                1538.8481
## 6
           1557.839 1374.7778
                                          1723.596
                                                                1439.9698
## 7
           1537.134 1371.3649
                                          1736.988
                                                                1404.2867
## 8
           1506.350 1332.8644
                                          1752.994
                                                                1470.7581
## 9
           1619.909 1481.0208
                                          1740.304
                                                                1509.4680
## 10
           1604.484 1538.1475
                                                                1371.0347
                                          1642.753
## 11
           1550.676 1388.1438
                                          1674.825
                                                                1316.0642
## 12
           1484.379 1372.6265
                                          1675.723
                                                                1223.9995
## 13
           1356.326 983.2343
                                          1552.542
                                                                1124.7031
## 14
           1285.263 1009.7778
                                          1432.852
                                                                 978.1264
## 15
           1266.288 1179.0245
                                          1525.908
                                                                1058.9995
## 16
           1343.002 1127.4603
                                          1409.970
                                                                1019.2077
           1398.998 1291.1430
## 17
                                          1443.221
                                                                1127.4721
##
      treptow_koepenick
                             total
## 1
              1013.5296 1290.1621
## 2
              1023.4676 1380.8363
## 3
               989.2204 1306.5680
## 4
              1070.3010 1297.1615
## 5
              1136.7499 1326.1114
## 6
              1073.6354 1223.2912
## 7
              1061.0167 1213.2947
## 8
              1127.0201 1220.4553
## 9
              1305.0976 1307.7297
## 10
              1056.3019 1198.5932
```

1.3.3 Stadtbezirke, alle Wohngebäude, co
2-Emission pro Einwohner aus der Beheizung von Wohnraum, 2002–2018, 2002
=100

```
berlin_co2_percapita_2002as100 <- get2002as100(berlin_co2_percapita , "abrechnungsjahr")</pre>
```

Pro Kopf CO2 Emissionen in Berlin, alle Wohngebäude,2002 Wert = 100



berlin_co2_percapita_2002as100

```
abrechnungsjahr co2_percapita
##
## 1
                  2002
                            100.00000
## 2
                  2003
                            107.02813
## 3
                  2004
                            101.27161
## 4
                  2005
                            100.54252
## 5
                  2006
                            102.78642
## 6
                  2007
                             94.81686
## 7
                  2008
                             94.04203
## 8
                  2009
                             94.59705
## 9
                  2010
                            101.36166
## 10
                  2011
                             92.90253
## 11
                  2012
                             93.10991
## 12
                  2013
                             89.17588
## 13
                  2014
                             76.28080
## 14
                  2015
                             70.34312
## 15
                  2016
                             77.84046
## 16
                  2017
                             72.89630
## 17
                  2018
                             77.14279
```

i_subsubsection <- i_subsubsection + 1</pre>

1.3.4. Stadtbezirke, alle Wohngebäude, CO2-Emission pro Einwohner aus der Beheizung von Wohnraum, 2002 - 2018, 2002 = 100

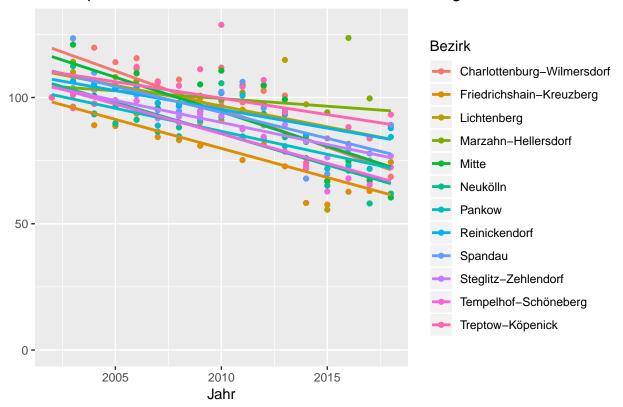
One Graph: CO2 Emissions with 2002 value = 100 for each Bezirk. All 12 lines on the same plot.

The following object, modify it

#berlin_bezirke_all_co2perhead

```
get_bezirk_prohead_2002As100 <- function(obj) {
   for (var in names(obj)) {
      wert2002 <- obj[[var]] [obj$abrechnungsjahr == 2002]
      obj[[var]] <- obj[[var]]/wert2002
      obj$abrechnungsjahr <- 2002:2018
   }
   obj <- 100*obj
   obj$abrechnungsjahr <- 2002:2018
   return(obj)
}
bezirk_prohead_2002As100_all <- get_bezirk_prohead_2002As100(berlin_bezirke_all_co2perhead)</pre>
```

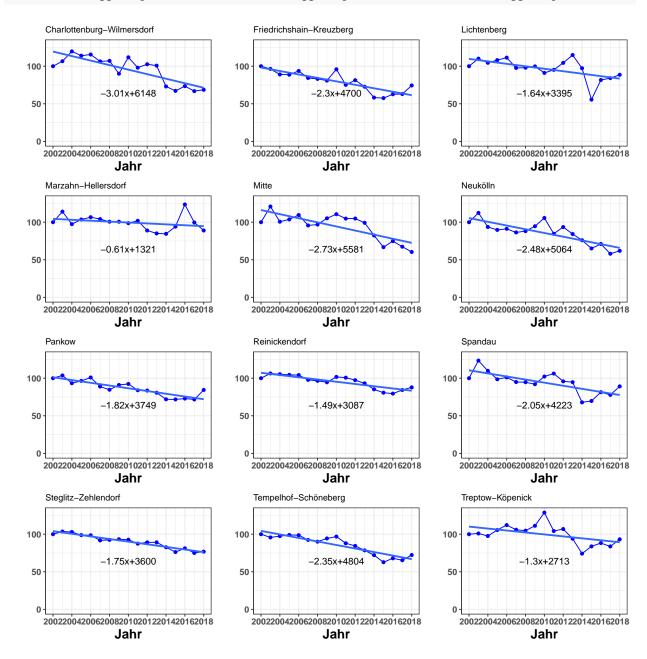
Pro Kopf CO2 Emissionen in Stadtbezirken, alle Wohngebäude, 2002 Wert =



```
plot_bezirkeGridPlot <- function(obj,ylabel) {</pre>
  max_y_val <- max(obj[ , names(obj)[!(names(obj) %in% c("abrechnungsjahr","total"))]])</pre>
  g_return <- list()</pre>
  require(ggplot2)
  for (ii in 1:12) {
  g_return[[ii]] <- points_line_lm(input_data = obj,</pre>
                                          xVar = "abrechnungsjahr",
                                          yVar = bezirk_list[ii],
                                          ymin=0,
                                          ymax=max_y_val,
                                          x_eq = 2010,
                                          y_eq = 0.5*max_y_val,
                                          size_eq = 4,
                                          plot_title = bezirk_name[ii],
                                          xlab = "Jahr",
                                          ylab = ylabel)
  }
  return(g_return)
```

gg_co2perhead_2002As100 <- plot_bezirkeGridPlot(bezirk_prohead_2002As100_all,ylabel="")

```
#gg_co2perhead_2002As100[[1]]
require(grid)
require(gridExtra)
```



bezirk_prohead_2002As100_all

| ## | | abrechnungsjahr | ${\tt charlottenburg_wilmersdorf}$ | friedrichshain_kreuzberg |
|----|---|-----------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------|
| ## | 1 | 2002 | 100.00000 | 100.00000 |
| ## | 2 | 2003 | 106.64084 | 96.36273 |
| ## | 3 | 2004 | 119.71631 | 89.02924 |
| ## | 4 | 2005 | 113.99346 | 88.69611 |
| ## | 5 | 2006 | 115.53716 | 93.64034 |
| ## | 6 | 2007 | 106.37972 | 84.31548 |

```
## 7
                  2008
                                         107.09955
                                                                     83.11976
## 8
                  2009
                                          90.03640
                                                                     80.87717
                                         111.84221
## 9
                  2010
                                                                     95.88024
## 10
                  2011
                                          98.06145
                                                                     75.21067
## 11
                  2012
                                         102.62969
                                                                     81.39360
## 12
                                                                     72.73990
                  2013
                                         100.75361
## 13
                  2014
                                          73.07081
                                                                     58.23675
## 14
                  2015
                                          67.20045
                                                                     57.56699
## 15
                  2016
                                          73.49703
                                                                     62.67197
## 16
                  2017
                                          66.86440
                                                                     62.99378
## 17
                  2018
                                          68.60776
                                                                     74.38443
##
      lichtenberg marzahn_hellersdorf
                                            mitte neukoelln
                                                                pankow
## 1
        100.00000
                             100.00000 100.00000 100.00000 100.00000
## 2
                             114.10329 120.92653 112.41840 103.68317
        110.02481
## 3
        104.55316
                              97.43234 100.66104
                                                   93.65622
                                                              93.30677
## 4
        108.10062
                             103.60369 103.71111
                                                    89.76103
                                                              96.37876
## 5
                             106.66073 109.56395
        111.39791
                                                    91.17520 100.93927
## 6
         97.74095
                             104.15035
                                         95.70109
                                                    86.38159
                                                              88.88837
                                        96.87544
## 7
         97.98567
                             100.67310
                                                    88.15311
                                                              84.65820
## 8
         99.72565
                             100.68785 105.18698
                                                    94.63300
                                                              91.00225
## 9
         91.07802
                              98.74126 110.63333 105.65744
                                                              92.37797
## 10
         95.15301
                             101.89139 104.80362
                                                    84.60572
                                                              83.99747
                              88.98319 104.89070
## 11
        104.43326
                                                    93.56393
                                                              83.58079
## 12
        114.86517
                                         99.19472
                                                    84.27796
                                                              80.71103
                              85.09077
## 13
         97.28595
                              84.50356
                                         82.39532
                                                    76.01414
                                                              71.93972
## 14
         55.56108
                              94.10777
                                         66.78303
                                                    65.09664
                                                              71.77860
## 15
         81.63090
                             123.58935
                                         74.82503
                                                    71.02951
                                                              72.92683
                              99.63453
                                         67.39470
                                                    58.03007
                                                              71.74940
## 16
         84.12791
                              88.99311 60.40192 61.92890 84.39121
## 17
         88.58938
##
      reinickendorf
                       spandau steglitz_zehlendorf tempelhof_schoeneberg
## 1
          100.00000 100.00000
                                          100.00000
                                                                  100.00000
## 2
          106.35204 123.42327
                                          103.57619
                                                                   95.74696
## 3
          105.39312 109.81401
                                          102.95709
                                                                   97.44687
## 4
          104.42692
                     98.61792
                                           98.81749
                                                                   98.99587
## 5
          104.19386 101.09841
                                           98.58213
                                                                   98.72332
## 6
           97.81997
                     94.90451
                                           91.73626
                                                                   92.37988
## 7
           96.51987
                      94.66891
                                           92.44904
                                                                   90.09066
## 8
           94.58685
                     92.01112
                                           93.30092
                                                                   94.35507
## 9
          101.71750 102.23875
                                           92.62553
                                                                   96.83847
## 10
          100.74890 106.18235
                                           87.43352
                                                                   87.95741
## 11
           97.37021
                      95.82720
                                           89.14050
                                                                   84.43083
## 12
           93.20725
                      94.75601
                                           89.18830
                                                                   78.52451
## 13
           85.16657
                      67.87524
                                           82.63213
                                                                   72.15424
## 14
           80.70436
                      69.70761
                                           76.26175
                                                                   62.75076
                                                                   67.93910
## 15
           79.51287
                      81.39115
                                           81.21459
## 16
           84.32993
                      77.83154
                                           75.04391
                                                                   65.38629
## 17
           87.84602
                      89.13098
                                           76.81364
                                                                   72.33189
##
      treptow_koepenick
## 1
              100.00000 100.00000
## 2
              100.98053 107.02813
## 3
               97.60153 101.27161
## 4
              105.60136 100.54252
## 5
              112.15754 102.78642
## 6
              105.93035 94.81686
```

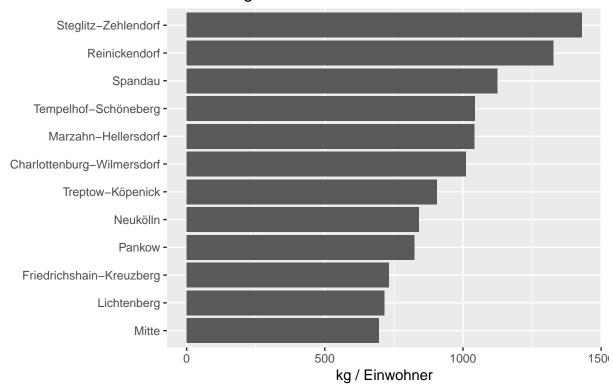
```
## 7
              104.68532 94.04203
              111.19756 94.59705
## 8
## 9
              128.76759 101.36166
              104.22013 92.90253
## 10
## 11
              106.90414 93.10991
               94.01319 89.17588
## 12
               74.16876 76.28080
## 13
               83.81593 70.34312
## 14
## 15
               88.22901 77.84046
## 16
               83.74092 72.89630
## 17
               93.20277 77.14279
i_subsubsection <- i_subsubsection + 1</pre>
```

1.3.5 Stadtbezirke, alle Wohngebäude, co2-Emission aus der Beheizung von Wohnraum pro Einwohner, Niveau im Jahr 2018 in t/Einwohner

• Looks like a bar plot is needed here

```
bezirk_co2_percapita <- 1e6*berlin_co2_all/bezirk_population
bezirk_co2_percapita$abrechnungsjahr <- 2002:2018
#bezirk_co2_percapita
bezirk_co2_percapita_linear <- linearizer(bezirk_co2_percapita,dropCols = NULL , xVar = "abrechnungsjah
#bezirk_co2_percapita_linear
bezirk_co2_percapita_linear_2018 <- bezirk_co2_percapita_linear[bezirk_co2_percapita_linear$abrechnungs
bezirk_co2_percapita_linear_2018 <- as.data.frame(t(bezirk_co2_percapita_linear_2018))</pre>
bezirk_co2_percapita_linear_2018$bezirk <- row.names(bezirk_co2_percapita_linear_2018)
names(bezirk_co2_percapita_linear_2018) <- c("wert", "bezirk")</pre>
bezirk_co2_percapita_linear_2018 <- bezirk_co2_percapita_linear_2018[bezirk_co2_percapita_linear_2018$b
bezirk_co2_percapita_linear_2018 <- bezirk_co2_percapita_linear_2018[bezirk_co2_percapita_linear_2018$b
\#bezirk\_co2\_percapita\_linear\_2018
bezirk_co2_percapita_linear_2018$bezirk <- factor(</pre>
      bezirk_co2_percapita_linear_2018$bezirk ,
      levels = bezirk_co2_percapita_linear_2018$bezirk[order(bezirk_co2_percapita_linear_2018$wert)])
ggplot(data=bezirk_co2_percapita_linear_2018,aes(x=bezirk,y=wert))+geom_bar(stat="identity")+coord_flip
plot_co2perhead_2018 <- function(obj,</pre>
                                 ylabel = NULL,
                                  plot_title = NULL) {
  obj$bezirk <- get_BezirkNames(obj$bezirk)</pre>
  obj$bezirk <- factor(obj$bezirk , levels = obj$bezirk[order(obj$wert)])
  return(
    ggplot(data=obj,aes(x=bezirk,y=wert))+geom_bar(stat="identity")+labs(x="",y=ylabel,title=plot_title
  )
plot_co2perhead_2018(bezirk_co2_percapita_linear_2018,
                     ylabel = "kg / Einwohner",
                     plot_title = "CO2 Emissionen pro Einwohner in Stadtbezirken,\nalle Wohngebäude")
```

CO2 Emissionen pro Einwohner in Stadtbezirken, alle Wohngebäude



bezirk_co2_percapita_linear_2018

i_subsubsection <- i_subsubsection + 1</pre>

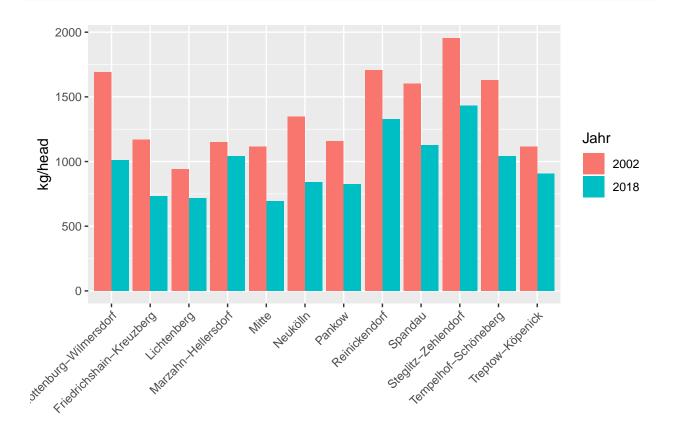
| ## | | wert | bezirk |
|----|----------------------------|-----------|----------------------------|
| ## | charlottenburg_wilmersdorf | 1009.9738 | charlottenburg_wilmersdorf |
| ## | friedrichshain_kreuzberg | 731.6425 | friedrichshain_kreuzberg |
| ## | lichtenberg | 716.4392 | lichtenberg |
| ## | marzahn_hellersdorf | 1041.4226 | marzahn_hellersdorf |
| ## | mitte | 695.0533 | mitte |
| ## | neukoelln | 840.6739 | neukoelln |
| ## | pankow | 823.5517 | pankow |
| ## | reinickendorf | 1327.8565 | reinickendorf |
| ## | spandau | 1124.9026 | spandau |
| ## | steglitz_zehlendorf | 1430.4903 | steglitz_zehlendorf |
| ## | tempelhof_schoeneberg | 1042.3609 | tempelhof_schoeneberg |
| ## | treptow_koepenick | 905.2580 | treptow_koepenick |
| | | | |

1.3.6 Stadtbezirke, alle Wohngebäude, co
2-Emission aus der Beheizung von Wohnraum pro Einwohner, Veränderung 2002/2018 in Prozent

(Zwei Grafiken: absolute values and percentage values of change compared to 2002 and 2018 values as grouped bar charts.) Group barchart of only 2002 and 2018 values for each city district - either absolute values and percentage.

Use bezirk_co2_percapita_linear. This is the linear version of bezirk_co2_percapita, which is the same as berlin_bezirke_all_co2perhead.

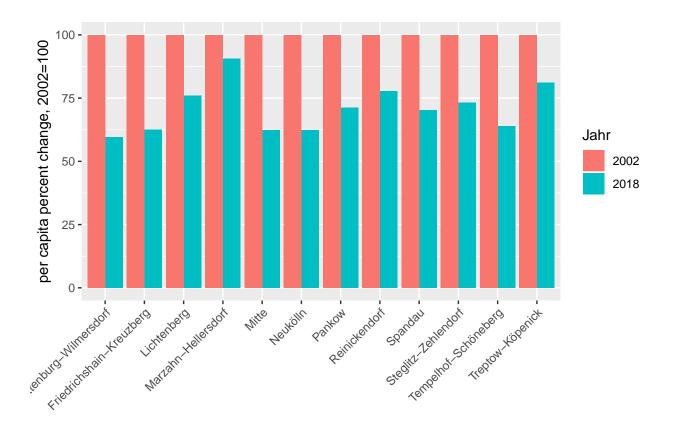
```
#bezirk_co2_percapita_linear
is_2002_or_2018 <- bezirk_co2_percapita_linear$abrechnungsjahr==2002 |
  bezirk_co2_percapita_linear$abrechnungsjahr==2018
bezirk_co2_percapita_linear_20022018 <- bezirk_co2_percapita_linear[ is_2002_or_2018 , ]
#bezirk_co2_percapita_linear_20022018
require(reshape2)
data_long <- melt(bezirk_co2_percapita_linear_20022018,id.vars="abrechnungsjahr")
names(data_long) <- c("abrechnungsjahr","bezirk","wert")</pre>
data_long <- data_long[ data_long$bezirk!="total" , ]</pre>
plot_groupBar <- function(obj,yVar,ylabel) {</pre>
  obj$bezirk <- get_BezirkNames(as.character(obj$bezirk))</pre>
  obj$abrechnungsjahr <- as.factor(as.character(obj$abrechnungsjahr))</pre>
  return(
    ggplot(obj , aes(x=bezirk,y=get(yVar),fill=abrechnungsjahr))+geom_bar(stat="identity", position=pos
)+ scale_fill_discrete(name="Jahr") +theme(axis.text.x=element_text(angle=45,hjust=1))+labs(x=" ",y=yla
}
```



plot_groupBar(data_long, "wert", "kg/head")

```
plot_groupBarPercent <- function(obj) {
  values2002 <- obj$wert[obj$abrechnungsjahr == 2002]
  obj$percentchange <- rep(values2002, each = 2)
  obj$percentchange <- 100*obj$wert/obj$percentchange
  g_return <- plot_groupBar(obj,"percentchange","per capita percent change, 2002=100")
  return(g_return)
}</pre>
```

plot_groupBarPercent(data_long)



data_long

```
##
      abrechnungsjahr
                                           bezirk
                                                        wert
## 1
                 2002 charlottenburg_wilmersdorf 1692.2226
## 2
                 2018 charlottenburg_wilmersdorf 1009.9738
##
  3
                 2002
                         friedrichshain_kreuzberg 1169.5428
##
                 2018
                         friedrichshain_kreuzberg 731.6425
## 5
                 2002
                                      lichtenberg 941.7931
## 6
                 2018
                                      lichtenberg 716.4392
                 2002
##
  7
                             marzahn_hellersdorf 1148.2913
## 8
                 2018
                             marzahn hellersdorf 1041.4226
## 9
                 2002
                                            mitte 1113.6903
## 10
                 2018
                                            mitte 695.0533
## 11
                 2002
                                        neukoelln 1346.5523
```

```
## 12
                 2018
                                        neukoelln 840.6739
## 13
                 2002
                                           pankow 1156.8581
## 14
                 2018
                                           pankow 823.5517
                 2002
                                   reinickendorf 1707.1759
## 15
## 16
                 2018
                                   reinickendorf 1327.8565
                 2002
                                          spandau 1600.9681
## 17
## 18
                 2018
                                          spandau 1124.9026
                 2002
                             steglitz_zehlendorf 1955.3767
## 19
## 20
                 2018
                             steglitz_zehlendorf 1430.4903
                 2002
                           tempelhof_schoeneberg 1627.7788
## 21
## 22
                 2018
                           tempelhof_schoeneberg 1042.3609
                               treptow_koepenick 1116.0975
## 23
                 2002
                 2018
                               treptow_koepenick 905.2580
## 24
```

```
i_subsection <- i_subsection + 1</pre>
```

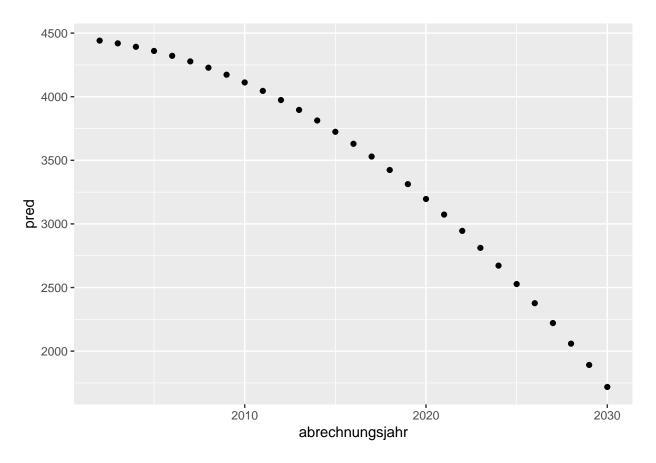
1.4 Prognose

• Do the $x + I(x^2)$ analysis.

```
i_subsubsection <- 1
```

1.4.1 Berlin, alle Wohngebäude, Prognose der co2-Emission aus Beheizung 2019-2030 in Mio. t (Trend Polynom 2. Grades)

```
#berlin_co2_all
quadmodel <- lm(total~abrechnungsjahr+I(abrechnungsjahr^2),data=berlin_co2_all)
from2002_till_2030 <- data.frame(abrechnungsjahr=2002:2030)
prognose <- data.frame(abrechnungsjahr = 2002:2030 , pred = as.numeric(predict(quadmodel,newdata=from20 ggplot(prognose , aes(x=abrechnungsjahr , y = pred))+geom_point()</pre>
```



prognose

| | abrechnungsjahr | pred |
|----|--|---|
| 1 | 2002 | 4440.911 |
| 2 | 2003 | 4419.460 |
| 3 | 2004 | 4392.395 |
| 4 | 2005 | 4359.716 |
| 5 | 2006 | 4321.424 |
| 6 | 2007 | 4277.517 |
| 7 | 2008 | 4227.996 |
| 8 | 2009 | 4172.862 |
| 9 | 2010 | 4112.113 |
| 10 | 2011 | 4045.751 |
| 11 | 2012 | 3973.774 |
| 12 | 2013 | 3896.184 |
| 13 | 2014 | 3812.979 |
| 14 | 2015 | 3724.161 |
| 15 | 2016 | 3629.729 |
| 16 | 2017 | 3529.683 |
| 17 | 2018 | 3424.022 |
| 18 | 2019 | 3312.748 |
| 19 | 2020 | 3195.860 |
| 20 | 2021 | 3073.358 |
| 21 | 2022 | 2945.242 |
| 22 | 2023 | 2811.512 |
| 23 | 2024 | 2672.168 |
| | 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 | 2 2003 3 2004 4 2005 5 2006 6 2007 7 2008 8 2009 9 2010 10 2011 11 2012 12 2013 13 2014 14 2015 15 2016 16 2017 17 2018 18 2019 19 2020 20 2021 21 2022 22 2023 |

1.5 Diskussion

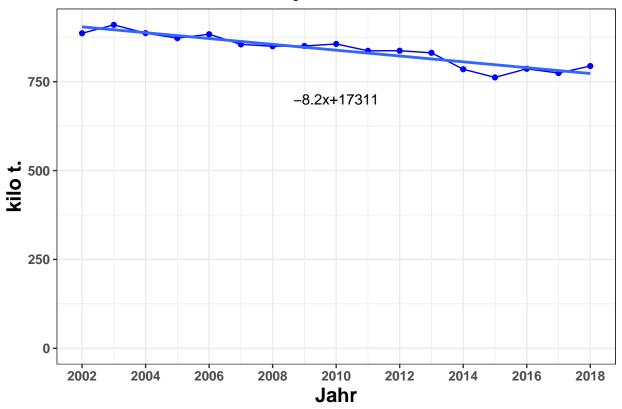
```
i_section <- i_section+1
i_subsection <- 1
i_subsubsection <- 1</pre>
```

2. Alle Stadtbezirke, co2-emission aus Beheizung, 1-2 Familiengebäude

2.1 Absolute Zahlen

2.1.1Berlin, 1-2 Familiengebäude, co
2-Emission aus der Beheizung von Wohnraum 2002-2018 in 1.000 t

CO2 Emissionen in Berlin, 1-2 Familiengebäude



berlin_co2_sfh[, c("abrechnungsjahr" , "total")]

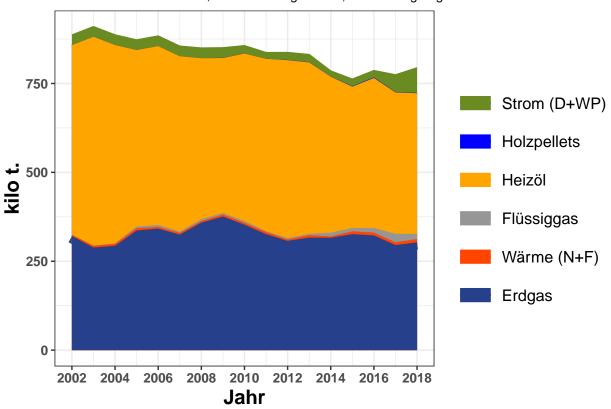
```
##
      abrechnungsjahr
                          total
## 1
                 2002 886.2040
## 2
                 2003 909.7584
## 3
                 2004 886.4692
## 4
                 2005 872.3823
## 5
                 2006 883.4464
## 6
                 2007 854.8635
## 7
                 2008 849.5944
## 8
                 2009 850.2879
## 9
                 2010 856.1211
## 10
                 2011 836.8370
## 11
                 2012 837.0138
## 12
                 2013 831.1885
## 13
                 2014 784.9885
                 2015 762.0550
## 14
## 15
                 2016 786.1857
## 16
                 2017 774.2198
                 2018 793.9504
## 17
```

• Now split by ET

```
co2_sfh_allebezirke_byET <- co2_allebezirke_byET$sfh
#co2_sfh_allebezirke_byET</pre>
```

```
co2_sfh_allebezirke_byET_cumsums <- getCumSums(obj=co2_sfh_allebezirke_byET , dropCols=c("abrechnungsja"
#co2_all_allebezirke_byET_cumsums
plot_byET(co2_sfh_allebezirke_byET_cumsums , xlabel = "Jahr" , ylabel = "kilo t." , plottitle = "CO2 Em</pre>
```

CO2 Emissionen in Berlin, 1-2 Familiengebäude, nach Energiträger



co2_sfh_allebezirke_byET

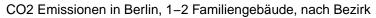
```
##
      abrechnungsjahr
                        erdgas
                                 waerme fluessiggas heizoel holzpellets
## 1
                                           0.000000 533.4710 0.00000000
                 2002 320.9928 3.542946
## 2
                 2003 288.7111 5.133224
                                           0.000000 587.7168
                                                             0.00000000
                                           1.294382 557.8058
## 3
                 2004 293.6147 5.557091
                                                              0.00000000
                 2005 336.6383 6.331517
                                           4.772830 496.4423
                                                              0.00000000
## 4
## 5
                 2006 341.9268 4.810459
                                           5.423371 503.0885
                                                              0.00000000
## 6
                 2007 325.0396 5.030013
                                           3.481267 493.1154
                                                             0.00000000
## 7
                 2008 358.6379 4.556824
                                           5.637400 452.4517
                                                              0.11328082
## 8
                 2009 375.8390 5.708403
                                           4.265570 435.8945
                                                              0.38321201
## 9
                 2010 352.8829 5.229627
                                           5.043785 471.1952 0.28678993
## 10
                 2011 326.2533 6.160202
                                           2.308130 484.7856
                                                             0.08716954
                 2012 307.3344 4.142617
## 11
                                           3.783370 500.4167
                                                              0.62720918
## 12
                 2013 316.6940 6.655070
                                           3.911524 482.0715
                                                              0.54576652
## 13
                 2014 316.1633 3.764043
                                          10.428462 438.7797
                                                              0.32888674
## 14
                 2015 326.3678 7.899303
                                           9.235242 397.7130 1.17639896
```

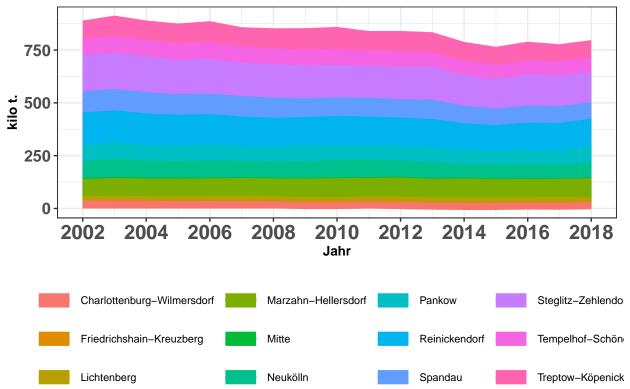
```
2016 322.7153 7.825622
                                          12.772169 422.2456 1.44910686
## 16
                 2017 295.5077 7.796519 24.140778 397.5856 1.07763261
## 17
                 2018 303.1870 9.379784 14.267661 395.8030 0.76041751
##
         {	t strom}
                  total
## 1 28.19724 886.2040
## 2 28.19724 909.7584
## 3 28.19724 886.4692
## 4 28.19724 872.3823
## 5
     28.19724 883.4464
## 6 28.19724 854.8635
## 7 28.19724 849.5944
## 8 28.19724 850.2879
## 9 21.48274 856.1211
## 10 17.24262 836.8370
## 11 20.70961 837.0138
## 12 21.31071 831.1885
## 13 15.52417 784.9885
## 14 19.66328 762.0550
## 15 19.17783 786.1857
## 16 48.11157 774.2198
## 17 70.55260 793.9504
i_subsubsection <- i_subsubsection+1</pre>
```

2.1.2 Stadtbezirke, 1-2 Familiengebäude, co
2-emissionen aus der Beheizung von Wohnraum 2002-2018 summiert in 1.000 t

• Here co2 emissions split by the bezirke

```
berlin_co2_sfh_cumsums <- getCumSums(obj=berlin_co2_sfh , dropCols=c("abrechnungsjahr","total"))
plot_byBezirke(berlin_co2_sfh_cumsums , xlabel = "Jahr" , ylabel = "kilo t." , plottitle="CO2 Emissione."
```





berlin_co2_sfh

| шш | | . h h | -hlhh | | e e | -h-h-i l | |
|----|----|------------------|------------------|----------|-----------|----------|---------|
| ## | | | charlottenburg_v | | | | _ |
| ## | _ | 2002 | | 38.0974 | | | 6420502 |
| ## | 2 | 2003 | | 37.8049 | 0 | 2. | 7574057 |
| ## | 3 | 2004 | | 36.5555 | 7 | 2. | 3157077 |
| ## | 4 | 2005 | | 34.8097 | 5 | 2. | 1676129 |
| ## | 5 | 2006 | | 35.5203 | 3 | 2. | 2005804 |
| ## | 6 | 2007 | | 34.6158 | 9 | 1. | 8013261 |
| ## | 7 | 2008 | | 33.8166 | 0 | 1. | 7387840 |
| ## | 8 | 2009 | | 30.8189 | 9 | 1. | 5790129 |
| ## | 9 | 2010 | | 30.7620 | 3 | 1. | 3024370 |
| ## | 10 | 2011 | | 33.2423 | 1 | 1. | 8863541 |
| ## | 11 | 2012 | | 30.6174 | 6 | 1. | 3811595 |
| ## | 12 | 2013 | | 27.8480 | 3 | 1. | 5588895 |
| ## | 13 | 2014 | | 26.3599 | 5 | 0. | 8894664 |
| ## | 14 | 2015 | | 26.4011 | 5 | 1. | 0898912 |
| ## | 15 | 2016 | | 28.3839 | 7 | 1. | 2836638 |
| ## | 16 | 2017 | | 27.6353 | 3 | 1. | 2231399 |
| ## | 17 | 2018 | | 29.6861 | 6 | 1. | 6292390 |
| ## | | lichtenberg marz | zahn_hellersdorf | mitte 1 | neukoelln | pankow | |
| ## | 1 | 18.80552 | 80.29233 | 3.836556 | 81.14603 | 74.17578 | |
| ## | 2 | 19.42690 | 84.46877 | 4.181974 | 86.99925 | 78.64285 | |
| ## | 3 | 20.40776 | 82.75563 | 3.869602 | 81.03644 | 74.09706 | |
| ## | 4 | 20.93251 | 83.02717 | 3.888013 | 80.69251 | 73.81314 | |
| ## | 5 | 21.41632 | 83.67787 | 3.832410 | 81.31154 | 75.59073 | |

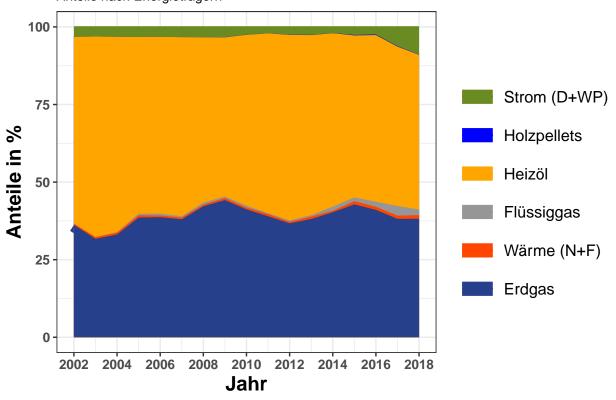
```
## 6
         23.53900
                              84.22570 3.055829 78.38818 68.76782
## 7
         23.22817
                              83.67059 3.696686 75.90290 72.00213
## 8
         22.81696
                              87.06740 3.991344 77.35572 75.55150
## 9
         22.27817
                              89.12768 3.480997
                                                 83.21631 71.20420
## 10
         23.90214
                              86.27044 3.268652
                                                 81.69211 70.36263
## 11
                              90.44962 3.177118
                                                 77.75053 68.67108
         24.81632
## 12
         23.71329
                              87.64955 3.398270
                                                 75.06751 70.25719
## 13
         26.93261
                              88.17813 3.382550
                                                 66.00111 68.17455
## 14
         26.07808
                              86.56237 2.785607
                                                 67.69596 64.07787
## 15
         24.14080
                              85.85100 2.847629
                                                 69.64469 65.76191
## 16
         25.91904
                              85.78029 2.681060
                                                 66.79758 62.71243
         22.28390
                              90.09915 3.598195 70.68510 82.90741
## 17
                      spandau steglitz_zehlendorf tempelhof_schoeneberg
##
      reinickendorf
           155.1445 101.20824
                                          169.3693
## 1
                                                                 76.75137
## 2
           150.5977 100.71995
                                          173.8795
                                                                 80.01171
## 3
           148.6573 100.88057
                                          169.2140
                                                                 78.90565
## 4
           144.2388
                    97.68165
                                          162.0571
                                                                 78.51654
## 5
           143.4262
                     97.30835
                                          165.5459
                                                                 78.80365
## 6
           140.6145
                     96.40701
                                          158.9971
                                                                 76.37955
## 7
           135.6047
                     95.39718
                                          159.3082
                                                                 73.19770
## 8
           133.3465
                     89.78284
                                          154.5792
                                                                 76.52411
## 9
           136.9576
                     87.43720
                                          155.0516
                                                                 75.95741
## 10
           134.3306
                     89.50052
                                          151.5932
                                                                 72.35013
## 11
           133.8169
                     87.06058
                                          153.4708
                                                                 72.65895
## 12
           133.5823
                     91.68378
                                          155.4803
                                                                 70.33320
## 13
           123.6634
                     82.36480
                                          145.6058
                                                                 70.16355
           119.8576
                     78.59102
                                                                 69.36799
## 14
                                          139.6859
## 15
           128.5625
                     81.42450
                                          147.5800
                                                                 65.82777
## 16
           131.0118
                                                                 67.40713
                     80.72755
                                          145.1726
## 17
           125.1291 77.52542
                                          145.1965
                                                                 70.78976
##
      treptow_koepenick
                            total
## 1
               84.73493 886.2040
## 2
               90.26747 909.7584
## 3
               87.77392 886.4692
## 4
               90.55750 872.3823
## 5
               94.81250 883.4464
## 6
               88.07161 854.8635
## 7
               92.03076 849.5944
## 8
               96.87429 850.2879
## 9
               99.34538 856.1211
## 10
               88.43798 836.8370
## 11
               93.14328 837.0138
               90.61622 831.1885
## 12
## 13
               83.27256 784.9885
               79.86163 762.0550
## 14
## 15
               84.87713 786.1857
## 16
               77.15177 774.2198
## 17
               74.42051 793.9504
```

i_subsubsection <- i_subsubsection+1</pre>

2.1.3 Stadtbezirke, 1-2 Familiengebäude, co
2-emissionen aus der Beheizung von Wohnraum 2002-2018 in Prozent

```
co2_sfh_allebezirke_byET_prop <- find_proportions(co2_sfh_allebezirke_byET , drop_cols = c("abrechnungs
co2_sfh_allebezirke_byET_prop_cumsums <- getCumSums(obj=co2_sfh_allebezirke_byET_prop , dropCols = "abr
plot_byET(co2_sfh_allebezirke_byET_prop_cumsums,xlabel = "Jahr" , ylabel = "Anteile in %" , plottitle =</pre>
```

CO2 Emissionen in Berlin, 1–2 Familiengebäude, Anteile nach Energieträgern

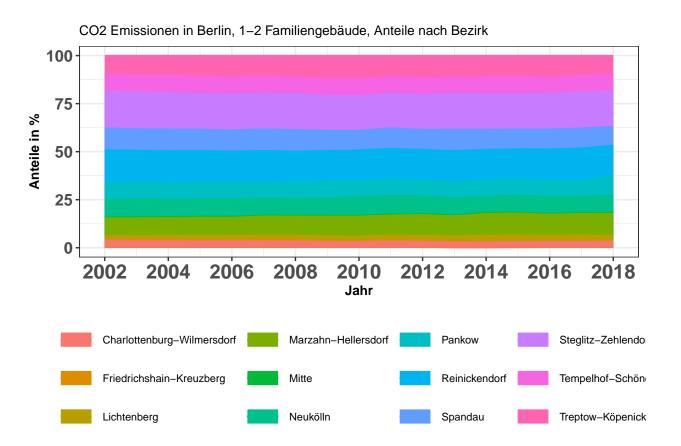


co2_sfh_allebezirke_byET_prop

```
##
                  waerme fluessiggas heizoel holzpellets
        erdgas
                                                             strom
## 1
     36.22110 0.3997890
                           0.0000000 60.19731 0.00000000 3.181800
     31.73492 0.5642404
                           0.0000000 64.60141 0.00000000 3.099420
      33.12181 0.6268792
                           0.1460155 62.92445
                                              0.00000000 3.180848
## 3
## 4
      38.58840 0.7257733
                           0.5471031 56.90652
                                               0.00000000 3.232211
## 5
      38.70374 0.5445105
                           0.6138879 56.94613
                                               0.00000000 3.191731
      38.02240 0.5883995
                           0.4072308 57.68353
                                              0.00000000 3.298449
## 6
## 7
      42.21284 0.5363529
                           0.6635401 53.25503
                                               0.01333352 3.318906
## 8
     44.20138 0.6713494
                           0.5016619 51.26434
                                              0.04506850 3.316199
      41.21881 0.6108514
                           0.5891439 55.03839
                                               0.03349876 2.509311
## 10 38.98648 0.7361292
                           0.2758159 57.93070
                                              0.01041655 2.060451
## 11 36.71796 0.4949282
                           0.4520081 59.78595
                                               0.07493415 2.474225
## 12 38.10134 0.8006692
                           0.4705941 57.99785
                                               0.06566098 2.563884
## 13 40.27616 0.4795029
                           1.3284860 55.89632 0.04189701 1.977630
## 14 42.82733 1.0365791
                           1.2118866 52.18953 0.15437192 2.580297
```

```
## 15 41.04823 0.9953911
                            1.6245741 53.70813 0.18432120 2.439351
## 16 38.16845 1.0070162
                            3.1180781 51.35307
                                                 0.13918950 6.214200
## 17 38.18714 1.1814067
                            1.7970469 49.85236
                                                 0.09577645 8.886272
##
      abrechnungsjahr
## 1
                  2002
## 2
                  2003
## 3
                  2004
                  2005
## 4
## 5
                  2006
## 6
                  2007
## 7
                  2008
                  2009
## 8
## 9
                  2010
## 10
                  2011
## 11
                  2012
## 12
                  2013
## 13
                  2014
## 14
                  2015
## 15
                  2016
## 16
                  2017
## 17
                  2018
```

berlin_co2_sfh_prop <- find_proportions(berlin_co2_sfh,drop_cols=c("abrechnungsjahr","total"))
berlin_co2_sfh_prop_cumsums <- getCumSums(berlin_co2_sfh_prop,dropCols="abrechnungsjahr")
plot_byBezirke(berlin_co2_sfh_prop_cumsums,xlabel = "Jahr" , ylabel = "Anteile in %" , plottitle = "CO2</pre>



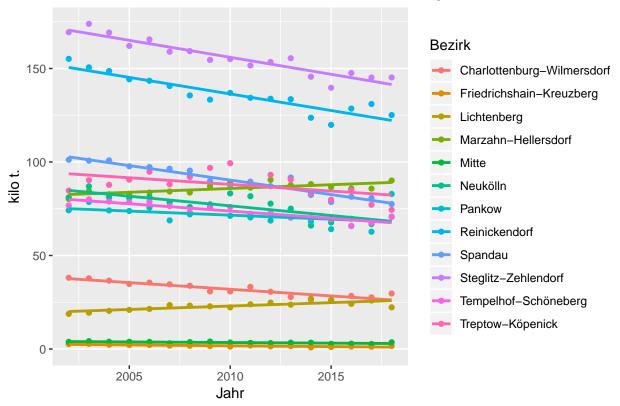
| ## | | charlotter | nhurg wilma | ersdorf fr | iedrichsha | in_kreuzberg | lichtenherg |
|----|----|-------------|-------------|------------|---------------|--------------|-------------------|
| ## | 1 | CHGI 1000CI | _ | .298945 | rear remaina. | 0.2981312 | _ |
| ## | | | | . 155488 | | 0.3030921 | 2.135391 |
| ## | 3 | | | .123728 | | 0.2612282 | 2.302140 |
| ## | | | | .990194 | | 0.2484705 | 2.399466 |
| ## | 5 | | | .020660 | | 0.2490904 | 2.424178 |
| ## | 6 | | | .049288 | | 0.2107151 | 2.753539 |
| ## | 7 | | 3 | .980323 | | 0.2046605 | 2.734031 |
| ## | 8 | | 3 | .624536 | | 0.1857033 | |
| ## | 9 | | 3 | .593187 | | 0.1521323 | 2.602222 |
| ## | 10 | | 3 | .972375 | | 0.2254148 | 2.856248 |
| ## | 11 | | 3 | .657939 | | 0.1650104 | 2.964864 |
| ## | 12 | | 3 | . 350387 | | 0.1875494 | 2.852938 |
| ## | 13 | | 3 | .358004 | | 0.1133095 | 3.430956 |
| ## | 14 | | 3 | . 464467 | | | 3.422073 |
| ## | 15 | | 3 | .610339 | | 0.1632774 | 3.070623 |
| ## | 16 | | 3 | .569449 | | 0.1579836 | 3.347763 |
| ## | 17 | | | .739045 | | 0.2052066 | |
| ## | | marzahn_he | ellersdorf | mitte | neukoelln | pankow re | einickendorf |
| ## | 1 | | 9.060254 | 0.4329202 | 9.156587 | 8.370058 | 17.50663 |
| ## | 2 | | | | | 8.644367 | |
| ## | 3 | | | | | 8.358673 | |
| ## | 4 | | | | | 8.461101 | |
| ## | 5 | | | | | 8.556345 | |
| ## | 6 | | | | | 8.044304 | |
| ## | 7 | | | | | 8.474884 | |
| ## | 8 | | | | | 8.885402 | |
| ## | | | | | | 8.317071 | |
| | 10 | | | | | 8.408164 | |
| | 11 | | | | | 8.204294 | |
| | 12 | | | | | 8.452618 | |
| | 13 | | | | | 8.684784 | |
| | 14 | | | | | 8.408562 | |
| | 15 | | | | | 8.364680 | |
| | 16 | | | | 8.627728 | | |
| | 17 | | | | 8.902961 | | 15.76032 |
| ## | | | steglitz_2 | | | | treptow_koepenick |
| | 1 | 11.420422 | | 19.11177 | | 8.660689 | 9.561560 |
| ## | | 11.071066 | | 19.11272 | | 8.794831 | 9.922136 |
| | 3 | 11.380043 | | 19.08854 | | 8.901116 | 9.901519 |
| ## | | 11.197116 | | 18.57638 | | 9.000245 | 10.380484 |
| | 5 | 11.014629 | | 18.73864 | | 8.920026 | 10.732117 |
| | 6 | 11.277474 | | 18.59912 | | 8.934707 | 10.302418 |
| | 7 | 11.228555 | | 18.75109 | | 8.615605 | 10.832318 |
| ## | 8 | 10.559111 | | 18.17964 | | 8.999789 | 11.393116 |
| ## | 9 | 10.213182 | | 18.11095 | | 8.872274 | 11.604128 |
| ## | 10 | 10.695096 | | 18.11502 | | 8.645666 | 10.568125 |
| ## | | 10.401331 | | 18.33551 | | 8.680734 | 11.128046 |
| ## | | 11.030443 | | 18.70578 | | 8.461763 | 10.902005 |
| ## | | 10.492485 | | 18.54878 | | 8.938163 | 10.608124 |
| ## | 14 | 10.313037 | | 18.33016 | | 9.102754 | 10.479772 |

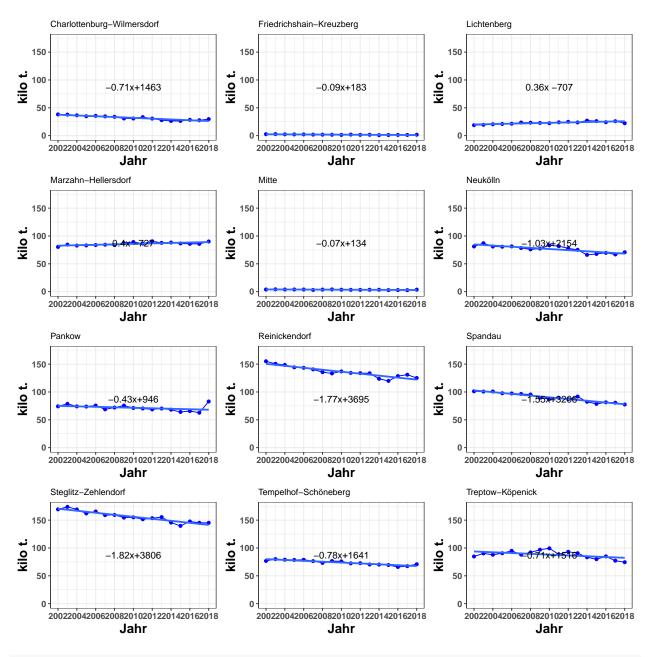
```
## 15 10.356905
                            18.77165
                                                    8.373057
                                                                      10.796067
## 16 10.426955
                            18.75082
                                                    8.706459
                                                                       9.965100
## 17 9.764516
                            18.28785
                                                    8.916144
                                                                       9.373446
##
      abrechnungsjahr
## 1
## 2
                  2003
## 3
                  2004
## 4
                  2005
## 5
                  2006
## 6
                  2007
## 7
                  2008
                  2009
## 8
## 9
                  2010
## 10
                  2011
## 11
                  2012
## 12
                  2013
## 13
                  2014
## 14
                  2015
## 15
                  2016
## 16
                  2017
## 17
                  2018
i_subsubsection <- i_subsubsection+1</pre>
```

2.1.4 Stadtbezirke, 1-2 Familiengebäude, co
2-emissionen aus der Beheizung von Wohnraum 2002-2018 in 1.000 t

BOOKMARK







berlin_co2_sfh

| ## | | abrechnungsjahr | charlottenburg_wilmersdorf | friedrichshain_kreuzberg |
|----|----|-----------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|
| ## | 1 | 2002 | 38.09742 | 2.6420502 |
| ## | 2 | 2003 | 37.80490 | 2.7574057 |
| ## | 3 | 2004 | 36.55557 | 2.3157077 |
| ## | 4 | 2005 | 34.80975 | 2.1676129 |
| ## | 5 | 2006 | 35.52038 | 2.2005804 |
| ## | 6 | 2007 | 34.61589 | 1.8013261 |
| ## | 7 | 2008 | 33.81660 | 1.7387840 |
| ## | 8 | 2009 | 30.81899 | 1.5790129 |
| ## | 9 | 2010 | 30.76203 | 1.3024370 |
| ## | 10 | 2011 | 33.24231 | 1.8863541 |
| ## | 11 | 2012 | 30.61746 | 1.3811595 |

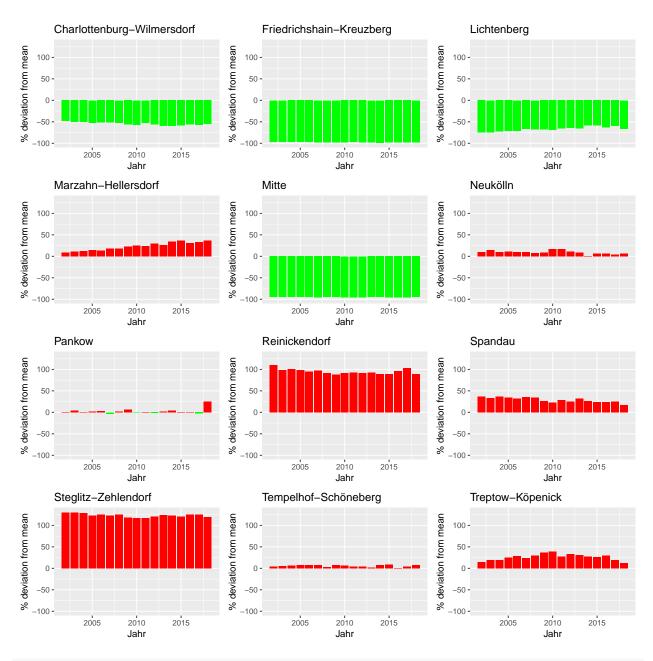
```
## 12
                 2013
                                         27.84803
                                                                  1.5588895
## 13
                 2014
                                         26.35995
                                                                  0.8894664
## 14
                 2015
                                         26.40115
                                                                  1.0898912
## 15
                 2016
                                         28.38397
                                                                  1.2836638
## 16
                 2017
                                          27.63538
                                                                   1.2231399
## 17
                 2018
                                         29.68616
                                                                   1.6292390
      lichtenberg marzahn_hellersdorf
##
                                          mitte neukoelln
                                                             pankow
## 1
         18.80552
                              80.29233 3.836556
                                                 81.14603 74.17578
## 2
         19.42690
                              84.46877 4.181974
                                                  86.99925 78.64285
## 3
         20.40776
                              82.75563 3.869602
                                                 81.03644 74.09706
## 4
         20.93251
                              83.02717 3.888013
                                                 80.69251 73.81314
## 5
         21.41632
                              83.67787 3.832410
                                                 81.31154 75.59073
## 6
         23.53900
                              84.22570 3.055829
                                                 78.38818 68.76782
## 7
                              83.67059 3.696686
                                                 75.90290 72.00213
         23.22817
         22.81696
## 8
                              87.06740 3.991344
                                                 77.35572 75.55150
## 9
         22.27817
                              89.12768 3.480997
                                                 83.21631 71.20420
## 10
         23.90214
                              86.27044 3.268652 81.69211 70.36263
## 11
         24.81632
                              90.44962 3.177118
                                                 77.75053 68.67108
## 12
         23.71329
                              87.64955 3.398270
                                                 75.06751 70.25719
## 13
         26.93261
                              88.17813 3.382550
                                                 66.00111 68.17455
## 14
         26.07808
                              86.56237 2.785607
                                                 67.69596 64.07787
## 15
         24.14080
                              85.85100 2.847629
                                                 69.64469 65.76191
## 16
         25.91904
                              85.78029 2.681060 66.79758 62.71243
## 17
         22.28390
                              90.09915 3.598195 70.68510 82.90741
                       spandau steglitz zehlendorf tempelhof schoeneberg
##
      reinickendorf
## 1
           155.1445 101.20824
                                          169.3693
                                                                 76.75137
## 2
           150.5977 100.71995
                                          173.8795
                                                                  80.01171
## 3
           148.6573 100.88057
                                                                  78.90565
                                          169.2140
## 4
           144.2388
                     97.68165
                                                                 78.51654
                                          162.0571
## 5
           143.4262
                     97.30835
                                          165.5459
                                                                 78.80365
## 6
           140.6145
                     96.40701
                                          158.9971
                                                                 76.37955
## 7
           135.6047
                     95.39718
                                          159.3082
                                                                 73.19770
## 8
           133.3465
                     89.78284
                                          154.5792
                                                                 76.52411
## 9
           136.9576
                     87.43720
                                                                 75.95741
                                          155.0516
## 10
           134.3306
                     89.50052
                                          151.5932
                                                                 72.35013
                                          153.4708
## 11
           133.8169
                     87.06058
                                                                 72.65895
## 12
           133.5823
                     91.68378
                                          155.4803
                                                                 70.33320
## 13
           123.6634
                     82.36480
                                          145.6058
                                                                 70.16355
## 14
           119.8576
                     78.59102
                                          139.6859
                                                                  69.36799
## 15
           128.5625 81.42450
                                          147.5800
                                                                 65.82777
## 16
           131.0118 80.72755
                                          145.1726
                                                                 67.40713
                                                                 70.78976
## 17
           125.1291 77.52542
                                          145.1965
##
      treptow koepenick
                            total
## 1
               84.73493 886.2040
## 2
               90.26747 909.7584
## 3
               87.77392 886.4692
## 4
               90.55750 872.3823
## 5
               94.81250 883.4464
## 6
               88.07161 854.8635
## 7
               92.03076 849.5944
## 8
               96.87429 850.2879
## 9
               99.34538 856.1211
## 10
               88.43798 836.8370
## 11
               93.14328 837.0138
```

```
## 12    90.61622 831.1885
## 13    83.27256 784.9885
## 14    79.86163 762.0550
## 15    84.87713 786.1857
## 16    77.15177 774.2198
## 17    74.42051 793.9504

i_subsubsection <- i_subsubsection+1</pre>
```

2.1.5 Stadtbezirke, 1-2 Familiengebäude, co2-emissionen aus der Beheizung von Wohnraum 2002-2018, Veränderung in Prozent

```
berlin_co2_sfh_devFromMean <- getDeviationsFromMean(berlin_co2_sfh,
                                                      xVar = "abrechnungsjahr",
                                                      colsToAvgOver = names(berlin co2 sfh)[
                                                        !(names(berlin_co2_sfh
                                                                ) %in% c("abrechnungsjahr","total"))]
)
ymin <- min(berlin_co2_sfh_devFromMean[ ,</pre>
                                         names(berlin_co2_sfh_devFromMean)[
                                            !(names(berlin_co2_sfh_devFromMean) %in% c("abrechnungsjahr",
                                                                                        "meanVal"))
                                                  ]])
ymax <- max(berlin_co2_sfh_devFromMean[ ,</pre>
                                         names(berlin_co2_sfh_devFromMean)[
                                            !(names(berlin_co2_sfh_devFromMean) %in% c("abrechnungsjahr",
                                                                                        "meanVal"))
#plotDevFromMean(berlin_co2_all_devFromMean, "abrechnungsjahr", "mitte", yMin=yMin, yMax=yMax)
g_co2dev_bezirk <- list()</pre>
for (ii in 1:12) {
  g_co2dev_bezirk[[ii]] <- plotDevFromMean(input_data = berlin_co2_sfh_devFromMean,</pre>
                                        xVar = "abrechnungsjahr",
                                        yVar = bezirk_list[ii],
                                        ymin=ymin,
                                        ymax=ymax,
                                        ylabel="% deviation from mean",
                                        plot_title = bezirk_name[ii])
}
require(grid)
require(gridExtra)
grid.arrange(g_co2dev_bezirk[[1]],g_co2dev_bezirk[[2]],g_co2dev_bezirk[[3]],g_co2dev_bezirk[[4]],
             g_co2dev_bezirk[[5]],g_co2dev_bezirk[[6]],g_co2dev_bezirk[[7]],g_co2dev_bezirk[[8]],
             g_co2dev_bezirk[[9]],g_co2dev_bezirk[[10]],g_co2dev_bezirk[[11]],g_co2dev_bezirk[[12]],nco
```



berlin_co2_sfh_devFromMean

| ## | | abrechnungsjahr | <pre>charlottenburg_wilmersdorf</pre> | friedrichshain_kreuzberg |
|----|----|-----------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------|
| ## | 1 | 2002 | -48.41266 | -96.42243 |
| ## | 2 | 2003 | -50.13414 | -96.36289 |
| ## | 3 | 2004 | -50.51527 | -96.86526 |
| ## | 4 | 2005 | -52.11767 | -97.01835 |
| ## | 5 | 2006 | -51.75208 | -97.01091 |
| ## | 6 | 2007 | -51.40854 | -97.47142 |
| ## | 7 | 2008 | -52.23612 | -97.54407 |
| ## | 8 | 2009 | -56.50556 | -97.77156 |
| ## | 9 | 2010 | -56.88175 | -98.17441 |
| ## | 10 | 2011 | -52.33149 | -97.29502 |
| ## | 11 | 2012 | -56.10473 | -98.01988 |
| | | | | |

```
## 12
                 2013
                                        -59.79536
                                                                  -97.74941
## 13
                 2014
                                        -59.70395
                                                                  -98.64029
## 14
                 2015
                                        -58.42639
                                                                  -98.28376
## 15
                 2016
                                        -56.67593
                                                                  -98.04067
## 16
                 2017
                                        -57.16661
                                                                  -98.10420
## 17
                 2018
                                        -55.13147
                                                                  -97.53752
      lichtenberg marzahn hellersdorf
                                           mitte neukoelln
                                                                 pankow
        -74.53563
                                                              0.4406925
## 1
                              8.723054 -94.80496 9.8790390
## 2
        -74.37530
                             11.416976 -94.48384 14.7547515
                                                              3.7324051
## 3
                             12.025052 -94.76178 9.6978066
        -72.37432
                                                              0.3040742
## 4
        -71.20641
                             14.207502 -94.65187 10.9960842
                                                              1.5332061
                                                              2.6761438
## 5
        -70.90986
                             13.661045 -94.79437 10.4468248
## 6
        -66.95753
                             18.230391 -95.71043 10.0360741 -3.4683495
## 7
        -67.19163
                             18.179587 -94.77866 7.2081892
                                                             1.6986028
## 8
        -67.79873
                             22.877059 -94.36707 9.1710961
                                                              6.6248202
## 9
        -68.77333
                             24.927680 -95.12079 16.6418775 -0.1951471
## 10
                             23.709301 -95.31285 17.1441176 0.8979629
        -65.72502
## 11
        -64.42164
                             29.674731 -95.44507 11.4684519 -1.5484683
## 12
        -65.76475
                             26.541039 -95.09386 8.3761547 1.4314120
## 13
        -58.82853
                             34.796572 -94.82915
                                                  0.8948958 4.2174056
## 14
        -58.93512
                             36.308842 -95.61353
                                                  6.6001115 0.9027453
## 15
        -63.15253
                             31.039285 -95.65350
                                                  6.3026573 0.3761552
## 16
        -59.82685
                             32.954943 -95.84450
                                                  3.5327346 -2.7990327
## 17
        -66.31946
                             36.178512 -94.56158 6.8355349 25.3086944
##
      reinickendorf spandau steglitz zehlendorf tempelhof schoeneberg
## 1
          110.07957 37.04507
                                         129.3413
                                                               3.9282654
           98.64307 32.85279
## 2
                                         129.3526
                                                               5.5379706
## 3
          101.23509 36.56051
                                         129.0625
                                                               6.8133940
## 4
           98.40678 34.36539
                                                               8.0029415
                                         122.9166
           94.81821 32.17555
                                         124.8637
                                                               7.0403147
## 6
           97.38520 35.32969
                                         123.1894
                                                               7.2164862
## 7
           91.53328 34.74266
                                         125.0131
                                                               3.3872658
## 8
           88.19014 26.70933
                                         118.1556
                                                               7.9974635
## 9
           91.96952 22.55818
                                         117.3313
                                                               6.4672904
## 10
           92.62615 28.34115
                                         117.3802
                                                               3.7479878
## 11
           91.84908 24.81597
                                         120.0262
                                                               4.1688121
## 12
           92.85488 32.36531
                                         124.4694
                                                               1.5411517
## 13
           89.04243 25.90982
                                         122.5853
                                                               7.2579595
## 14
           88.73844 23.75644
                                         119.9619
                                                               9.2330421
## 15
           96.23234 24.28286
                                         125.2598
                                                               0.4766782
## 16
          103.06147 25.12346
                                         125.0099
                                                               4.4775089
## 17
           89.12383 17.17419
                                         119.4542
                                                               6.9937258
##
      treptow koepenick meanVal
## 1
               14.73873 73.85033
## 2
               19.06563 75.81320
## 3
               18.81823 73.87243
## 4
               24.56581 72.69852
## 5
               28.78540 73.62054
## 6
               23.62902 71.23862
## 7
               29.98781 70.79953
## 8
               36.71739 70.85733
## 9
               39.24954 71.34342
## 10
               26.81750 69.73642
## 11
               33.53655 69.75115
```

2.1.6 Stadtbezirke, 1-2 Familiengebäude, Veränderung der co
2-emissionen aus der Beheizung von Wohnraum 2002-2018 in Prozent

*Skip this

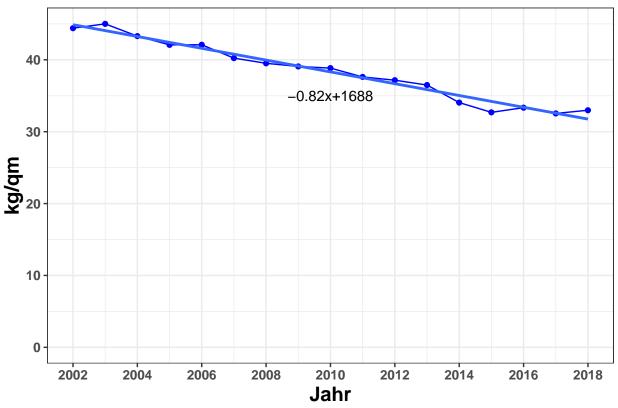
```
i_subsubsection <- 1
i_subsection <- i_subsection+1</pre>
```

2.2. Flächenbezug

2.2.1 Berlin, 1-2 Familiengebäude, flächenbezogene CO2-Emission aus der Beheizung von Wohnraum 2002 - 2018 in kg/m2[AN]

```
bezirk_areas_sfh$abrechnungsjahr <- 2002:2018
#bezirk_areas_sfh</pre>
```





spez_co2_sfh

```
abrechnungsjahr spez_co2
##
                 2002 44.39996
## 1
## 2
                 2003 45.00062
                 2004 43.29820
## 3
## 4
                 2005 42.08188
                 2006 42.09374
## 5
## 6
                 2007 40.23909
## 7
                 2008 39.51306
## 8
                 2009 39.07821
## 9
                 2010 38.84485
## 10
                 2011 37.61944
                 2012 37.16411
## 11
## 12
                 2013 36.49149
## 13
                 2014 34.04896
                 2015 32.69275
## 14
                 2016 33.34064
## 15
                 2017 32.54050
## 16
## 17
                 2018 32.98276
```

i_subsubsection <- i_subsubsection+1</pre>

2.2.2. Stadtbezirke, 1-2 Familiengebäude, flächenbezogene CO2-Emission aus Beheizung von Wohnraum 2002 - 2008 in kg/m2[AN]

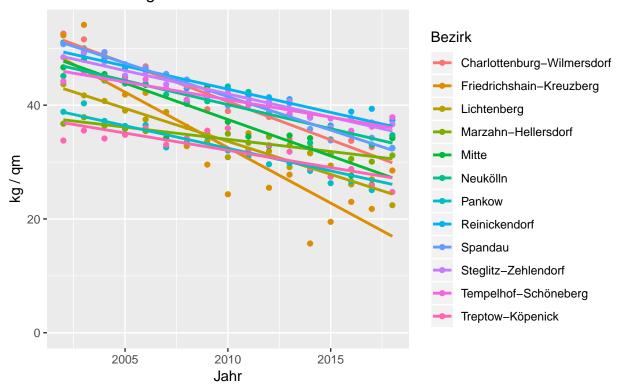
```
plot_title = "Spezifische CO2 Emissionen von Stadtbezirken,\n1-2 Familiengebäude")
```

Spezifische CO2 Emissionen von Stadtbezirken, 1–2 Familiengebäude

yVar = "CO2 Emissions in kg/m2",

yColsName = "Bezirk",

xlabel = "Jahr",
ylabel = "kg / qm",



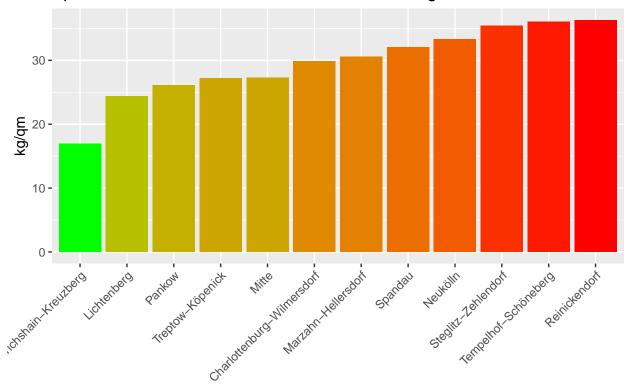
```
x_eq = 2010,
                                                   y_eq = 0.5*ymax,
                                                   size_eq = 4,
                                                   plot_title = bezirk_name[ii],
                                                   xlab = "Jahr",
                                                   ylab = "kg/qm")
require(grid)
require(gridExtra)
grid.arrange(g_co2spez_bezirk[[1]],g_co2spez_bezirk[[2]],g_co2spez_bezirk[[3]],g_co2spez_bezirk[[4]],
                 g_co2spez_bezirk[[5]],g_co2spez_bezirk[[6]],g_co2spez_bezirk[[7]],g_co2spez_bezirk[[8]],
                 g_co2spez_bezirk[[9]],g_co2spez_bezirk[[10]],g_co2spez_bezirk[[11]],g_co2spez_bezirk[[12]]
      Charlottenburg-Wilmersdorf
                                             Friedrichshain-Kreuzberg
                                                                                    Lichtenberg
mb/gy 20
                                       mb/gy
20
                                                                               kg/qm
20
                                                                                               -1.16x+2361
                 -1.35x+2745
     200220042006200820102012201420162018
                                             200220042006200820102012201420162018
                                                                                    200220042006200820102012201420162018
                   Jahr
                                                           Jahr
                                                                                                  Jahr
      Marzahn-Hellersdorf
                                             Mitte
                                                                                    Neukölln
                                                                               kg/dm 20
                                       mb/gy
20
kg/qm
                 -0.43x+895
                                                         -1.28x+2610
                                                                                                -0.85x+1741
     200220042006200820102012201420162018
                                             200220042006200820102012201420162018
                                                                                    200220042006200820102012201420162018
                   Jahr
                                                           Jahr
                                                                                                  Jahr
      Pankow
                                             Reinickendorf
                                                                                    Spandau
                                       kg/dm 40
                                                                              wb/by 20
wb/gy
                 -0.79x+1626
                                                        -0.82x+1682
                                                                                               -1.18x+2409
     200220042006200820102012201420162018
                                             200220042006200820102012201420162018
                                                                                    200220042006200820102012201420162018
                   Jahr
                                                           Jahr
                                                                                                  Jahr
      Steglitz-Zehlendorf
                                             Tempelhof-Schöneberg
                                                                                    Treptow-Köpenick
                                       wb/by 20
kg/gm
                                                                               wb/gy
                                                                                                -0.61x+1250
                 -0.82x+1683
                                                        -0.62x+1285
     200220042006200820102012201420162018
                                             200220042006200820102012201420162018
                                                                                    200220042006200820102012201420162018
                   Jahr
                                                           Jahr
                                                                                                  Jahr
```

| ## 1 | ## | | abrechnungsiahr charlo | ttenburg wilmersdorf fri | iedrichshain kreuzherg |
|---|----|----|------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|
| ## 2 | | 1 | | _ | _ |
| ## 3 | | | | | |
| ## 4 | | | | | |
| ## 5 | | | | | |
| ## 6 | | | | | |
| ## 7 | | | | | |
| ## 8 | | | | | |
| ## 10 | | | | | |
| ## 10 | | | | | |
| ## 11 | | | | | |
| ## 12 | | | | | |
| ## 14 | | | | | |
| ## 14 | | | | | |
| ## 15 | | | | | |
| ## 16 | | | | | |
| ## 17 | | | | | |
| ## 1 43.68744 | | | | | |
| ## 1 43.68744 | | | lichtenberg marzahn_he | | |
| ## 3 | ## | 1 | _ | | = |
| ## 4 39.04496 | ## | 2 | 41.71773 | 37.88984 49.97878 47.9 | 98966 40.32812 |
| ## 5 | ## | 3 | 40.74268 | 36.40170 45.46551 44.3 | 33877 37.23078 |
| ## 6 | ## | 4 | 39.04496 | 35.82656 44.92402 43.7 | 79617 36.35499 |
| ## 7 36.19391 34.15545 40.68840 40.22779 33.47772 ## 8 33.70358 34.91389 43.24818 40.67890 34.48451 ## 9 30.86047 34.97947 37.07132 43.29222 32.03356 ## 10 32.20011 33.40449 34.47945 42.32533 31.03914 ## 11 31.91810 34.45700 32.82147 40.04044 29.61492 ## 12 29.11393 32.96087 34.67623 38.38789 29.82180 ## 13 31.54810 32.60905 34.20172 33.38785 28.44755 ## 14 29.39038 31.40300 27.47147 33.98733 26.28728 ## 15 26.07561 30.55957 27.62007 34.70608 26.59518 ## 16 26.97652 30.07513 26.00446 33.05992 25.07795 ## 17 22.41930 31.17132 34.19989 34.73926 32.48605 ## 2 49.21090 49.86568 49.31249 45.84476 ## 3 48.27445 49.34000 47.59824 44.99910 ## 4 46.54985 47.20345 45.21656 44.56829 ## 5 46.00301 46.46675 45.81960 44.52355 ## 6 44.82557 45.49807 43.39714 40.97566 ## 7 42.96596 44.50118 43.39714 40.97566 ## 8 41.99540 41.40368 41.77918 42.64158 ## 9 42.87563 39.91655 41.50759 42.09099 ## 10 41.81497 40.51264 40.37209 39.98791 ## 11 41.39735 38.81088 40.61363 39.89619 ## 12 41.04668 40.28285 40.76034 38.52185 ## 13 37.80254 35.81234 | ## | 5 | 37.48488 | 35.43345 43.55896 43.7 | 78070 36.50882 |
| ## 8 | ## | 6 | 38.80793 | 35.01198 34.17470 41.8 | 37320 32.58192 |
| ## 9 | ## | 7 | 36.19391 | 34.15545 40.68840 40.2 | 22779 33.47772 |
| ## 10 | ## | 8 | 33.70358 | | |
| ## 11 | ## | 9 | 30.86047 | | |
| ## 12 29.11393 32.96087 34.67623 38.38789 29.82180 ## 13 31.54810 32.60905 34.20172 33.38785 28.44755 ## 14 29.39038 31.40300 27.47147 33.98733 26.28728 ## 15 26.07561 30.55957 27.62007 34.70608 26.59518 ## 16 26.97652 30.07513 26.00446 33.05992 25.07795 ## 17 22.41930 31.17132 34.19989 34.73926 32.48605 ## 1 51.01622 50.72967 48.43132 44.18474 ## 2 49.21090 49.86568 49.31249 45.84476 ## 3 48.27445 49.34000 47.59824 44.99910 ## 4 46.54985 47.20345 45.21656 44.56829 ## 5 46.00301 46.46675 45.81960 44.52355 ## 6 44.82557 45.49807 43.65694 42.95447 ## 7 42.96596 44.50118 43.39714 40.97566 ## 8 41.99540 41.40368 41.77918 42.64158 ## 9 42.87563 39.91655 41.50759 42.09099 ## 10 41.81497 40.51264 40.37209 39.98791 ## 11 41.39735 38.81088 40.61363 39.89619 ## 12 41.04668 40.28285 40.76034 38.52185 ## 13 37.80254 35.81234 | | | | | |
| ## 13 | | | | | |
| ## 14 29.39038 | | | | | |
| ## 15 | | | | | |
| ## 16 | | | | | |
| ## 17 22.41930 31.17132 34.19989 34.73926 32.48605 ## reinickendorf spandau steglitz_zehlendorf tempelhof_schoeneberg ## 1 51.01622 50.72967 48.43132 44.18474 ## 2 49.21090 49.86568 49.31249 45.84476 ## 3 48.27445 49.34000 47.59824 44.99910 ## 4 46.54985 47.20345 45.21656 44.56829 ## 5 46.00301 46.46675 45.81960 44.52355 ## 6 44.82557 45.49807 43.65694 42.95447 ## 7 42.96596 44.50118 43.39714 40.97566 ## 8 41.99540 41.40368 41.77918 42.64158 ## 9 42.87563 39.91655 41.50759 42.09099 ## 10 41.81497 40.51264 40.37209 39.98791 ## 11 41.39735 38.81088 40.61363 39.89619 ## 12 41.04668 40.28285 40.76034 38.52185 ## 13 37.80254 35.81234 37.83147 38.24878 | | | | | |
| ## reinickendorf spandau steglitz_zehlendorf tempelhof_schoeneberg ## 1 51.01622 50.72967 48.43132 44.18474 ## 2 49.21090 49.86568 49.31249 45.84476 ## 3 48.27445 49.34000 47.59824 44.99910 ## 4 46.54985 47.20345 45.21656 44.56829 ## 5 46.00301 46.46675 45.81960 44.52355 ## 6 44.82557 45.49807 43.65694 42.95447 ## 7 42.96596 44.50118 43.39714 40.97566 ## 8 41.99540 41.40368 41.77918 42.64158 ## 9 42.87563 39.91655 41.50759 42.09099 ## 10 41.81497 40.51264 40.37209 39.98791 ## 11 41.39735 38.81088 40.61363 39.89619 ## 12 41.04668 40.28285 40.76034 38.52185 ## 13 37.80254 35.81234 37.83147 38.24878 | | | | | |
| ## 1 51.01622 50.72967 48.43132 44.18474 ## 2 49.21090 49.86568 49.31249 45.84476 ## 3 48.27445 49.34000 47.59824 44.99910 ## 4 46.54985 47.20345 45.21656 44.56829 ## 5 46.00301 46.46675 45.81960 44.52355 ## 6 44.82557 45.49807 43.65694 42.95447 ## 7 42.96596 44.50118 43.39714 40.97566 ## 8 41.99540 41.40368 41.77918 42.64158 ## 9 42.87563 39.91655 41.50759 42.09099 ## 10 41.81497 40.51264 40.37209 39.98791 ## 11 41.39735 38.81088 40.61363 39.89619 ## 12 41.04668 40.28285 40.76034 38.52185 ## 13 37.80254 35.81234 37.83147 38.24878 | | 17 | | | |
| ## 2 49.21090 49.86568 49.31249 45.84476 ## 3 48.27445 49.34000 47.59824 44.99910 ## 4 46.54985 47.20345 45.21656 44.56829 ## 5 46.00301 46.46675 45.81960 44.52355 ## 6 44.82557 45.49807 43.65694 42.95447 ## 7 42.96596 44.50118 43.39714 40.97566 ## 8 41.99540 41.40368 41.77918 42.64158 ## 9 42.87563 39.91655 41.50759 42.09099 ## 10 41.81497 40.51264 40.37209 39.98791 ## 11 41.39735 38.81088 40.61363 39.89619 ## 12 41.04668 40.28285 40.76034 38.52185 ## 13 37.80254 35.81234 37.83147 38.24878 | | | - | - | |
| ## 3 | | | | | |
| ## 4 46.54985 47.20345 45.21656 44.56829 ## 5 46.00301 46.46675 45.81960 44.52355 ## 6 44.82557 45.49807 43.65694 42.95447 ## 7 42.96596 44.50118 43.39714 40.97566 ## 8 41.99540 41.40368 41.77918 42.64158 ## 9 42.87563 39.91655 41.50759 42.09099 ## 10 41.81497 40.51264 40.37209 39.98791 ## 11 41.39735 38.81088 40.61363 39.89619 ## 12 41.04668 40.28285 40.76034 38.52185 ## 13 37.80254 35.81234 37.83147 38.24878 | | | | | |
| ## 5 46.00301 46.46675 45.81960 44.52355 ## 6 44.82557 45.49807 43.65694 42.95447 ## 7 42.96596 44.50118 43.39714 40.97566 ## 8 41.99540 41.40368 41.77918 42.64158 ## 9 42.87563 39.91655 41.50759 42.09099 ## 10 41.81497 40.51264 40.37209 39.98791 ## 11 41.39735 38.81088 40.61363 39.89619 ## 12 41.04668 40.28285 40.76034 38.52185 ## 13 37.80254 35.81234 37.83147 38.24878 | | | | | |
| ## 6 44.82557 45.49807 43.65694 42.95447 ## 7 42.96596 44.50118 43.39714 40.97566 ## 8 41.99540 41.40368 41.77918 42.64158 ## 9 42.87563 39.91655 41.50759 42.09099 ## 10 41.81497 40.51264 40.37209 39.98791 ## 11 41.39735 38.81088 40.61363 39.89619 ## 12 41.04668 40.28285 40.76034 38.52185 ## 13 37.80254 35.81234 37.83147 38.24878 | | | | | |
| ## 7 42.96596 44.50118 43.39714 40.97566 ## 8 41.99540 41.40368 41.77918 42.64158 ## 9 42.87563 39.91655 41.50759 42.09099 ## 10 41.81497 40.51264 40.37209 39.98791 ## 11 41.39735 38.81088 40.61363 39.89619 ## 12 41.04668 40.28285 40.76034 38.52185 ## 13 37.80254 35.81234 37.83147 38.24878 | | | | | |
| ## 8 41.99540 41.40368 41.77918 42.64158 ## 9 42.87563 39.91655 41.50759 42.09099 ## 10 41.81497 40.51264 40.37209 39.98791 ## 11 41.39735 38.81088 40.61363 39.89619 ## 12 41.04668 40.28285 40.76034 38.52185 ## 13 37.80254 35.81234 37.83147 38.24878 | | | | | |
| ## 9 42.87563 39.91655 41.50759 42.09099 ## 10 41.81497 40.51264 40.37209 39.98791 ## 11 41.39735 38.81088 40.61363 39.89619 ## 12 41.04668 40.28285 40.76034 38.52185 ## 13 37.80254 35.81234 37.83147 38.24878 | | | | | |
| ## 10 41.81497 40.51264 40.37209 39.98791 ## 11 41.39735 38.81088 40.61363 39.89619 ## 12 41.04668 40.28285 40.76034 38.52185 ## 13 37.80254 35.81234 37.83147 38.24878 | | | | | |
| ## 11 41.39735 38.81088 40.61363 39.89619 ## 12 41.04668 40.28285 40.76034 38.52185 ## 13 37.80254 35.81234 37.83147 38.24878 | | | | | |
| ## 12 41.04668 40.28285 40.76034 38.52185 ## 13 37.80254 35.81234 37.83147 38.24878 | | | | | |
| ## 13 37.80254 35.81234 37.83147 38.24878 | | | | | |
| | | | | | |
| | | | 36.43087 33.80986 | 36.07777 | 37.65702 |

```
## 15
           38.85826 34.78193
                                         37.73171
                                                                 35.50006
## 16
           39.35826 34.27339
                                         36.97063
                                                                36.22286
## 17
           37.37668 32.41774
                                         36.65962
                                                                37.88465
      treptow_koepenick
##
                            total
## 1
               33.78271 44.39996
               35.54502 45.00062
## 2
               34.14243 43.29820
## 3
## 4
               34.80159 42.08188
## 5
               36.00384 42.09374
## 6
               33.05133 40.23909
## 7
               34.13625 39.51306
               35.52054 39.07821
## 8
## 9
               35.95953 38.84485
## 10
               31.72208 37.61944
## 11
               32.97458 37.16411
## 12
               31.82643 36.49149
## 13
               28.91709 34.04896
## 14
               27.42595 32.69275
## 15
               28.76508 33.34064
## 16
               25.89073 32.54050
## 17
               24.73346 32.98276
i_subsubsection <- i_subsubsection+1</pre>
```

2.2.3. Stadtbezirke, 1-2 Familiengebäude, flächenbezogene CO2-Emission aus der Beheizung von Wohnraum im Jahr 2018 in kg/m2[AN]

Spezifische CO2 Emissionen 2018, 1-2 Familiengebäude



bezirke_spezco2_sfh_linear_2018

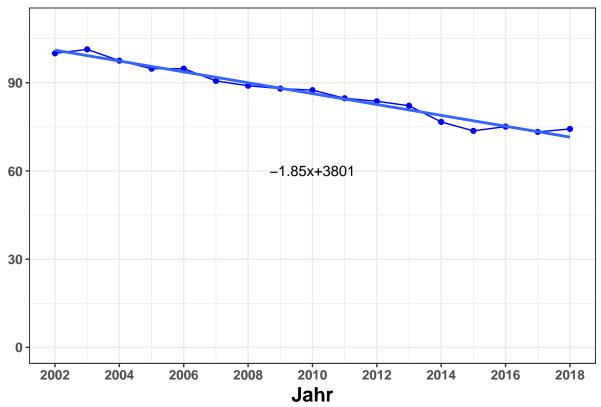
| ## | | wert | bezirk |
|----|-------------------------------------|----------|-------------------------------------|
| ## | ${\tt charlottenburg_wilmersdorf}$ | 29.88073 | ${\tt charlottenburg_wilmersdorf}$ |
| ## | friedrichshain_kreuzberg | 16.95070 | friedrichshain_kreuzberg |
| ## | lichtenberg | 24.37576 | lichtenberg |
| ## | marzahn_hellersdorf | 30.57223 | ${\tt marzahn_hellersdorf}$ |
| ## | mitte | 27.24539 | mitte |
| ## | neukoelln | 33.33331 | neukoelln |
| ## | pankow | 26.08267 | pankow |
| ## | reinickendorf | 36.28970 | reinickendorf |
| ## | spandau | 32.08602 | spandau |
| ## | steglitz_zehlendorf | 35.45359 | steglitz_zehlendorf |
| ## | tempelhof_schoeneberg | 36.03124 | tempelhof_schoeneberg |
| ## | treptow_koepenick | 27.22228 | treptow_koepenick |
| ππ | or choom wochcurer | 21.22220 | orchoom_woehenicy |

 $\verb|i_subsubsection <- i_subsubsection+1|\\$

2.2.4. Berlin, 1-2 Familiengebäude, flächenbezogene CO2-Emission aus Beheizung von Wohnraum nach Stadtbezirken, 2002 - 2008, 2002=100

```
#get2002as100(spez_co2_sfh , "abrechnungsjahr")
```

Spezifische CO2 Emissionen in Berlin, 1–2 Familiengebäude, 2002 Wert = 100



get2002as100(spez_co2_sfh , "abrechnungsjahr")

```
##
      abrechnungsjahr spez_co2
## 1
                 2002 100.00000
## 2
                 2003 101.35284
## 3
                 2004 97.51855
## 4
                 2005 94.77911
                 2006 94.80581
## 5
                 2007 90.62866
## 6
## 7
                 2008 88.99346
## 8
                 2009 88.01408
## 9
                 2010 87.48848
                 2011 84.72856
## 10
```

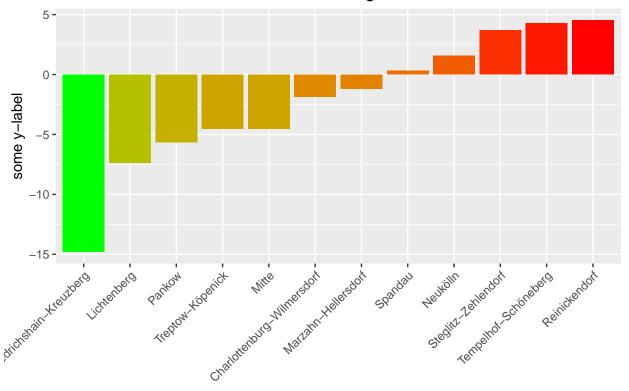
2.2.5. Alle Stadtbezirke, 1-2 Familiengebäude, flächenbezogene CO2-Emission aus der Beheizung von Wohnraum, Entwicklung 2002 - 2018 und Niveau 2018 (Rang¬folge)

Take the Berlin specific CO2 emission for 2018 as the baseline, Subtract from this the 2018 value of specific co2 emission of Stadtbezirk X. Do for all the bezirks and make a barplot.

```
spez_co2_sfh_linear <- linearizer(spez_co2_sfh,dropCols=NULL,xVar="abrechnungsjahr")
spez_co2_sfh_linear_2018 <- spez_co2_sfh_linear$spez_co2[spez_co2_sfh_linear$abrechnungsjahr==2018]
#spez_co2_sfh_linear_2018
#bezirke_spezco2_sfh_linear_2018</pre>
```

bezirke_spezco2_sfh_linear_2018\$dev_from_berlin <- bezirke_spezco2_sfh_linear_2018\$wert - spez_co2_sfh_

2018 deviation from Berlin, 1-2 Familiengebäude



bezirke_spezco2_sfh_linear_2018

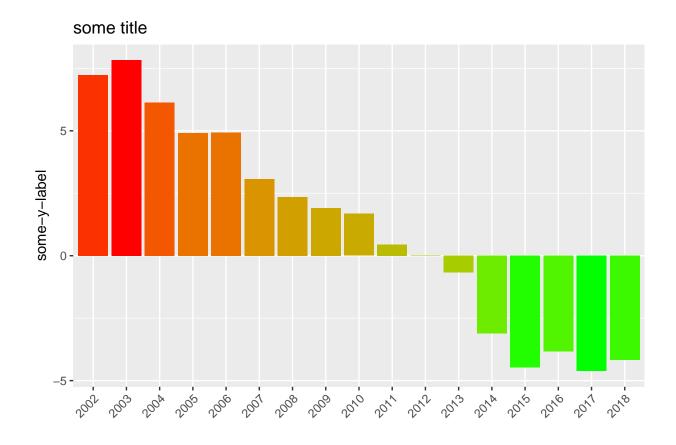
| ## | | wert | bezirk |
|----|---------------------------------------|-----------|---------------------------------------|
| ## | <pre>charlottenburg_wilmersdorf</pre> | 29.88073 | <pre>charlottenburg_wilmersdorf</pre> |
| ## | friedrichshain_kreuzberg | 16.95070 | friedrichshain_kreuzberg |
| ## | lichtenberg | 24.37576 | lichtenberg |
| ## | marzahn_hellersdorf | 30.57223 | marzahn_hellersdorf |
| ## | mitte | 27.24539 | mitte |
| ## | neukoelln | 33.33331 | neukoelln |
| ## | pankow | 26.08267 | pankow |
| ## | reinickendorf | 36.28970 | reinickendorf |
| ## | spandau | 32.08602 | spandau |
| ## | steglitz_zehlendorf | 35.45359 | steglitz_zehlendorf |
| ## | tempelhof_schoeneberg | 36.03124 | tempelhof_schoeneberg |
| ## | treptow_koepenick | 27.22228 | treptow_koepenick |
| ## | | dev_from_ | _berlin |
| ## | <pre>charlottenburg_wilmersdorf</pre> | -1.8 | 3734372 |
| ## | friedrichshain_kreuzberg | -14.8 | 3034755 |
| ## | lichtenberg | -7.3 | 3784140 |
| ## | marzahn_hellersdorf | -1.1 | 1819394 |
| ## | mitte | -4.5 | 5087848 |
| ## | neukoelln | 1.5 | 5791386 |
| ## | pankow | -5.6 | 6715040 |
| ## | reinickendorf | 4.5 | 5355294 |
| ## | spandau | 0.3 | 3318537 |
| ## | steglitz_zehlendorf | 3.6 | 6994142 |
| | | | |

```
## tempelhof_schoeneberg 4.2770692
## treptow_koepenick -4.5318942
```

 $\verb|i_subsubsection <- i_subsubsection+1|\\$

2.2.6. Berlin, 1-2 Familiengebäude, durchschnittliche Emissionsminderung je q
m Nutzfläche im Zeitraum 2012 - 2018

```
barPlot_delta2012(changeFrom2012(spez_co2_sfh) , "some-y-label" , "some title")
```



changeFrom2012(spez_co2_sfh)

```
abrechnungsjahr spez_co2 delta2012
##
                2002 44.39996 7.2358466
## 1
## 2
                2003 45.00062 7.8365076
## 3
                2004 43.29820 6.1340857
                2005 42.08188 4.9177732
## 4
## 5
                2006 42.09374 4.9296294
                2007 40.23909 3.0749768
## 6
                2008 39.51306 2.3489466
## 7
                2009 39.07821 1.9141024
## 8
## 9
                2010 38.84485 1.6807392
## 10
                2011 37.61944 0.4553335
```

2.3. Emission pro Einwohner

```
i_subsubsection <- 1
```

 ${\bf 2.3.1.}$ Stadtbezirke, 1-2 Familiengebäude, CO2-Emission aus der Beheizung von Wohnraum pro Einwohner

I need the data for the population in SFH and MFH buildings

```
i_subsubsection <- i_subsubsection+1
```

2.3.2. Stadtbezirke, 1-2 Familiengebäude, CO2-Emission pro Einwohner aus der Beheizung von Wohnraum, 2002 - 2008, 2002 = 100

I need the data for the population in SFH and MFH buildings

```
i_subsubsection <- i_subsubsection+1
```

2.3.3. Stadtbezirke, 1-2 Familiengebäude, CO2-Emissionen aus der Beheizung von Wohnraum pro Einwohner, Niveau im Jahr 2018 in t/Einwohner

I need the data for the population in SFH and MFH buildings

```
i_subsubsection <- i_subsubsection+1
```

2.3.4. Stadtbezirke, 1-2 Familiengebäude, CO2-Emissionen aus der Beheizung von Wohnraum pro Einwohner, Veränderung 2002 / 2018 in Prozent

I need the data for the population in SFH and MFH buildings

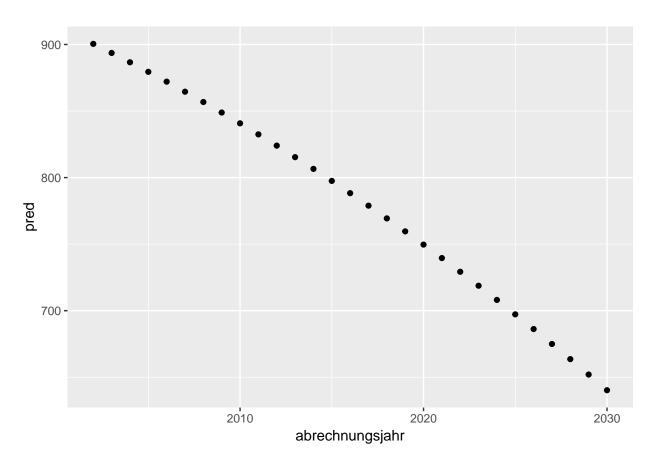
```
i_subsection <- i_subsection+1</pre>
```

2.4. Prognose

```
i_subsubsection <- 1
```

2.4.1 Berlin, 1-2 Familiengebäude, Prognose der CO2-Emission aus der Beheizung 2019-2030 in Mio. t (Trend Polynom 2. Grades)

```
quadmodel_sfh <- lm(total~abrechnungsjahr+I(abrechnungsjahr^2),data=berlin_co2_sfh)
from2002_till_2030 <- data.frame(abrechnungsjahr=2002:2030)
prognose_sfh <- data.frame(abrechnungsjahr = 2002:2030 , pred = as.numeric(predict(quadmodel_sfh,newdat
ggplot(prognose_sfh , aes(x=abrechnungsjahr , y = pred))+geom_point()</pre>
```



prognose_sfh

```
##
      abrechnungsjahr
                           pred
## 1
                 2002 900.4637
## 2
                 2003 893.6411
                 2004 886.6354
## 3
                 2005 879.4467
## 4
## 5
                 2006 872.0751
## 6
                 2007 864.5205
## 7
                 2008 856.7828
## 8
                 2009 848.8622
## 9
                 2010 840.7586
## 10
                 2011 832.4720
## 11
                 2012 824.0024
## 12
                 2013 815.3498
                 2014 806.5142
## 13
```

```
## 14
                 2015 797.4957
## 15
                 2016 788.2941
## 16
                 2017 778.9095
                 2018 769.3420
## 17
## 18
                 2019 759.5914
                 2020 749.6579
## 19
## 20
                 2021 739.5414
                 2022 729.2418
## 21
## 22
                 2023 718.7593
## 23
                 2024 708.0938
## 24
                 2025 697.2453
## 25
                 2026 686.2138
                 2027 674.9993
## 26
                 2028 663.6019
## 27
## 28
                 2029 652.0214
## 29
                 2030 640.2579
i_subsection <- i_subsection + 1</pre>
```

2.5. Diskussion

```
i_section <- i_section + 1
```

3. Alle Stadtbezirke, CO2-Emission aus Beheizung, Mehrfamiliengebäude

```
i_subsection <- 1
```

3.1. Absolute Zahlen

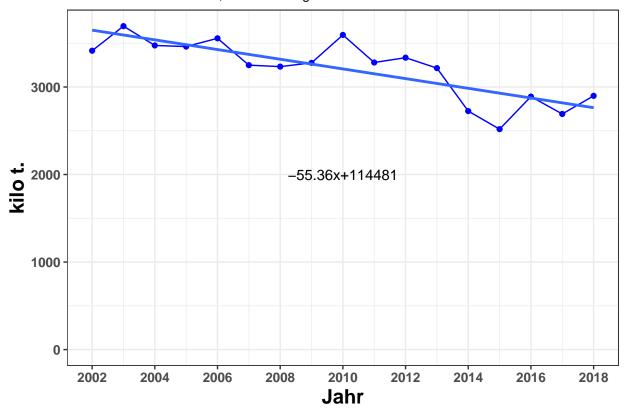
```
i_subsubsection <- 1
```

3.1.1. Berlin, Mehrfamiliengebäude, CO2-Emission aus der Beheizung von Wohnraum 2002 - 2018 in $1.000~\rm t$

```
berlin_co2_mfh <- getRowSums(alle_bezirke_co2$mfh , dropCols = "abrechnungsjahr")
#berlin_co2_mfh</pre>
```

```
y_eq = 2000,
size_eq = 4,
plot_title = "CO2 Emissionen in Berlin, Mehrfamiliengebäude",
xlab = "Jahr",
ylab = "kilo t.")
```

CO2 Emissionen in Berlin, Mehrfamiliengebäude



berlin_co2_mfh

| ## | | abrechnungsjahr | ${\tt charlottenburg_wilmersdorf}$ | friedrichshain_kreuzberg |
|----|----|-----------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------|
| ## | 1 | 2002 | 399.4319 | 294.5903 |
| ## | 2 | 2003 | 428.7574 | 285.2599 |
| ## | 3 | 2004 | 487.3740 | 265.4926 |
| ## | 4 | 2005 | 464.2615 | 267.3698 |
| ## | 5 | 2006 | 470.9326 | 285.2576 |
| ## | 6 | 2007 | 432.8151 | 258.6166 |
| ## | 7 | 2008 | 437.8208 | 256.1559 |
| ## | 8 | 2009 | 367.0769 | 250.5691 |
| ## | 9 | 2010 | 466.4220 | 299.6834 |
| ## | 10 | 2011 | 406.0426 | 236.2316 |
| ## | 11 | 2012 | 433.2303 | 259.3602 |
| ## | 12 | 2013 | 432.6927 | 234.4584 |
| ## | 13 | 2014 | 312.0602 | 190.2834 |
| ## | 14 | 2015 | 288.5501 | 189.8730 |
| ## | 15 | 2016 | 319.9204 | 208.9419 |
| ## | 16 | 2017 | 291.1997 | 211.2094 |

```
250.6355
## 17
                 2018
                                       299.4857
      lichtenberg marzahn_hellersdorf mitte neukoelln pankow
                  194.9590 299.8237 305.7769 314.5353
        197.8288
## 2
         218.9227
                            228.7326 363.4527 347.6245 326.1561
## 3
         206.0229
                            184.1448 303.1198 280.7814 292.0211
## 4
         212.6354
                           199.2728 313.2652 265.8171 308.1265
## 5
        219.0445
                            205.7710 332.8238
                                              271.1962 328.4206
## 6
                           197.4030 293.0286 256.7947 289.4172
        187.5135
                           188.2577 297.5764
## 7
        188.5437
                                               267.2961 271.8597
## 8
        193.4413
                           185.3657 325.3449
                                              293.8530 297.1925
## 9
        176.7431
                           179.2739 346.5025
                                               335.4331 310.6348
## 10
                           192.8415 333.2555
        186.2777
                                               257.1378 280.7929
## 11
        208.8802
                           155.6528 339.5435
                                               301.2706 286.4102
## 12
        237.5872
                           150.1481 327.6683
                                              270.8242 278.1617
## 13
        198.8600
                           150.3532 277.6579
                                              248.7458 247.7072
## 14
         105.3295
                            182.1429 229.8670
                                              203.6787 256.2420
## 15
         172.5166
                            270.9775 262.8924 228.0288 264.6023
## 16
         178.9619
                            203.6450 238.9326 176.8744 264.7486
## 17
         195.6437
                            169.9895 215.0268 189.5899 305.2096
##
      reinickendorf spandau steglitz zehlendorf tempelhof schoeneberg
## 1
           237.6168 214.7627
                                       366.4703
                                                             438.4259
## 2
           266.4768 288.9667
                                       381.3114
                                                             412.2325
                                       382.8616
## 3
           263.6580 245.5112
                                                             421.1726
## 4
           262.7532 212.7252
                                       368.5249
                                                             427.6592
## 5
           260.9500 220.2762
                                       364.9041
                                                             424.8567
## 6
           237.3749 201.0138
                                       336.0696
                                                             394.6403
## 7
           236.4264 201.4594
                                       341.7312
                                                             386.5658
## 8
           231.6706 199.7286
                                       353.8380
                                                              405.7434
## 9
          257.4369 236.4398
                                       352.7395
                                                              419.7519
## 10
           259.4820 250.2316
                                       331.0659
                                                              379.2563
## 11
           250.7585 223.6976
                                       341.8102
                                                              362.8596
## 12
           238.8646 220.1399
                                       342.7692
                                                              337.6356
## 13
           221.3182 144.7948
                                       319.2455
                                                             308.4756
## 14
           211.0874 158.5048
                                       292.5753
                                                             263.8983
## 15
           200.9154 199.2340
                                       315.7682
                                                             299.1469
## 16
           220.5056 189.8054
                                       284.5172
                                                             286.1142
## 17
           243.4327 234.5722
                                       297.0251
                                                             322.4263
##
      treptow_koepenick
                        total
## 1
              149.9418 3414.163
## 2
              147.1074 3695.001
## 3
              142.1288 3474.289
## 4
              159.1405 3461.551
## 5
              171.4268 3555.860
## 6
              164.4947 3249.182
## 7
              158.8997 3232.593
## 8
              171.2832 3275.107
## 9
              213.4970 3594.558
## 10
              166.8512 3279.467
## 11
              171.2525 3334.726
## 12
              144.5580 3215.508
## 13
              104.9723 2724.474
## 14
              136.4625 2518.211
## 15
              147.0979 2890.042
## 16
              145.1398 2691.654
```

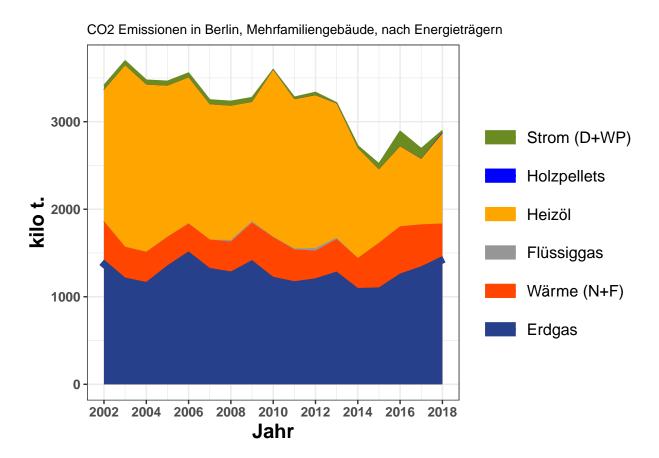
17 175.6874 2898.724

• Now split by ET

```
co2_mfh_allebezirke_byET <- co2_allebezirke_byET$mfh
#co2_mfh_allebezirke_byET</pre>
```

co2_mfh_allebezirke_byET_cumsums <- getCumSums(obj=co2_mfh_allebezirke_byET , dropCols=c("abrechnungsja" #co2_mfh_allebezirke_byET_cumsums

```
plot_byET(co2_mfh_allebezirke_byET_cumsums , xlabel = "Jahr" , ylabel = "kilo t." , plottitle = "CO2 Em
```



${\tt co2_mfh_allebezirke_byET}$

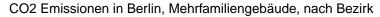
| ## | | abrechnungsjahr | erdgas | waerme | fluessiggas | heizoel | holzpellets |
|----|---|-----------------|----------|----------|-------------|-----------|-------------|
| ## | 1 | 2002 | 1425.313 | 437.1350 | 0.0000000 | 1501.3892 | 0.00000000 |
| ## | 2 | 2003 | 1219.068 | 351.7543 | 0.0000000 | 2073.8530 | 0.00000000 |
| ## | 3 | 2004 | 1169.550 | 344.0184 | 0.6333009 | 1909.7609 | 0.00000000 |
| ## | 4 | 2005 | 1359.731 | 325.0214 | 2.9657339 | 1723.4576 | 0.04967672 |
| ## | 5 | 2006 | 1517.858 | 319.2860 | 3.1605813 | 1665.1732 | 0.05636583 |
| ## | 6 | 2007 | 1328.905 | 324.6698 | 0.2929358 | 1544.9283 | 0.05977333 |
| ## | 7 | 2008 | 1289.191 | 341.7451 | 17.5996834 | 1533.6597 | 0.07157690 |
| ## | 8 | 2009 | 1418.327 | 427.7833 | 15.3941549 | 1363.1877 | 0.08886308 |
| ## | 9 | 2010 | 1227.913 | 453.7213 | 5.0212943 | 1906.2964 | 0.45348290 |

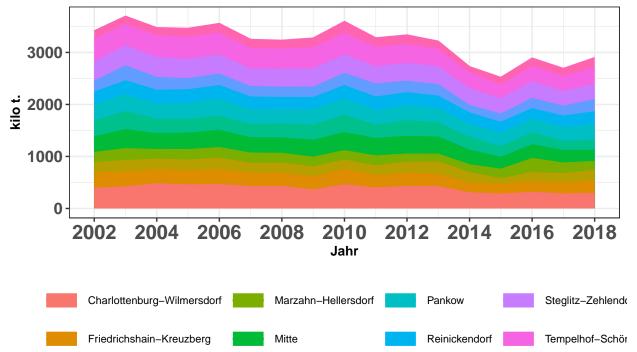
```
## 10
               2011 1177.274 363.3279 11.4281780 1705.2408 1.45844436
## 11
               2012 1210.889 315.7326 29.3201612 1746.1593 1.23600422
## 12
               2013 1287.861 370.5967 15.7815962 1533.4588 1.50466603
## 13
               2014 1100.413 342.2969
                                     0.0000000 1255.8463 0.00000000
## 14
               2015 1107.041 509.0914
                                     0.0000000 837.8540 0.00000000
               ## 15
## 16
               2017 1348.226 478.6880 0.0000000 748.6488 2.73720749
               ## 17
##
                 total
         {\tt strom}
## 1
      50.325909 3414.163
## 2
      50.325909 3695.001
## 3
      50.325909 3474.289
## 4
      50.325909 3461.551
      50.325909 3555.860
## 5
## 6
      50.325909 3249.182
## 7
      50.325909 3232.593
## 8
      50.325909 3275.107
## 9
      1.152581 3594.558
## 10 20.736782 3279.467
## 11 31.388955 3334.726
## 12
      6.305046 3215.508
## 13 25.917551 2724.474
## 14 64.224565 2518.211
## 15 169.714340 2890.042
## 16 113.353242 2691.654
## 17 20.140117 2898.724
i_subsubsection <- i_subsubsection + 1</pre>
```

3.1.2. Stadtbezirke, Mehrfamiliengebäude, CO2-Emissionen aus der Beheizung von Wohnraum 2002 - 2018 summiert in 1.000 t

• Here CO2 emissions split by the bezirke

```
berlin_co2_mfh_cumsums <- getCumSums(obj=berlin_co2_mfh , dropCols=c("abrechnungsjahr","total"))
plot_byBezirke(berlin_co2_mfh_cumsums , xlabel = "Jahr" , ylabel = "kilo t." , plottitle="CO2 Emissione:
```





Neukölln

Spandau

Treptow-Köpenic

berlin_co2_mfh

Lichtenberg

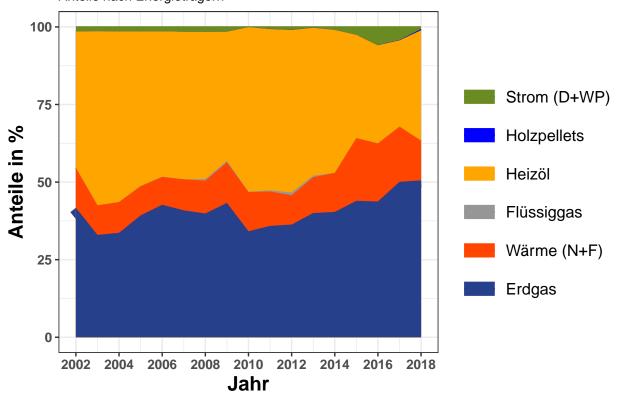
| ## | | ohmo ahnun ma i ohm | chamlattanhumm | rilmanadanf | friodri | ahahain k | |
|----|----|---------------------|------------------|-------------|----------|-----------|----------|
| | | | charlottenburg_ | | | _ | • |
| ## | | 2002 | | 399.4319 | | | 294.5903 |
| ## | 2 | 2003 | | 428.7574 | : | 2 | 285.2599 |
| ## | 3 | 2004 | | 487.3740 |) | 2 | 265.4926 |
| ## | 4 | 2005 | | 464.2615 | , | 2 | 267.3698 |
| ## | 5 | 2006 | | 470.9326 | ; | 2 | 285.2576 |
| ## | 6 | 2007 | | 432.8151 | | | 258.6166 |
| ## | 7 | 2008 | | 437.8208 | } | 2 | 256.1559 |
| ## | 8 | 2009 | | 367.0769 |) | 2 | 250.5691 |
| ## | 9 | 2010 | | 466.4220 |) | 2 | 299.6834 |
| ## | 10 | 2011 | | 406.0426 | ; | 2 | 236.2316 |
| ## | 11 | 2012 | | 433.2303 | } | 2 | 259.3602 |
| ## | 12 | 2013 | | 432.6927 | • | 2 | 234.4584 |
| ## | 13 | 2014 | | 312.0602 | ! | : | 190.2834 |
| ## | 14 | 2015 | | 288.5501 | | : | 189.8730 |
| ## | 15 | 2016 | | 319.9204 | : | 2 | 208.9419 |
| ## | 16 | 2017 | | 291.1997 | • | 2 | 211.2094 |
| ## | 17 | 2018 | | 299.4857 | • | 2 | 250.6355 |
| ## | | lichtenberg marz | zahn_hellersdorf | mitte n | eukoelln | pankow | |
| ## | 1 | 197.8288 | 194.9590 | 299.8237 | 305.7769 | 314.5353 | |
| ## | 2 | 218.9227 | 228.7326 | 363.4527 | 347.6245 | 326.1561 | |
| ## | 3 | 206.0229 | 184.1448 | 303.1198 | 280.7814 | 292.0211 | |
| ## | 4 | 212.6354 | 199.2728 | 313.2652 | 265.8171 | 308.1265 | |
| ## | 5 | 219.0445 | 205.7710 | 332.8238 | 271.1962 | 328.4206 | |

```
## 6
         187.5135
                             197.4030 293.0286 256.7947 289.4172
## 7
                              188.2577 297.5764 267.2961 271.8597
         188.5437
                             185.3657 325.3449 293.8530 297.1925
## 8
         193.4413
## 9
         176.7431
                              179.2739 346.5025
                                                 335.4331 310.6348
## 10
         186.2777
                              192.8415 333.2555
                                                 257.1378 280.7929
## 11
         208.8802
                              155.6528 339.5435
                                                 301.2706 286.4102
## 12
         237.5872
                             150.1481 327.6683
                                                 270.8242 278.1617
                              150.3532 277.6579
                                                 248.7458 247.7072
## 13
         198.8600
## 14
         105.3295
                              182.1429 229.8670
                                                 203.6787 256.2420
## 15
         172.5166
                              270.9775 262.8924
                                                 228.0288 264.6023
## 16
         178.9619
                              203.6450 238.9326
                                                 176.8744 264.7486
         195.6437
                              169.9895 215.0268 189.5899 305.2096
## 17
      reinickendorf spandau steglitz_zehlendorf tempelhof_schoeneberg
##
                                         366.4703
## 1
           237.6168 214.7627
                                                                438.4259
## 2
           266.4768 288.9667
                                         381.3114
                                                                412.2325
## 3
           263.6580 245.5112
                                         382.8616
                                                                421.1726
## 4
           262.7532 212.7252
                                         368.5249
                                                                427.6592
## 5
           260.9500 220.2762
                                         364.9041
                                                                424.8567
## 6
           237.3749 201.0138
                                                                394.6403
                                         336.0696
## 7
           236.4264 201.4594
                                         341.7312
                                                                386.5658
## 8
           231.6706 199.7286
                                         353.8380
                                                                405.7434
## 9
           257.4369 236.4398
                                         352.7395
                                                                419.7519
## 10
           259.4820 250.2316
                                         331.0659
                                                                379.2563
## 11
           250.7585 223.6976
                                         341.8102
                                                                362.8596
## 12
           238.8646 220.1399
                                         342.7692
                                                                337.6356
## 13
           221.3182 144.7948
                                         319.2455
                                                                308.4756
## 14
           211.0874 158.5048
                                         292.5753
                                                                263.8983
           200.9154 199.2340
## 15
                                         315.7682
                                                                299.1469
## 16
           220.5056 189.8054
                                                                286.1142
                                         284.5172
## 17
           243.4327 234.5722
                                         297.0251
                                                                322.4263
##
      treptow_koepenick
                            total
## 1
               149.9418 3414.163
## 2
               147.1074 3695.001
## 3
               142.1288 3474.289
## 4
               159.1405 3461.551
## 5
               171.4268 3555.860
## 6
               164.4947 3249.182
## 7
               158.8997 3232.593
## 8
               171.2832 3275.107
## 9
               213.4970 3594.558
## 10
               166.8512 3279.467
## 11
               171.2525 3334.726
               144.5580 3215.508
## 12
## 13
               104.9723 2724.474
               136.4625 2518.211
## 14
## 15
               147.0979 2890.042
## 16
               145.1398 2691.654
## 17
               175.6874 2898.724
i_subsubsection <- i_subsubsection + 1</pre>
```

$3.1.3.\,$ Stadtbezirke, Mehrfamiliengebäude, CO2-Emissionen aus der Beheizung von Wohnraum 2002 - 2018 in Prozent

```
co2_mfh_allebezirke_byET_prop <- find_proportions(co2_mfh_allebezirke_byET , drop_cols = c("abrechnungs
co2_mfh_allebezirke_byET_prop_cumsums <- getCumSums(obj=co2_mfh_allebezirke_byET_prop , dropCols = "abr
plot_byET(co2_mfh_allebezirke_byET_prop_cumsums,xlabel = "Jahr" , ylabel = "Anteile in %" , plottitle =</pre>
```

CO2 Emissionen in Berlin, Mehrfamiliengebäude, Anteile nach Energieträgern

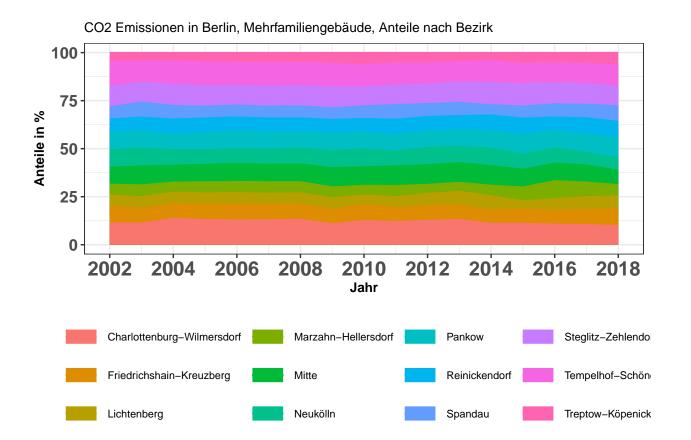


co2_mfh_allebezirke_byET_prop

```
##
                  waerme fluessiggas heizoel holzpellets
        erdgas
                                                               strom
## 1
     41.74707 12.803578 0.000000000 43.97532 0.000000000 1.47403350
      32.99235 9.519735 0.000000000 56.12592 0.000000000 1.36199994
      33.66302 9.901836 0.018228216 54.96840 0.000000000 1.44852401
## 3
## 4
      39.28097 9.389473 0.085676441 49.78859 0.001435100 1.45385424
              8.979148 0.088883736 46.82899 0.001585153 1.41529495
## 5
      42.68610
      40.89969 9.992353 0.009015679 47.54822 0.001839642 1.54887934
## 6
      39.88102 10.571856 0.544444810 47.44364 0.002214226 1.55682800
     43.30629 13.061658 0.470035137 41.62269 0.002713288 1.53661865
      34.16033 12.622451 0.139691571 53.03285 0.012615819 0.03206462
## 10 35.89835 11.078873 0.348476731 51.99751 0.044471999 0.63232178
## 11 36.31150 9.468022 0.879237430 52.36290 0.037064638 0.94127531
## 12 40.05156 11.525293 0.490796366 47.68947 0.046794038 0.19608244
## 13 40.38994 12.563780 0.000000000 46.09500 0.000000000 0.95128640
## 14 43.96142 20.216390 0.000000000 33.27179 0.000000000 2.55040400
```

```
## 15 43.76399 18.694786 0.000000000 31.62682 0.042019316 5.87238225
## 16 50.08915 17.784160 0.000000000 27.81371 0.101692411 4.21128632
  17 50.55054 12.809902 0.000000000 35.58352 0.361246806 0.69479241
##
      abrechnungsjahr
## 1
                  2002
## 2
                  2003
## 3
                  2004
                  2005
## 4
## 5
                  2006
## 6
                  2007
## 7
                  2008
                  2009
## 8
                  2010
## 9
                  2011
## 10
## 11
                  2012
## 12
                  2013
## 13
                  2014
##
  14
                  2015
## 15
                  2016
## 16
                  2017
## 17
                  2018
```

berlin_co2_mfh_prop <- find_proportions(berlin_co2_mfh,drop_cols=c("abrechnungsjahr","total"))
berlin_co2_mfh_prop_cumsums <- getCumSums(berlin_co2_mfh_prop,dropCols="abrechnungsjahr")
plot_byBezirke(berlin_co2_mfh_prop_cumsums,xlabel = "Jahr" , ylabel = "Anteile in %" , plottitle = "CO2</pre>

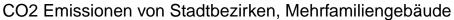


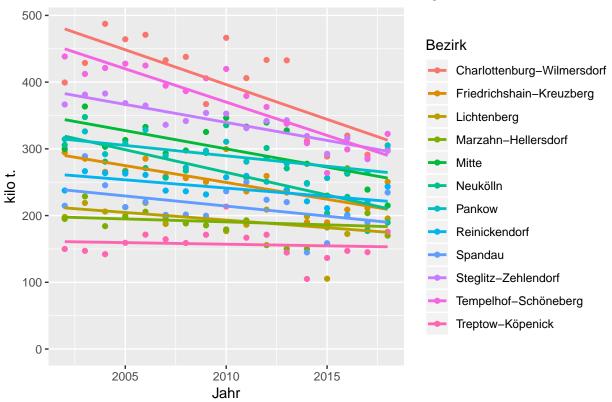
| ## | | charlotte | enburg_wilme | ersdorf f | riedrichsha | in_kreuzberg | lichtenberg |
|----|----|-----------|--------------|-----------|-------------|--------------|-------------------|
| ## | 1 | | 11 | 1.69926 | | 8.628478 | 5.794356 |
| ## | 2 | | 11 | 1.60372 | | 7.720158 | 5.924834 |
| ## | 3 | | 14 | 1.02802 | | 7.641639 | 5.929931 |
| ## | 4 | | 13 | 3.41195 | | 7.723989 | 6.142777 |
| ## | 5 | | 13 | 3.24385 | | 8.022182 | 6.160099 |
| ## | 6 | | 13 | 3.32074 | | 7.959437 | 5.771100 |
| ## | 7 | | 13 | 3.54395 | | 7.924163 | 5.832584 |
| ## | 8 | | 11 | 1.20809 | | 7.650716 | |
| ## | 9 | | 12 | 2.97578 | | 8.337142 | 4.916963 |
| ## | 10 | | 12 | 2.38136 | | 7.203355 | 5.680122 |
| ## | 11 | | 12 | 2.99148 | | 7.777556 | 6.263789 |
| ## | 12 | | 13 | 3.45643 | | 7.291490 | |
| ## | 13 | | 11 | 1.45396 | | 6.984224 | 7.299025 |
| ## | 14 | | 11 | 1.45853 | | 7.539993 | 4.182711 |
| ## | 15 | | 11 | 1.06975 | | 7.229718 | 5.969344 |
| ## | 16 | | | 0.81862 | | 7.846825 | 6.648772 |
| ## | 17 | | 10 | 0.33164 | | 8.646407 | 6.749303 |
| ## | | marzahn_h | nellersdorf | mitt | e neukoelln | | einickendorf |
| ## | | | 5.710301 | | 2 8.956129 | | 6.959737 |
| ## | | | 6.190327 | | 6 9.407969 | | 7.211820 |
| ## | | | 5.300216 | | 8 8.081694 | | 7.588833 |
| ## | | | 5.756749 | | 0 7.679132 | | 7.590620 |
| ## | | | 5.786815 | | | | 7.338590 |
| ## | | | 6.075468 | | | | 7.305682 |
| ## | 7 | | 5.823736 | 9.20550 | | | 7.313831 |
| ## | 8 | | 5.659835 | 9.93387 | | | 7.073681 |
| ## | 9 | | 4.987370 | | | | 7.161851 |
| ## | 10 | | 5.880271 | | | | 7.912323 |
| ## | 11 | | 4.667634 | | | | 7.519614 |
| | 12 | | 4.669498 | | | | 7.428520 |
| | 13 | | 5.518615 | | | | 8.123335 |
| | 14 | | 7.233027 | | | 10.175555 | 8.382434 |
| | 15 | | 9.376248 | | | | 6.951989 |
| | 16 | | 7.565794 | | | | 8.192198 |
| | 17 | | 5.864286 | | | 10.529099 | 8.397926 |
| ## | | | | | | | treptow_koepenick |
| | | | | | | | 4.391757 |
| ## | | 7.820477 | | 10.319658 | | 11.15649 | 3.981255 |
| ## | | 7.066515 | | 11.019855 | | 12.12256 | 4.090875 |
| ## | | 6.145371 | | 10.646235 | | 12.35455 | 4.597375 |
| ## | | 6.194738 | | 10.262048 | | 11.94807 | 4.820966 |
| ## | | 6.186597 | | 10.343207 | | 12.14584 | 5.062649 |
| ## | | 6.232132 | | 10.571427 | | 11.95838 | 4.915549 |
| ## | | 6.098385 | 1 | 10.803859 | | 12.38870 | 5.229852 |
| ## | | 6.577717 | | 9.813154 | | 11.67743 | 5.939450 |
| ## | | 7.630254 | | 10.095113 | | 11.56457 | 5.087753 |
| ## | | 6.708126 | | 10.250022 | | 10.88124 | 5.135430 |
| ## | | 6.846194 | | 10.659877 | | 10.50023 | 4.495651 |
| ## | | 5.314596 | | 11.717693 | | 11.32239 | 3.852936 |
| ## | 14 | 6.294341 | 1 | 11.618378 | i | 10.47959 | 5.419025 |

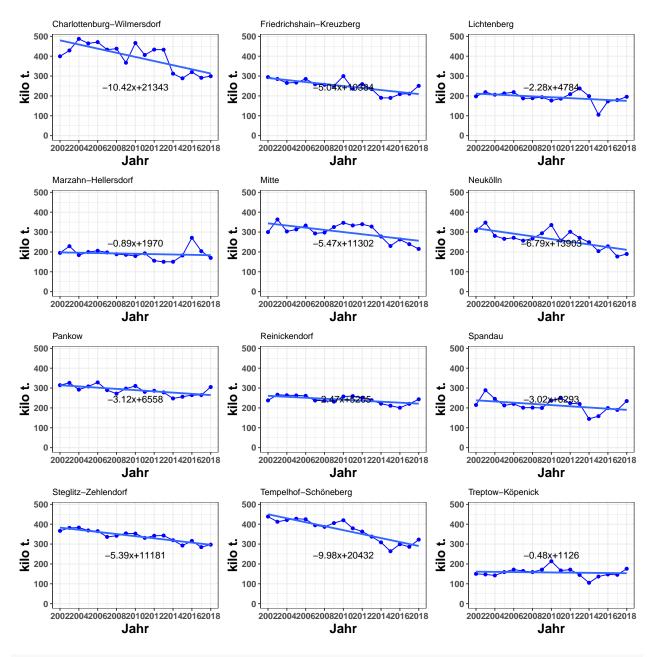
```
## 15 6.893810
                           10.926074
                                                    10.35095
                                                                       5.089818
## 16 7.051629
                           10.570349
                                                    10.62968
                                                                       5.392215
## 17 8.092258
                                                                       6.060853
                           10.246753
                                                    11.12304
##
      abrechnungsjahr
## 1
                  2002
## 2
                  2003
## 3
                  2004
                  2005
## 4
## 5
                  2006
                  2007
## 6
## 7
                  2008
                  2009
## 8
                  2010
## 9
## 10
                  2011
## 11
                  2012
## 12
                  2013
## 13
                  2014
## 14
                  2015
## 15
                  2016
## 16
                  2017
## 17
                  2018
i_subsubsection <- i_subsubsection + 1</pre>
```

$3.1.4.\,$ Stadtbezirke, Mehrfamiliengebäude, CO2-Emissionen aus der Beheizung von Wohnraum 2002 - 2018 in 1.000~t

(Eine Grafik: co2 Emissionen je Bezirk und Jahr) Co2 emissions of all city districts by year in a single graph. (year on x-axis and co2 emission on y-axis). One Graph: Co2 emissions of all city districts by year







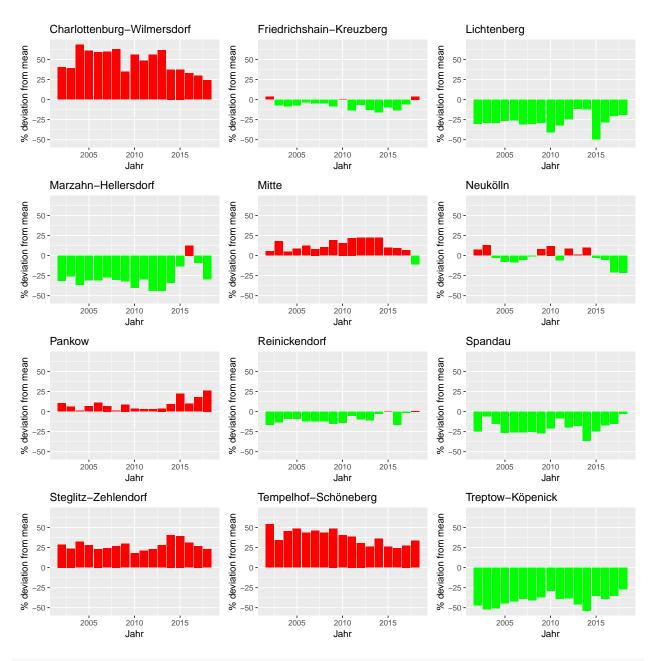
berlin_co2_mfh

| ## | | abrechnungsjahr | charlottenburg_wilmersdorf | friedrichshain_kreuzberg |
|----|----|-----------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|
| ## | 1 | 2002 | 399.4319 | 294.5903 |
| ## | 2 | 2003 | 428.7574 | 285.2599 |
| ## | 3 | 2004 | 487.3740 | 265.4926 |
| ## | 4 | 2005 | 464.2615 | 267.3698 |
| ## | 5 | 2006 | 470.9326 | 285.2576 |
| ## | 6 | 2007 | 432.8151 | 258.6166 |
| ## | 7 | 2008 | 437.8208 | 256.1559 |
| ## | 8 | 2009 | 367.0769 | 250.5691 |
| ## | 9 | 2010 | 466.4220 | 299.6834 |
| ## | 10 | 2011 | 406.0426 | 236.2316 |
| ## | 11 | 2012 | 433.2303 | 259.3602 |
| | | | | |

```
## 12
                 2013
                                         432.6927
                                                                   234.4584
## 13
                 2014
                                         312.0602
                                                                   190.2834
## 14
                 2015
                                         288.5501
                                                                   189.8730
## 15
                 2016
                                         319.9204
                                                                   208.9419
## 16
                 2017
                                         291.1997
                                                                   211.2094
## 17
                 2018
                                                                   250.6355
                                         299.4857
      lichtenberg marzahn hellersdorf
                                         mitte neukoelln
                                                           pankow
                             194.9590 299.8237
## 1
         197.8288
                                                 305.7769 314.5353
## 2
         218.9227
                              228.7326 363.4527
                                                 347.6245 326.1561
## 3
                                                 280.7814 292.0211
         206.0229
                             184.1448 303.1198
         212.6354
                             199.2728 313.2652
                                                 265.8171 308.1265
## 5
         219.0445
                             205.7710 332.8238
                                                 271.1962 328.4206
## 6
         187.5135
                             197.4030 293.0286
                                                 256.7947 289.4172
## 7
                                                267.2961 271.8597
         188.5437
                             188.2577 297.5764
## 8
         193.4413
                             185.3657 325.3449
                                                 293.8530 297.1925
## 9
         176.7431
                             179.2739 346.5025
                                                 335.4331 310.6348
## 10
                             192.8415 333.2555
                                                 257.1378 280.7929
         186.2777
## 11
         208.8802
                             155.6528 339.5435
                                                 301.2706 286.4102
## 12
         237.5872
                             150.1481 327.6683
                                                 270.8242 278.1617
## 13
         198.8600
                             150.3532 277.6579
                                                 248.7458 247.7072
## 14
         105.3295
                             182.1429 229.8670
                                                203.6787 256.2420
## 15
         172.5166
                             270.9775 262.8924 228.0288 264.6023
## 16
         178.9619
                             203.6450 238.9326 176.8744 264.7486
## 17
         195.6437
                             169.9895 215.0268 189.5899 305.2096
      reinickendorf spandau steglitz zehlendorf tempelhof schoeneberg
##
## 1
           237.6168 214.7627
                                         366.4703
                                                                438.4259
## 2
           266.4768 288.9667
                                         381.3114
                                                                412.2325
## 3
           263.6580 245.5112
                                         382.8616
                                                                421.1726
## 4
           262.7532 212.7252
                                         368.5249
                                                                427.6592
## 5
           260.9500 220.2762
                                         364.9041
                                                                424.8567
## 6
           237.3749 201.0138
                                         336.0696
                                                                394.6403
## 7
           236.4264 201.4594
                                         341.7312
                                                                386.5658
## 8
           231.6706 199.7286
                                         353.8380
                                                                405.7434
## 9
           257.4369 236.4398
                                         352.7395
                                                                419.7519
## 10
           259.4820 250.2316
                                         331.0659
                                                                379.2563
                                         341.8102
## 11
           250.7585 223.6976
                                                                362.8596
## 12
           238.8646 220.1399
                                         342.7692
                                                                337.6356
## 13
           221.3182 144.7948
                                         319.2455
                                                                308.4756
## 14
           211.0874 158.5048
                                         292.5753
                                                                263.8983
## 15
           200.9154 199.2340
                                                                299.1469
                                         315.7682
## 16
           220.5056 189.8054
                                         284.5172
                                                                286.1142
## 17
           243.4327 234.5722
                                         297.0251
                                                                322.4263
##
      treptow koepenick
                           total
## 1
               149.9418 3414.163
               147.1074 3695.001
## 3
               142.1288 3474.289
## 4
               159.1405 3461.551
## 5
               171.4268 3555.860
## 6
               164.4947 3249.182
## 7
               158.8997 3232.593
## 8
               171.2832 3275.107
## 9
               213.4970 3594.558
## 10
               166.8512 3279.467
## 11
               171.2525 3334.726
```

3.1.5. Stadtbezirke, Mehrfamiliengebäude, CO2-Emissionen aus der Beheizung von Wohnraum 2002 - 2018, Veränderung in Prozent

```
berlin_co2_mfh_devFromMean <- getDeviationsFromMean(berlin_co2_mfh,
                                                      xVar = "abrechnungsjahr",
                                                      colsToAvgOver = names(berlin_co2_mfh)[
                                                        !(names(berlin_co2_mfh
                                                                 ) %in% c("abrechnungsjahr","total"))]
)
ymin <- min(berlin_co2_mfh_devFromMean[ ,</pre>
                                          names(berlin co2 mfh devFromMean)[
                                            !(names(berlin_co2_mfh_devFromMean) %in% c("abrechnungsjahr",
                                                                                         "meanVal"))
                                                  ]])
ymax <- max(berlin_co2_mfh_devFromMean[</pre>
                                         names(berlin_co2_mfh_devFromMean)[
                                            !(names(berlin_co2_mfh_devFromMean) %in% c("abrechnungsjahr",
                                                                                         "meanVal"))
                                                  ]])
#plotDevFromMean(berlin_co2_all_devFromMean, "abrechnungsjahr", "mitte", yMin=yMin, yMax=yMax)
g_co2dev_bezirk <- list()</pre>
for (ii in 1:12) {
  g_co2dev_bezirk[[ii]] <- plotDevFromMean(input_data = berlin_co2_mfh_devFromMean,</pre>
                                        xVar = "abrechnungsjahr",
                                        yVar = bezirk_list[ii],
                                        ymin=ymin,
                                        ymax=ymax,
                                        ylabel="% deviation from mean",
                                        plot_title = bezirk_name[ii])
}
require(grid)
require(gridExtra)
grid.arrange(g_co2dev_bezirk[[1]],g_co2dev_bezirk[[2]],g_co2dev_bezirk[[3]],g_co2dev_bezirk[[4]],
             g_co2dev_bezirk[[5]],g_co2dev_bezirk[[6]],g_co2dev_bezirk[[7]],g_co2dev_bezirk[[8]],
             g_co2dev_bezirk[[9]],g_co2dev_bezirk[[10]],g_co2dev_bezirk[[11]],g_co2dev_bezirk[[12]],nco
```



berlin_co2_mfh_devFromMean

| ## | abrechnungsjahr | <pre>charlottenburg_wilmersdorf</pre> | friedrichshain_kreuzberg |
|------|-----------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------|
| ## 1 | 1 2002 | 40.39114 | 3.54173106 |
| ## 2 | 2 2003 | 39.24459 | -7.35810113 |
| ## 3 | 3 2004 | 68.33626 | -8.30032971 |
| ## 4 | 4 2005 | 60.94338 | -7.31212669 |
| ## 5 | 5 2006 | 58.92616 | -3.73381227 |
| ## 6 | 6 2007 | 59.84889 | -4.48675528 |
| ## 7 | 7 2008 | 62.52742 | -4.91004678 |
| ## 8 | 8 2009 | 34.49705 | -8.19141145 |
| ## 9 | 9 2010 | 55.70939 | 0.04570303 |
| ## 1 | 10 2011 | 48.57634 | -13.55974325 |
| ## 1 | 11 2012 | 55.89776 | -6.66932684 |

```
## 12
                  2013
                                          61.47720
                                                                -12.50212035
                  2014
## 13
                                          37.44755
                                                                -16.18930925
                                          37.50240
                                                                 -9.52008839
## 14
                  2015
## 15
                  2016
                                          32.83697
                                                                -13.24337877
                  2017
## 16
                                          29.82339
                                                                 -5.83810031
## 17
                  2018
                                          23.97965
                                                                  3.75688158
##
      lichtenberg marzahn hellersdorf
                                             mitte
                                                                    pankow
                                                      neukoelln
## 1
        -30.46772
                            -31.476386
                                          5.381143
                                                      7.4735500 10.5519223
## 2
        -28.90199
                            -25.716071
                                         18.036035
                                                    12.8956320
                                                                 5.9234828
## 3
        -28.84083
                            -36.397405
                                          4.695897
                                                    -3.0196767
                                                                 0.8624585
        -26.28668
                            -30.919009
                                          8.598205
                                                    -7.8504111
                                                                 6.8167778
## 5
                            -30.558219
                                         12.318395
        -26.07881
                                                    -8.4791336 10.8324635
## 6
        -30.74680
                            -27.094386
                                          8.222402
                                                    -5.1596273
                                                                 6.8886205
## 7
                            -30.115164
        -30.00899
                                         10.466016
                                                    -0.7745849
                                                                 0.9195093
## 8
        -29.12308
                            -32.081985
                                         19.206440
                                                     7.6678124
                                                                 8.8913997
## 9
        -40.99644
                            -40.151557
                                         15.675694
                                                     11.9803113
                                                                 3.7017138
## 10
        -31.83854
                            -29.436749
                                         21.942573
                                                    -5.9098933
                                                                 2.7458023
## 11
        -24.83453
                            -43.988397
                                         22.184587
                                                      8.4121292
                                                                 3.0645916
## 12
        -11.33449
                            -43.966030
                                         22.282998
                                                      1.0692644
                                                                 3.8075621
## 13
        -12.41170
                            -33.776623
                                         22.294991
                                                      9.5605604
                                                                9.1031141
## 14
        -49.80747
                            -13.203677
                                          9.538215
                                                    -2.9412721 22.1066637
## 15
        -28.36787
                                          9.157887 -5.3181477 9.8678568
                             12.514971
## 16
                                          6.521532 -21.1454056 18.0309218
        -20.21474
                             -9.210476
        -19.00836
                            -29.628569 -10.984251 -21.5144833 26.3491903
## 17
                        spandau steglitz zehlendorf tempelhof schoeneberg
##
      reinickendorf
## 1
        -16.4831535 -24.515849
                                            28.80590
                                                                   54.09663
##
  2
        -13.4581628
                     -6.154279
                                            23.83589
                                                                   33.87791
## 3
         -8.9340083 -15.201814
                                            32.23826
                                                                   45.47068
## 4
         -8.9125608 -26.255551
                                            27.75483
                                                                   48.25464
## 5
        -11.9369209 -25.663144
                                            23.14457
                                                                   43.37686
## 6
        -12.3318203 -25.760837
                                            24.11849
                                                                   45.75004
## 7
        -12.2340243 -25.214418
                                            26.85712
                                                                   43.50057
## 8
        -15.1158260 -26.819383
                                            29.64631
                                                                   48.66445
## 9
        -14.0577917 -21.067402
                                            17.75785
                                                                   40.12913
## 10
         -5.0521258 -8.436946
                                            21.14136
                                                                   38.77489
## 11
         -9.7646375 -19.502494
                                            23.00026
                                                                   30.57489
## 12
        -10.8577605 -17.845674
                                            27.91852
                                                                   26.00272
## 13
         -2.5199797 -36.224853
                                            40.61232
                                                                   35.86869
## 14
          0.5892119 -24.467906
                                            39.42053
                                                                   25.75509
## 15
        -16.5761266 -17.274284
                                            31.11289
                                                                   24.21141
         -1.6936215 -15.380453
## 16
                                            26.84419
                                                                   27.55619
          0.7751135 -2.892909
##
                                            22.96103
                                                                   33.47648
  17
##
      treptow koepenick meanVal
## 1
               -47.29891 284.5136
## 2
               -52.22494 307.9167
## 3
               -50.90950 289.5241
## 4
               -44.83150 288.4626
## 5
               -42.14840 296.3217
## 6
               -39.24821 270.7652
## 7
               -41.01341 269.3827
## 8
               -37.24178 272.9256
## 9
              -28.72660 299.5465
## 10
               -38.94696 273.2889
## 11
               -38.37483 277.8939
```

3.1.6. Stadtbezirke, Mehrfamiliengebäude, Veränderung der CO2-Emission aus der Beheizung von Wohnraum 2002 - 2018 in Prozent

Skip this

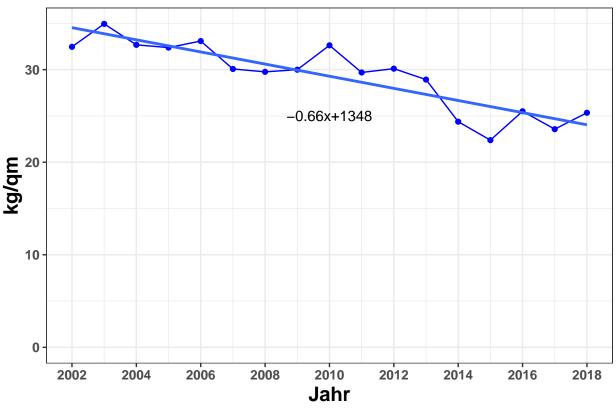
```
i_subsection <- i_subsection + 1
i_subsubsection <- 1</pre>
```

3.2. Flächenbezug

3.2.1. Berlin, Mehrfamiliengebäude, flächenbezogene CO2-Emission aus der Beheizung von Wohnraum 2002 - 2018 in kg/m2[AN]

```
bezirk_areas_mfh$abrechnungsjahr <- 2002:2018
#bezirk_areas_mfh</pre>
```





spez_co2_mfh

```
abrechnungsjahr spez_co2
##
## 1
                 2002 32.46837
## 2
                 2003 34.94756
                 2004 32.68190
## 3
## 4
                 2005 32.38649
                 2006 33.09042
## 5
## 6
                 2007 30.07520
## 7
                 2008 29.76287
## 8
                 2009 29.99513
## 9
                 2010 32.62800
## 10
                 2011 29.69706
                 2012 30.10942
## 11
## 12
                 2013 28.92906
## 13
                 2014 24.38071
                 2015 22.38607
## 14
                 2016 25.50319
## 15
## 16
                 2017 23.57163
## 17
                 2018 25.34402
```

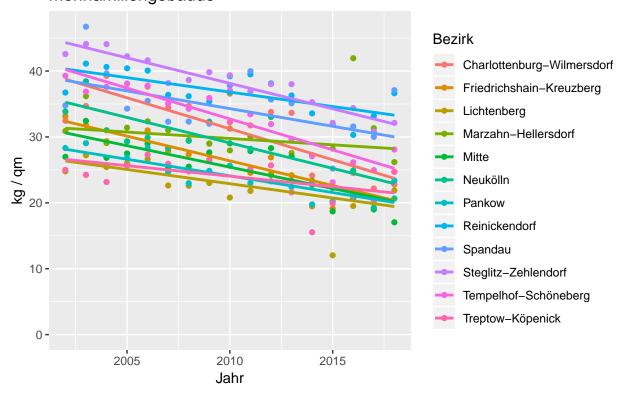
i_subsubsection <- i_subsubsection + 1</pre>

3.2.2. Stadtbezirke, Mehrfamiliengebäude, flächenbezogene CO2-Emission aus Beheizung von Wohnraum 2002 - 2008 in kg/m2[AN]

BOOKMARK - Section 3.2.2.

```
bezirke_spez_co2_mfh <- 1e6*berlin_co2_mfh/bezirk_areas_mfh
bezirke_spez_co2_mfh$abrechnungsjahr <- 2002:2018
```

Spezifische CO2 Emissionen von Stadtbezirken, Mehrfamiliengebäude



```
ymax=ymax,
                                                    x_eq = 2010,
                                                    y_eq = 0.5*ymax,
                                                    size_eq = 4,
                                                    plot_title = bezirk_name[ii],
                                                    xlab = "Jahr",
                                                    ylab = "kg/qm")
require(grid)
require(gridExtra)
grid.arrange(g_co2spez_bezirk[[1]],g_co2spez_bezirk[[2]],g_co2spez_bezirk[[3]],g_co2spez_bezirk[[4]],
                 g_co2spez_bezirk[[5]],g_co2spez_bezirk[[6]],g_co2spez_bezirk[[7]],g_co2spez_bezirk[[8]],
                 g_co2spez_bezirk[[9]],g_co2spez_bezirk[[10]],g_co2spez_bezirk[[11]],g_co2spez_bezirk[[12]]
      Charlottenburg-Wilmersdorf
                                              Friedrichshain-Kreuzberg
                                                                                      Lichtenberg
                                        kg/dm
20
kg/dm 30
                                                                                 Mb/20
                  -0.94x+1922
   10
                                           10
                                                                                   10
    0
     200220042006200820102012201420162018
                                              200220042006200820102012201420162018
                                                                                      200220042006200820102012201420162018
                    Jahr
                                                            Jahr
                                                                                                    Jahr
      Marzahn-Hellersdorf
                                              Mitte
                                                                                      Neukölln
   40
                                           40
                                                                                   40
                                        kg/dm 30
                                                                                 kg/gm 30 20 20
₩30
20
                  -0.19x+419
   10
                                           10
     200220042006200820102012201420162018
                                              200220042006200820102012201420162018
                                                                                      200220042006200820102012201420162018
                    Jahr
                                                            Jahr
                                                                                                    Jahr
      Pankow
                                              Reinickendorf
                                                                                      Spandau
   40
                                        kg/dm 30
                                                                                kg/gm 30
kg/gh 30 20
                                                          -0.44x+917
                                                                                                  -0.54x+1112
   10
                                           10
                                                                                   10
    0
     200220042006200820102012201420162018
                                              200220042006200820102012201420162018
                                                                                     200220042006200820102012201420162018
                    Jahr
                                                                                                    Jahr
                                                            Jahr
      Steglitz-Zehlendorf
                                              Tempelhof-Schöneberg
                                                                                      Treptow-Köpenick
   40
                                                                                   40
                                        kg/gm 30
kg/gm 30
                                                                                kg/gh 20
                                                         -0.94x+1918
                 -0.77x+1592
   10
                                           10
                                                                                   10
     200220042006200820102012201420162018
                                              200220042006200820102012201420162018
                                                                                      200220042006200820102012201420162018
                    Jahr
                                                            Jahr
                                                                                                    Jahr
```

| ## | | _ | sdorf friedrichshain_kreuzberg |
|--------------|------------------------|-----------------|--|
| ## 1 | 2002 | | 15739 33.14194 |
| ## 2 | 2003 | | 59192 31.81015 |
| ## 3 | 2004 | | 26746 29.34786 |
| ## 4 | 2005 | | 24728 29.30006 |
| ## 5 | 2006 | | 30.99258 |
| ## 6 | 2007 | | 13346 27.85949 |
| ## 7 | 2008 | | 38640 27.36206 |
| ## 8 | 2009 | | 96090 26.54181 |
| ## 9 | 2010 | | 56290 31.25968 |
| ## 10 | 2011 | | 74961 24.56192 |
| ## 11 | 2012 | | 79463 26.89928 |
| ## 12 | 2013 | | 55661 24.19317 |
| ## 13 | 2014 | | 19.47171 |
| ## 14 | 2015 | | 24167 19.13097 |
| ## 15 | 2016 | | 51892 20.89169 |
| ## 16 | 2017 | | .8191 20.85792 |
| ## 17 | 2018 | | 77668 24.69314 |
| ## | lichtenberg marzahn_he | | te neukoelln pankow 204 33.84605 28.32174 |
| ## 1 ## 2 | 24.77535 | | 184 38.43980 29.04950 |
| ## 2 ## 3 | 27.21243 25.41925 | | 548 31.01750 25.73006 |
| ## 4 | 26.04215 | | 546 29.33523 26.86082 |
| ## 5 | 26.63125 | | 500 29.89915 28.32913 |
| ## 6 | 22.63251 | | 120 28.28332 24.70516 |
| ## 7 | 22.59310 | 29.51380 25.490 | |
| ## 7 ## 8 | 23.01438 | 29.00847 27.647 | |
| ## 9 | 20.79991 | 27.95520 29.029 | |
| ## 9 | 21.80650 | 30.06338 27.859 | |
| ## 10 | 24.35438 | 24.23404 28.301 | |
| ## 12 | 27.56904 | 23.36353 27.086 | |
| ## 13 | 22.97313 | 23.35294 22.737 | |
| ## 14 | 12.04123 | | 100 22.28700 20.19323 |
| ## 15 | 19.52163 | | 932 24.90648 20.61183 |
| ## 16 | 20.04367 | | .54 19.24263 20.45117 |
| ## 17 | | | .53 20.65605 23.37915 |
| ## | | | dorf tempelhof_schoeneberg |
| ## 1 | 36.73327 34.77732 | • - | 58190 39.27927 |
| ## 2 | 41.12471 46.72340 | | .0226 36.86729 |
| ## 3 | 40.62062 39.63768 | | 77849 37.60038 |
| ## 4 | 40.41264 34.29313 | | 23425 38.11222 |
| ## 5 | 40.06740 35.45751 | | 32927 37.79590 |
| ## 6 | 36.38603 32.30872 | | .6634 35.04619 |
| ## 7 | 36.17954 32.33223 | | 33454 34.26898 |
| ## 8 | 35.39212 32.00690 | | 32395 35.90616 |
| ## 9 | 39.20637 37.78684 | | 37.05470 |
| ## 10 | 39.49257 39.96928 | | 90360 33.42820 |
| ## 11 | 38.12368 35.68144 | | 01819 31.94749 |
| ## 12 | 36.29831 35.11059 | | 00860 29.71831 |
| ## 13 | 33.57273 23.07119 | | 28004 27.07684 |
| ## 14 | 31.96260 25.20390 | | .3771 23.10823 |
| 11 | 01.00200 20.20000 | 02.1 | 20.10020 |

```
## 15
           30.31405 31.59085
                                         34.36970
                                                                 26.14349
                                                                 24.95632
## 16
           33.18718 30.00355
                                         30.81725
## 17
           36.63411 37.09532
                                         32.13333
                                                                 28.09088
##
      treptow_koepenick
                            total
## 1
               24.99346 32.46837
## 2
               24.24195 34.94756
               23.15798 32.68190
## 3
## 4
               25.64128 32.38649
## 5
               27.31693 33.09042
## 6
               25.92698 30.07520
## 7
               24.77544 29.76287
               26.42177 29.99513
## 8
## 9
               32.21915 32.62800
## 10
               25.12857 29.69706
               25.69084 30.10942
## 11
## 12
               21.58130 28.92906
               15.52545 24.38071
## 13
## 14
               19.92357 22.38607
               21.05610 25.50319
## 15
## 16
               20.38394 23.57163
## 17
               24.73010 25.34402
i_subsubsection <- i_subsubsection + 1</pre>
```

3.2.3. Stadtbezirke, Mehrfamiliengebäude, flächenbezogene CO2-Emission aus der Beheizung von Wohnraum im Jahr 2018 in kg/m2[AN]

```
bezirke_spez_co2_mfh_linear <- linearizer(bezirke_spez_co2_mfh , dropCols = NULL , xVar = "abrechnungs]

#bezirke_spez_co2_mfh_linear

bezirke_spez_co2_mfh_linear_2018 <- bezirke_spez_co2_mfh_linear[bezirke_spez_co2_mfh_linear$abrechnungs

bezirke_spezco2_mfh_linear_2018 <- as.data.frame(t(bezirke_spez_co2_mfh_linear_2018))

bezirke_spezco2_mfh_linear_2018$bezirk <- row.names(bezirke_spezco2_mfh_linear_2018)

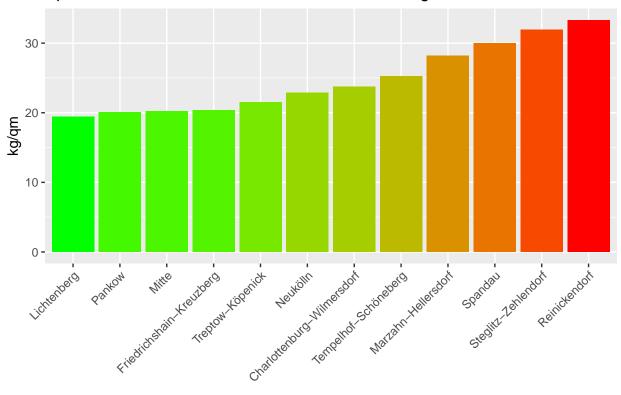
names(bezirke_spezco2_mfh_linear_2018) <- c("wert", "bezirk")

bezirke_spezco2_mfh_linear_2018 <- bezirke_spezco2_mfh_linear_2018[bezirke_spezco2_mfh_linear_2018$bezirke_spezco2_mfh_linear_2018 <- bezirke_spezco2_mfh_linear_2018[bezirke_spezco2_mfh_linear_2018$bezir

#bezirke_spezco2_mfh_linear_2018

plot_spezCO2_2018(obj = bezirke_spezco2_mfh_linear_2018, Mehrfamiliengebäude")
```

Spezifische CO2 Emissionen 2018, Mehrfamiliengebäude



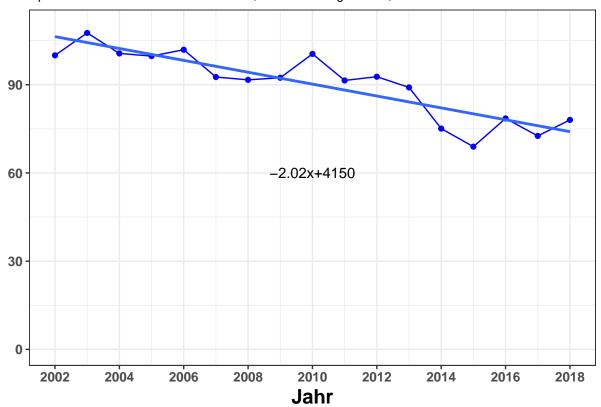
bezirke_spezco2_mfh_linear_2018

```
##
                                   wert
                                                             bezirk
## charlottenburg_wilmersdorf 23.71006 charlottenburg_wilmersdorf
## friedrichshain_kreuzberg
                                           friedrichshain_kreuzberg
                               20.37490
## lichtenberg
                               19.44274
                                                        lichtenberg
                                                marzahn_hellersdorf
## marzahn_hellersdorf
                               28.22129
## mitte
                               20.21140
                                                              mitte
## neukoelln
                               22.91205
                                                          neukoelln
                               20.04699
## pankow
                                                             pankow
## reinickendorf
                               33.30245
                                                      reinickendorf
## spandau
                               30.00880
                                                            spandau
## steglitz_zehlendorf
                               31.95092
                                                steglitz_zehlendorf
## tempelhof schoeneberg
                               25.22699
                                              tempelhof schoeneberg
## treptow_koepenick
                               21.49346
                                                  treptow_koepenick
i_subsubsection <- i_subsubsection + 1</pre>
```

3.2.4. Berlin, Mehrfamiliengebäude, flächenbezogene CO2-Emission aus Beheizung von Wohnraum nach Stadtbezirken, 2002 - 2008, 2002=100

```
#get2002as100(spez_co2_mfh , "abrechnungsjahr")
```

Spezifische CO2 Emissionen in Berlin, Mehrfamiliengebäude, 2002 Wert = 100



get2002as100(spez_co2_mfh , "abrechnungsjahr")

```
##
      abrechnungsjahr spez_co2
## 1
                 2002 100.00000
                 2003 107.63571
## 2
## 3
                 2004 100.65766
## 4
                 2005 99.74783
## 5
                 2006 101.91587
## 6
                 2007 92.62924
## 7
                 2008 91.66728
## 8
                 2009 92.38264
## 9
                 2010 100.49165
                 2011 91.46458
## 10
```

3.2.5. Alle Stadtbezirke, Mehrfamiliengebäude, flächenbezogene CO2-Emission aus der Beheizung von Wohnraum, Entwicklung 2002 - 2018 und Niveau 2018 (Rang¬folge)

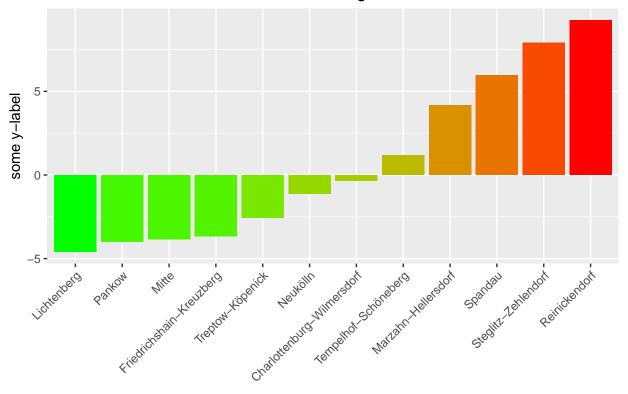
Take the Berlin specific CO2 emission for 2018 as the baseline, Subtract from this the 2018 value of specific co2 emission of Stadtbezirk X. Do for all the bezirks and make a barplot.

```
spez_co2_mfh_linear <- linearizer(spez_co2_mfh,dropCols=NULL,xVar="abrechnungsjahr")
spez_co2_mfh_linear_2018 <- spez_co2_mfh_linear$spez_co2[spez_co2_mfh_linear$abrechnungsjahr==2018]
#spez_co2_mfh_linear_2018</pre>
```

```
#bezirke_spezco2_mfh_linear_2018
```

bezirke_spezco2_mfh_linear_2018\$dev_from_berlin <- bezirke_spezco2_mfh_linear_2018\$wert - spez_co2_mfh_





bezirke_spezco2_mfh_linear_2018

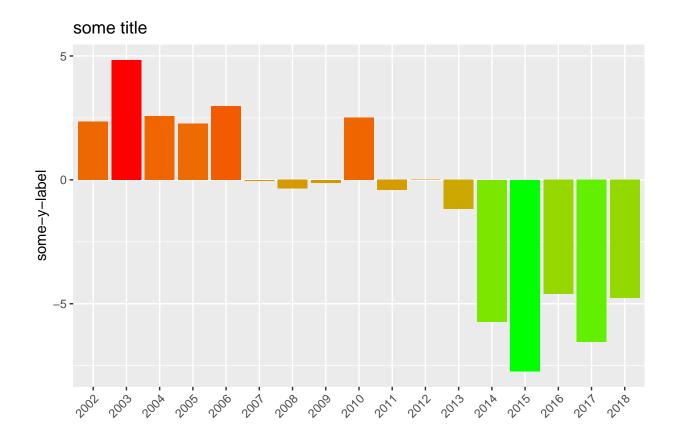
| ## | | wert | bezirk |
|----|---------------------------------------|-----------|----------------------------|
| ## | <pre>charlottenburg_wilmersdorf</pre> | 23.71006 | charlottenburg_wilmersdorf |
| ## | friedrichshain_kreuzberg | 20.37490 | friedrichshain_kreuzberg |
| ## | lichtenberg | 19.44274 | lichtenberg |
| ## | marzahn_hellersdorf | 28.22129 | marzahn_hellersdorf |
| ## | mitte | 20.21140 | mitte |
| ## | neukoelln | 22.91205 | neukoelln |
| ## | pankow | 20.04699 | pankow |
| ## | reinickendorf | 33.30245 | reinickendorf |
| ## | spandau | 30.00880 | spandau |
| ## | steglitz_zehlendorf | 31.95092 | steglitz_zehlendorf |
| ## | tempelhof_schoeneberg | 25.22699 | tempelhof_schoeneberg |
| ## | treptow_koepenick | 21.49346 | treptow_koepenick |
| ## | | dev_from_ | _berlin |
| ## | <pre>charlottenburg_wilmersdorf</pre> | -0.3 | 3348077 |
| ## | friedrichshain_kreuzberg | -3.6 | 6699727 |
| ## | lichtenberg | -4.6 | 6021340 |
| ## | marzahn_hellersdorf | 4.1 | 1764167 |
| ## | mitte | -3.8 | 3334709 |
| ## | neukoelln | -1.1 | 1328187 |
| ## | pankow | -3.9 | 9978869 |
| ## | reinickendorf | 9.2 | 2575814 |
| ## | spandau | 5.9 | 9639235 |
| ## | steglitz_zehlendorf | 7.9 | 9060493 |
| | | | |

```
## tempelhof_schoeneberg
## treptow_koepenick
                                     -2.5514156
i_subsubsection <- i_subsubsection + 1</pre>
```

1.1821175

3.2.6. Berlin, Mehrfamiliengebäude, durchschnittliche Emissionsminderung je qm Nutzfläche im Zeitraum 2012 - 2018

```
barPlot_delta2012(changeFrom2012(spez_co2_mfh), "some-y-label" , "some title")
```



changeFrom2012(spez_co2_mfh)

```
abrechnungsjahr spez_co2
##
                               delta2012
## 1
                 2002 32.46837 2.35894905
## 2
                 2003 34.94756 4.83814062
## 3
                 2004 32.68190 2.57248013
                 2005 32.38649 2.27707370
## 4
## 5
                 2006 33.09042 2.98099928
                 2007 30.07520 -0.03421669
## 6
## 7
                 2008 29.76287 -0.34654984
                 2009 29.99513 -0.11428249
## 8
## 9
                 2010 32.62800 2.51858007
## 10
                 2011 29.69706 -0.41236087
```

```
## 11
                 2012 30.10942 0.00000000
## 12
                 2013 28.92906 -1.18036026
                 2014 24.38071 -5.72870229
## 13
                 2015 22.38607 -7.72334458
## 14
## 15
                 2016 25.50319 -4.60622119
                 2017 23.57163 -6.53778802
## 16
## 17
                 2018 25.34402 -4.76539347
i_subsection <- i_subsection + 1</pre>
i_subsubsection <- 1
```

3.3. Emission pro Einwohner

3.3.1. Stadtbezirke, Mehrfamiliengebäude, CO2-Emission aus der Beheizung von Wohnraum pro Einwohner

```
i_subsubsection <- i_subsubsection + 1
```

3.3.2. Stadtbezirke, Mehrfamiliengebäude, CO2-Emission pro Einwohner aus der Beheizung von Wohnraum, 2002 - 2008, 2002=100

```
i_subsubsection <- i_subsubsection + 1
```

3.3.3. Stadtbezirke, Mehrfamiliengebäude, CO2-Emissionen aus der Beheizung von Wohnraum pro Einwohner, Niveau im Jahr 2018 in t/Einwohner

```
i_subsubsection <- i_subsubsection + 1
```

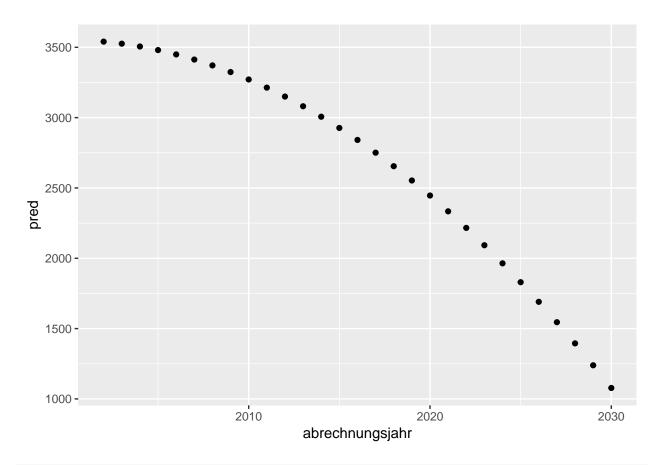
3.3.4. Stadtbezirke, Mehrfamiliengebäude, CO2-Emissionen aus der Beheizung von Wohnraum pro Einwohner, Veränderung 2002 / 2018 in Prozent

```
i_subsection <- i_subsection + 1
i_subsubsection <- 1</pre>
```

3.4. Prognose

3.4.1. Berlin, Mehrfamiliengebäude, Prognose der CO2-Emission aus Behei \neg zung 2019 - 2030 in Mio. t (Trend Polynom 2. Grades)

```
quadmodel_mfh <- lm(total~abrechnungsjahr+I(abrechnungsjahr^2),data=berlin_co2_mfh)
from2002_till_2030 <- data.frame(abrechnungsjahr=2002:2030)
prognose_mfh <- data.frame(abrechnungsjahr = 2002:2030 , pred = as.numeric(predict(quadmodel_mfh,newdat
ggplot(prognose_mfh , aes(x=abrechnungsjahr , y = pred))+geom_point()
```



prognose_mfh

| ## | | abrechnungsjahr | pred |
|----|----|-----------------|----------|
| ## | 1 | | 3540.447 |
| ## | 2 | 2003 | 3525.819 |
| ## | 3 | 2004 | 3505.760 |
| ## | 4 | 2005 | 3480.270 |
| ## | 5 | 2006 | 3449.349 |
| ## | 6 | 2007 | 3412.996 |
| ## | 7 | 2008 | 3371.213 |
| ## | 8 | 2009 | 3323.999 |
| ## | 9 | 2010 | 3271.354 |
| ## | 10 | 2011 | 3213.279 |
| ## | 11 | 2012 | 3149.772 |
| ## | 12 | 2013 | 3080.834 |
| ## | 13 | 2014 | 3006.465 |
| ## | 14 | 2015 | 2926.665 |
| ## | 15 | 2016 | 2841.435 |
| ## | 16 | 2017 | 2750.773 |
| ## | 17 | 2018 | 2654.680 |
| ## | 18 | 2019 | 2553.157 |
| ## | 19 | 2020 | 2446.202 |
| ## | 20 | 2021 | 2333.817 |
| ## | 21 | 2022 | 2216.000 |
| ## | 22 | 2023 | 2092.753 |
| ## | 23 | 2024 | 1964.075 |

```
## 24 2025 1829.965

## 25 2026 1690.425

## 26 2027 1545.454

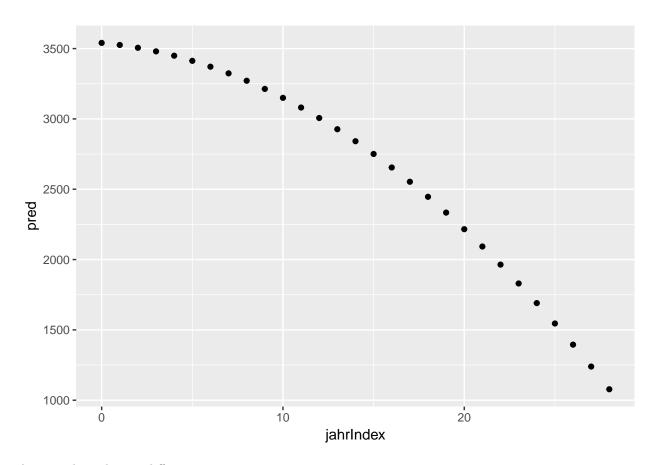
## 27 2028 1395.052

## 28 2029 1239.219

## 29 2030 1077.955
```

Johannes used to use the index of the years, with 0 for 2002, 1 for 2003, and so on. I should do the same:

```
berlin_co2_mfh_temp <- berlin_co2_mfh
berlin_co2_mfh_temp$jahrIndex <- berlin_co2_mfh_temp$abrechnungsjahr - 2002
quadmodel2_mfh <- lm(total~jahrIndex+I(jahrIndex^2),data=berlin_co2_mfh_temp)
from2002_till_2030_index <- data.frame(jahrIndex=(2002:2030) - 2002)
prognose2_mfh <- data.frame(jahrIndex = (2002:2030)-2002 , pred = as.numeric(predict(quadmodel2_mfh,new
ggplot(prognose2_mfh , aes(x=jahrIndex , y = pred))+geom_point()</pre>
```



Apparently makes no difference...

```
i_subsection <- i_subsection + 1
```

3.5. Diskussion

```
i_section <- i_section + 1
i_subsection <- 1</pre>
```

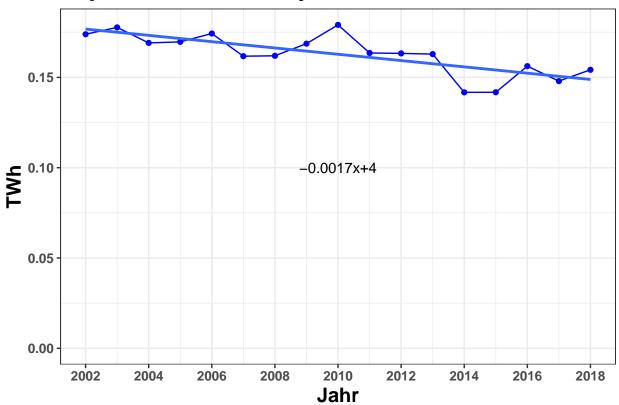
4. Heizenergieverbrauch nach Stadtbezirken 2002 - 2018, alle Wohngebäude

4.1. Stadtbezirke, alle Wohngebäude, Heizenergieverbrauch 2002 - 2018

- getAllBezirkeTotalCO2.R and getAllBezirkeByETCO2.R both invoke mainScriptCO2Emissions_v2.R.
- mainScriptC02Emissions_v2.R creates the attribute energy_shares_absolute. This is the energy produced by the respective ETs.
- So modify the returned object in getAllBezirkeTotalCO2.R and getAllBezirkeByETCO2.R so that it includes the energy_shares_absolute as well.
- Total energy split by ET:

```
by_ten_9 <- 1e-9
aes_by_ET_TWh <- by_ten_9 * co2_allebezirke_byET$aes_all
aes_by_ET_TWh$abrechnungsjahr <- 2002:2018
aes_by_ET_TWh_cumsums <- getCumSums(obj=aes_by_ET_TWh , dropCols = c("abrechnungsjahr","total"))</pre>
```

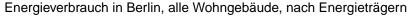
Energieverbrauch in Berlin, alle Wohnungen

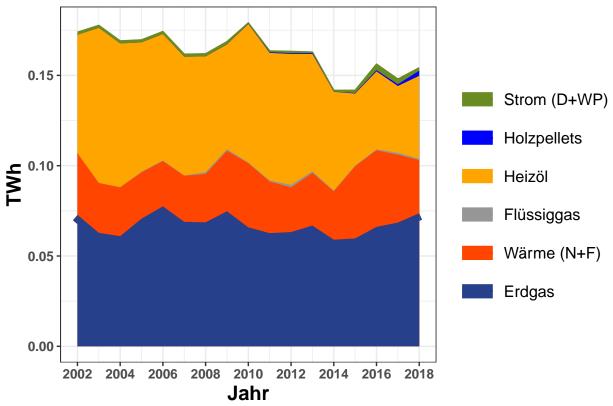


aes_by_ET_TWh[, c("abrechnungsjahr" , "total")]

```
##
      abrechnungsjahr
                           total
## 1
                 2002 0.1738874
## 2
                 2003 0.1776849
## 3
                 2004 0.1690847
                 2005 0.1696637
## 4
## 5
                 2006 0.1742836
## 6
                 2007 0.1617350
## 7
                 2008 0.1619519
                 2009 0.1686783
## 8
## 9
                 2010 0.1790742
## 10
                 2011 0.1635207
                 2012 0.1632793
## 11
## 12
                 2013 0.1628974
## 13
                 2014 0.1417215
## 14
                 2015 0.1417530
## 15
                 2016 0.1562276
## 16
                 2017 0.1479574
## 17
                 2018 0.1542095
```

plot_byET(aes_by_ET_TWh_cumsums , xlabel = "Jahr" , ylabel = "TWh" , plottitle = "Energieverbrauch in B





aes_by_ET_TWh

```
##
                                            heizoel holzpellets
                             fluessiggas
                     waerme
##
     0.07276275 0.03408182 0.000000e+00 0.06564065 0.000000e+00 0.0014021990
     0.06282411 0.02760151 0.000000e+00 0.08585709 0.000000e+00 0.0014021990
     0.06096521 0.02703600 8.237962e-05 0.07959893 0.000000e+00 0.0014021990
     0.07068205 0.02562668 3.307079e-04 0.07160968 1.241918e-05 0.0014021990
      0.07749104 0.02506546 3.668356e-04 0.06994393 1.409146e-05 0.0014021990
     0.06891437 0.02549882 1.612907e-04 0.06574334 1.494333e-05 0.0014021990
      0.06865953 0.02678282 9.930377e-04 0.06406811 4.621443e-05 0.0014021990
     0.07475693 0.03352604 8.401592e-04 0.05803491 1.180188e-04 0.0014021990
      0.06586649 0.03549504 4.301316e-04 0.07669328 1.850682e-04 0.0004042022
## 10 0.06264699 0.02857603 5.870217e-04 0.07064601 3.864035e-04 0.0006782036
## 11 0.06325932 0.02473900 1.414681e-03 0.07247019 4.658033e-04 0.0009303315
## 12 0.06685646 0.02917647 8.415863e-04 0.06501710 5.126081e-04 0.0004931385
## 13 0.05902402 0.02676419 4.456608e-04 0.05466535 8.222168e-05 0.0007400307
  14 0.05972538 0.03998382 3.946685e-04 0.03985700 2.940997e-04 0.0014979973
  15 0.06614639 0.04239079 5.458192e-04 0.04310562 6.658707e-04 0.0033730745
  16 0.06848892 0.03762448 1.031657e-03 0.03697530 9.537100e-04 0.0028833002
  17 0.07368782 0.02944343 6.097291e-04 0.04604101 2.807992e-03 0.0016195127
##
##
      abrechnungsjahr
                          total
## 1
                 2002 0.1738874
## 2
                 2003 0.1776849
## 3
                 2004 0.1690847
                 2005 0.1696637
## 5
                 2006 0.1742836
```

```
## 6
                  2007 0.1617350
## 7
                  2008 0.1619519
## 8
                  2009 0.1686783
## 9
                  2010 0.1790742
## 10
                  2011 0.1635207
                  2012 0.1632793
## 11
## 12
                  2013 0.1628974
## 13
                  2014 0.1417215
## 14
                  2015 0.1417530
## 15
                  2016 0.1562276
## 16
                  2017 0.1479574
                  2018 0.1542095
## 17
```

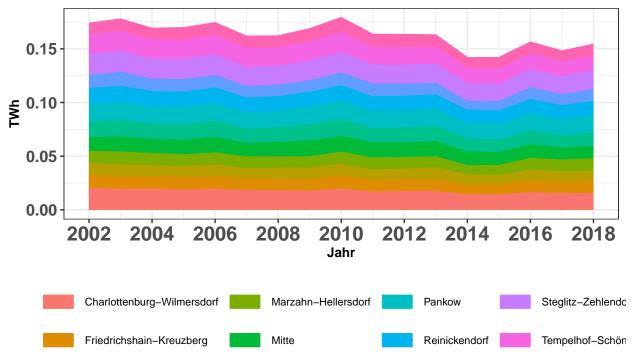
• Total energy split by bezirk:

Lichtenberg

```
by_ten_9 <- 1e-9
aes_by_bezirk_TWh <- by_ten_9 * alle_bezirke_co2$aes_all
aes_by_bezirk_TWh$abrechnungsjahr <- 2002:2018
aes_by_bezirk_TWh_cumsums <- getCumSums(obj=aes_by_bezirk_TWh , dropCols = "abrechnungsjahr")</pre>
```

plot_byBezirke(aes_by_bezirk_TWh_cumsums , xlabel = "Jahr" , ylabel = "TWh" , plottitle="Energieverbraue"





```
aes_by_bezirk_TWh
```

Neukölln

Treptow-Köpenick

Spandau

abrechnungsjahr charlottenburg_wilmersdorf friedrichshain_kreuzberg

```
## 1
                  2002
                                        0.02056930
                                                                 0.012601162
##
  2
                  2003
                                        0.01947896
                                                                 0.012308522
##
  3
                  2004
                                        0.01971218
                                                                 0.011515207
                                                                 0.011522096
##
  4
                  2005
                                        0.01905369
##
  5
                  2006
                                        0.01967211
                                                                 0.011646211
## 6
                  2007
                                        0.01866483
                                                                 0.010842707
##
                  2008
                                        0.01837063
                                                                 0.010414274
## 8
                  2009
                                        0.01797911
                                                                 0.011206353
##
  q
                  2010
                                        0.01997899
                                                                 0.012606370
## 10
                  2011
                                        0.01717365
                                                                 0.010571487
##
  11
                  2012
                                        0.01760947
                                                                 0.010801474
                  2013
##
  12
                                        0.01772155
                                                                 0.010639259
##
   13
                  2014
                                        0.01448168
                                                                 0.009124327
##
  14
                  2015
                                        0.01427768
                                                                 0.009615560
## 15
                                                                 0.010787497
                  2016
                                        0.01641859
## 16
                  2017
                                        0.01590434
                                                                 0.010643913
##
                                        0.01559906
  17
                  2018
                                                                 0.011531901
##
      lichtenberg marzahn hellersdorf
                                             mitte
                                                    neukoelln
                                                                   pankow
##
      0.010346350
                           0.011602053 0.01253993 0.01458647 0.01666747
  1
##
   2
      0.010645083
                           0.011927357 0.01420296 0.01483361 0.01726239
##
   3
      0.010636608
                           0.011176681 0.01307703 0.01414639 0.01602723
  4
                           0.011184999 0.01356770 0.01437222 0.01639901
##
      0.010107949
      0.011097848
                           0.011186048 0.01439023 0.01499376 0.01668113
## 5
                           0.011086949 0.01242849 0.01346809 0.01544396
##
  6
      0.009273411
## 7
                           0.010566376 0.01345748 0.01374220 0.01545381
      0.010479395
## 8
      0.010160321
                           0.010664800 0.01467927 0.01487231 0.01678418
## 9
      0.010348584
                           0.011354233 0.01454819 0.01568388 0.01749993
                           0.011218439 0.01396212 0.01337870 0.01597693
## 10 0.009825253
                           0.010820548 0.01369059 0.01376584 0.01607921
## 11 0.010104309
## 12 0.011270087
                           0.010290538 0.01413710 0.01400898 0.01603305
## 13 0.009354912
                           0.008725347 0.01272870 0.01235206 0.01476532
   14 0.008327827
                           0.009680190 0.01181564 0.01185425 0.01496278
   15 0.010367155
                           0.010895177 0.01274030 0.01284021 0.01598270
  16 0.009276495
                           0.011079803 0.01092230 0.01174522 0.01519813
##
   17 0.009104472
                           0.011784907 0.01150169 0.01225512 0.01649426
                         spandau steglitz_zehlendorf tempelhof_schoeneberg
##
      reinickendorf
##
  1
         0.01471641 0.011955543
                                           0.01956343
                                                                  0.01852145
##
  2
         0.01483627 0.013103266
                                           0.01955477
                                                                  0.01880860
##
   3
         0.01431104 0.011625180
                                           0.01878948
                                                                  0.01787866
##
         0.01411371 0.011516848
  4
                                           0.01875426
                                                                  0.01816902
##
   5
         0.01436174 0.011827938
                                           0.01896182
                                                                  0.01830079
##
  6
         0.01356175 0.010679781
                                           0.01783761
                                                                  0.01736587
##
   7
         0.01355615 0.010597612
                                           0.01781614
                                                                  0.01696434
## 8
         0.01359500 0.010672167
                                           0.01845044
                                                                  0.01789139
## 9
         0.01423557 0.011740696
                                           0.01907780
                                                                  0.01867142
## 10
         0.01359310 0.012041021
                                           0.01753816
                                                                  0.01673671
##
   11
         0.01348887 0.011228263
                                           0.01766789
                                                                  0.01657435
##
  12
         0.01350431 0.010876574
                                           0.01775745
                                                                  0.01600310
##
  13
         0.01198205 0.008100502
                                           0.01655819
                                                                  0.01439913
##
   14
         0.01203914 0.008787955
                                           0.01640753
                                                                  0.01426870
##
  15
         0.01320579 0.010953503
                                           0.01730656
                                                                  0.01457668
## 16
         0.01281333 0.010362612
                                           0.01667775
                                                                  0.01361002
## 17
         0.01313580 0.011352507
                                           0.01722785
                                                                  0.01395958
##
      treptow_koepenick
```

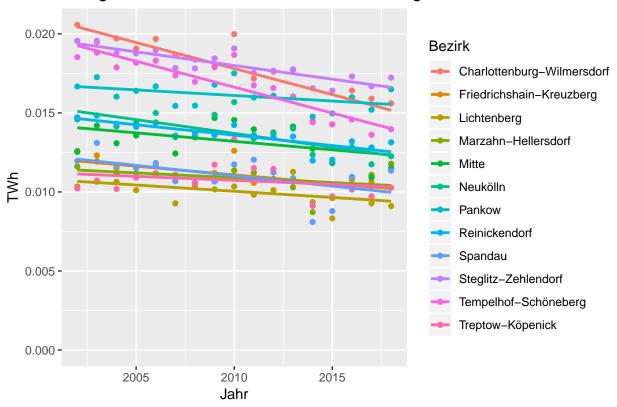
```
## 1
            0.010217841
## 2
            0.010723111
## 3
            0.010189023
## 4
            0.010902223
## 5
            0.011163920
## 6
            0.011081515
## 7
            0.010533507
## 8
            0.011722918
## 9
            0.013328544
## 10
            0.011505102
## 11
            0.011448497
            0.010655384
## 12
## 13
            0.009149261
## 14
            0.009715705
## 15
            0.010153393
## 16
            0.009723461
## 17
            0.010262348
i_subsection <- i_subsection+1</pre>
```

4.2. Stadtbezirke, alle Wohngebäude, Heizenergieverbrauch 2002 - 2018

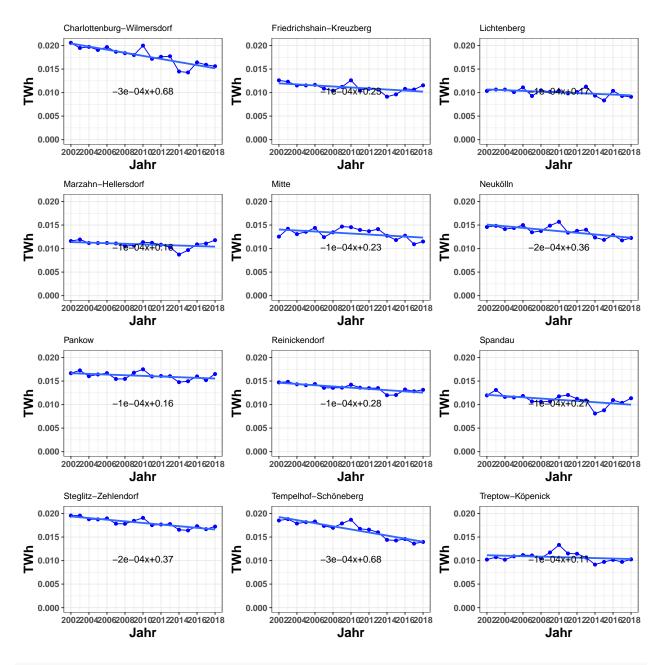
Eine Grafik: Heizenergieverbrauch aller 12 Bezirke in einer Grafik) One Graph: All 12 lines in a single graph.

```
#aes_by_bezirk_kWh <- 1e9 * aes_by_bezirk_TWh
#aes_by_bezirk_kWh$abrechnungsjahr <- 2002:2018
#aes_by_bezirk_TWh
```

Energieverbrauch in Stadtbezirken, alle Wohngebäude



```
max_aes_value <- max(aes_by_bezirk_TWh[ , names(aes_by_bezirk_TWh)[!(names(aes_by_bezirk_TWh) %in% c("a
require(ggplot2)
g_aes_bezirk <- list()</pre>
for (ii in 1:12) {
  g_aes_bezirk[[ii]] <- points_line_lm(input_data = aes_by_bezirk_TWh,</pre>
                                        xVar = "abrechnungsjahr",
                                        yVar = bezirk_list[ii],
                                        ymin=0,
                                        ymax=max_aes_value,
                                        x_eq = 2010,
                                        y_{eq} = 0.5*max_{aes_value}
                                        size_eq = 4,
                                        plot_title = bezirk_name[ii],
                                        xlab = "Jahr",
                                        ylab = "TWh",
                                        slope round to = 4,
                                        intercept_round_to = 2)
}
require(grid)
require(gridExtra)
grid.arrange(g_aes_bezirk[[1]],g_aes_bezirk[[2]],g_aes_bezirk[[3]],g_aes_bezirk[[4]],
             g_aes_bezirk[[5]],g_aes_bezirk[[6]],g_aes_bezirk[[7]],g_aes_bezirk[[8]],
             g_aes_bezirk[[9]],g_aes_bezirk[[10]],g_aes_bezirk[[11]],g_aes_bezirk[[12]],ncol=3)
```



aes_by_bezirk_TWh

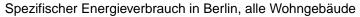
| ## | | abrechnungsjahr | <pre>charlottenburg_wilmersdorf</pre> | friedrichshain_kreuzberg |
|----|----|-----------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------|
| ## | 1 | 2002 | 0.02056930 | 0.012601162 |
| ## | 2 | 2003 | 0.01947896 | 0.012308522 |
| ## | 3 | 2004 | 0.01971218 | 0.011515207 |
| ## | 4 | 2005 | 0.01905369 | 0.011522096 |
| ## | 5 | 2006 | 0.01967211 | 0.011646211 |
| ## | 6 | 2007 | 0.01866483 | 0.010842707 |
| ## | 7 | 2008 | 0.01837063 | 0.010414274 |
| ## | 8 | 2009 | 0.01797911 | 0.011206353 |
| ## | 9 | 2010 | 0.01997899 | 0.012606370 |
| ## | 10 | 2011 | 0.01717365 | 0.010571487 |

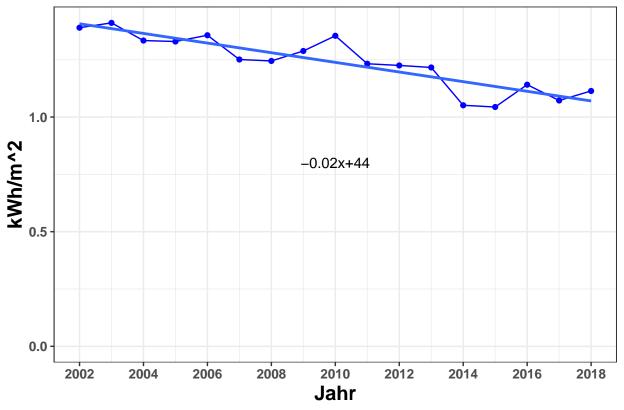
```
## 11
                 2012
                                       0.01760947
                                                                 0.010801474
                                                                 0.010639259
##
                 2013
  12
                                       0.01772155
##
  13
                 2014
                                       0.01448168
                                                                 0.009124327
                 2015
##
  14
                                       0.01427768
                                                                 0.009615560
##
  15
                  2016
                                       0.01641859
                                                                 0.010787497
## 16
                 2017
                                       0.01590434
                                                                 0.010643913
## 17
                 2018
                                       0.01559906
                                                                 0.011531901
##
      lichtenberg marzahn hellersdorf
                                             mitte neukoelln
                                                                   pankow
## 1
      0.010346350
                           0.011602053 0.01253993 0.01458647 0.01666747
##
  2
      0.010645083
                           0.011927357 0.01420296 0.01483361 0.01726239
## 3
      0.010636608
                           0.011176681 0.01307703 0.01414639 0.01602723
## 4
                           0.011184999 0.01356770 0.01437222 0.01639901
      0.010107949
## 5
      0.011097848
                           0.011186048 0.01439023 0.01499376 0.01668113
## 6
      0.009273411
                           0.011086949 0.01242849 0.01346809 0.01544396
## 7
      0.010479395
                           0.010566376 0.01345748 0.01374220 0.01545381
## 8
      0.010160321
                           0.010664800 0.01467927 0.01487231 0.01678418
                           0.011354233 0.01454819 0.01568388 0.01749993
## 9
      0.010348584
## 10 0.009825253
                           0.011218439 0.01396212 0.01337870 0.01597693
                           0.010820548 0.01369059 0.01376584 0.01607921
## 11 0.010104309
## 12 0.011270087
                           0.010290538 0.01413710 0.01400898 0.01603305
## 13 0.009354912
                           0.008725347 0.01272870 0.01235206 0.01476532
## 14 0.008327827
                           0.009680190 0.01181564 0.01185425 0.01496278
## 15 0.010367155
                           0.010895177 0.01274030 0.01284021 0.01598270
## 16 0.009276495
                           0.011079803 0.01092230 0.01174522 0.01519813
                           0.011784907 0.01150169 0.01225512 0.01649426
## 17 0.009104472
      reinickendorf
                         spandau steglitz_zehlendorf tempelhof_schoeneberg
##
         0.01471641 0.011955543
  1
                                           0.01956343
                                                                  0.01852145
##
   2
         0.01483627 0.013103266
                                           0.01955477
                                                                  0.01880860
## 3
         0.01431104 0.011625180
                                                                  0.01787866
                                           0.01878948
##
         0.01411371 0.011516848
                                           0.01875426
                                                                  0.01816902
## 5
         0.01436174 0.011827938
                                           0.01896182
                                                                  0.01830079
##
   6
         0.01356175 0.010679781
                                           0.01783761
                                                                  0.01736587
##
  7
         0.01355615 0.010597612
                                           0.01781614
                                                                  0.01696434
## 8
         0.01359500 0.010672167
                                           0.01845044
                                                                  0.01789139
## 9
         0.01423557 0.011740696
                                           0.01907780
                                                                  0.01867142
## 10
         0.01359310 0.012041021
                                           0.01753816
                                                                  0.01673671
## 11
         0.01348887 0.011228263
                                           0.01766789
                                                                  0.01657435
## 12
         0.01350431 0.010876574
                                           0.01775745
                                                                  0.01600310
## 13
         0.01198205 0.008100502
                                           0.01655819
                                                                  0.01439913
##
         0.01203914 0.008787955
  14
                                                                  0.01426870
                                           0.01640753
  15
         0.01320579 0.010953503
                                           0.01730656
                                                                  0.01457668
         0.01281333 0.010362612
                                                                  0.01361002
##
  16
                                           0.01667775
##
   17
         0.01313580 0.011352507
                                           0.01722785
                                                                  0.01395958
##
      treptow_koepenick
## 1
            0.010217841
## 2
            0.010723111
##
  3
            0.010189023
## 4
            0.010902223
## 5
            0.011163920
## 6
            0.011081515
## 7
            0.010533507
## 8
            0.011722918
## 9
            0.013328544
## 10
            0.011505102
```

```
## 11     0.011448497
## 12     0.010655384
## 13     0.009149261
## 14     0.009715705
## 15     0.010153393
## 16     0.009723461
## 17     0.010262348
i_subsection <- i_subsection+1
```

4.3. Stadtbezirke, alle Wohngebäude, flächenbezogener Heizenergieverbrauch 2002 - 2018 in kWh/(m2[AN]*a)

- bezirk_areas_all\$total gives the total areas of berlin (MFH+SFH).
- aes_by_ET_TWh\$total gives the total TWh consumption.
- So the quotient will give the per unit area consumption.





spz_verbrauch_all

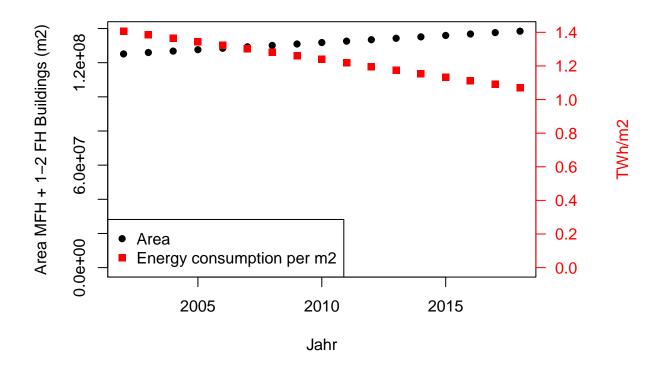
```
abrechnungsjahr kWh_per_m2
##
## 1
                  2002
                         1.389842
## 2
                  2003
                         1.410797
## 3
                  2004
                         1.333688
## 4
                  2005
                         1.329516
## 5
                  2006
                         1.356857
## 6
                  2007
                         1.251045
## 7
                  2008
                         1.244700
## 8
                  2009
                         1.288146
## 9
                  2010
                         1.354495
## 10
                  2011
                         1.232486
## 11
                  2012
                         1.225124
## 12
                  2013
                         1.216296
## 13
                  2014
                         1.051332
## 14
                  2015
                         1.043839
## 15
                  2016
                         1.141170
## 16
                  2017
                         1.072288
## 17
                  2018
                         1.113854
```

i_subsection <- i_subsection+1</pre>

4.4. Stadtbezirke, alle Wohngebäude, flächenbezogener Heizenergieverbrauch und beheizte Wohnfläche 2002 - 2018

Plot of the total area (to be combined with the specific energy consumption into one picture):

```
#plot(2002:2018 , bezirk areas all$total, ylim=c(0, max(bezirk areas all$total)), col="blue")
#par(new=TRUE)
\#plot(2002:2018, spz\_verbrauch\_all\$kWh\_per\_m2, xlab="", ylab="", \#ylim=c(0, max(spz\_verbrauch\_all\$kWh\_per\_m2, xlab="", ylab="", #ylim=c(0, max(spz\_verbrauch\_all\$kWh\_per\_m2, xlab="", ylab="", #ylim=c(0, max(spz\_verbrauch\_all\$kWh\_per\_m2, xlab="", ylab="", #ylim=c(0, max(spz\_verbrauch\_all\$kWh\_per\_m2, xlab="", ylab="", ylab="", #ylim=c(0, max(spz\_verbrauch\_all\$kWh\_per\_m2, xlab="", ylab="", ylab=", ylab="
#spz_verbrauch_all$kWh_per_m2
#make a function to plot two quantities, a dual plot, one on the left axis and the other on the right a
plot_dualPlot <- function(y1 , y2 , x , xlab, ylab1 , ylab2, ylegend1, ylegend2) {</pre>
    dframe <- data.frame(x=x , y1=y1 , y2=y2)
 lm1 \leftarrow lm(y1~x , data = dframe)
 lm2 \leftarrow lm(y2~x , data = dframe)
  #replace with linear predictions
  y1 <- as.numeric(lm1$fitted.values)</pre>
  y2 <- as.numeric(lm2\fitted.values)
  par(mar=c(5, 4, 4, 6) + 0.1)
  plot(x,y1,ylim=c(0,max(y1)),col="black",xlab=xlab,ylab=ylab1,pch=16)
  par(new=TRUE)
  plot(x,y2,xlab="", ylab="", ylim=c(0,max(y2)), axes = FALSE, col = "red",pch=15)
  mtext(ylab2, side = 4, line = 4,col="red")
  axis(4, ylim=c(0,max(y2)), col="red",col.axis="red",las=1)
  legend("bottomleft", c(ylegend1, ylegend2),
                col = c("black", "red"), pch = c(16, 15))
}
plot_dualPlot(bezirk_areas_all$total,
                                 spz_verbrauch_all$kWh_per_m2,
                                 2002:2018,
                                 "Jahr",
                                 "Area MFH + 1-2 FH Buildings (m2)",
                                 "TWh/m2",
                                 "Area",
                                 "Energy consumption per m2")
```



```
##
      Jahr
                area spez_verbrauch
## 1
      2002 125113096
                            1.389842
      2003 125946450
                            1.410797
##
  3
      2004 126779804
                            1.333688
## 4
      2005 127613157
                            1.329516
      2006 128446511
## 5
                            1.356857
## 6
      2007 129279864
                            1.251045
      2008 130113218
## 7
                            1.244700
      2009 130946571
                            1.288146
## 8
      2010 132207400
                            1.354495
## 10 2011 132675500
                            1.232486
## 11 2012 133275700
                            1.225124
## 12 2013 133929100
                            1.216296
## 13 2014 134801800
                            1.051332
## 14 2015 135799700
                            1.043839
## 15 2016 136901200
                            1.141170
## 16 2017 137982900
                            1.072288
## 17 2018 138446754
                            1.113854
i_section <- i_section + 1
i_subsection <- 1
```

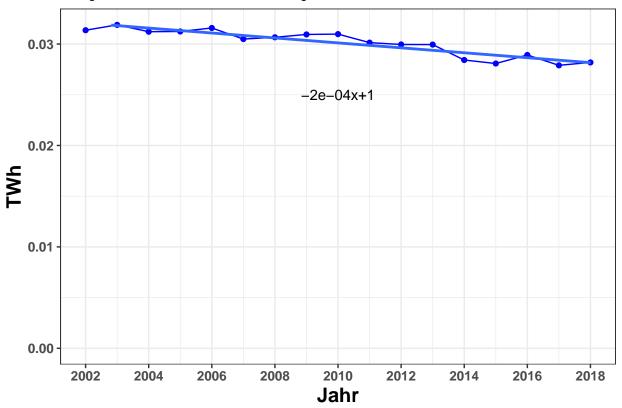
5. Heizenergieverbrauch nach Stadtbezirken 2002 - 2018, 1-2 Familiengebäude

5.1. Stadtbezirke, 1-2 Familiengebäude, Heizenergieverbrauch 2002 - $2018\ \mathrm{summiert}$

• Total energy split by ET:

```
by_ten_9 <- 1e-9
aes_by_ET_TWh_sfh <- by_ten_9 * co2_allebezirke_byET$aes_sfh</pre>
aes_by_ET_TWh_sfh$abrechnungsjahr <- 2002:2018</pre>
aes_by_ET_TWh_sfh_cumsums <- getCumSums(obj=aes_by_ET_TWh_sfh , dropCols = c("abrechnungsjahr","total")</pre>
points_line_lm(input_data = aes_by_ET_TWh_sfh,
               xVar = "abrechnungsjahr",
               yVar = "total",
               ymin = 0,
               ymax = max(aes_by_ET_TWh_sfh$total),
               x_eq = 2010,
               y_{eq} = 0.025,
               size_eq = 4,
               plot_title = "Energieverbrauch in Berlin, 1-2 Familiengebäude",
               xlab = "Jahr",
               ylab = "TWh",
               slope_round_to = 4)
```

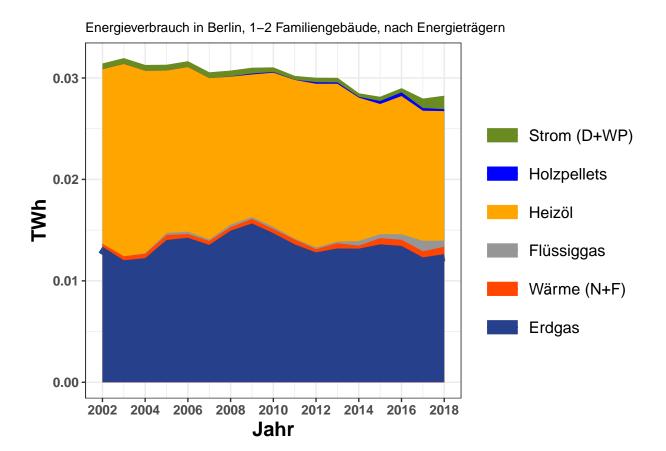
Energieverbrauch in Berlin, 1-2 Familiengebäude



aes_by_ET_TWh_sfh[, c("abrechnungsjahr","total")]

| ## | | abrechnungsjahr | total |
|----|----|-----------------|------------|
| ## | 1 | 2002 | 0.03136097 |
| ## | 2 | 2003 | 0.03188876 |
| ## | 3 | 2004 | 0.03121630 |
| ## | 4 | 2005 | 0.03123803 |
| ## | 5 | 2006 | 0.03158294 |
| ## | 6 | 2007 | 0.03049158 |
| ## | 7 | 2008 | 0.03066364 |
| ## | 8 | 2009 | 0.03094417 |
| ## | 9 | 2010 | 0.03097862 |
| ## | 10 | 2011 | 0.03013689 |
| ## | 11 | 2012 | 0.02995676 |
| ## | 12 | 2013 | 0.02994512 |
| ## | 13 | 2014 | 0.02842386 |
| ## | 14 | 2015 | 0.02807894 |
| ## | 15 | 2016 | 0.02892308 |
| ## | 16 | 2017 | 0.02790134 |
| ## | 17 | 2018 | 0.02818576 |

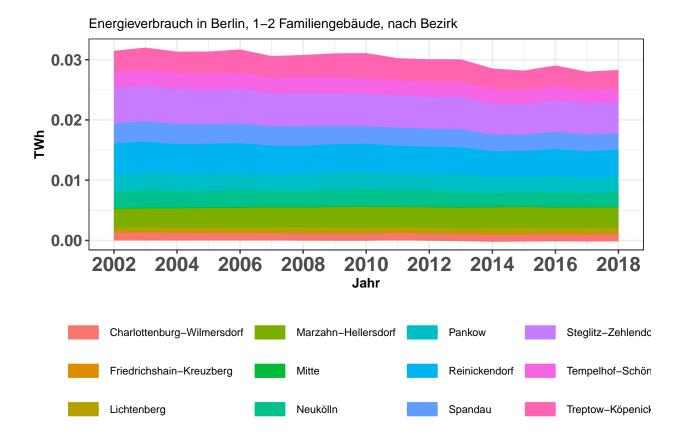
plot_byET(aes_by_ET_TWh_sfh_cumsums , xlabel = "Jahr" , ylabel = "TWh" , plottitle = "Energieverbrauch")



```
##
          erdgas
                       waerme fluessiggas
                                              heizoel holzpellets
     0.01337470 0.0002740097 0.000000e+00 0.01720874 0.000000e+00
## 2 0.01202963 0.0003970011 0.000000e+00 0.01895861 0.000000e+00
## 3 0.01223394 0.0004297827 5.531548e-05 0.01799374 0.000000e+00
## 4 0.01402660 0.0004896765 2.039671e-04 0.01601427 0.000000e+00
     0.01424695 0.0003720386 2.317680e-04 0.01622866 0.000000e+00
    0.01354332 0.0003890188 1.487721e-04 0.01590695 0.000000e+00
     0.01494325 0.0003524226 2.409145e-04 0.01459522 2.832020e-05
## 8 0.01565996 0.0004414851 1.822893e-04 0.01406111 9.580300e-05
## 9 0.01470345 0.0004044569 2.155464e-04 0.01519985 7.169748e-05
## 10 0.01359389 0.0004764271 9.863801e-05 0.01563824 2.179239e-05
## 11 0.01280560 0.0003203880 1.616825e-04 0.01614247 1.568023e-04
## 12 0.01319558 0.0005146999 1.671592e-04 0.01555069 1.364416e-04
## 13 0.01317347 0.0002911093 4.456608e-04 0.01415418 8.222168e-05
## 14 0.01359866 0.0006109283 3.946685e-04 0.01282945 2.940997e-04
## 15 0.01344647 0.0006052299 5.458192e-04 0.01362083 3.622767e-04
## 16 0.01231282 0.0006029790 1.031657e-03 0.01282534 2.694082e-04
## 17 0.01263279 0.0007254280 6.097291e-04 0.01276784 1.901044e-04
             strom abrechnungsjahr
                                        total
## 1 0.0005035221
                              2002 0.03136097
## 2
     0.0005035221
                              2003 0.03188876
## 3 0.0005035221
                              2004 0.03121630
     0.0005035221
                              2005 0.03123803
## 5
                              2006 0.03158294
     0.0005035221
## 6
     0.0005035221
                              2007 0.03049158
## 7
     0.0005035221
                              2008 0.03066364
     0.0005035221
                              2009 0.03094417
## 8
## 9
     0.0003836204
                              2010 0.03097862
## 10 0.0003079039
                              2011 0.03013689
## 11 0.0003698144
                              2012 0.02995676
## 12 0.0003805484
                              2013 0.02994512
## 13 0.0002772173
                              2014 0.02842386
## 14 0.0003511301
                              2015 0.02807894
## 15 0.0003424613
                              2016 0.02892308
                              2017 0.02790134
## 16 0.0008591351
## 17 0.0012598678
                              2018 0.02818576
```

• Total energy split by bezirk:

```
by_ten_9 <- 1e-9
aes_by_bezirk_TWh_sfh <- by_ten_9 * alle_bezirke_co2$aes_sfh
aes_by_bezirk_TWh_sfh$abrechnungsjahr <- 2002:2018
aes_by_bezirk_TWh_sfh_cumsums <- getCumSums(obj=aes_by_bezirk_TWh_sfh , dropCols = "abrechnungsjahr")
plot_byBezirke(aes_by_bezirk_TWh_sfh_cumsums , xlabel = "Jahr" , ylabel = "TWh" , plottitle="Energiever")</pre>
```



aes_by_bezirk_TWh_sfh

| ## | | abrechnungsjahr | charlottenburg_wilm | ersdorf fr | iedrichshain_ | kreuzberg |
|----|----|-----------------|---------------------|------------|---------------|-------------|
| ## | 1 | 2002 | • | 2340179 | _ | 93297e-05 |
| ## | 2 | 2003 | 0.001 | 3152991 | 9.0 | 00103e-05 |
| ## | 3 | 2004 | 0.001 | 2276634 | 7.6 | 68603e-05 |
| ## | 4 | 2005 | 0.001 | 2239500 | 7.4 | :56248e-05 |
| ## | 5 | 2006 | 0.001 | 2051856 | 7.1 | .72745e-05 |
| ## | 6 | 2007 | 0.001 | 1812972 | 6.2 | 87678e-05 |
| ## | 7 | 2008 | 0.001 | 1515396 | 6.0 | 86307e-05 |
| ## | 8 | 2009 | 0.001 | 1246333 | 6.2 | 43335e-05 |
| ## | 9 | 2010 | 0.001 | 1230201 | 5.6 | 33951e-05 |
| ## | 10 | 2011 | 0.001 | 2279860 | 5.9 | 21415e-05 |
| ## | 11 | 2012 | 0.001 | 1266930 | 5.3 | 56043e-05 |
| ## | 12 | 2013 | 0.001 | 0640499 | 5.2 | 253745e-05 |
| ## | 13 | 2014 | 0.000 | 9522346 | 4.5 | 01432e-05 |
| ## | 14 | 2015 | 0.000 | 9879918 | 4.7 | 704828e-05 |
| ## | 15 | 2016 | 0.001 | 0256174 | 5.3 | 30179e-05 |
| ## | 16 | 2017 | 0.000 | 9875743 | 5.0 | 65690e-05 |
| ## | 17 | 2018 | 0.001 | 0189984 | 5.9 | 77010e-05 |
| ## | | lichtenberg mar | zahn_hellersdorf | mitte | neukoelln | pankow |
| ## | 1 | 0.0007664723 | 0.003147315 1. | 285797e-04 | 0.002723939 | 0.002747108 |
| ## | _ | 0.0007612600 | 0.003163056 1. | | | |
| ## | 3 | 0.0008335342 | 0.003179845 1. | 301728e-04 | 0.002695950 | 0.002759434 |
| ## | 4 | 0.0008573903 | 0.003253749 1. | 341047e-04 | 0.002745132 | 0.002813765 |
| ## | 5 | 0.0008549122 | 0.003281472 1. | 415149e-04 | 0.002777042 | 0.002887519 |

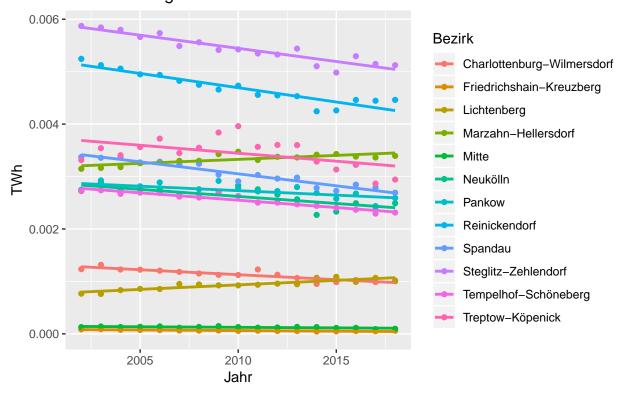
```
## 6
     0.0009514727
                            0.003299470 1.167428e-04 0.002645982 0.002629560
     0.0009431355
                            0.003300728 1.310679e-04 0.002613658 0.002756625
## 7
     0.0009251783
                            0.003427196 1.468744e-04 0.002713572 0.002917131
     0.0009247984
                            0.003473960 1.291553e-04 0.002829420 0.002782929
## 9
## 10 0.0009364622
                            0.003315694 1.177669e-04 0.002756292 0.002717309
                            0.003377290 1.213891e-04 0.002656068 0.002723239
## 11 0.0009567771
                            0.003364607 1.318077e-04 0.002566571 0.002799062
## 12 0.0009453442
                            0.003416242 1.296241e-04 0.002269308 0.002686279
## 13 0.0010690769
## 14 0.0010879983
                            0.003429039 1.128732e-04 0.002330918 0.002574712
                            0.003380480 1.143926e-04 0.002490295 0.002675535
## 15 0.0009898398
  16 0.0010665303
                            0.003363379 9.050839e-05 0.002363793 0.002436683
                            0.003393415 9.698399e-05 0.002489975 0.002590577
##
  17 0.0010043909
##
                         spandau steglitz_zehlendorf tempelhof_schoeneberg
      reinickendorf
        0.005244864 0.003372879
                                         0.005872336
## 1
                                                                0.002723201
## 2
        0.005124802 0.003357908
                                                                0.002737822
                                         0.005843043
##
  3
        0.005058003 0.003379058
                                         0.005798507
                                                                0.002670435
                                         0.005661884
## 4
        0.004949233 0.003269893
                                                                0.002693149
## 5
        0.004938889 0.003279111
                                         0.005736362
                                                                0.002686476
##
        0.004825256 0.003224362
  6
                                         0.005488866
                                                                0.002617405
##
        0.004750353 0.003244425
                                         0.005561029
                                                                0.002600787
## 8
        0.004658836 0.003036979
                                         0.005414303
                                                                0.002677769
## 9
        0.004733305 0.002910417
                                         0.005425589
                                                                0.002629258
## 10
        0.004558506 0.003030731
                                         0.005347192
                                                                0.002503142
##
  11
        0.004547378 0.002961282
                                         0.005326869
                                                                0.002503277
## 12
        0.004532588 0.002979653
                                         0.005438398
                                                                0.002471186
  13
        0.004244504 0.002781217
                                         0.005104194
                                                                0.002440971
        0.004261594 0.002726458
##
  14
                                         0.004982838
                                                                0.002403030
##
  15
        0.004460972 0.002846115
                                         0.005295549
                                                                0.002367590
## 16
        0.004445704 0.002789726
                                         0.005147163
                                                                0.002293427
  17
##
        0.004461914 0.002690942
                                         0.005123832
                                                                0.002312920
##
      treptow_koepenick
## 1
            0.003314329
##
  2
            0.003540628
## 3
            0.003407012
## 4
            0.003561221
## 5
            0.003722732
## 6
            0.003448286
## 7
            0.003549431
## 8
            0.003839264
## 9
            0.003960428
## 10
            0.003566599
## 11
            0.003602937
## 12
            0.003599321
## 13
            0.003285197
## 14
            0.003134436
## 15
            0.003223397
## 16
            0.002866196
## 17
            0.002942039
```

i_subsection <- i_subsection+1</pre>

5.2. Stadtbezirke, 1-2 Familiengebäude, Heizenergieverbrauch 2002 - 2018

(Eine Grafik: Heizenergieverbrauch aller 12 Bezirke in einer Grafik) One Graph: All 12 lines in a single graph.

Energieverbrauch in Stadtbezirken, 1–2 Familiengebäude

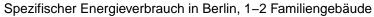


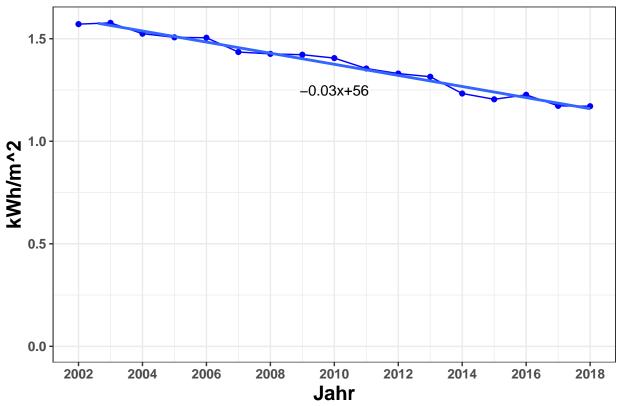
```
size_eq = 4,
                                                      plot_title = bezirk_name[ii],
                                                      xlab = "Jahr",
                                                      ylab = "TWh",
                                                      slope_round_to = 4,
                                                      intercept_round_to = 2)
require(grid)
require(gridExtra)
grid.arrange(g_aes_bezirk[[1]],g_aes_bezirk[[2]],g_aes_bezirk[[3]],g_aes_bezirk[[4]],
                 g_aes_bezirk[[5]],g_aes_bezirk[[6]],g_aes_bezirk[[7]],g_aes_bezirk[[8]],
                 g_aes_bezirk[[9]],g_aes_bezirk[[10]],g_aes_bezirk[[11]],g_aes_bezirk[[12]],ncol=3)
         Charlottenburg-Wilmersdorf
                                                  Friedrichshain-Kreuzberg
                                                                                           Lichtenberg
   0.006
                                                                                      0.006
                                             0.006
                     0x+0.04
                                                                0x+0
                                                                                                        0x - 0.03
   0.002
                                            0.002
   0.000
                                             0.000
                                                                                      0.000
        200220042006200820102012201420162018
                                                 200220042006200820102012201420162018
                                                                                           200220042006200820102012201420162018
                      Jahr
                                                                                                         Jahr
                                                               Jahr
        Marzahn-Hellersdorf
                                                  Mitte
                                                                                           Neukölln
   0.006
                                             0.006
                                                                                      0.006
   0.004
                                             0.004
                                                                                      0.004
TWh
                                          TWh
                                                                                   ΤWh
                     0x -0.03
                                                                0x+0
   0.002
                                             0.002
                                                                                      0.002
   0.000
                                             0.000
        200220042006200820102012201420162018
                                                 200220042006200820102012201420162018
                                                                                           200220042006200820102012201420162018
                      Jahr
                                                               Jahr
                                                                                                         Jahr
        Pankow
                                                  Reinickendorf
                                                                                           Spandau
   0.006
                                             0.006
                                                                                      0.006
   0.004
                                             0.004
                                                                                      0.004
TWh
                                          ΔM
                                                                                   TWh
                                                            -1e-04x+0.11
   0.002
                                             0.002
                                                                                      0.002
   0.000
                                             0.000
                                                                                      0.000
        200220042006200820102012201420162018
                                                 200220042006200820102012201420162018
                                                                                           200220042006200820102012201420162018
                      Jahr
                                                               Jahr
                                                                                                         Jahr
        Steglitz-Zehlendorf
                                                  Tempelhof-Schöneberg
                                                                                           Treptow-Köpenick
   0.006
                                             0.006
                                                                                      0.006
   0.004
                                             0.004
                                                                                      0.004
                                          TWh
                                                                                   TWh
                                                               0x + 0.06
                                                                                                        0x+0.06
                   -1e-04x+0.11
   0.002
                                             0.002
                                                                                      0.002
   0.000
                                             0.000
                                                                                      0.000
        200220042006200820102012201420162018
                                                 200220042006200820102012201420162018
                                                                                           200220042006200820102012201420162018
                      Jahr
                                                               Jahr
                                                                                                         Jahr
```

```
##
      abrechnungsjahr charlottenburg_wilmersdorf friedrichshain_kreuzberg
##
   1
                  2002
                                     0.0012340179
                                                                8.593297e-05
## 2
                 2003
                                     0.0013152991
                                                                9.000103e-05
## 3
                 2004
                                     0.0012276634
                                                                7.668603e-05
## 4
                 2005
                                     0.0012239500
                                                                7.456248e-05
## 5
                 2006
                                     0.0012051856
                                                                7.172745e-05
##
  6
                 2007
                                     0.0011812972
                                                                6.287678e-05
##
  7
                 2008
                                     0.0011515396
                                                                6.086307e-05
## 8
                 2009
                                     0.0011246333
                                                                6.243335e-05
## 9
                 2010
                                     0.0011230201
                                                                5.633951e-05
                                     0.0012279860
## 10
                 2011
                                                                5.921415e-05
## 11
                 2012
                                     0.0011266930
                                                                5.356043e-05
##
  12
                 2013
                                     0.0010640499
                                                                5.253745e-05
##
  13
                 2014
                                                                4.501432e-05
                                     0.0009522346
##
   14
                                     0.0009879918
                                                                4.704828e-05
                 2015
                                                                5.330179e-05
##
  15
                 2016
                                     0.0010256174
##
   16
                 2017
                                     0.0009875743
                                                                5.065690e-05
##
                 2018
                                     0.0010189984
                                                                5.977010e-05
   17
       lichtenberg marzahn_hellersdorf
##
                                                                        pankow
                                                mitte
                                                        neukoelln
      0.0007664723
                            0.003147315 1.285797e-04 0.002723939 0.002747108
## 1
                            0.003163056 1.406819e-04 0.002887632 0.002926626
##
  2
      0.0007612600
## 3
      0.0008335342
                            0.003179845 1.301728e-04 0.002695950 0.002759434
      0.0008573903
                            0.003253749 1.341047e-04 0.002745132 0.002813765
## 5
      0.0008549122
                            0.003281472 1.415149e-04 0.002777042 0.002887519
      0.0009514727
## 6
                            0.003299470 1.167428e-04 0.002645982 0.002629560
## 7
      0.0009431355
                            0.003300728 1.310679e-04 0.002613658 0.002756625
      0.0009251783
                            0.003427196 1.468744e-04 0.002713572 0.002917131
## 8
##
  9
      0.0009247984
                            0.003473960 1.291553e-04 0.002829420 0.002782929
## 10 0.0009364622
                            0.003315694 1.177669e-04 0.002756292 0.002717309
   11 0.0009567771
                            0.003377290 1.213891e-04 0.002656068 0.002723239
  12 0.0009453442
                            0.003364607 1.318077e-04 0.002566571 0.002799062
   13 0.0010690769
                            0.003416242 1.296241e-04 0.002269308 0.002686279
   14 0.0010879983
                            0.003429039 1.128732e-04 0.002330918 0.002574712
  15 0.0009898398
                            0.003380480 1.143926e-04 0.002490295 0.002675535
## 16 0.0010665303
                            0.003363379 9.050839e-05 0.002363793 0.002436683
   17 0.0010043909
                            0.003393415 9.698399e-05 0.002489975 0.002590577
##
                         spandau steglitz_zehlendorf tempelhof_schoeneberg
      reinickendorf
##
  1
        0.005244864 0.003372879
                                         0.005872336
                                                                 0.002723201
##
  2
        0.005124802 0.003357908
                                         0.005843043
                                                                 0.002737822
##
   3
        0.005058003 0.003379058
                                         0.005798507
                                                                 0.002670435
## 4
        0.004949233 0.003269893
                                         0.005661884
                                                                 0.002693149
## 5
        0.004938889 0.003279111
                                         0.005736362
                                                                 0.002686476
##
  6
        0.004825256 0.003224362
                                          0.005488866
                                                                 0.002617405
##
  7
        0.004750353 0.003244425
                                         0.005561029
                                                                 0.002600787
##
  8
        0.004658836 0.003036979
                                         0.005414303
                                                                 0.002677769
## 9
        0.004733305 0.002910417
                                          0.005425589
                                                                 0.002629258
## 10
        0.004558506 0.003030731
                                          0.005347192
                                                                 0.002503142
##
  11
        0.004547378 0.002961282
                                          0.005326869
                                                                 0.002503277
## 12
        0.004532588 0.002979653
                                          0.005438398
                                                                 0.002471186
## 13
        0.004244504 0.002781217
                                          0.005104194
                                                                 0.002440971
## 14
        0.004261594 0.002726458
                                          0.004982838
                                                                 0.002403030
```

```
0.004460972 0.002846115
                                         0.005295549
                                                                0.002367590
## 16
        0.004445704 0.002789726
                                         0.005147163
                                                                0.002293427
        0.004461914 0.002690942
                                         0.005123832
## 17
                                                                0.002312920
##
      treptow_koepenick
## 1
           0.003314329
## 2
            0.003540628
## 3
            0.003407012
## 4
            0.003561221
## 5
            0.003722732
## 6
            0.003448286
## 7
            0.003549431
## 8
            0.003839264
## 9
            0.003960428
## 10
            0.003566599
## 11
            0.003602937
## 12
            0.003599321
## 13
            0.003285197
## 14
            0.003134436
## 15
            0.003223397
## 16
            0.002866196
## 17
            0.002942039
i_subsection <- i_subsection+1</pre>
```

5.3. Stadtbezirke, 1-2 Familiengebäude, flächenbezogener Heizenergieverbrauch 2002 - 2018 in kWh/(m2[AN]*a)





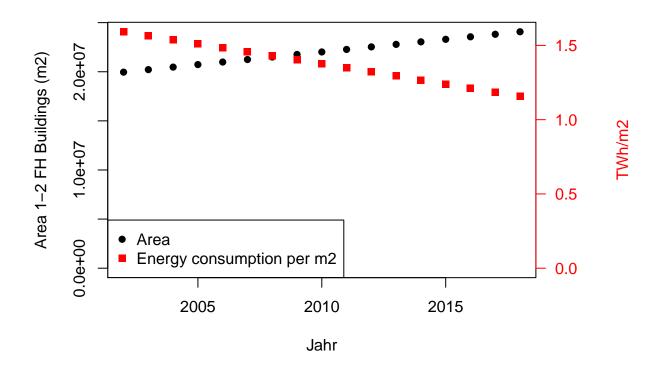
spz_verbrauch_sfh

```
abrechnungsjahr kWh_per_m2
##
## 1
                  2002
                         1.571225
## 2
                  2003
                         1.577357
                  2004
                         1.524711
## 3
## 4
                  2005
                         1.506857
## 5
                  2006
                         1.504838
## 6
                  2007
                         1.435262
## 7
                  2008
                         1.426109
## 8
                  2009
                         1.422157
## 9
                  2010
                         1.405595
## 10
                  2011
                         1.354784
## 11
                  2012
                         1.330105
## 12
                  2013
                         1.314674
## 13
                  2014
                         1.232888
## 14
                  2015
                         1.204608
## 15
                  2016
                         1.226573
## 16
                  2017
                         1.172695
## 17
                  2018
                         1.170909
```

i_subsection <- i_subsection+1</pre>

5.4. Stadtbezirke, 1-2 Familiengebäude, flächenbezogener Heizenergieverbrauch und beheizte Wohnfläche 2002 - 2018

Plot of the 1-2 FH area (to be combined with the specific energy consumption into one picture):



```
##
               area spez_verbrauch
      Jahr
      2002 19959568
                          1.571225
     2003 20216575
                           1.577357
      2004 20473582
                          1.524711
     2005 20730589
                          1.506857
     2006 20987596
                          1.504838
     2007 21244604
                           1.435262
## 6
```

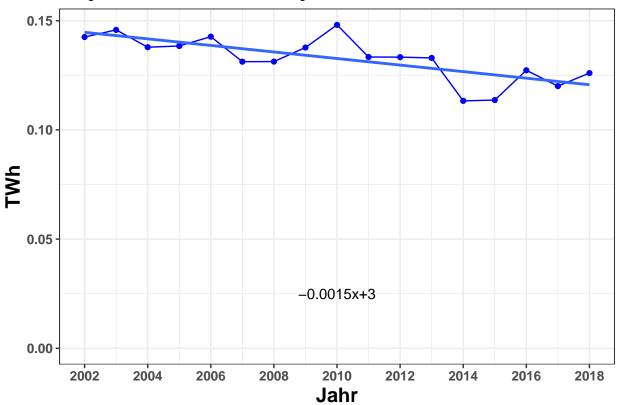
```
## 7 2008 21501611
                         1.426109
## 8 2009 21758618
                         1.422157
## 9 2010 22039500
                         1.405595
## 10 2011 22244800
                         1.354784
## 11 2012 22522100
                         1.330105
## 12 2013 22777600
                        1.314674
## 13 2014 23054700
                         1.232888
## 14 2015 23309600
                         1.204608
## 15 2016 23580400
                         1.226573
## 16 2017 23792500
                         1.172695
## 17 2018 24071682
                         1.170909
i_section <- i_section + 1
i_subsection <- 1
```

6. Heizenergieverbrauch nach Stadtbezirken 2002 - 2018, Mehrfamiliengebäude

- 6.1. Stadtbezirke, Mehrfamiliengebäude, Heizenergieverbrauch 2002 $2018\ \mathrm{summiert}$
 - Total energy split by ET:

```
by_ten_9 <- 1e-9
aes_by_ET_TWh_mfh <- by_ten_9 * co2_allebezirke_byET$aes_mfh</pre>
aes_by_ET_TWh_mfh$abrechnungsjahr <- 2002:2018</pre>
aes_by_ET_TWh_mfh_cumsums <- getCumSums(obj=aes_by_ET_TWh_mfh , dropCols = c("abrechnungsjahr","total")
points_line_lm(input_data = aes_by_ET_TWh_mfh,
               xVar = "abrechnungsjahr",
               yVar = "total",
               ymin = 0,
               ymax = max(aes_by_ET_TWh_mfh$total),
               x eq = 2010,
               y_{eq} = 0.025,
               size_eq = 4,
               plot_title = "Energieverbrauch in Berlin, Mehrfamiliengebäude",
               xlab = "Jahr",
               ylab = "TWh",
               slope_round_to = 4)
```

Energieverbrauch in Berlin, Mehrfamiliengebäude

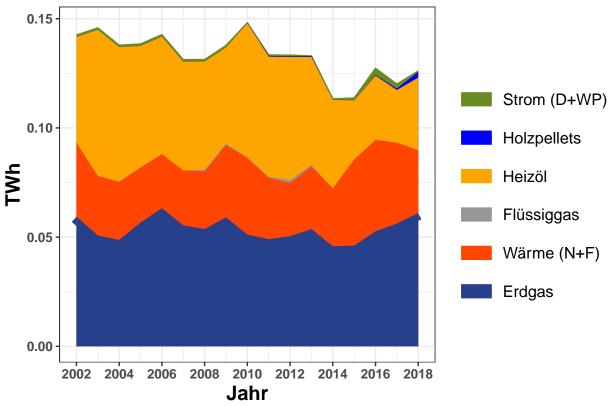


aes_by_ET_TWh_mfh[, c("abrechnungsjahr","total")]

```
##
      abrechnungsjahr
                           total
## 1
                 2002 0.1425264
## 2
                 2003 0.1457962
## 3
                 2004 0.1378684
                 2005 0.1384257
## 4
## 5
                 2006 0.1427006
## 6
                 2007 0.1312434
## 7
                 2008 0.1312883
## 8
                 2009 0.1377341
                 2010 0.1480956
## 9
## 10
                 2011 0.1333838
                 2012 0.1333226
## 11
## 12
                 2013 0.1329522
## 13
                 2014 0.1132976
## 14
                 2015 0.1136740
                 2016 0.1273045
## 15
## 16
                 2017 0.1200560
## 17
                 2018 0.1260237
```

plot_byET(aes_by_ET_TWh_mfh_cumsums , xlabel = "Jahr" , ylabel = "TWh" , plottitle = "Energieverbrauch"





aes_by_ET_TWh_mfh

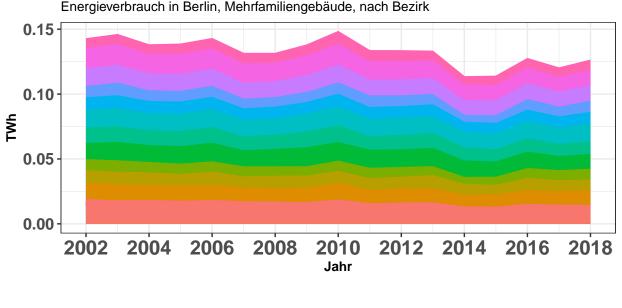
```
##
                                            heizoel holzpellets
                             fluessiggas
                     waerme
##
     0.05938804 0.03380781 0.000000e+00 0.04843191 0.000000e+00 8.986769e-04
     0.05079448 0.02720451 0.000000e+00 0.06689849 0.000000e+00 8.986769e-04
     0.04873127 0.02660622 2.706414e-05 0.06160519 0.000000e+00 8.986769e-04
     0.05665545 0.02513700 1.267408e-04 0.05559541 1.241918e-05 8.986769e-04
      0.06324409 0.02469342 1.350676e-04 0.05371527 1.409146e-05 8.986769e-04
     0.05537106 0.02510980 1.251862e-05 0.04983640 1.494333e-05 8.986769e-04
      0.05371629 0.02643040 7.521232e-04 0.04947289 1.789422e-05 8.986769e-04
     0.05909697 0.03308455 6.578699e-04 0.04397380 2.221577e-05 8.986769e-04
      0.05116303 0.03509059 2.145852e-04 0.06149343 1.133707e-04 2.058181e-05
## 10 0.04905310 0.02809961 4.883837e-04 0.05500777 3.646111e-04 3.702997e-04
## 11 0.05045372 0.02441861 1.252998e-03 0.05632772 3.090011e-04 5.605170e-04
## 12 0.05366088 0.02866177 6.744272e-04 0.04946641 3.761665e-04 1.125901e-04
## 13 0.04585056 0.02647308 0.000000e+00 0.04051117 0.000000e+00 4.628134e-04
  14 0.04612673 0.03937289 0.000000e+00 0.02702755 0.000000e+00 1.146867e-03
  15 0.05269992 0.04178556 0.000000e+00 0.02948479 3.035940e-04 3.030613e-03
  16 0.05617610 0.03702150 0.000000e+00 0.02414996 6.843019e-04 2.024165e-03
  17 0.06105503 0.02871800 0.000000e+00 0.03327317 2.617887e-03 3.596449e-04
##
##
      abrechnungsjahr
                          total
## 1
                 2002 0.1425264
## 2
                 2003 0.1457962
## 3
                 2004 0.1378684
                 2005 0.1384257
## 5
                 2006 0.1427006
```

```
## 6
                  2007 0.1312434
## 7
                  2008 0.1312883
## 8
                  2009 0.1377341
## 9
                  2010 0.1480956
## 10
                  2011 0.1333838
                  2012 0.1333226
## 11
## 12
                  2013 0.1329522
## 13
                  2014 0.1132976
## 14
                  2015 0.1136740
## 15
                  2016 0.1273045
## 16
                  2017 0.1200560
                  2018 0.1260237
## 17
```

• Total energy split by bezirk:

```
by_ten_9 <- 1e-9
aes_by_bezirk_TWh_mfh <- by_ten_9 * alle_bezirke_co2$aes_mfh
aes_by_bezirk_TWh_mfh$abrechnungsjahr <- 2002:2018
aes_by_bezirk_TWh_mfh_cumsums <- getCumSums(obj=aes_by_bezirk_TWh_mfh , dropCols = "abrechnungsjahr")</pre>
```

plot_byBezirke(aes_by_bezirk_TWh_mfh_cumsums , xlabel = "Jahr" , ylabel = "TWh" , plottitle="Energiever"





aes_by_bezirk_TWh_mfh

abrechnungsjahr charlottenburg_wilmersdorf friedrichshain_kreuzberg

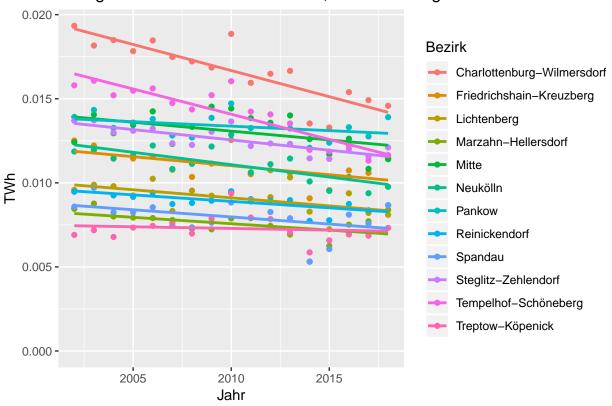
```
## 1
                  2002
                                        0.01933529
                                                                 0.012515229
##
  2
                  2003
                                        0.01816366
                                                                 0.012218521
##
  3
                  2004
                                        0.01848452
                                                                 0.011438521
##
  4
                  2005
                                        0.01782974
                                                                 0.011447534
##
  5
                  2006
                                        0.01846693
                                                                 0.011574484
  6
                  2007
##
                                        0.01748354
                                                                 0.010779830
##
                  2008
                                        0.01721909
                                                                 0.010353411
                                                                 0.011143920
## 8
                  2009
                                        0.01685448
##
   q
                  2010
                                        0.01885597
                                                                 0.012550030
## 10
                  2011
                                        0.01594566
                                                                 0.010512272
##
  11
                  2012
                                        0.01648278
                                                                 0.010747914
                  2013
  12
##
                                        0.01665750
                                                                 0.010586722
##
   13
                  2014
                                        0.01352945
                                                                 0.009079312
##
  14
                  2015
                                        0.01328969
                                                                 0.009568512
## 15
                  2016
                                        0.01539297
                                                                 0.010734195
## 16
                  2017
                                        0.01491677
                                                                 0.010593256
##
                                        0.01458006
  17
                  2018
                                                                 0.011472131
                                                      neukoelln
##
      lichtenberg marzahn hellersdorf
                                             mitte
                                                                    pankow
##
      0.009579878
                           0.008454737 0.01241135 0.011862530 0.01392036
  1
##
   2
      0.009883823
                           0.008764301 0.01406228 0.011945977 0.01433577
##
   3
      0.009803074
                           0.007996837 0.01294686 0.011450441 0.01326779
  4
      0.009250559
                           0.007931250 0.01343359 0.011627088 0.01358525
##
      0.010242935
                           0.007904576 0.01424872 0.012216720 0.01379361
## 5
      0.008321938
                           0.007787479 0.01231174 0.010822110 0.01281440
##
  6
                           0.007265648 0.01332642 0.011128543 0.01269718
## 7
      0.009536259
  8
      0.009235142
                           0.007237604 0.01453240 0.012158735 0.01386704
## 9
      0.009423786
                           0.007880272 0.01441904 0.012854458 0.01471700
                           0.007902745 0.01384435 0.010622408 0.01325962
## 10 0.008888790
## 11 0.009147532
                           0.007443258 0.01356920 0.011109775 0.01335597
## 12 0.010324743
                           0.006925931 0.01400529 0.011442409 0.01323399
## 13 0.008285835
                           0.005309105 0.01259907 0.010082754 0.01207904
   14 0.007239829
                           0.006251151 0.01170277 0.009523335 0.01238807
   15 0.009377315
                           0.007514697 0.01262591 0.010349919 0.01330716
  16 0.008209965
                           0.007716424 0.01083179 0.009381425 0.01276145
##
   17 0.008100082
                           0.008391492 0.01140470 0.009765141 0.01390368
##
                         spandau steglitz zehlendorf tempelhof schoeneberg
      reinickendorf
##
  1
        0.009471549 0.008582664
                                           0.01369110
                                                                  0.01579825
##
  2
        0.009711464 0.009745358
                                           0.01371173
                                                                  0.01607078
##
   3
        0.009253040 0.008246122
                                           0.01299097
                                                                  0.01520823
##
        0.009164476 0.008246956
  4
                                           0.01309237
                                                                  0.01547587
##
        0.009422856 0.008548826
                                           0.01322546
                                                                  0.01561431
##
  6
        0.008736496 0.007455420
                                           0.01234875
                                                                  0.01474846
##
        0.008805797 0.007353187
                                           0.01225511
                                                                  0.01436355
##
  8
        0.008936164 0.007635188
                                           0.01303614
                                                                  0.01521362
##
  9
        0.009502264 0.008830279
                                           0.01365221
                                                                  0.01604216
## 10
        0.009034590 0.009010290
                                           0.01219097
                                                                  0.01423357
##
   11
        0.008941495 0.008266981
                                           0.01234102
                                                                  0.01407107
##
   12
        0.008971719 0.007896921
                                           0.01231905
                                                                  0.01353191
##
   13
        0.007737545 0.005319286
                                           0.01145399
                                                                  0.01195816
##
   14
        0.007777542 0.006061498
                                           0.01142470
                                                                  0.01186568
##
  15
        0.008744813 0.008107388
                                           0.01201101
                                                                  0.01220909
## 16
        0.008367622 0.007572886
                                           0.01153059
                                                                  0.01131659
## 17
        0.008673890 0.008661564
                                           0.01210402
                                                                  0.01164666
##
      treptow koepenick
```

```
## 1
            0.006903512
## 2
            0.007182483
            0.006782011
## 3
## 4
            0.007341003
## 5
            0.007441189
## 6
            0.007633229
## 7
            0.006984076
## 8
            0.007883653
## 9
            0.009368116
## 10
            0.007938503
## 11
            0.007845561
## 12
            0.007056063
## 13
            0.005864064
## 14
            0.006581269
## 15
            0.006929996
## 16
            0.006857265
## 17
            0.007320309
i_subsection <- i_subsection+1</pre>
```

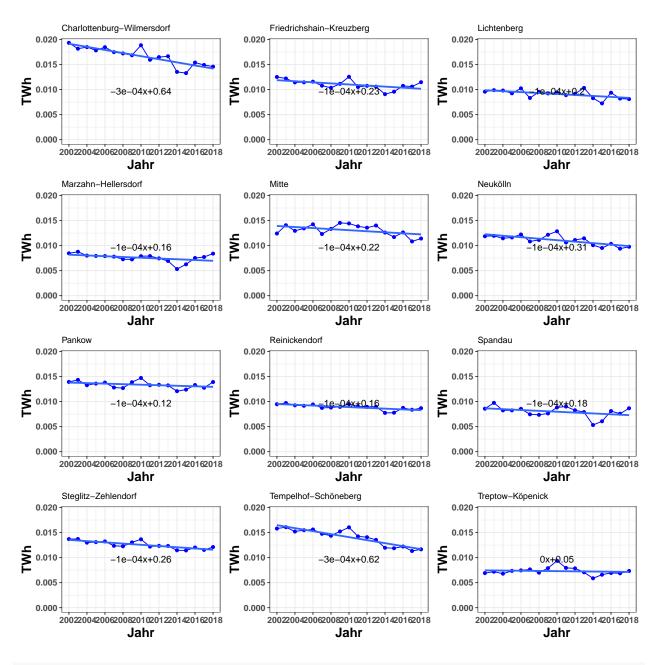
$6.2.\,$ Stadtbezirke, Mehrfamiliengebäude Wohngebäude, Heizenergieverbrauch 2002 - 2018

(Eine Grafik: Heizenergieverbrauch aller 12 Bezirke in einer Grafik) One Graph: All 12 lines in a single graph.

Energieverbrauch in Stadtbezirken, Mehrfamiliengebäude



```
max_aes_value <- max(aes_by_bezirk_TWh_mfh[ , names(aes_by_bezirk_TWh_mfh)[!(names(aes_by_bezirk_TWh_mf
require(ggplot2)
g_aes_bezirk <- list()</pre>
for (ii in 1:12) {
  g_aes_bezirk[[ii]] <- points_line_lm(input_data = aes_by_bezirk_TWh_mfh,</pre>
                                        xVar = "abrechnungsjahr",
                                        yVar = bezirk_list[ii],
                                        ymin=0,
                                        ymax=max_aes_value,
                                        x_eq = 2010,
                                        y_{eq} = 0.5*max_{aes_value}
                                        size_eq = 4,
                                        plot_title = bezirk_name[ii],
                                        xlab = "Jahr",
                                        ylab = "TWh",
                                        slope round to = 4,
                                        intercept_round_to = 2)
}
require(grid)
require(gridExtra)
grid.arrange(g_aes_bezirk[[1]],g_aes_bezirk[[2]],g_aes_bezirk[[3]],g_aes_bezirk[[4]],
             g_aes_bezirk[[5]],g_aes_bezirk[[6]],g_aes_bezirk[[7]],g_aes_bezirk[[8]],
             g_aes_bezirk[[9]],g_aes_bezirk[[10]],g_aes_bezirk[[11]],g_aes_bezirk[[12]],ncol=3)
```

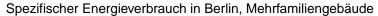


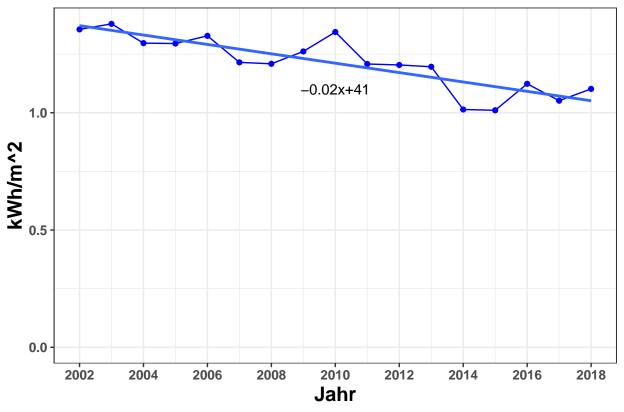
aes_by_bezirk_TWh_mfh

| ## | | abrechnungsjahr | <pre>charlottenburg_wilmersdorf</pre> | <pre>friedrichshain_kreuzberg</pre> |
|----|----|-----------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| ## | 1 | 2002 | 0.01933529 | 0.012515229 |
| ## | 2 | 2003 | 0.01816366 | 0.012218521 |
| ## | 3 | 2004 | 0.01848452 | 0.011438521 |
| ## | 4 | 2005 | 0.01782974 | 0.011447534 |
| ## | 5 | 2006 | 0.01846693 | 0.011574484 |
| ## | 6 | 2007 | 0.01748354 | 0.010779830 |
| ## | 7 | 2008 | 0.01721909 | 0.010353411 |
| ## | 8 | 2009 | 0.01685448 | 0.011143920 |
| ## | 9 | 2010 | 0.01885597 | 0.012550030 |
| ## | 10 | 2011 | 0.01594566 | 0.010512272 |

```
## 11
                  2012
                                        0.01648278
                                                                 0.010747914
##
                  2013
                                                                 0.010586722
  12
                                        0.01665750
                                                                 0.009079312
##
  13
                  2014
                                        0.01352945
##
  14
                  2015
                                        0.01328969
                                                                 0.009568512
##
   15
                  2016
                                        0.01539297
                                                                 0.010734195
                                                                 0.010593256
## 16
                  2017
                                        0.01491677
## 17
                  2018
                                        0.01458006
                                                                 0.011472131
##
      lichtenberg marzahn hellersdorf
                                             mitte
                                                     neukoelln
                                                                    pankow
## 1
      0.009579878
                           0.008454737 0.01241135 0.011862530 0.01392036
##
  2
      0.009883823
                           0.008764301 0.01406228 0.011945977 0.01433577
  3
      0.009803074
                           0.007996837 0.01294686 0.011450441 0.01326779
                           0.007931250 0.01343359 0.011627088 0.01358525
## 4
      0.009250559
##
  5
      0.010242935
                           0.007904576 0.01424872 0.012216720 0.01379361
      0.008321938
## 6
                           0.007787479 0.01231174 0.010822110 0.01281440
## 7
      0.009536259
                           0.007265648 0.01332642 0.011128543 0.01269718
## 8
      0.009235142
                           0.007237604 0.01453240 0.012158735 0.01386704
                           0.007880272 0.01441904 0.012854458 0.01471700
## 9
      0.009423786
## 10 0.008888790
                           0.007902745 0.01384435 0.010622408 0.01325962
## 11 0.009147532
                           0.007443258 0.01356920 0.011109775 0.01335597
## 12 0.010324743
                           0.006925931 0.01400529 0.011442409 0.01323399
## 13 0.008285835
                           0.005309105 0.01259907 0.010082754 0.01207904
## 14 0.007239829
                           0.006251151 0.01170277 0.009523335 0.01238807
## 15 0.009377315
                           0.007514697 0.01262591 0.010349919 0.01330716
## 16 0.008209965
                           0.007716424 0.01083179 0.009381425 0.01276145
                           0.008391492 0.01140470 0.009765141 0.01390368
## 17 0.008100082
      reinickendorf
                         spandau steglitz_zehlendorf tempelhof_schoeneberg
##
        0.009471549 0.008582664
                                           0.01369110
                                                                  0.01579825
  1
##
   2
        0.009711464 0.009745358
                                           0.01371173
                                                                  0.01607078
##
  3
        0.009253040 0.008246122
                                           0.01299097
                                                                  0.01520823
##
        0.009164476 0.008246956
                                           0.01309237
                                                                  0.01547587
## 5
        0.009422856 0.008548826
                                           0.01322546
                                                                  0.01561431
##
   6
        0.008736496 0.007455420
                                           0.01234875
                                                                  0.01474846
##
        0.008805797 0.007353187
                                           0.01225511
                                                                  0.01436355
##
  8
        0.008936164 0.007635188
                                           0.01303614
                                                                  0.01521362
##
  9
        0.009502264 0.008830279
                                           0.01365221
                                                                  0.01604216
## 10
        0.009034590 0.009010290
                                           0.01219097
                                                                  0.01423357
## 11
        0.008941495 0.008266981
                                           0.01234102
                                                                  0.01407107
## 12
        0.008971719 0.007896921
                                           0.01231905
                                                                  0.01353191
##
  13
        0.007737545 0.005319286
                                           0.01145399
                                                                  0.01195816
        0.007777542 0.006061498
##
  14
                                           0.01142470
                                                                  0.01186568
        0.008744813 0.008107388
##
  15
                                           0.01201101
                                                                  0.01220909
##
  16
        0.008367622 0.007572886
                                                                  0.01131659
                                           0.01153059
##
   17
        0.008673890 0.008661564
                                           0.01210402
                                                                  0.01164666
##
      treptow_koepenick
## 1
            0.006903512
## 2
            0.007182483
##
   3
            0.006782011
## 4
            0.007341003
## 5
            0.007441189
## 6
            0.007633229
##
  7
            0.006984076
## 8
            0.007883653
## 9
            0.009368116
## 10
            0.007938503
```

6.3. Stadtbezirke, Mehrfamiliengebäude, flächenbezogener Heizenergieverbrauch 2002 - 2018 in kWh/(m2[AN]*a)





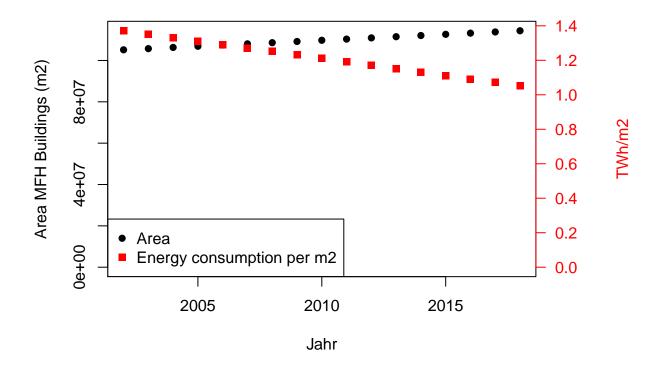
spz_verbrauch_mfh

```
abrechnungsjahr kWh_per_m2
##
## 1
                  2002
                         1.355413
## 2
                  2003
                         1.378949
                  2004
## 3
                         1.296899
## 4
                  2005
                         1.295119
## 5
                  2006
                         1.327955
## 6
                  2007
                         1.214820
## 7
                  2008
                         1.208787
## 8
                  2009
                         1.261440
## 9
                  2010
                         1.344272
## 10
                  2011
                         1.207850
## 11
                  2012
                         1.203776
## 12
                  2013
                         1.196135
## 13
                  2014
                         1.013875
## 14
                  2015
                         1.010525
## 15
                  2016
                         1.123399
## 16
                  2017
                         1.051367
## 17
                  2018
                         1.101846
```

i_subsection <- i_subsection+1</pre>

6.4. Stadtbezirke, Mehrfamiliengebäude, flächenbezogener Heizenergieverbrauch und beheizte Wohnfläche 2002 - 2018

Plot of the MFH area (to be combined with the specific energy consumption into one picture):



```
##
                area spez_verbrauch
      Jahr
      2002 105153529
                           1.355413
     2003 105729875
                           1.378949
## 2
      2004 106306221
                           1.296899
     2005 106882568
                           1.295119
     2006 107458914
                           1.327955
     2007 108035261
                           1.214820
## 6
```

| ## | 7 | 2008 | 108611607 | 1.208787 |
|----|----|------|-----------|----------|
| ## | 8 | 2009 | 109187954 | 1.261440 |
| ## | 9 | 2010 | 110167900 | 1.344272 |
| ## | 10 | 2011 | 110430700 | 1.207850 |
| ## | 11 | 2012 | 110753600 | 1.203776 |
| ## | 12 | 2013 | 111151500 | 1.196135 |
| ## | 13 | 2014 | 111747100 | 1.013875 |
| ## | 14 | 2015 | 112490100 | 1.010525 |
| ## | 15 | 2016 | 113320800 | 1.123399 |
| ## | 16 | 2017 | 114190400 | 1.051367 |
| ## | 17 | 2018 | 114375071 | 1.101846 |