POTENTIAL FAILURE MODE AND EFFECT ANALYSIS (PROCESS FMEA)

FMEA Number IP/ FM / 052

FMEA Issue no: 0

F/PD/05-00

Item GEAR-M2

Model Year(s) / Vehicle(s) Part Number: 23431-KONA-D000

2-WHEELER ENGINE PART

Process Responsibility Key Date

Production Unit 08.10.2018

Prepared By C.SELVAM

Process Function	Potential	Potential		С	Potential Cause(s) /	d)		100	T	T			A	ction	Results	s	-
Requirements	Failure Mode	Effect(s) of Failure	Severity	a s s	Mechanism (s) of Failure	Occurrence	Current Process Control Prevention	Current Process Control Detection	Detection	R P N	Recommendation Action(s)	Responsibility & Target Completion Dates	Action Taken	Severity	Occurrence	Detection	R
10. Receive Material	Material Section Not Within Specification & Material Received Without Supplier Test Certificate	Billet Will Not Properly Sit Into Die & Material Specification Change	7		Supplier Failure	2	Calliper & Verify T	Material With Vernier the Incoming Material lier Test Certificate	6	84							
20. Bar Storage	Mix Up Of Different Material Bars	Metallurgical Properties i.e., Hardness & Microstructure May Not Be Achieved	7		No Proper Separation In Between Different Racks	2	Rack With Heat Code Identification System For Different Types of Material	Heat Code Painted On Racks For Visual Identification	6	84	40	=					
	Deviation In Chemical Composition	Hardness Out Of Specification, Problem In Machining	7			2	Chemical Analysis Of Each Heat Code		6	84							
	Physical / Metallurgical Deviations	Problem In Heat Treatment	. 7		Supplier Failure In	2	Physical / Met.Inspection For Each Heat Code	Vendor & Testing	6	84		= -				æ	
0.Laboratory	Visual Surface Defects	Poor Apperance Of Product	4		Their Operation	2	Each Heat Code Tested For Surface Defect As Per Zero Defect Sampling	Physical Characteristics In InHouse Laboratory & Matching Results With Supplier Test Certificate	6	48	23	= =					
	Piping,Slag, Seams,Lap, Internal Discontinuity	Poor Apperance, Product May Break At Customer End.	.4			1	Each Heat Code Tested For Internal Defect	For Each Heat Code	6	24							
0. Bar Storage		Metallurgical Properties i.e, Hardness & Microstructure May Not Be Achieved	7		No Proper Separation In Between Different Racks	2	Rack With Heat Code Identification System For Different Types of Material	Heat Code Painted On Racks For Visual Identification	6	84		v*					

RECOMMENDED ACTIONS WHEN:

RPN> 10 and S = 10 RPN> 50 and S = 8~9 RPN> 100 and S=4~7



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Process Responsibility
Key Date

Production Unit 08.10.2018

Prepared By C.SELVAM

Part Number: 23431-KONA-D000

Core Team Mr.D.B. SINGH (FORGE), Miss. PRIVADHARSHINI (D.S.) ENGG) Mis. SELVARAJ (HEAT TREATMENT), Mr. N.SRINIVASAN (QA), Mr.SIVAPRAKASAM (PPC), Mr. GIRISH (M.SHOP.)

FMEA Date (Orig.) 08.10.2018 (Rev) 20.10.2018

Process				С	Potential	2000		•					Ad	ction	Results		
Function Requirements	Potential Failure Mode	Potential Effect(s) of Failure	Severity	l a s	Cause(s) / Mechanism (s) of Failure	Occurrence	Current Process Control Prevention	Current Process Control Detection	Detection	R P N	Recommendation Action(s)	Responsibility & Target Completion Dates	Action Taken	Severity	Occurrence	Detection	RPN
	Variation In Billet Weight - More Or Less Than Specified	Material Wastage, Job Rejection Due To Underfilling	5		Stopper Setting May Be Distrubed, Conveyor May Not Be Working Properly,Oily Bar	4	Reset The Stopper & Carefully Monitor	Check Billet Weight of 2 Pieces Per Hour	4	80							
	Visual Defects, Burt, Undercut	Diffculty In Induction Heating	4		More Clearance Between The Blades, Blunt Blades, Oil On Blades	3	Work Instruction For Operator	Check 5 Pieces Per Hour	7	84							
50 & 60 Billet	Mix Up Of Billets Of Different Types Of Billet Materials During Billet Cutting	Metallurgical Properties & Microstructure May Not Be Achieved.	7		Unidentified Billets Are Available Near The Billet Cutting Machine	2	Lot Identification By Using Tag	Job Setup Guideline For Operator & other products are with different sizes on OD	6	84							
	Variation In Billet Weight Due To Taper Cutting Of Billets	Material Wastage, Job Rejection Due To Underfilling	5		Worn Out Blades	3	Replace Blades as per the frequency of the tool history card	Visual Observation & Check Billet Weight Of 2 Pieces Per Hour	5	75		f : E - 1					



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Process Responsibility Key Date

Production Unit 08.10.2018

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FMEA Date (Orig.) 08.10.2018 (Rev)

					Potential								A	ction F	Results		
Process Function Requirements	Potential Failure Mode	Potential Effect(s) of Failure	Severity	C I a s	Cause(s) / Mechanism (s) of Failure	Occurrence	Current Process Control Prevention	Current Process Control Detection	Detection	R P N	Recommendation Action(s)	Responsibility & Target Completion Dates	Action Taken	Severity	Occurrence	Detection	F
					Voltage Fluctuation, Temperature Controller Not Working Properly	3	Accept & Reject System Are Installed In All Lines To Seggregate Overheated or Low Temperature Billets	Digital Temperature Indicator Is In Operation In All Lines	4	84						Tall	
70. Billet Heating	Over Billet Temperature Than Specified	Poor Appearance, Product May Break After Forging, Die Wear, Material Wastage	7		Pyrometer Focus Disturbed, Sensors & Pneumatic Valves Not Working Properly, Pneumatic System For Opening Gate Of Rejected Billets Is Not Working Properly, Temperature Setting Mistake	3	To Re Verify The Billet Temperature By Portable Optical Pyrometer Once Daily In Each Line	Through The Reading Of Digital Temperature Indicator & Portable Optical Pyrometer, Monitoring The Air Pressure For Proper Functioning Of Pneumatic System Of Billet Seperator	4	84							
	Lower Billet Temperature Than Specified	Underfilling On The Product, Die Wear,Material Wastage	7		Voltage Fluctuation, Temperature Controller Not Working Properly	3		Equipment Poka Yoke provided on the machine	4	84	4						



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RPN> 10 and S = 10 RPN> 50 and S = 8~9 RPN> 100 and S=4~7

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Model Year(s) / Vehicle(s) Part Number: 23431-KONA-D000

Core Team Mr.D.B. SINGH (FORGE), Miss.PRIYADHARSHINI (D.S. ENGG) Mr. SELVARAJ (HEAT TREATMENT), Mr. N.SRINIVASAN (QA), Mr.SIVAPRAKASAM (PPC), Mr. GIRISH (M.SHOP)

FMEA Date (Orig.) 08.10.2018 (Rev) 20.10.2018

Process				С	Potential	2700							Ad	ction	Results	5	
Requirements Requirements	Potential Failure Mode	Potential Effect(s) of Failure	Severity	a s s	Cause(s) / Mechanism (s) of Failure	Occurrence	Current Process Control Prevention	Current Process Control Detection	Detection	R P N	Recommendation Action(s)	Responsibility & Target Completion Dates	Action Taken	Severity	Occurrence	Detection	R P N
	Using Induction Heater Coil Of Incorrect Size	Process Delay, Heat Loss,Poor Surface Finish	5		Unavailability Of Induction Heater Coil Of Correct Size	3	At Time Of Die Setting Use Induction Heater Coil Of Specified Size	Check By Shift Supervisior	5	75							
	Setting Incorrect/Unclean Wear Plate	Preform & Finishform Dies Will Not Properly Match, Flatness & TIR Will Be More.	5		Inadequate Stock Of Clean Wear Plates Of Standard Sizes In Forge Shop	3	Stock Of At Least Four Number Clean Wear Plates Of All Standard Sizes In Forge Shop Are Maintained	Checked By Operator During Die Setting	5	75							
	Ejector Depth More / Less As Per Specification	Total Height Of Component More / Less As Per Specification	5		Ejector Height Is More Or Less Than Specified	3	Ejector Depth Checked by Operator Before Die Tightening	Total height of Comp. are checked after forging of 5 Pieces	5	75	£	41					
80. Forging a) Pre Form	Bolster Face & Die Face Not Matching	Flatness & TIR Will Be More, Tool Holder Will Be Broken	5		Bolster Face & Die Face Are Not Cleaned Before Die Setting	3	Check Die Face Before Die Despatch from Tool Room & Check Visually The Matching of Both Faces	Check Flatness & TIR Of Components After Forging Five Pieces	5	75							
w		_ %			Billet Weight Less Than Specified	4	Check Billet Weight In Weighing Scale In Case Of Stem Underfilling	Forging Setup Inspection	4	80	-						
	Underfilling In Stem	Underfilling In Finish Forging	5		Low Die Temperature	4_	Work Instruction For Forging	Check Die Temperature by Temperature Gauge	4	80							-
		rorging			Improper Placement Of Billet	4	Visual Checking	Set up Inspection	4	80					-		
					Improper Lubricantion In Die	4	Visual Checking	Set up Inspection	4	80							
	Weight Of Flange Of Pre Form Forging Is More Than Specified	Stem Underfilling / Lapping In Flange Of Finish Forging	4		Excessive Wear Of Pre Form Top Die	4	Check Weight Of Pre Form Forging	Weight Of Pre Form Forging To Be Max. 100 gm. More Than Finish Forging	5	80		1				×	

RECOMMENDED ACTIONS WHEN:

RPN> 10 and S = 10 RPN> 50 and S = 8~9 RPN> 100 and S=4~7



POTENTIAL

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Item GEAR-M2

Model Year(s) / Vehicle(s)

2-WHEELER ENGINE PART

Process Responsibility **Key Date**

Production Unit 08.10.2018

Prepared By C.SELVAM

Part Number: 23431-KONA-D000

Core Team Mr.D.B. SINGH (FORGE), Miss.PRIYADHARSHINI (D.S. ENGG) Mr. SELVARAJ (HEAT TREATMENT), Mr. N.SRINIVASAN (Q.A), Mr. SIVAPRAKASAM (PPC), Mr. GIRISH (M.SHOP)

FMEA Date (Orig.) 08.10.2018 (Rev) 20.10.2018

Process					Potential					T			Ac	tion I	Results	s	
Function Requirements	Potential Failure Mode	Potential Effect(s) of Failure	Severity	C I a s s	Cause(s) / Mechanism (s) of Failure	Occurrence	Current Process Control Prevention	Current Process Control Detection	Detection	R P N	Recommendation Action(s)	Responsibility & Target Completion Dates	Action Taken	Severity	Occurrence	Detection	R P N
			7		Low / High Temperature Of Billet, Low Die Temperture	3		×	4	84							
			7		Improper Scale Blowing / Lubrication Of Die	3	Forging Operation Check List		4	84							
			7		Bend Due To Sticking In Die	3			4	84			•):				
	Incorrect Dimensions,	Line Rejection During	7		Die / Tool Damaged / Worn Out	3			4	84							
	Visual Defect- Underfilling, Pitting,Dents, Improper Engraving, Lap / Fold, TIR more than	Machining, Poor Appearance, No Traceability, Problem In Assembly At Customer	7		Forging die FF clearance between top and bottom die may be more than 0.5 mm	3	Blue Matching done in FF Top & Bottom	1st Off Inspection, Continuous Inspection As Per Process Control Chart	4	84	~	J. E.K	Master	TA			
80. b) Finish Form	specification	End	7		Poor Handling Of Forging	3	Conveyors are Installed In All Forging Lines for Proper Handling Of Forging	No.	4	84	ē	Cate.	6-10-16-8-80 by	0/)*		
			7		Improper Die / Tool Setting	3			4	84		1		/			
			7		Die / Tool Setting Disturbed During Run	3	Forging Operation Check List		4	84							
			7		Forging Method As Defined In Work Instruction Is Not Followed	3	Work Instruction For Forging		4	84							
	Poor Surface Finish Of Flange Surface	Pitting, Rust & Customer Dissatisfied	7		Die Surface Containing Heavy Scale/Rust & Lubricant Concentration Incorrect	3	Scale / Rust are Removed by Air Blowing on Die Surface During Forging	Visual Checking	3	63	* =					=	

RECOMMENDED ACTIONS WHEN:

RPN> 10 and S = 10 RPN> 50 and S = 8~9 RPN> 100 and S=4~7

POTENTIAL

Production Unit

FAILURE MODE AND EFFECT ANALYSIS (PROCESS FMEA)

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Model Year(s) / Vehicle(s)

Part Number: 23431-KONA-D000

2-WHEELER ENGINE PART

Process Responsibility 08.10.2018

Key Date

Prepared By C.SELVAM

FMEA Date (Orig.) 08.10.2018 (Rev)

Process					Potential						<u> </u>		A	ction i	Results		
Function Requirements	Potential Failure Mode	Potential Effect(s) of Failure	Severity	C I a s	Cause(s) / Mechanism (s) of Failure	Occurrence	Current Process Control Prevention	Current Process Control Detection	Detection	R P N	Recommendation Action(s)	Responsibility & Target Completion Dates	Action Taken	Severity	Occurrence	Detection	R P N
	Hardana History		7		Variation In Temperature Of Tempering / Hardening Furnace - Lower / Higher Side	2	Monitoring Of Temperature, Time & Control Parameters Sheet	Initial Check & Continuous Check	5	70							
90. Normalizing Baini Wide Structure Gi Abn S D Micros	Hardness Higher/ Lower Than Specification	Customer Requirement Not Fulfilled	7		Variation In Soaking Time In Tempering / Hardening Furnace - Lower / Higher Side	2	Setting Of Timer	Initial Check & Continuous Check	5	70	:0						
			7		Inadequate Stacking Of Forgings In Heat Treatment Tray	2	As Per Process Sheet	Initial Check & Continuous Check	5	70							
	Bainite, Banding, Widmannstatan Structure, Non Uniform Grain Size, Abnormality In	Promblem at Customer End	5		Variation In Soaking Time In Hardening / Tempering Furnace - Lower / Higher Side	3	Initial Check & Continuous Check	Monitoring Of Temperature, Time & Control Parameters Sheet	5	75							
	Defective Microstructure / Decarb Layer,Bainite		6		Inadequate Fuel / Air Ratio In Hardening Furnace	2	Setting Of Burner	Monitoring Of Temperature, Time & Control Parameters Sheet	5	60			4				



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Part Number: 23431-KONA-D000

CORE TEAM Mr.D.R. SINGH (FORGE) Miss PRIVADHARSHINI (D.S. ENGG) Mr. SELVARA (THE ATTREATMENT), Mr. N. SRINIVASAN (O.D.), Mr. SIVAPRAKASAM (PPC), Mr. GIRISH (AL SHOP)

EMEA Date (Orig.) 08 10 2018 (Pay) 20 10 2018

Process				С	Potential	100							Ac	tion F	Results	į	
Function Requirements	Potential Failure Mode	Potential Effect(s) of Failure	Severity	l a s	Cause(s) / Mechanism (s) of Failure	Occurrence	Current Process Control Prevention	Gurrent Process Control Detection	Detection	R P N	Recommendation Action(s)	Responsibility & Target Completion Dates	Action Taken	Severity	Occurrence	Detection	R P N
90b. Metallurgical	Hardnness Variation - More / Less As Per Specification	Promblem at Customer	7		Hardness Testing Machine Not Calibrated As Per Scheduled Date	2	Calibration Schedule	100% Re Inspection	5	70							
Inspection	Defective Microstructure	End	7		Setting Of Microscope Is Disturbed	2	Visual Check	Re Inspection	5	70							
			6		More Quantity Of Product Loading In One Charge	2			6	72							
	Visual Defects - Scale Deposition, Silver Grey	Promblem At Customer	7		Inadequate Quantity Of Steel Shots In Machine	2		Continuous Visual	6	84						2 1	
	Finish Not Achieved, Poor Surface Finish	End	6		Less Cycle Time	2 Blasting Process Inspect	Inspection	6	72								
00. Shot Blasting			6		Exhaust System Of Dust Collection Not Working Properly	2		ess Inspection	6	72	.ā - £ -	YEK!	NUTO L3	10%	4		
			6		Steel Shots Size Less Than Specified	2			6	72		Cate &	P. IL. D. M.		7		
	Surface Damaged	Poor Appearance,Problem In	7		More Cycle Time Than Specified	2	Guidelines For Shot	Continuous Visual	6	84		1, , _					
	Sarrace Damaged	Machining At Customer End	7	Than Specified Guidelines For Shot Continuous V Steel Shots Size Blasting Process Inspection	Inspection	6	84										

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Process					Potential							_	A	ction	Results	,	711
Function Requirements	Potential Failure Mode	Potential Effect(s) of Failure	Severity	C I a s s	Cause(s) / Mechanism (s) of Failure	Occurrence	Current Process Control Prevention	Current Process Control Detection	Detection	R P N	Recommendation Action(s)	Responsibility & Target Completion Dates	Action Taken	Severity	Occurrence	Detection	R P N
	Dimensional Variations		7		Gauges Worn Out / Damaged / Setting Disturbed	3	Calibration Of Gauges As Per Schedule, Gauge R&R Study	Final Inspection	2	42							
More S 110. Forge Final Inspection Visual I Deposition Finish N Poor St Lap, E	More / Less Than Specified	Problem In Machining	7		Mix Up Of Different Defective Components	2	Proper Identification Tag Is Put On The Bin After Shot Blasting	100% Inspection Of Lot	3	42							
Inspection Visi Depr Fin Por	Visual Defects - Scale Deposition, Silver Grey		7		Inadequate Light At Work Station	2	Overhead Lamps In Operation	Final Inspection	2	28							
Vis Dep Fir Po L Phy H	Finish Not Achieved, Poor Surface Finish, Lap, Dent, Pitting, Underfilling	Poor Apperance of Product, Problem at Customer End	7		Mix Up Of Different Defective Components	3	Proper Identification Tag Is Put On Bin After Shot Blasting & Also Refer End	Final Inspection	2	42						8	
	Physical / Metallurgical / Hardness Deviations	Deblem In Markining	7		System Failure In	2			5	70	1)						
	Dimensional Variations, More / Less Than Specified	Problem In Machining, Customer Dissatisfied	7		Process / Operation	2		Final Inspection	5	70							
Hardness Do Dimensional V More / Les Specifi Visual Defect Surface Finis Residual Flash Specified, M Different Heat of Numb Visual Defects Profile Dar Underfil	Visual Defects - Poor Surface Finish, Scale, Residual Flash More Than Specified, Mix up Of Different Heat Code & Die Number	Poor Appearance, Problem In Machining At Customer End	6		System Failure In Process / Operation	3		Final Inspection	4	72							
. 31	Visual Defects - Forging Profile Damaged, Underfilling, Pitting, Improper Engraving	Poor Appearance, Problem In Machining At Customer End	5		System Failure In Process / Operation	3		Final Inspection	5	75							

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					Potential								A	ction l	Results		
Process Function Requirements	Potential Failure Mode	Potential Effect(s) of Failure	Severity	C I a s	Cause(s) / Mechanism (s) of Failure	Occurrence	Current Process Control Prevention	Current Process Control Detection	Detection	R P N	Recommendation Action(s)	Responsibility & Target Completion Dates	Action Taken	Severity	Occurrence	Detection	F
	Parameters out of Specification	1) Filment Problem in assy.	7		1) Unskilled Operators. 2) Gauge Wear Out. 3) Instruments Not Ok.	2	Training to Operator Regarding Instrument & Gauge Handling. Gauge & Instruments Recheck Freq.		5	70	t						
Specific Spe	Bore Diameter O/S & U/S	Fitment Failure	7	1.5	Air plug gauge not checking through our the inner diameter	3	Air gauge seeting checked by the supervisor	Operator trained to check through out the inner diameter 100%	3	63							
			4		Improper Dipping / Pouring Of Oil On The Product	2			6	48							
			4		Oil Quality Deteriorated During Process	2	Work Instruction For Oiling & Packing	Visual Inspection	6	48							1
150. Oiling	Rust on Forging	Poor Appearance	4		Material Kept In Packed Condition For Long Duration	2	Oiling & Packing	Visual inspection	6	48		<u>a</u>					
	1.163		4		Leakage In The Roof During Rainy Season	2			6	48			<u></u> †				
160. Packing & Despatch	Quantity as per the trolley packing standard	Qty miss match	6		Qty not verified by the despatch persons	2	As per the standard	Visual Inspection	6	72							



RPN> 50 and S = 8~9 RPN> 100 and S=4~7