Assignment 1

Task 1: Database Design

1. Create the database named "TechShop"

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Create database TechShop;

200 % - *

(#) Messages

Commands completed successfully.

Completion time: 2023-12-08T09:27:06.5142773+05:30
```

2. Define the schema for the Customers, Products, Orders, OrderDetails and Inventory tables based on the provided schema.

```
use Techshop;

create table Customers(
CustomerID int primary key ,
FirstName varchar(255),
LastName varchar(255),
Email varchar(255),
Phone varchar(255),
Address varchar(255));

Messages

Commands completed successfully.

Completion time: 2023-12-08T09:49:36.5383899+05:30
```

```
Description varchar(255),
   Price int);
- ▼ | ∢
Commands completed successfully.
Completion time: 2023-12-08T09:31:43.1377153+05:30
   create table Orders(
   OrderID int primary key,
   CustomerID int ,
   FOREIGN KEY (CustomerID) REFERENCES Customers(CustomerID),
   OrderDate Date,
   TotalAMount int);
Commands completed successfully.
Completion time: 2023-12-08T09:32:57.1531153+05:30
   create table Orders(
   OrderID int primary key,
   CustomerID int ,
   FOREIGN KEY (CustomerID) REFERENCES Customers(CustomerID),
   OrderDate Date,
   TotalAMount int);
Commands completed successfully.
```

create table Products(

Completion time: 2023-12-08T09:32:57.1531153+05:30

ProductID int primary key ,

ProductName varchar(255),

```
create table OrderDetails(
  OrderDetailId int primary key,
  OrderId int ,
  Foreign key (OrderId) references Orders(OrderID),
  ProductID int ,
  Foreign Key (ProductID) references Products(ProductID),
  Quantity int );
Commands completed successfully.
Completion time: 2023-12-08T09:33:28.8146597+05:30
  create table Inventory (
  InventoryID INT PRIMARY KEY,
  ProductID INT,
  QuantityInStock INT,
  LastStockUpdate DATE,
  FOREIGN KEY (ProductID) REFERENCES Products(ProductID));
```

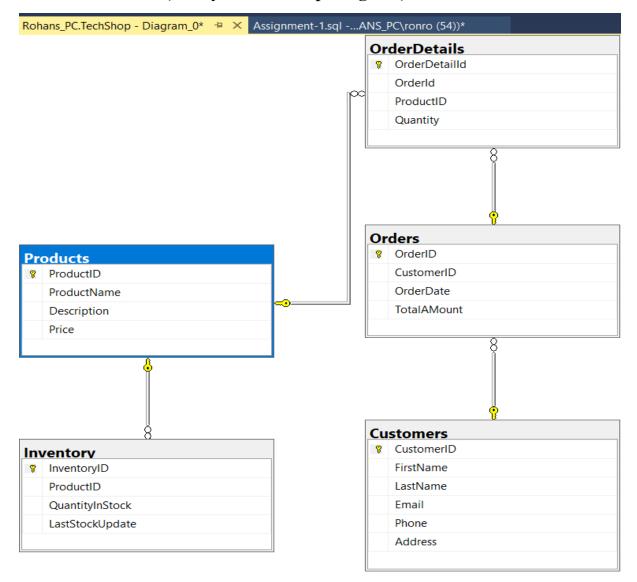
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Commands completed successfully.

Completion time: 2023-12-08T09:34:54.5042291+05:30

3. Create an ERD (Entity Relationship Diagram) for the database.



4. Create appropriate Primary Key and Foreign Key constraints for referential integrity.

Primary Key and Foreign Key constraints:

- Primary keys and foreign keys are already defined in the table creation statements.
- 5. Insert at least 10 sample records into each of the following tables.
- a. Customers
- **b.** Products
- c. Orders
- d. OrderDetails
- e. Inventory

```
□INSERT INTO Customers(CustomerID, FirstName, LastName, Email, Phone, Address)
  VALUES
      (1, 'John', 'Doe', 'john.doe@email.com', '1234567890', '123 Main St'),
      (2, 'Jane', 'Smith', 'jane.smith@email.com', '9876543210', '456 Oak St'),
      (3, 'Bob', 'Johnson', 'bob.johnson@email.com', '5551234567', '789 Pine St'),
      (4, 'Alice', 'Williams', 'alice.williams@email.com', '1112223333', '456 Elm St'),
      (5, 'Charlie', 'Brown', 'charlie.brown@email.com', '4445556666', '789 Oak St'),
      (6, 'Eva', 'Davis', 'eva.davis@email.com', '7778889999', '123 Maple St'),
      (7, 'Frank', 'Miller', 'frank.miller@email.com', '2223334444', '456 Birch St'),
      (8, 'Grace', 'Jones', 'grace.jones@email.com', '9998887777', '789 Cedar St'),
      (9, 'Henry', 'Garcia', 'henry.garcia@email.com', '3334445555', '123 Walnut St'),
      (10, 'Ivy', 'Clark', 'ivy.clark@email.com', '6667778888', '456 Pine St');
1essages
(10 rows affected)
Completion time: 2023-12-08T09:53:12.6877296+05:30
■INSERT INTO Products (ProductID, ProductName, Description, Price)
  VALUES
      (1, 'Laptop', 'Powerful laptop for professional use', 99999.99),
      (2, 'Smartphone', 'High-performance smartphone', 69999.99),
      (3, 'Water Bottle', 'To stored water', 299.99),
      (4, 'Smartwatch', 'Fitness tracker and smartwatch combo', 14999.99),
      (5, 'Washing Machine', 'Washes the clothes', 12999.99),
      (6, 'Clocks', 'Tells the time', 599.99),
      (7, 'Table Desk', 'For Doing Works', 799.99),
      (8, 'Iron Box', 'To Iron the CLothes', 499.99),
      (9, 'Mosquito Bat', 'To Kill Mosquitoes', 299.99),
      (10, 'Bluetooth Speaker', 'Portable Bluetooth speaker with rich sound', 4999.99);
essages
(10 rows affected)
Completion time: 2023-12-08T09:54:05.4694554+05:30
□INSERT INTO Orders (OrderID, CustomerID, OrderDate, TotalAmount)
  VALUES
       (1, 1, '2023-01-01', 9999.99),
       (2, 2, '2023-01-02', 69999.99),
       (3, 3, '2023-01-03', 29999.99),
       (4, 4, '2023-01-04', 14999.99),
       (5, 5, '2023-01-05', 2599.98),
       (6, 6, '2023-01-06', 11999.99),
       (7, 7, '2023-01-07', 7999.99),
       (8, 8, '2023-01-08', 9999.99),
       (9, 9, '2023-01-09', 8999.97),
       (10, 10, '2023-01-10', 14999.98);
ssages
(10 rows affected)
Completion time: 2023-12-08T09:54:43.3572485+05:30
```

```
INSERT INTO OrderDetails (OrderDetailID, OrderID, ProductID, Quantity)

VALUES

(1, 1, 1, 2),
(2, 2, 3, 1),
(3, 3, 5, 3),
(4, 4, 7, 6),
(5, 5, 2, 2),
(6, 6, 6, 1),
(7, 7, 10, 6),
(8, 8, 4, 2),
(9, 9, 8, 1),
(10, 10, 9, 3);

6 

Cessages

(10 rows affected)

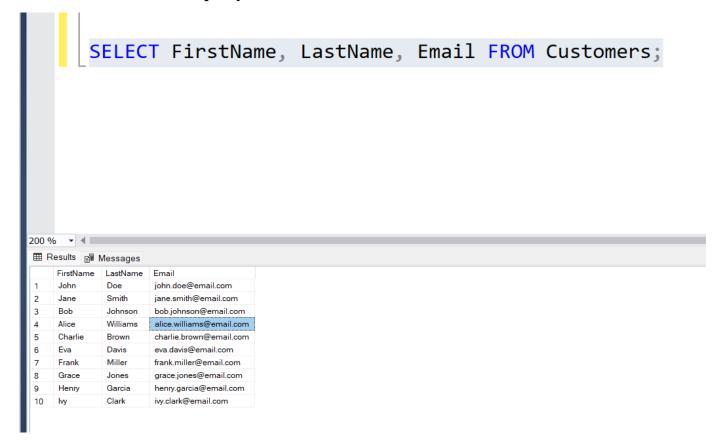
Completion time: 2023-12-08T09:56:42.2068969+05:30
```

(10 rows affected)

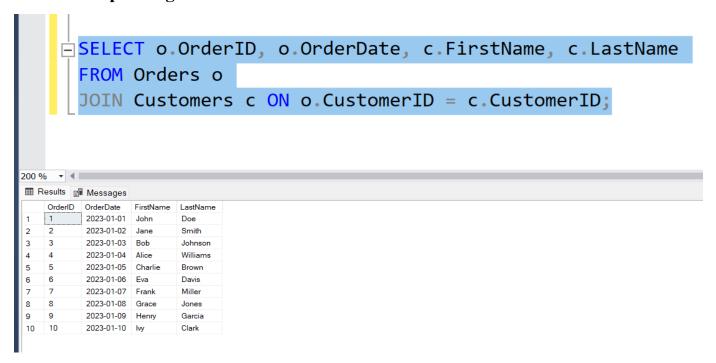
Completion time: 2023-12-08T09:57:24.0020991+05:30

Tasks 2: Select, Where, Between, AND LIKE:

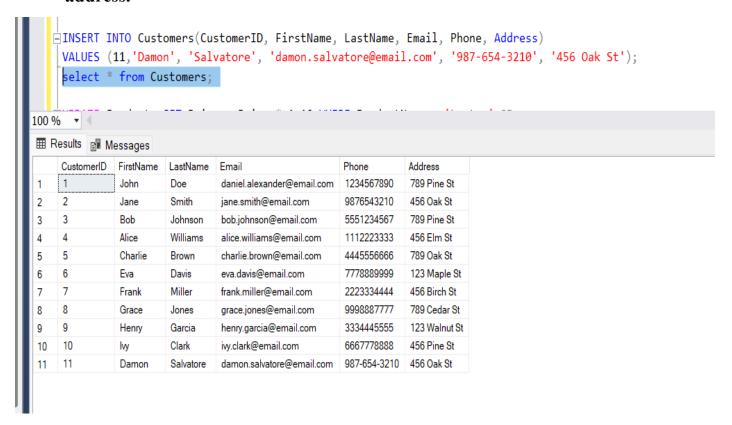
1. Write an SQL query to retrieve the names and emails of all customers.



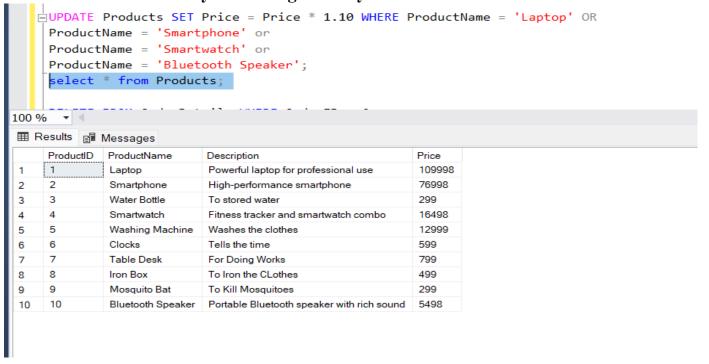
2. Write an SQL query to list all orders with their order dates and corresponding customer names.



3. Write an SQL query to insert a new customer record into the "Customers" table. Include customer information such as name, email, and address.



4. Write an SQL query to update the prices of all electronic gadgets in the "Products" table by increasing them by 10%.



5. Write an SQL query to delete a specific order and its associated order details from the "Orders" and "OrderDetails" tables. Allow users to input the order ID as a parameter.

```
DELETE FROM OrderDetails WHERE OrderID = 6;

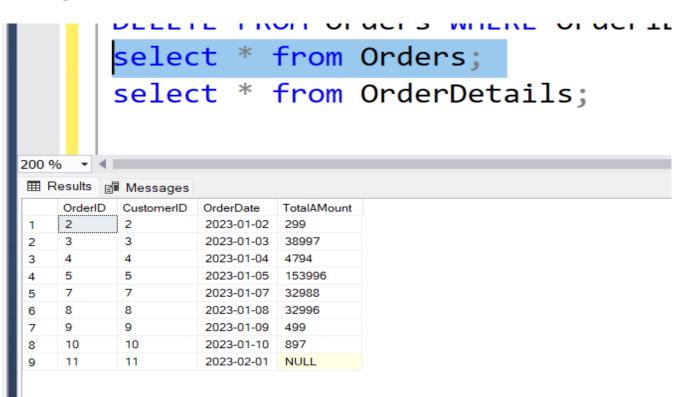
DELETE FROM Orders WHERE OrderID = 6;
```

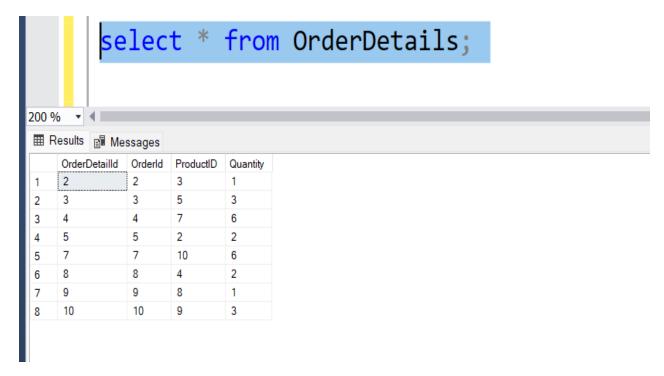
```
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all Messages
```

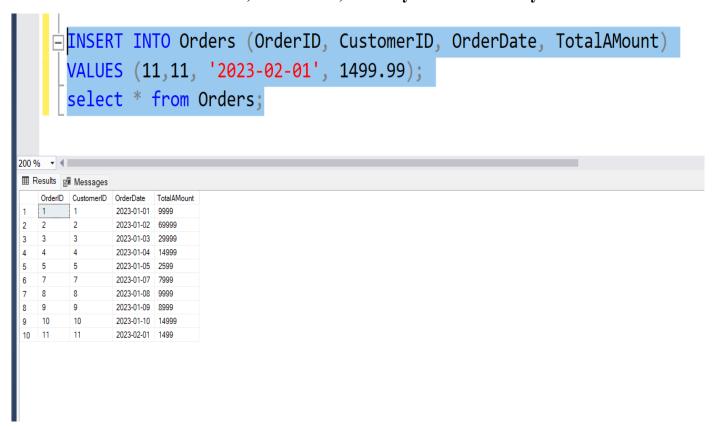
(1 row affected)

Completion time: 2023-12-08T10:14:26.6429404+05:30

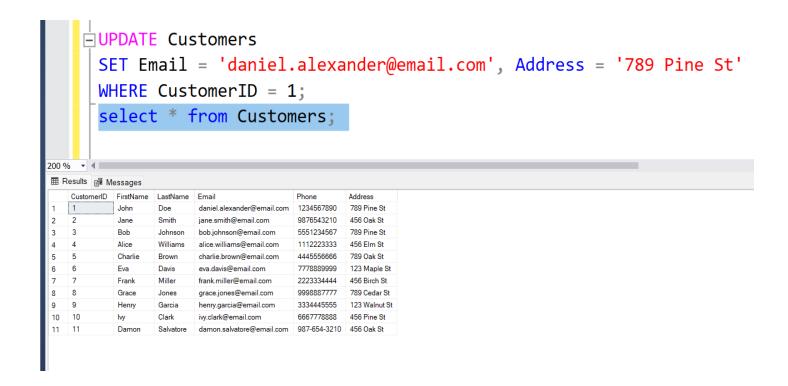




6. Write an SQL query to insert a new order into the "Orders" table. Include the customer ID, order date, and any other necessary information.



7. Write an SQL query to update the contact information (e.g., email and address) of a specific customer in the "Customers" table. Allow users to input the customer ID and new contact information.



8. Write an SQL query to recalculate and update the total cost of each order in the "Orders" table based on the prices and quantities in the "OrderDetails" table.

```
SET TotalAmount = (
                   SELECT SUM(Quantity * Price)
                   FROM OrderDetails od
                   JOIN Products p ON od.ProductID = p.ProductID
                   WHERE od.OrderID = Orders.OrderID);
          select * from Orders;
200 %

        OrderID
        CustomerID
        OrderDate
        Total.

        2
        2
        2023-01-02
        299

        3
        3
        2023-01-03
        3899

                               38997
           3 2023-01-03 3899
4 2023-01-04 4794
5 2023-01-05 15306
                      2023-01-05
              2023-01-05 153990
2023-01-07 32988
2023-01-08 32996
6
                      2023-01-08
              2023-01-08
2023-01-09
2023-01-10
8
    10
         11
            10
                      2023-01-10
                               897
                2023-02-01 NULL
    11
9
```

9. Write an SQL query to delete all orders and their associated order details for a specific customer from the "Orders" and "OrderDetails" tables. Allow users to input the customer ID as a parameter.

```
DELETE FROM OrderDetails WHERE OrderID IN
      (SELECT OrderID FROM Orders WHERE CustomerID = 1):
      DELETE FROM Orders WHERE CustomerID = 1;
      select * from Orders;
      select * from OrderDetails;
200 % ▼ ◀ ■
OrderID CustomerID OrderDate
             2023-01-02 299
             2023-01-03 38997
            2023-01-04 4794
             2023-01-05 153996
4
             2023-01-07 32988
        2023-01-07 32988
2023-01-08 32996
2023-01-09 499
     9
10
             2023-01-09 499
 10
8
             2023-01-10 897
            2023-02-01 NULL
     DELETE FROM OrderDetails WHERE OrderID IN
       (SELECT OrderID FROM Orders WHERE CustomerID = 1);
       DELETE FROM Orders WHERE CustomerID = 1;
       select * from Orders;
       select * from OrderDetails;
OrderDetailld Orderld ProductID Quantity
                   6
              10
                   6
```

10. Write an SQL query to insert a new electronic gadget product into the "Products" table, including product name, category, price, and any other relevant details.

```
ALTER table products
        add category varchar(255);
      □ INSERT INTO Products (ProductID, ProductName, Description, Price, category)
        VALUES (11, 'Tablet', 'High-performance Device', 69999.99, 'Electronic Gadgets');
         select * from Products;
200 %
■ Results ■ Messages
    ProductID ProductName Description
                                              109998 NULL
                      Powerful laptop for professional use
   1 Laptop
                     High-performance smartphone
           Smartphone
                                             76998 NULL
3
                                                   NULL
4
                      Fitness tracker and smartwatch combo
                                             16498 NULL
          Smartwatch
5
           Washing Machine Washes the clothes
                                              12999 NULL
6
                      Tells the time
                                                   NULL
          Table Desk
                                             799
                     For Doing Works
           Iron Box
                      To Iron the CLothes
                                             499
                                                   NULL
          Mosquito Bat To Kill Mosquitoes
                                             299 NULL
10
   10
          Bluetooth Speaker Portable Bluetooth speaker with rich sound 5498 NULL
   11
                     High-performance Device
                                             69999 Electronic Gadgets
```

11. Write an SQL query to update the status of a specific order in the "Orders" table (e.g., from "Pending" to "Shipped"). Allow users to input the order ID and the new status.

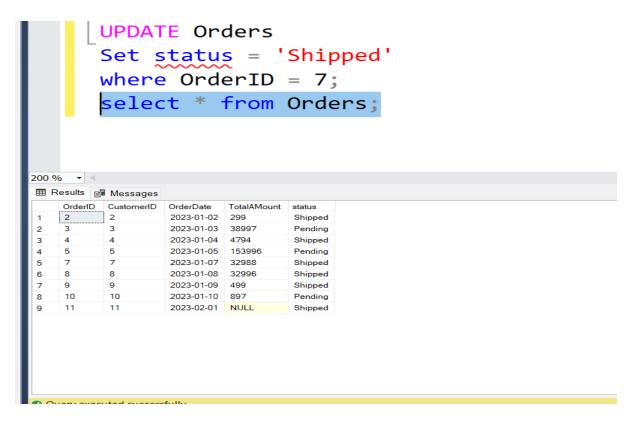
```
⊢Alter table orders
        add status varchar(255);
        UPDATE Orders SET Status = 'Shipped' WHERE OrderID = 2;
       select * from Orders;

    ■ Results    ■ Messages
   OrderID CustomerID OrderDate TotalAMount status
  2 2
                2023-01-02 299
2
                2023-01-03 38997
                2023-01-04 4794
                                NULL
3
                                NULL
4
         5
                2023-01-05 153996
5
   7
        7
                2023-01-07 32988
                                NULL
                                NULL
6
                2023-01-08 32996
7
        9
                2023-01-09 499
                                NULL
            2023-01-10 897
       10
   10
                                NULL
8
   11
        11
               2023-02-01 NULL
9
                               NULL
```

```
Alter table orders
 add status varchar(255);
UPDATE Orders
 SET Status = 'Shipped'
 WHERE OrderID = 2;
□UPDATE Orders
 Set status = 'Pending'
 where OrderID = 3,
UPDATE Orders
 Set status = 'Shipped'
 where OrderID = 4;
<u>□</u>UPDATE Orders
 Set status = 'Pending'
 where OrderID = 5;
UPDATE Orders
 Set status = 'Pending'
 where OrderID = 7;
⊟UPDATE Orders
 Set status = 'Shipped'
 where OrderID = 8;
□UPDATE Orders
 Set status = 'Shipped'
 where OrderID = 9;
UPDATE Orders
 Set status = 'Pending'
 where OrderID = 10;
UPDATE Orders
 Set status = 'Shipped'
 where OrderID = 11;
```

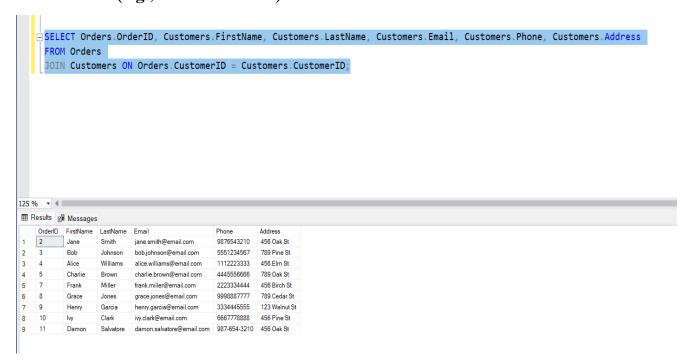
select * from Orders;

```
200 % ▼ ◀
OrderID CustomerID OrderDate
                                  TotalAMount
                                             status
    2
             2
                        2023-01-02 299
                                              Shipped
                        2023-01-03 38997
                                              Pending
2
                        2023-01-04 4794
3
     4
             4
                                              Shipped
4
     5
             5
                        2023-01-05 153996
                                              Pending
5
     7
             7
                        2023-01-07 32988
                                              Pending
6
                        2023-01-08 32996
                                              Shipped
 7
     9
             9
                        2023-01-09 499
                                              Shipped
8
     10
             10
                        2023-01-10 897
                                              Pending
                        2023-02-01 NULL
     11
             11
                                              Shipped
```

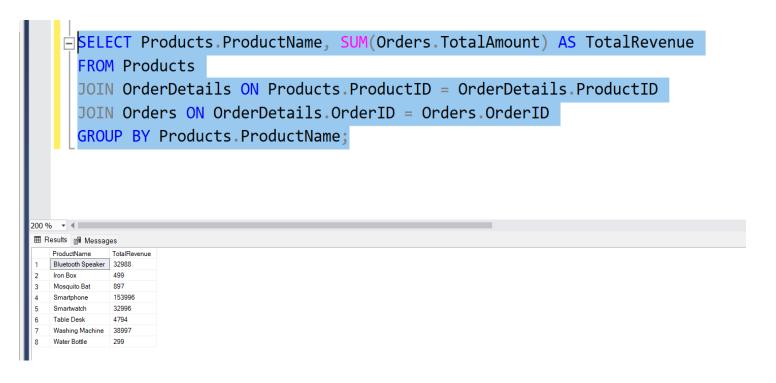


Task 3. Aggregate functions, Having, Order By, Group by and Joins:

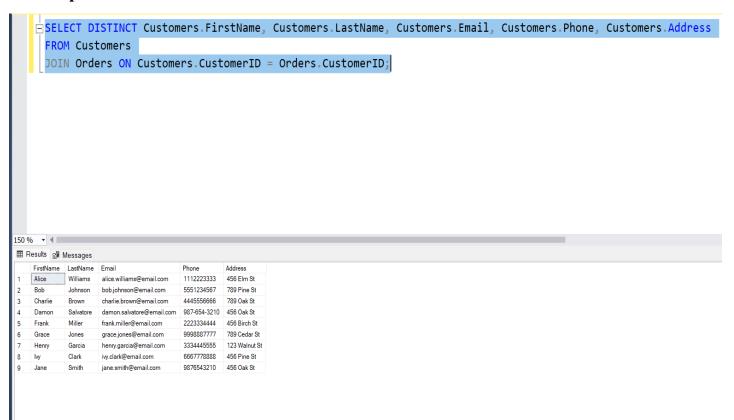
1. Write an SQL query to retrieve a list of all orders along with customer information (e.g., customer name) for each order.



2. Write an SQL query to find the total revenue generated by each electronic gadget product. Include the product name and the total revenue.



3. Write an SQL query to list all customers who have made at least one purchase. Include their names and contact information.



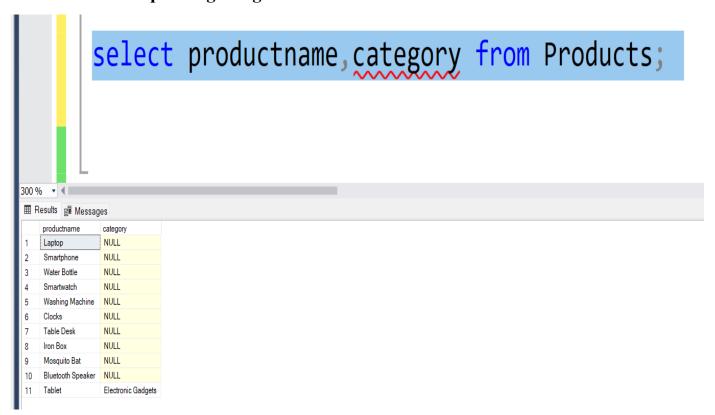
4. Write an SQL query to find the most popular electronic gadget, which is the one with the highest total quantity ordered. Include the product name and the total quantity ordered.

```
SELECT TOP 1 Products.ProductName, SUM(OrderDetails.Quantity) AS TotalQuantityOrdered FROM Products

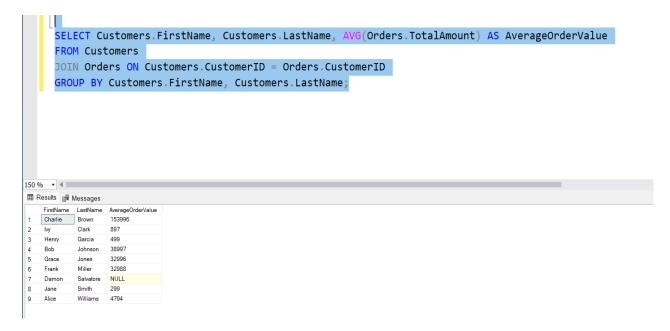
JOIN OrderDetails ON Products.ProductID = OrderDetails.ProductID

GROUP BY Products.ProductName
ORDER BY TotalQuantityOrdered DESC;
```

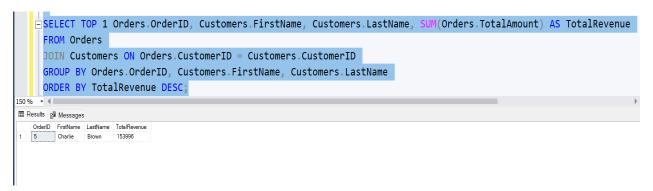
5. Write an SQL query to retrieve a list of electronic gadgets along with their corresponding categories.



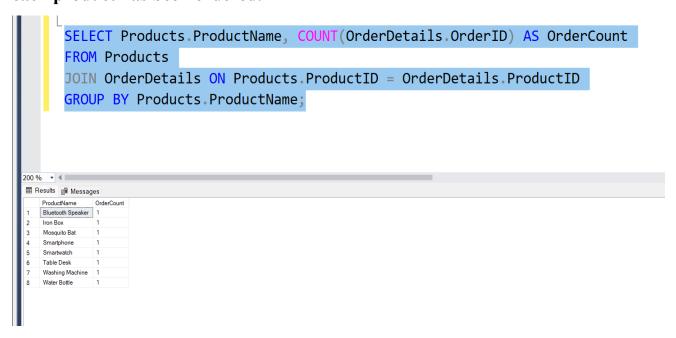
6. Write an SQL query to calculate the average order value for each customer. Include the customer's name and their average order value.



7. Write an SQL query to find the order with the highest total revenue. Include the order ID, customer information, and the total revenue.



8. Write an SQL query to list electronic gadgets and the number of times each product has been ordered.



9. Write an SQL query to find customers who have purchased a specific electronic gadget product. Allow users to input the product name as a parameter.

```
FROM Customers. FirstName, Customers. LastName, Customers. Email, Customers. Phone, Customers. Address

JOIN Orders ON Customers. CustomerID = Orders. CustomerID

JOIN OrderDetails ON Orders. OrderID = OrderDetails. OrderID

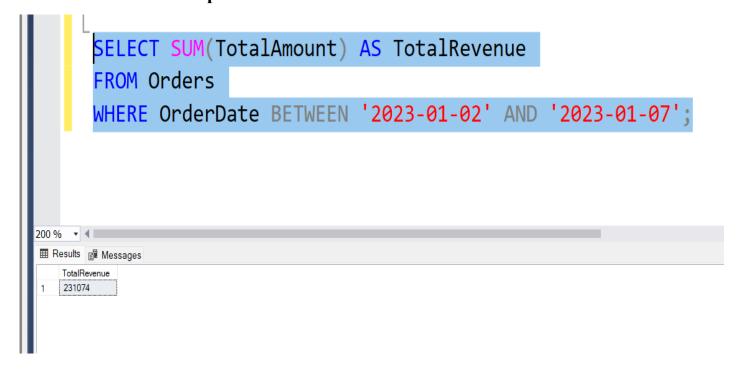
JOIN Products ON OrderDetails. ProductID = Products. ProductID

WHERE Products. ProductName = 'Smartphone';

Results @ Messages

FirstName LastName Email Phone Address
1 Charlie Brown charlie brown@email.com 4445596666 789 Oak St
```

10. Write an SQL query to calculate the total revenue generated by all orders placed within a specific time period. Allow users to input the start and end dates as parameters.



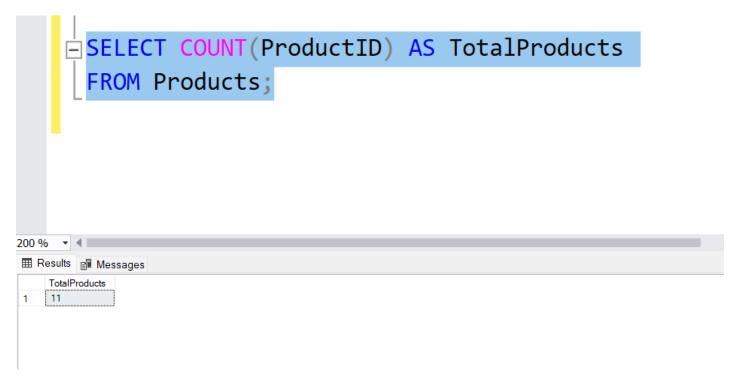
Task 4. Subquery and its type:

1. Write an SQL query to find out which customers have not placed any orders.

```
SELECT Customers.FirstName, Customers.LastName
FROM Customers
LEFT JOIN Orders ON Customers.CustomerID = Orders.CustomerID
WHERE Orders.OrderID IS NULL;

| Results | Messages | FirstName | LattName | 1 | John | Doe | 2 | Eva | Davis
```

2. Write an SQL query to find the total number of products available for sale.



3. Write an SQL query to calculate the total revenue generated by TechShop.

```
SELECT SUM(Orders.TotalAmount) AS TotalRevenue
FROM Orders
JOIN Customers ON Orders.CustomerID = Customers.CustomerID
WHERE Customers.FirstName = 'Ivy';

***Messages**
TotalRevenue*

1 897
```

4. Write an SQL query to calculate the average quantity ordered for products in a specific category. Allow users to input the category name as a parameter.

```
FROM OrderDetails
JOIN Products ON OrderDetails.ProductID = Products.ProductID

WHERE Products.ProductName = 'Smartphone';

Results Messages

AvgQuantityOrdered

1 2
```

5. Write an SQL query to calculate the total revenue generated by a specific customer. Allow users to input the customer ID as a parameter.

```
SELECT SUM(TotalAmount) as TotalRevenue from Orders

where CustomerID = 7;

Besults Messages

TotalRevenue

1 32988
```

6. Write an SQL query to find the customers who have placed the most orders. List their names and the number of orders they've placed.

```
SELECT TOP 1 Customers.FirstName, Customers.LastName, COUNT(Orders.OrderID) AS OrderCount
FROM Customers

JOIN Orders ON Customers.CustomerID
GROUP BY Customers.FirstName, Customers.LastName
ORDER BY OrderCount DESC;

BResults B Messages
FirstName LastName CorderCount

Name Customers.LastName Count DESC;
```

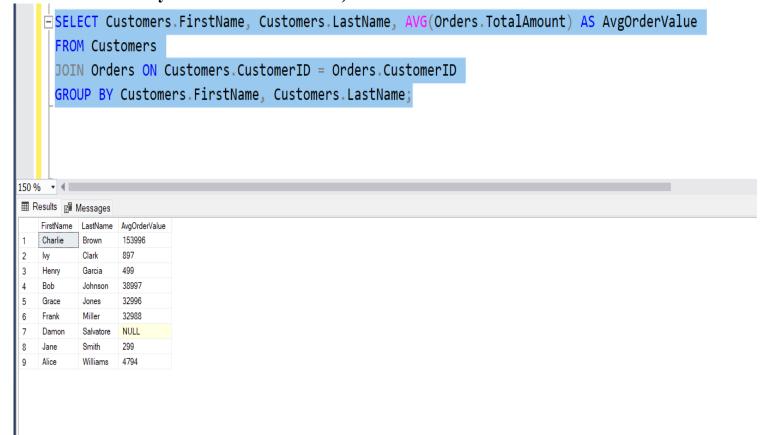
7. Write an SQL query to find the most popular product category, which is the one with the highest total quantity ordered across all orders.

```
FROM Products
JOIN OrderDetails ON Products.ProductID = OrderDetails.ProductID
GROUP BY Products.ProductName
ORDER BY TotalQuantityOrdered DESC;

Results Messages
ProductName TotalQuantityOrdered
1 Bluetooth Speaker 6
```

8. Write an SQL query to find the customer who has spent the most money (highest total revenue) on electronic gadgets. List their name and total spending.

9. Write an SQL query to calculate the average order value (total revenue divided by the number of orders) for all customers.



10. Write an SQL query to find the total number of orders placed by each customer and list their names along with the order count.

