```
In [1]:
          import numpy as np
          import pandas as pd
          import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
          import seaborn as sns
          %matplotlib inline
 In [2]:
          df=pd.read csv('train.csv')
          pd.set option('display.max columns', None)
In [27]:
          df.head()
                                     LotFrontage LotArea Street Alley LotShape LandContour Utilities LotConfig La
Out[27]:
                MSSubClass MSZoning
             1
                        60
                                  RL
                                            65.0
                                                    8450
                                                                 NaN
                                                                                             AllPub
                                                                                                        Inside
                                                           Pave
                                                                           Reg
                                                                                        Lvl
                        20
                                  RL
                                            80.0
                                                    9600
                                                           Pave
                                                                 NaN
                                                                                        Lvl
                                                                                             AllPub
                                                                                                         FR2
                                                                           Reg
             3
                        60
                                  RL
                                            68.0
                                                   11250
                                                                 NaN
                                                                           IR1
                                                                                             AllPub
                                                                                                        Inside
                                                           Pave
                                                                                        Lvl
                        70
                                  RL
                                            60.0
                                                    9550
                                                                 NaN
                                                                           IR1
                                                                                             AllPub
                                                                                                       Corner
                                                           Pave
                                                                                        Lvl
             5
                        60
                                  RL
                                            84.0
                                                   14260
                                                           Pave
                                                                 NaN
                                                                           IR1
                                                                                             AllPub
                                                                                                         FR2
 In [4]:
          feature with na=[feature for feature in df.columns if df[feature].isnull().sum()>=1]
 In [5]:
          feature with na
          ['LotFrontage',
Out[5]:
           'Alley',
           'MasVnrType',
           'MasVnrArea',
           'BsmtQual',
           'BsmtCond',
           'BsmtExposure',
           'BsmtFinType1',
           'BsmtFinType2',
           'Electrical',
           'FireplaceQu',
           'GarageType',
           'GarageYrBlt',
           'GarageFinish',
           'GarageQual',
           'GarageCond',
           'PoolQC',
           'Fence',
           'MiscFeature']
         Here we find missing Percentage with respect to nan_feature
In [6]:
          for feature in feature with na:
               print(feature, np.round(df[feature].isnull().mean(),4)*100,'% missing')
         LotFrontage 17.7400000000000 % missing
         Alley 93.77 % missing
         MasVnrType 0.5499999999999999999 % missing
         MasVnrArea 0.549999999999999999 % missing
         BsmtQual 2.53 % missing
         BsmtCond 2.53 % missing
```

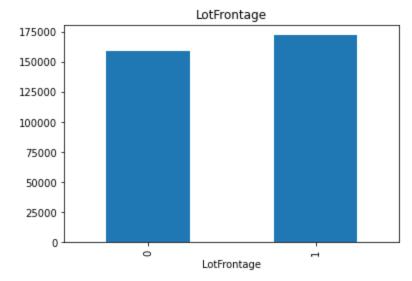
```
BsmtExposure 2.6 % missing
BsmtFinTypel 2.53 % missing
BsmtFinType2 2.6 % missing
Electrical 0.06999999999999999999 % missing
FireplaceQu 47.260000000000005 % missing
GarageType 5.55 % missing
GarageYrBlt 5.55 % missing
GarageFinish 5.55 % missing
GarageQual 5.55 % missing
GarageCond 5.55 % missing
Fence 80.75 % missing
Fence 80.75 % missing
MiscFeature 96.3 % missing
```

#### Relationship between Nan\_feature and salesprice

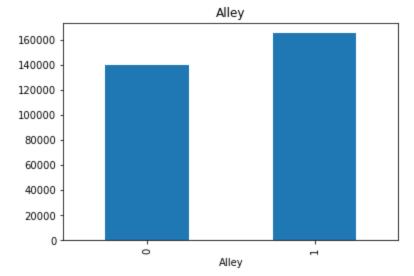
```
In [15]:
    for feature in feature_with_na:
        data=df.copy()
        print(feature)
        data[feature]=np.where(data[feature].isnull(),1,0)

        data.groupby(feature)['SalePrice'].median().plot.bar()
        plt.title(feature)
        plt.show()
```

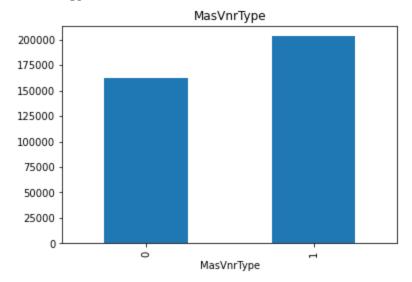
#### LotFrontage



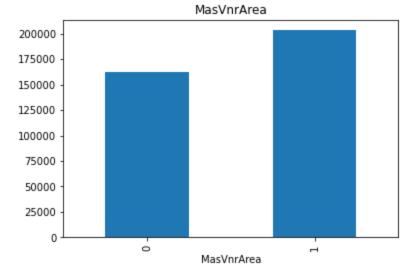
Alley



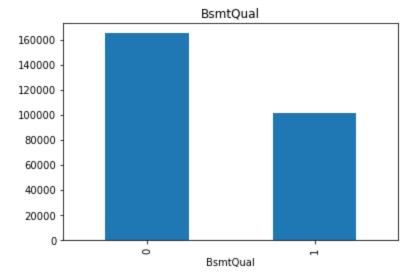
MasVnrType



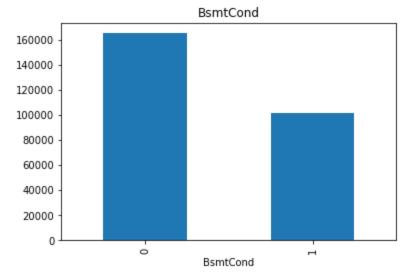
MasVnrArea



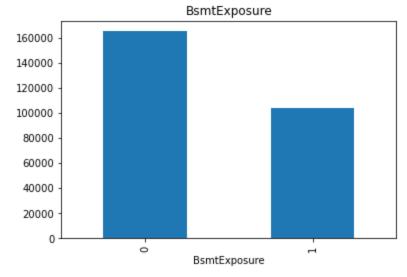
BsmtQual



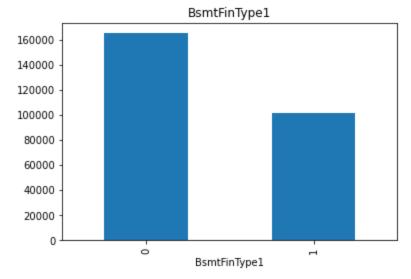
BsmtCond



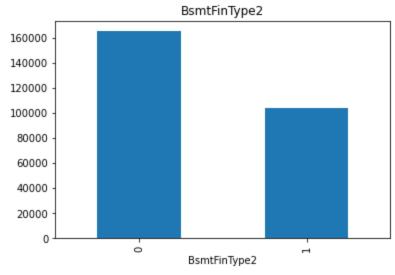
BsmtExposure



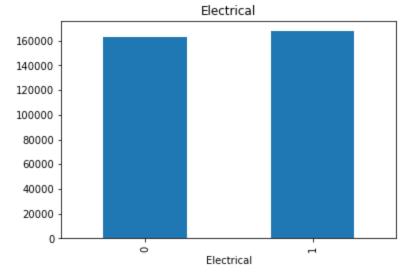
BsmtFinType1



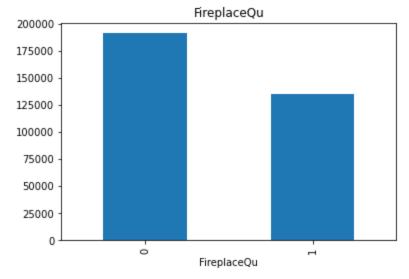
BsmtFinType2



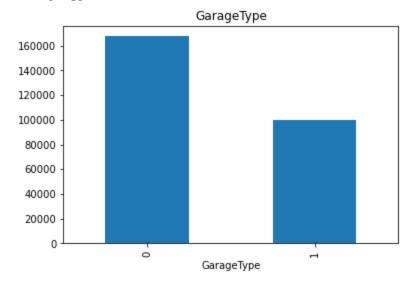
Electrical



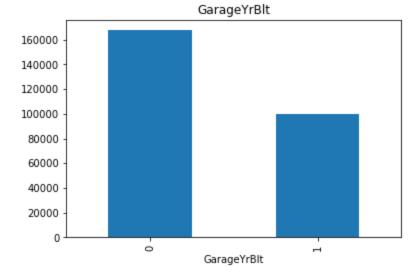
FireplaceQu



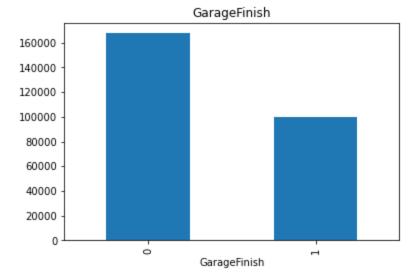
GarageType



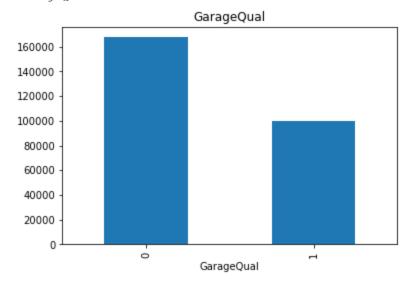
GarageYrBlt



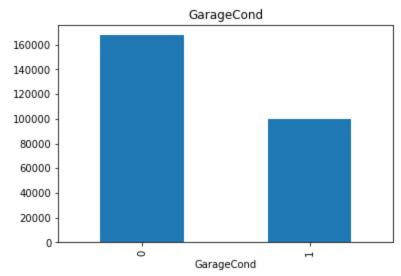
GarageFinish



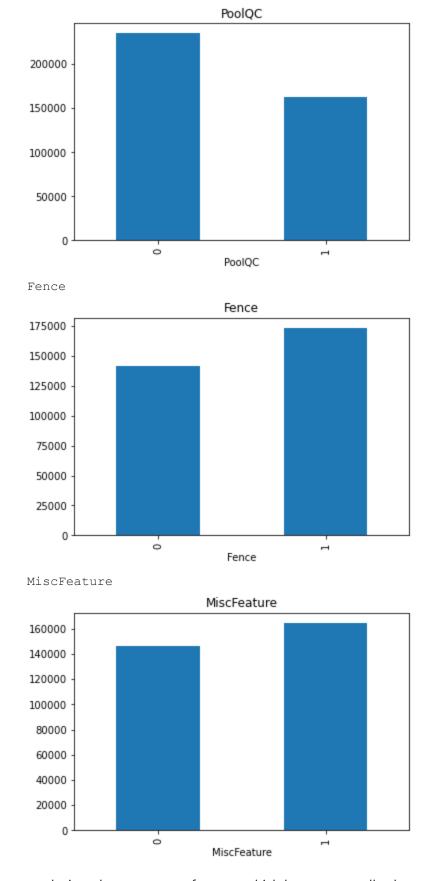
GarageQual



GarageCond



PoolQC



In [16]:

conclusion: there are many features which have more null values as compare to not null values

```
categorical_feature=[feature for feature in df.columns if df[feature].dtypes=='0']

In [17]: df[numerical_feature].head()
```

numerical\_feature=[feature for feature in df.columns if df[feature].dtypes!='0']

Out[17]: Id MSSubClass LotFrontage LotArea OverallQual OverallCond YearBuilt YearRemodAdd MasVnrArea BsmtFi

	ld	MSSubClass	LotFrontage	LotArea	OverallQual	OverallCond	YearBuilt	YearRemodAdd	MasVnrArea	<b>BsmtF</b> i
0	1	60	65.0	8450	7	5	2003	2003	196.0	
1	2	20	80.0	9600	6	8	1976	1976	0.0	
2	3	60	68.0	11250	7	5	2001	2002	162.0	
3	4	70	60.0	9550	7	5	1915	1970	0.0	
4	5	60	84.0	14260	8	5	2000	2000	350.0	

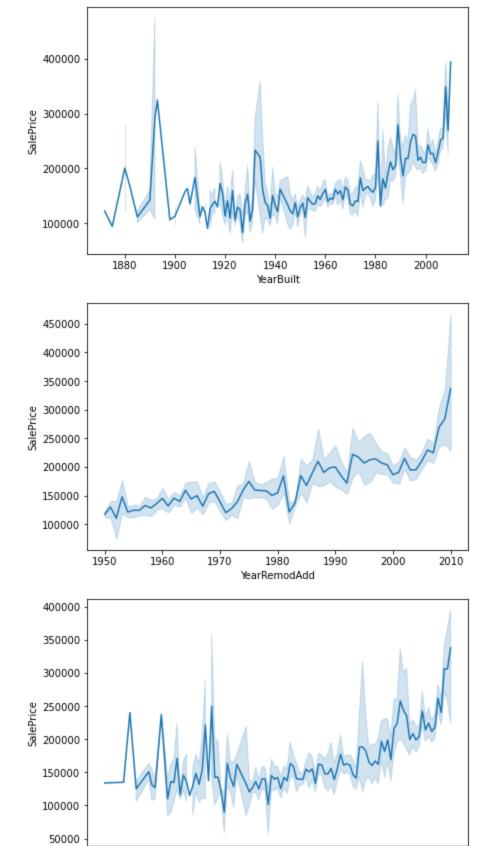
From numerical features taking year feature separately

### **Year Features**

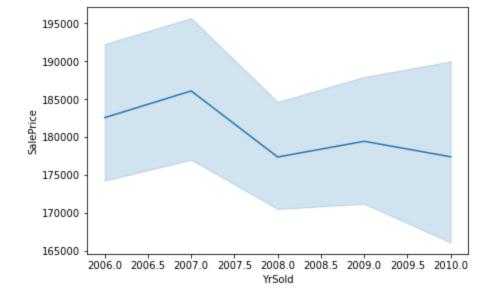
```
In [28]:
           temporal variable=[feature for feature in numerical feature if 'Yr' in feature or 'Year'
In [29]:
           temporal variable
          ['YearBuilt', 'YearRemodAdd', 'GarageYrBlt', 'YrSold']
Out[29]:
In [30]:
          df[temporal variable].head()
Out[30]:
            YearBuilt YearRemodAdd GarageYrBlt YrSold
          0
                2003
                              2003
                                         2003.0
                                                 2008
                1976
                              1976
                                         1976.0
                                                 2007
          2
                2001
                              2002
                                         2001.0
                                                 2008
          3
                1915
                              1970
                                         1998.0
                                                 2006
                               2000
                                         2000.0
                                                 2008
          4
                2000
```

Drawn year features line chart diagram with respect to sales price

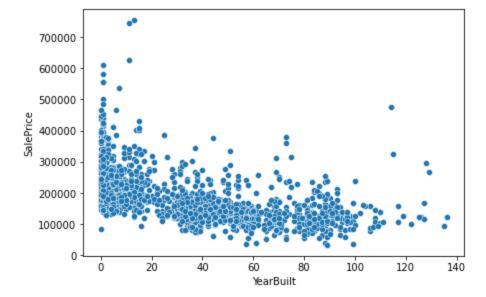
```
In [31]:
    for i in range(len(temporal_variable)):
        plt.figure(figsize=(15,10))
        plt.subplot(2,2,i+1)
        sns.lineplot(data=df,x=temporal_variable[i],y='SalePrice')
```

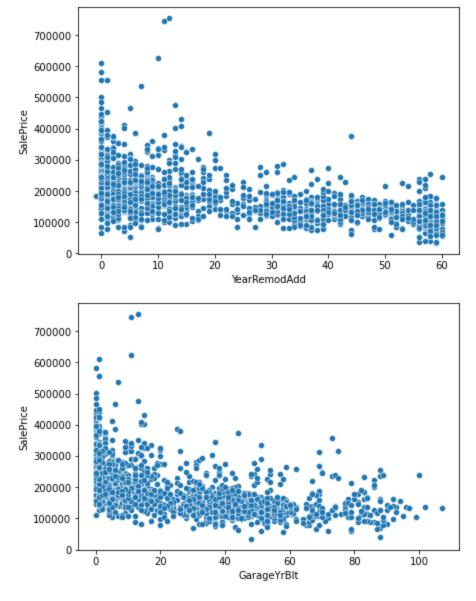


GarageYrBlt



Here below we are subtracting YrSold feature with other year feature, so we get year values with respect to yearsold, after that Drawn a scatterplot





Conclusion: if YearBuild is between 0-20 year sales price is high , if YearRemodAdd is between 0-10 sales price is high

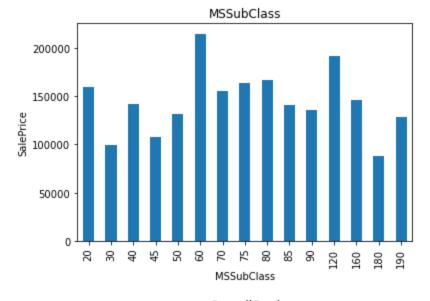
## Discreate features

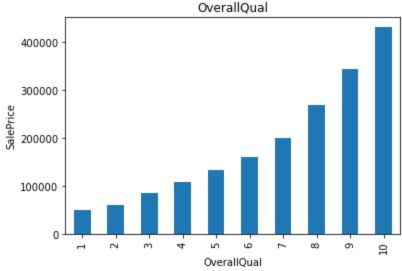
```
In [36]:
          discreate feature=[feature for feature in numerical feature if len(df[feature].unique()) <2
In [37]:
          discreate feature
         ['MSSubClass',
Out[37]:
          'OverallQual',
          'OverallCond',
          'LowQualFinSF',
          'BsmtFullBath',
          'BsmtHalfBath',
          'FullBath',
          'HalfBath',
          'BedroomAbvGr',
          'KitchenAbvGr',
          'TotRmsAbvGrd',
          'Fireplaces',
          'GarageCars',
          '3SsnPorch',
          'PoolArea',
```

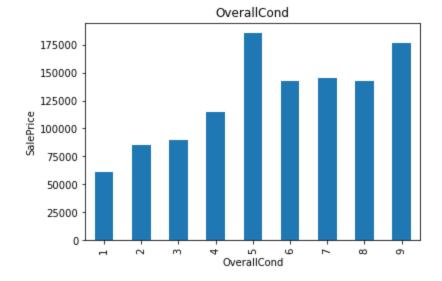
### With respect to discreate features drawn a bar plot

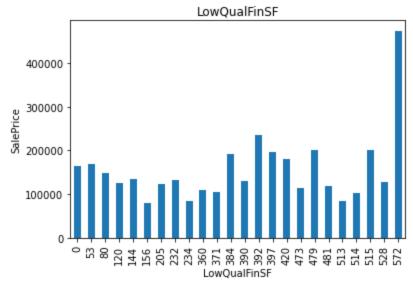
'MiscVal',

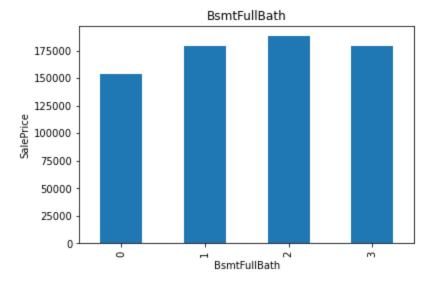
```
In [38]:
    for feature in discreate_feature:
        data=df.copy()
        data.groupby(feature)['SalePrice'].median().plot.bar()
        plt.xlabel(feature)
        plt.ylabel('SalePrice')
        plt.title(feature)
        plt.show()
```

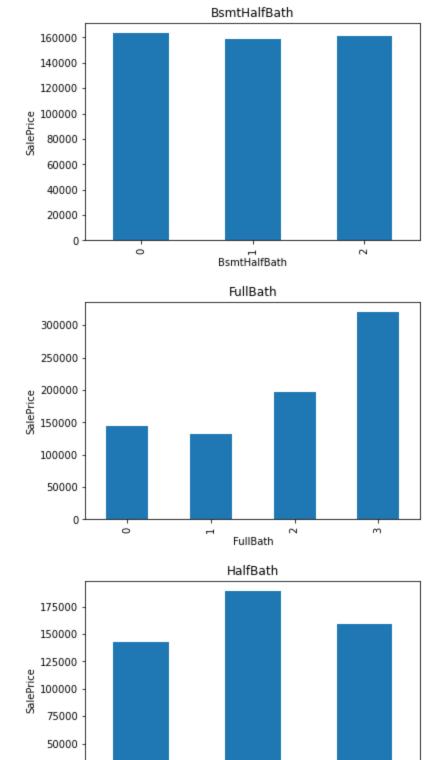




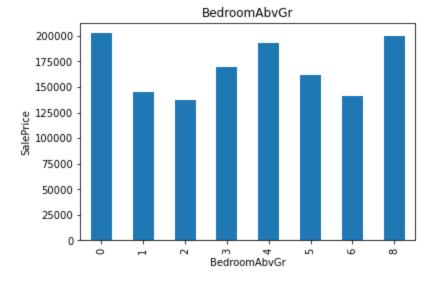


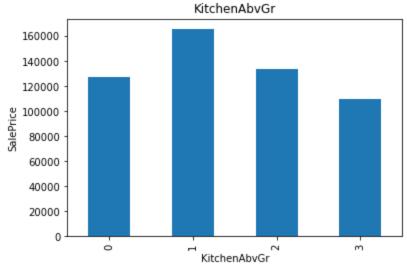


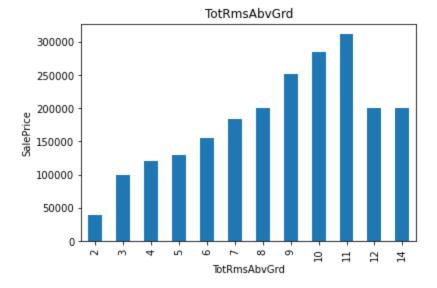


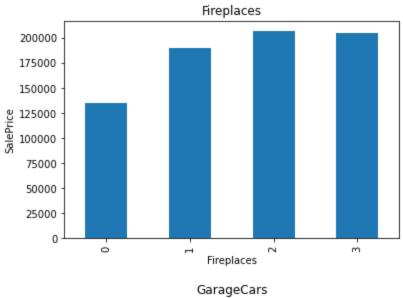


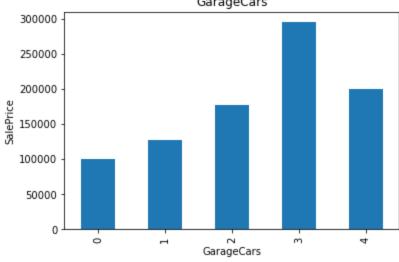
HalfBath

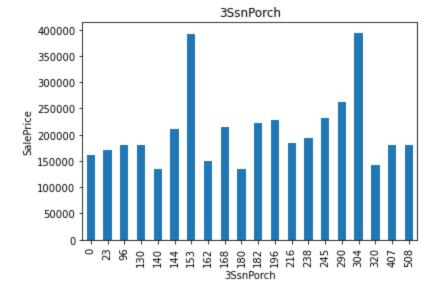


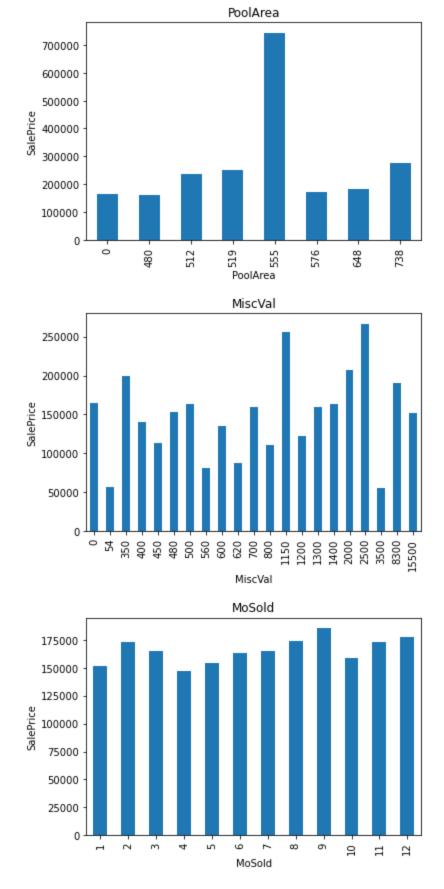












Conclusion: For some feature we are getting monotonic relationship

## continuous features

```
In [40]: continuous_feature=[feature for feature in numerical_feature if feature not in discreate_s
```

In [41]:

```
['LotFrontage',
Out[41]:
           'LotArea',
           'MasVnrArea',
           'BsmtFinSF1',
           'BsmtFinSF2',
           'BsmtUnfSF',
           'TotalBsmtSF',
           '1stFlrSF',
           '2ndFlrSF',
           'GrLivArea',
           'GarageArea',
           'WoodDeckSF',
           'OpenPorchSF',
           'EnclosedPorch',
           'ScreenPorch',
           'SalePrice']
         Drawn histplot with respect to continuous feature
In [42]:
           for feature in continuous_feature:
               sns.histplot(data=df,x=feature,bins=25)
               plt.show()
            300
            250
            200
          j 150
            100
             50
              0
                      50
                                                    250
                                                            300
                             100
                                            200
                                     150
                                    LotFrontage
            800
            700
            600
            500
            400
            300
            200
            100
```

0

50000

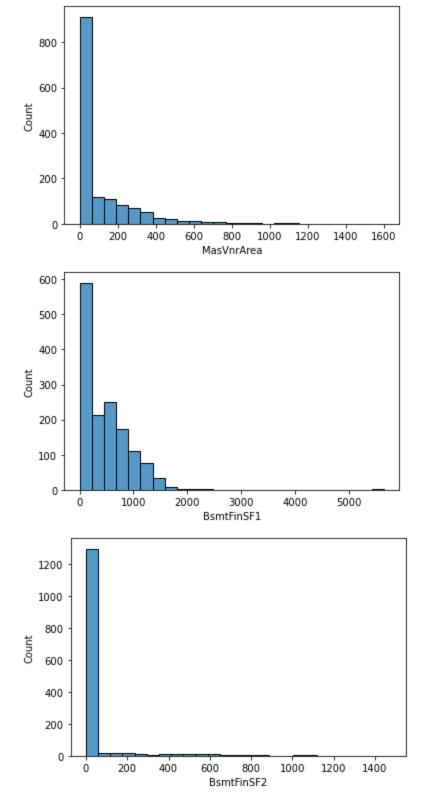
100000

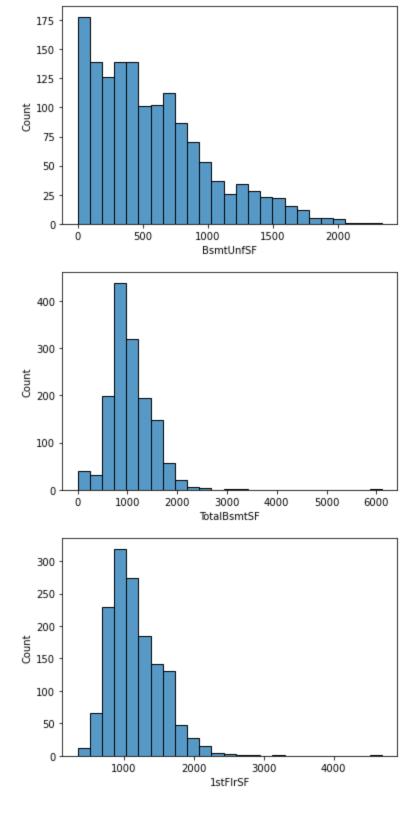
LotArea

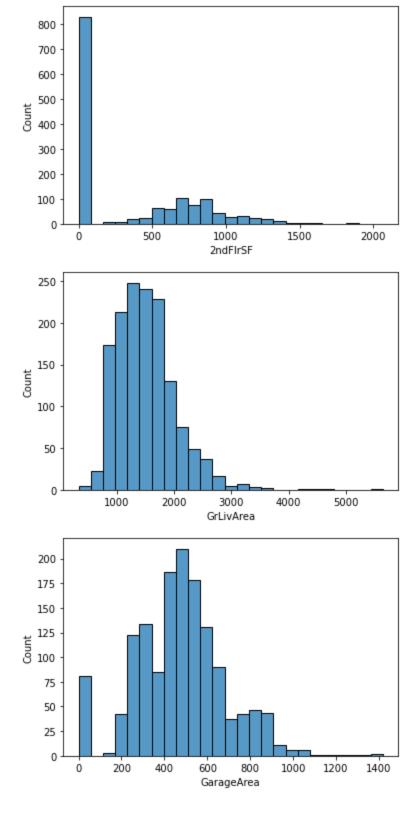
150000

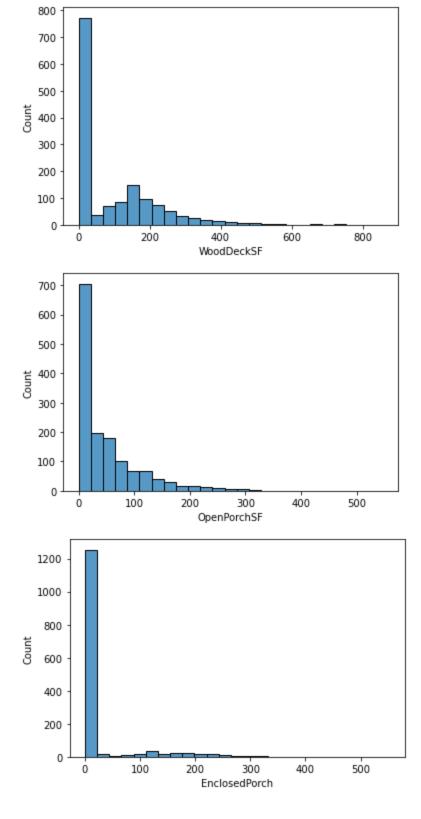
200000

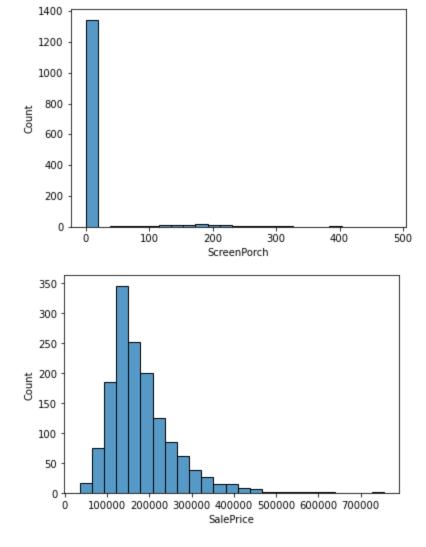
continuous\_feature





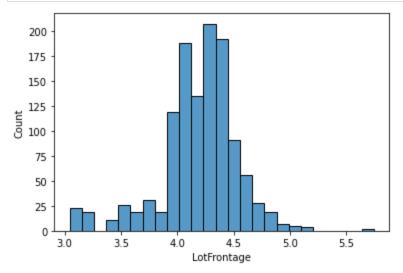


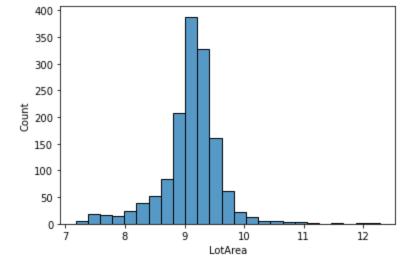


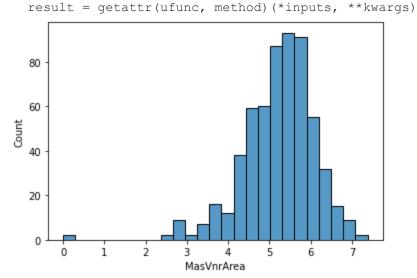


# logarithmic tranformation of continuous\_feature

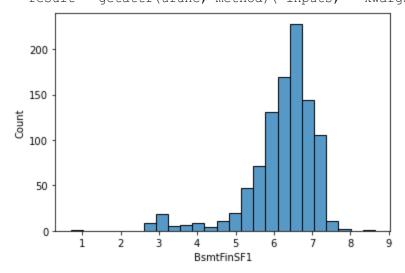
```
for feature in continuous_feature:
    data=df.copy()
    data[feature]=np.log(data[feature])
    sns.histplot(data=data, x=data[feature], bins=25)
    plt.show()
```



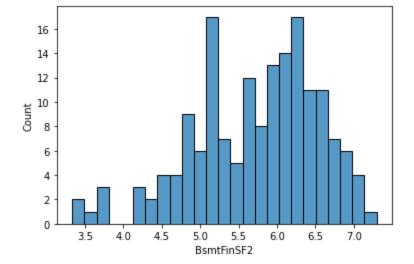




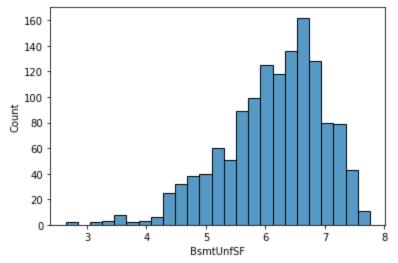
C:\Users\40000433\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\pandas\core\arraylike.py:364: RuntimeWarnin
g: divide by zero encountered in log
 result = getattr(ufunc, method)(\*inputs, \*\*kwargs)



C:\Users\40000433\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\pandas\core\arraylike.py:364: RuntimeWarnin
g: divide by zero encountered in log
 result = getattr(ufunc, method)(\*inputs, \*\*kwargs)

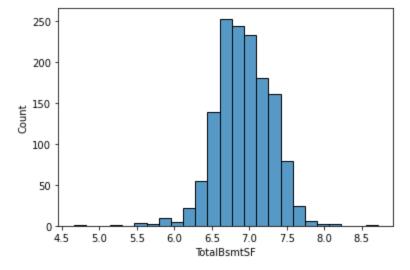


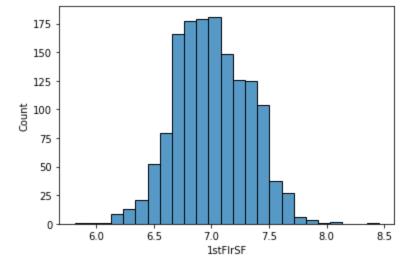
result = getattr(ufunc, method)(\*inputs, \*\*kwargs)



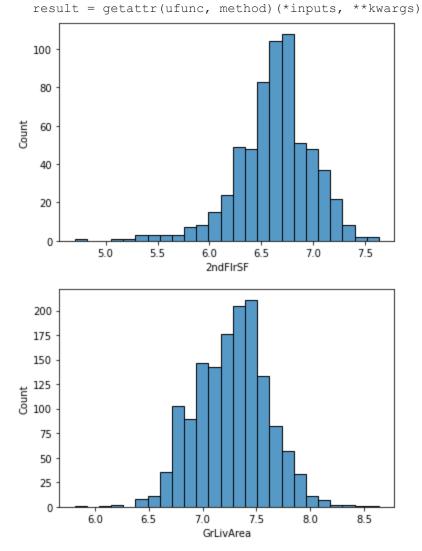
C:\Users\40000433\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\pandas\core\arraylike.py:364: RuntimeWarnin g: divide by zero encountered in log

result = getattr(ufunc, method)(\*inputs, \*\*kwargs)

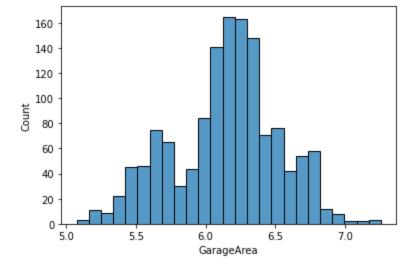




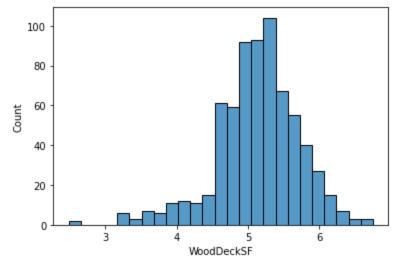
C:\Users\40000433\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\pandas\core\arraylike.py:364: RuntimeWarnin
g: divide by zero encountered in log



C:\Users\40000433\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\pandas\core\arraylike.py:364: RuntimeWarnin
g: divide by zero encountered in log
 result = getattr(ufunc, method) (\*inputs, \*\*kwargs)

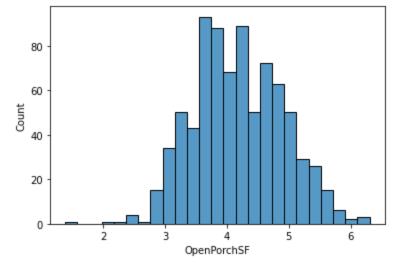


result = getattr(ufunc, method)(\*inputs, \*\*kwargs)

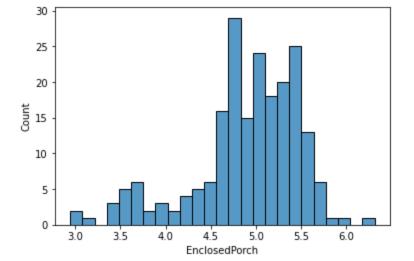


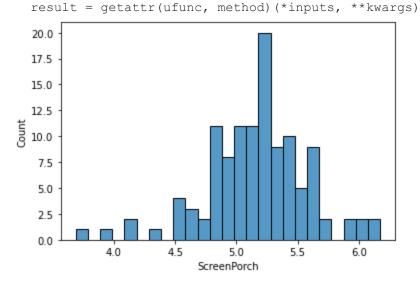
C:\Users\40000433\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\pandas\core\arraylike.py:364: RuntimeWarnin g: divide by zero encountered in log

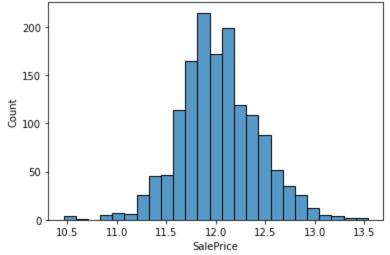
result = getattr(ufunc, method)(\*inputs, \*\*kwargs)



C:\Users\40000433\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\pandas\core\arraylike.py:364: RuntimeWarnin
g: divide by zero encountered in log
 result = getattr(ufunc, method) (\*inputs, \*\*kwargs)

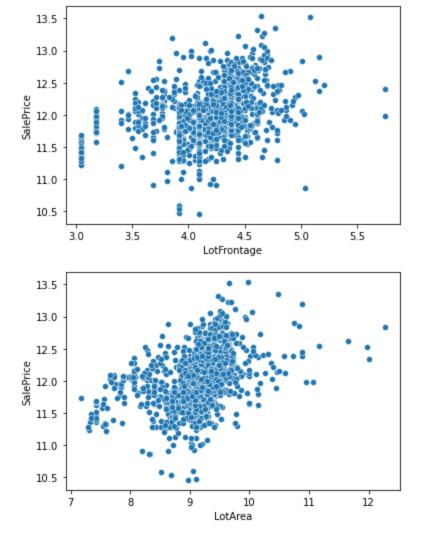






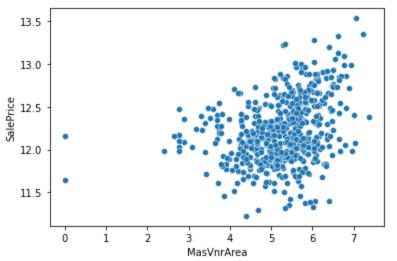
After logarithmic tranformation drawn scatterplot with respect to continuous feature

```
In [47]:
    data=df.copy()
    data['SalePrice']=np.log(data['SalePrice'])
    for feature in continuous_feature:
    #    data=df.copy()
        data[feature]=np.log(data[feature])
        sns.Drawn(data=data,x=data[feature],y=data['SalePrice'])
        plt.show()
```

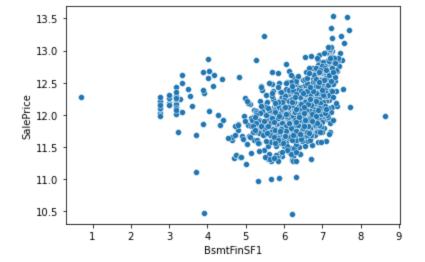


 $\begin{tabular}{ll} $C:\Users\40000433\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\pandas\core\arraylike.py:364: RuntimeWarning: divide by zero encountered in log \encountered in log \encountered in log \encountered \encounter$ 

result = getattr(ufunc, method)(\*inputs, \*\*kwargs)

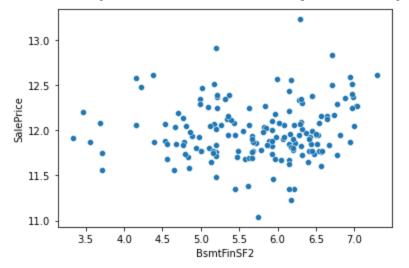


C:\Users\40000433\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\pandas\core\arraylike.py:364: RuntimeWarnin
g: divide by zero encountered in log
 result = getattr(ufunc, method) (\*inputs, \*\*kwargs)



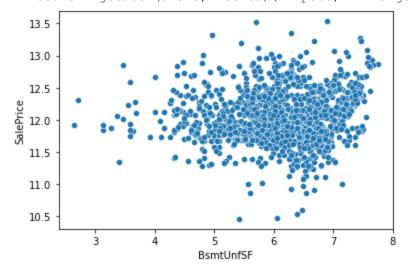
 $\begin{tabular}{ll} C:\Users\40000433\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\pandas\core\arraylike.py:364: RuntimeWarning: divide by zero encountered in log \\ \end{tabular}$ 

result = getattr(ufunc, method)(\*inputs, \*\*kwargs)

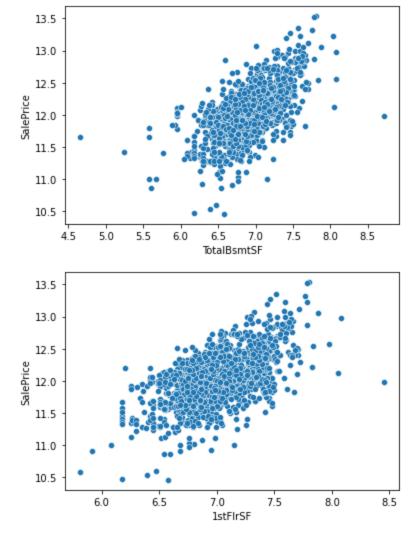


C:\Users\40000433\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\pandas\core\arraylike.py:364: RuntimeWarning: divide by zero encountered in log

result = getattr(ufunc, method)(\*inputs, \*\*kwargs)

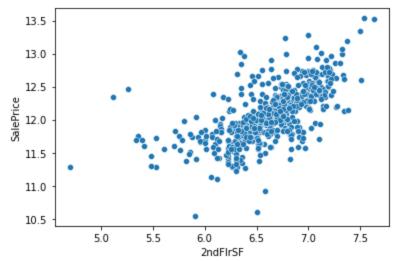


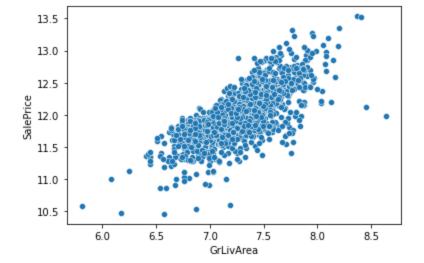
C:\Users\40000433\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\pandas\core\arraylike.py:364: RuntimeWarnin
g: divide by zero encountered in log
 result = getattr(ufunc, method)(\*inputs, \*\*kwargs)



 $\begin{tabular}{ll} $C:\Users\40000433\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\pandas\core\arraylike.py:364: RuntimeWarning: divide by zero encountered in log \encountered in log \encountered in log \encountered \encounter$ 

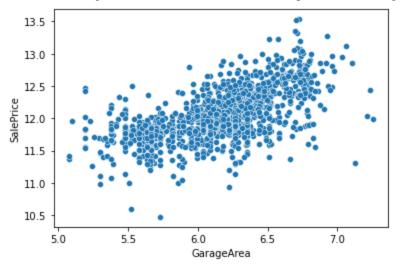
result = getattr(ufunc, method) (\*inputs, \*\*kwargs)



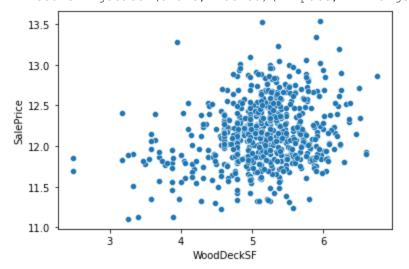


 $\begin{tabular}{ll} C:\Users\40000433\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\pandas\core\arraylike.py:364: RuntimeWarning: divide by zero encountered in log \\ \end{tabular}$ 

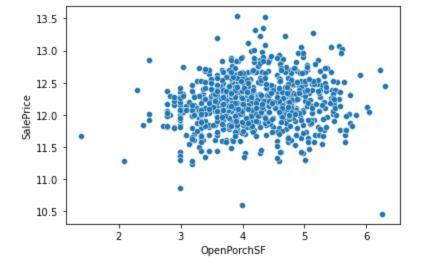
result = getattr(ufunc, method)(\*inputs, \*\*kwargs)



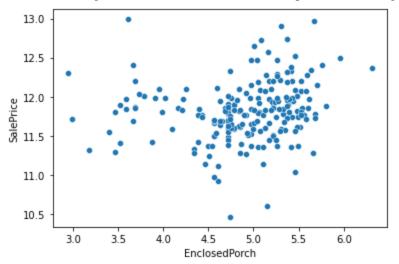
result = getattr(ufunc, method)(\*inputs, \*\*kwargs)



C:\Users\40000433\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\pandas\core\arraylike.py:364: RuntimeWarnin
g: divide by zero encountered in log
 result = getattr(ufunc, method)(\*inputs, \*\*kwargs)

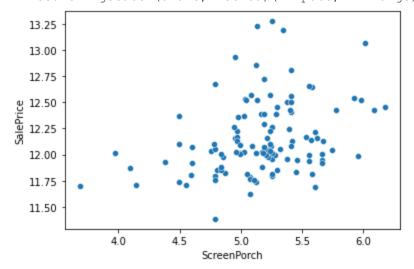


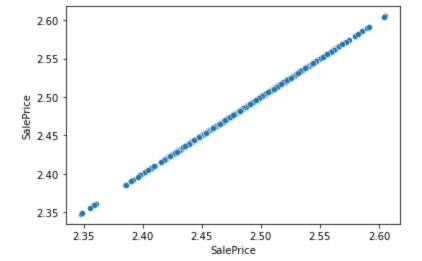
result = getattr(ufunc, method) (\*inputs, \*\*kwargs)



C:\Users\40000433\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\pandas\core\arraylike.py:364: RuntimeWarnin g: divide by zero encountered in log

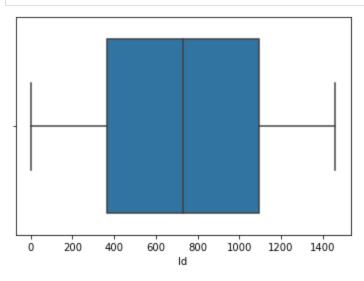
result = getattr(ufunc, method)(\*inputs, \*\*kwargs)

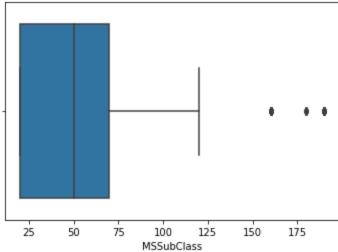


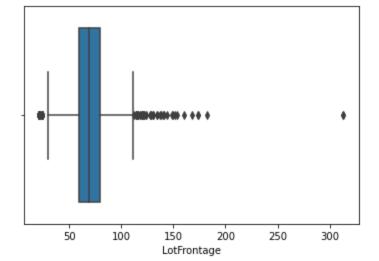


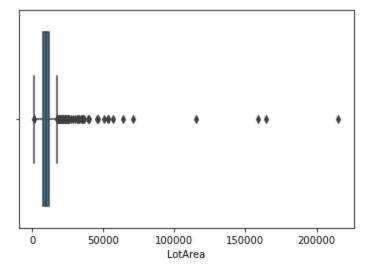
In [48]: # checking outliears with respect to numerical Feature with the help of BoxPlot

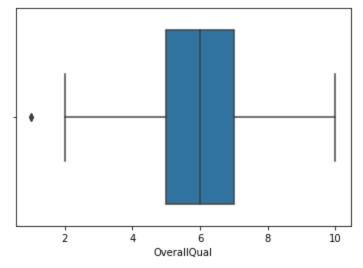
for feature in numerical\_feature:
 sns.boxplot(data=df, x=feature)
 plt.show()

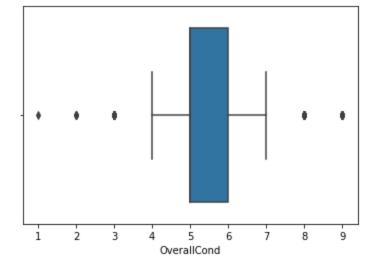


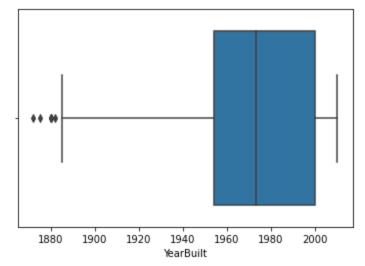


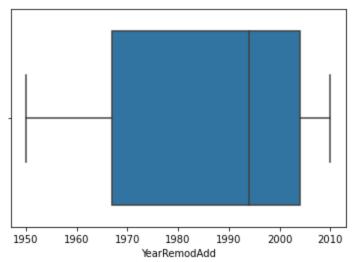


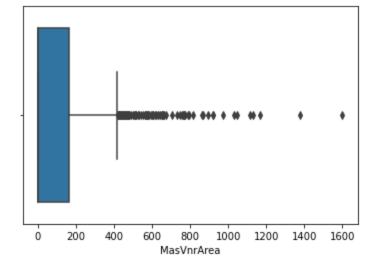


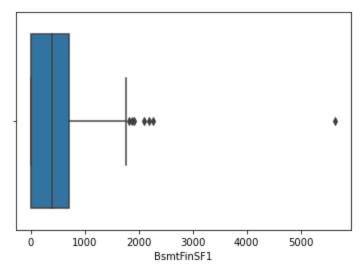


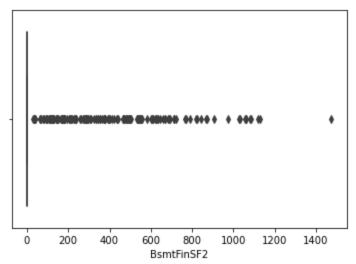


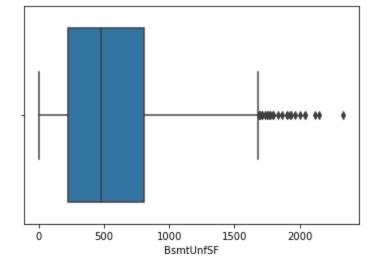


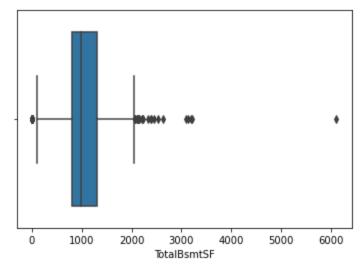


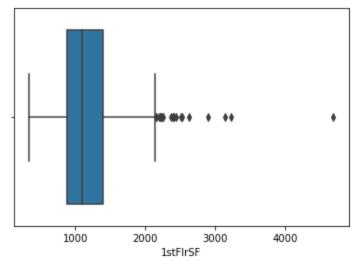


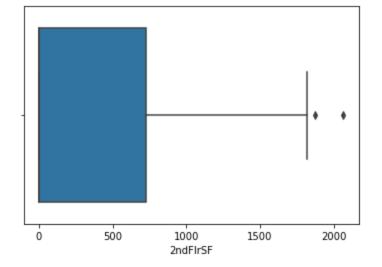


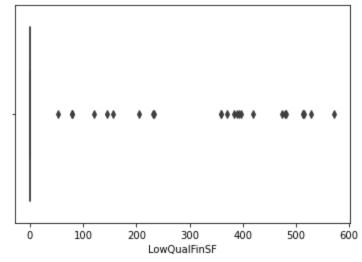


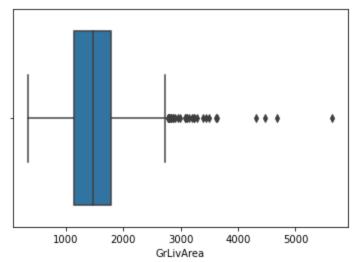


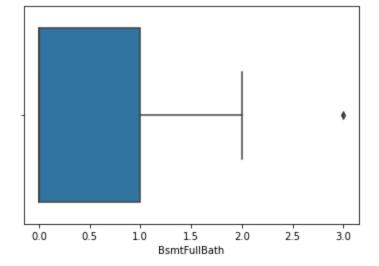


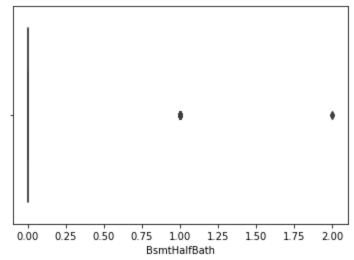


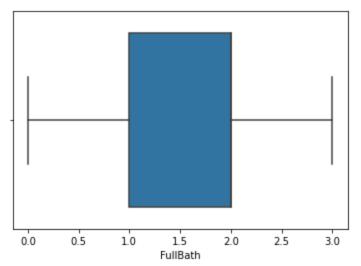


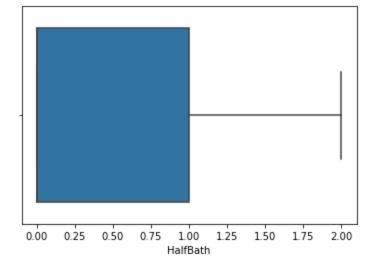


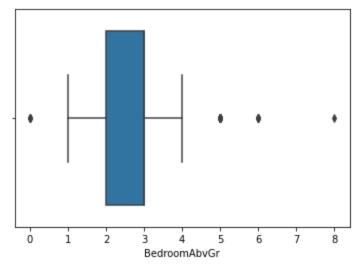


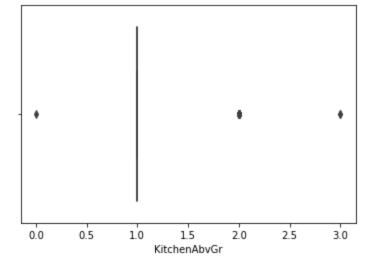


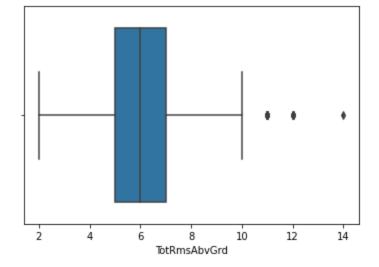


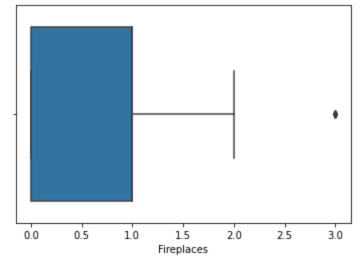


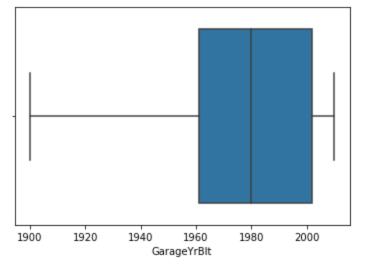


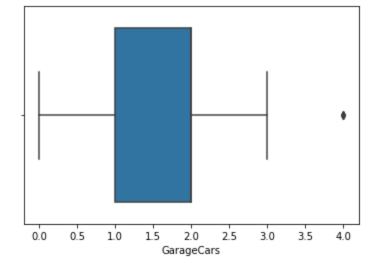


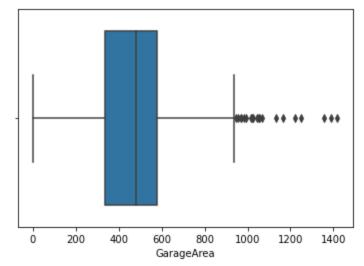


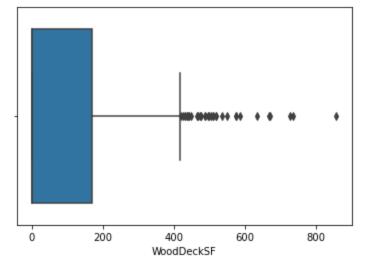


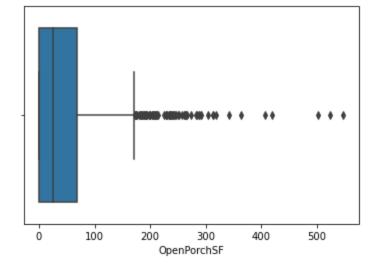


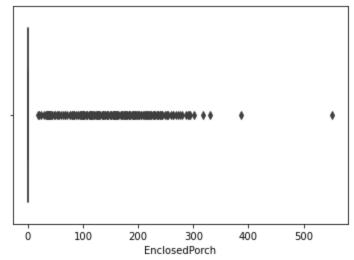


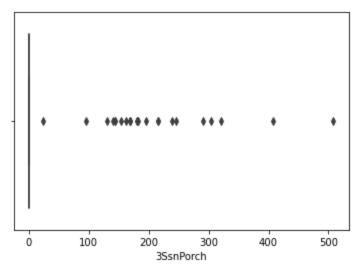


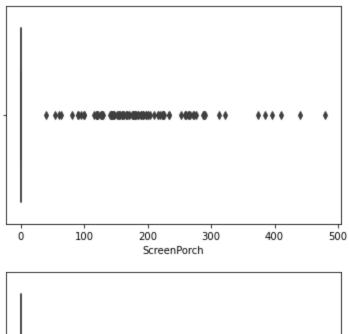


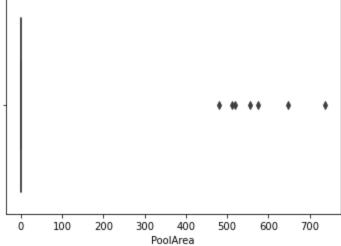


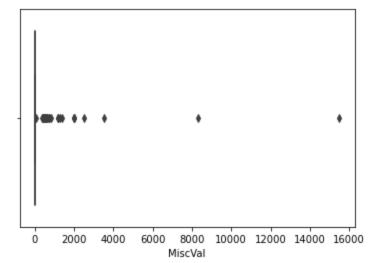


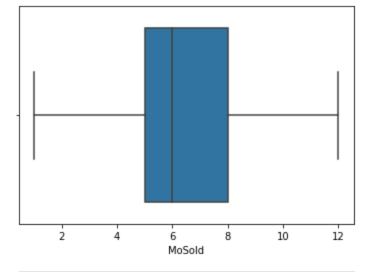


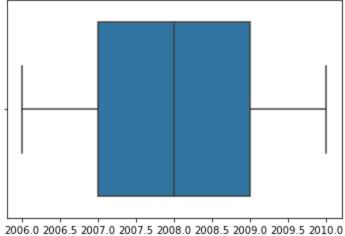


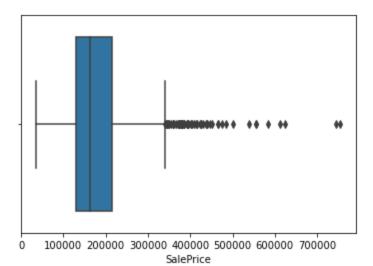












## **Categorical Feature**

In [36]: df[categorical\_feature].head()

Out[36]:		MSZoning Street Alley LotShape		LotShape	LandContour Utilities		LotConfig LandSlope		Neighborhood	Condition1	Cc	
	0	RL	Pave	NaN	Reg	Lvl	AllPub	Inside	Gtl	CollgCr	Norm	
	1	RL	Pave	NaN	Reg	Lvl	AllPub	FR2	Gtl	Veenker	Feedr	
	2	RL	Pave	NaN	IR1	Lvl	AllPub	Inside	Gtl	CollgCr	Norm	

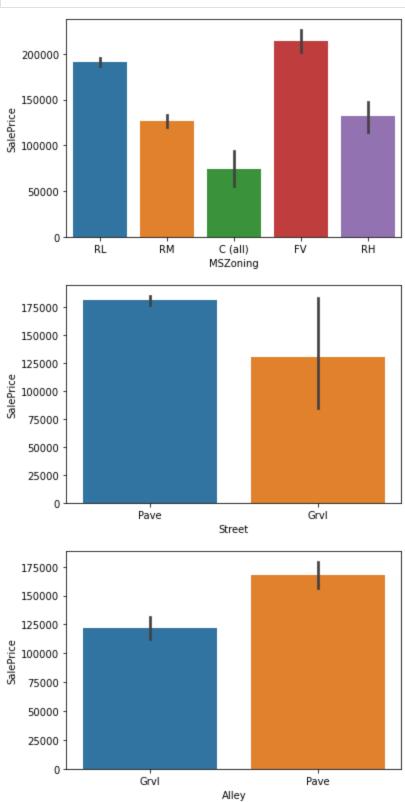
	MSZoning	Street	Alley	LotShape	LandContour	Utilities	LotConfig	LandSlope	Neighborhood	Condition1	Cc
3	RL	Pave	NaN	IR1	Lvl	AllPub	Corner	Gtl	Crawfor	Norm	
4	RL	Pave	NaN	IR1	Lvl	AllPub	FR2	Gtl	NoRidge	Norm	

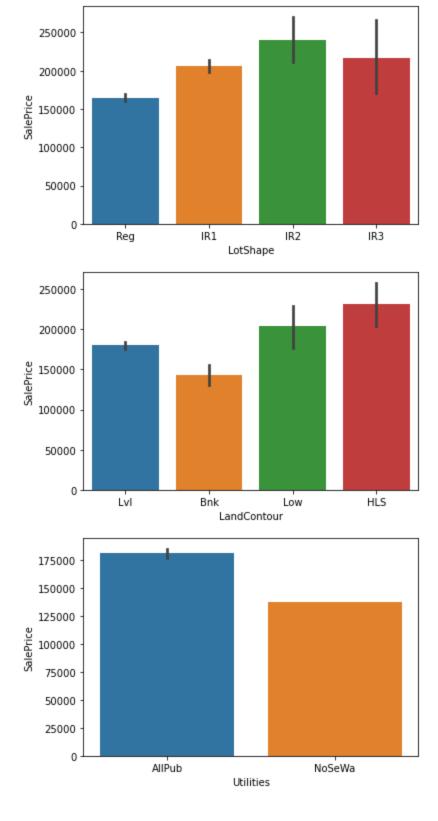
Finding unique categories with respect to each categorical features

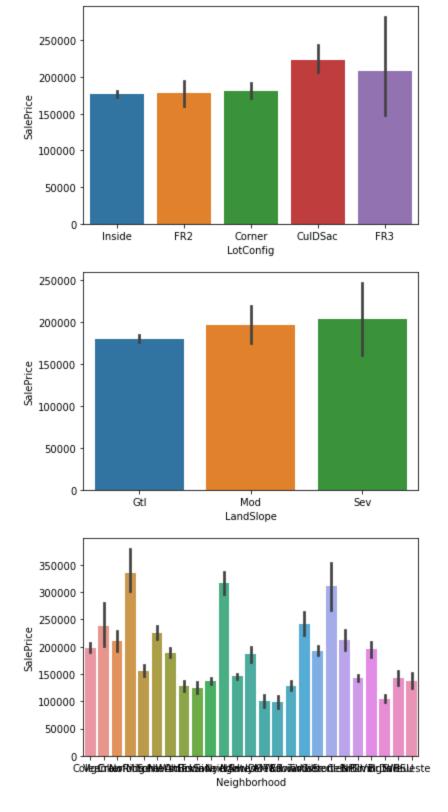
```
In [50]:
         for feature in categorical feature:
             data=df.copy()
             print(feature, df[feature].unique(),len(df[feature].unique()))
        MSZoning ['RL' 'RM' 'C (all)' 'FV' 'RH'] 5
        Street ['Pave' 'Grvl'] 2
        Alley [nan 'Grvl' 'Pave'] 3
        LotShape ['Reg' 'IR1' 'IR2' 'IR3'] 4
        LandContour ['Lvl' 'Bnk' 'Low' 'HLS'] 4
        Utilities ['AllPub' 'NoSeWa'] 2
        LotConfig ['Inside' 'FR2' 'Corner' 'CulDSac' 'FR3'] 5
        LandSlope ['Gtl' 'Mod' 'Sev'] 3
        Neighborhood ['CollgCr' 'Veenker' 'Crawfor' 'NoRidge' 'Mitchel' 'Somerst' 'NWAmes'
         'OldTown' 'BrkSide' 'Sawyer' 'NridqHt' 'NAmes' 'SawyerW' 'IDOTRR'
         'MeadowV' 'Edwards' 'Timber' 'Gilbert' 'StoneBr' 'ClearCr' 'NPkVill'
         'Blmngtn' 'BrDale' 'SWISU' 'Blueste'] 25
        Condition1 ['Norm' 'Feedr' 'PosN' 'Artery' 'RRAe' 'RRNn' 'RRAn' 'PosA' 'RRNe'] 9
        Condition2 ['Norm' 'Artery' 'RRNn' 'Feedr' 'PosN' 'PosA' 'RRAn' 'RRAe'] 8
        BldgType ['1Fam' '2fmCon' 'Duplex' 'TwnhsE' 'Twnhs'] 5
        HouseStyle ['2Story' '1Story' '1.5Fin' '1.5Unf' 'SFoyer' 'SLvl' '2.5Unf' '2.5Fin'] 8
        RoofStyle ['Gable' 'Hip' 'Gambrel' 'Mansard' 'Flat' 'Shed'] 6
        RoofMatl ['CompShg' 'WdShngl' 'Metal' 'WdShake' 'Membran' 'Tar&Grv' 'Roll'
         'ClyTile'| 8
        Exterior1st ['VinylSd' 'MetalSd' 'Wd Sdng' 'HdBoard' 'BrkFace' 'WdShing' 'CemntBd'
         'Plywood' 'AsbShng' 'Stucco' 'BrkComm' 'AsphShn' 'Stone' 'ImStucc'
         'CBlock'] 15
        Exterior2nd ['VinylSd' 'MetalSd' 'Wd Shng' 'HdBoard' 'Plywood' 'Wd Sdng' 'CmentBd'
         'BrkFace' 'Stucco' 'AsbShng' 'Brk Cmn' 'ImStucc' 'AsphShn' 'Stone'
         'Other' 'CBlock'] 16
        MasVnrType ['BrkFace' 'None' 'Stone' 'BrkCmn' nan] 5
        ExterQual ['Gd' 'TA' 'Ex' 'Fa'] 4
        ExterCond ['TA' 'Gd' 'Fa' 'Po' 'Ex'] 5
        Foundation ['PConc' 'CBlock' 'BrkTil' 'Wood' 'Slab' 'Stone'] 6
        BsmtQual ['Gd' 'TA' 'Ex' nan 'Fa'] 5
        BsmtCond ['TA' 'Gd' nan 'Fa' 'Po'] 5
        BsmtExposure ['No' 'Gd' 'Mn' 'Av' nan] 5
        BsmtFinType1 ['GLQ' 'ALQ' 'Unf' 'Rec' 'BLQ' nan 'LwQ'] 7
        BsmtFinType2 ['Unf' 'BLQ' nan 'ALQ' 'Rec' 'LwQ' 'GLQ'] 7
        Heating ['GasA' 'GasW' 'Grav' 'Wall' 'OthW' 'Floor'] 6
        HeatingQC ['Ex' 'Gd' 'TA' 'Fa' 'Po'] 5
        CentralAir ['Y' 'N'] 2
        Electrical ['SBrkr' 'FuseF' 'FuseA' 'FuseP' 'Mix' nan] 6
        KitchenQual ['Gd' 'TA' 'Ex' 'Fa'] 4
        Functional ['Typ' 'Min1' 'Maj1' 'Min2' 'Mod' 'Maj2' 'Sev'] 7
        FireplaceQu [nan 'TA' 'Gd' 'Fa' 'Ex' 'Po'] 6
        GarageType ['Attchd' 'Detchd' 'BuiltIn' 'CarPort' nan 'Basment' '2Types'] 7
        GarageFinish ['RFn' 'Unf' 'Fin' nan] 4
        GarageQual ['TA' 'Fa' 'Gd' nan 'Ex' 'Po'] 6
        GarageCond ['TA' 'Fa' nan 'Gd' 'Po' 'Ex'] 6
        PavedDrive ['Y' 'N' 'P'] 3
        PoolQC [nan 'Ex' 'Fa' 'Gd'] 4
        Fence [nan 'MnPrv' 'GdWo' 'GdPrv' 'MnWw'] 5
        MiscFeature [nan 'Shed' 'Gar2' 'Othr' 'TenC'] 5
        SaleType ['WD' 'New' 'COD' 'ConLD' 'ConLI' 'CWD' 'ConLw' 'Con' 'Oth'] 9
        SaleCondition ['Normal' 'Abnorml' 'Partial' 'AdjLand' 'Alloca' 'Family'] 6
```

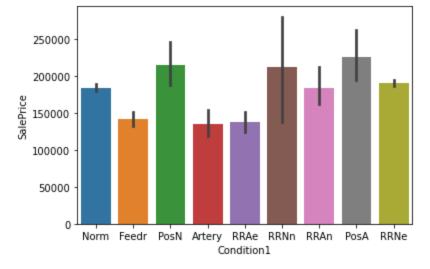
In [51]:

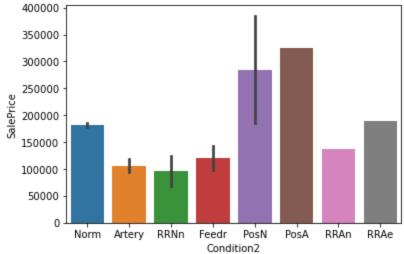
```
for feature in categorical_feature:
    data=df.copy()
    sns.barplot(data=data,y=df['SalePrice'],x=df[feature])
    plt.show()
```

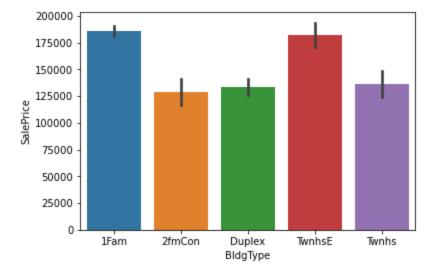


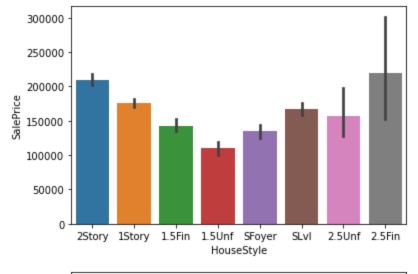


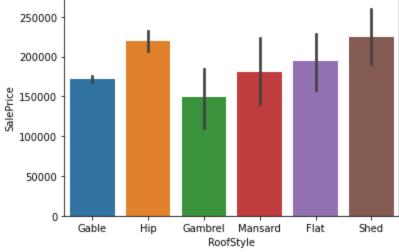


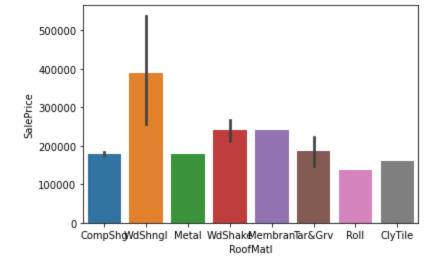


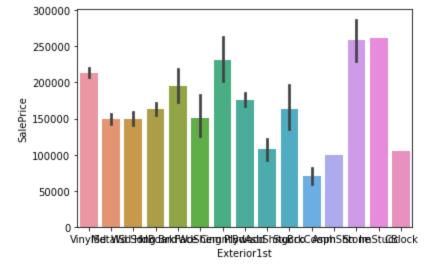


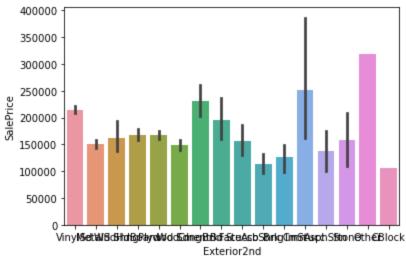


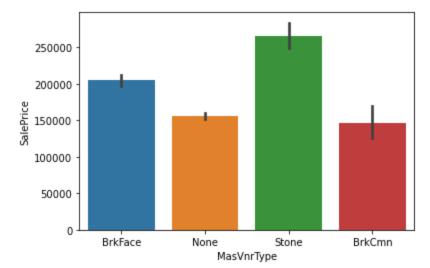


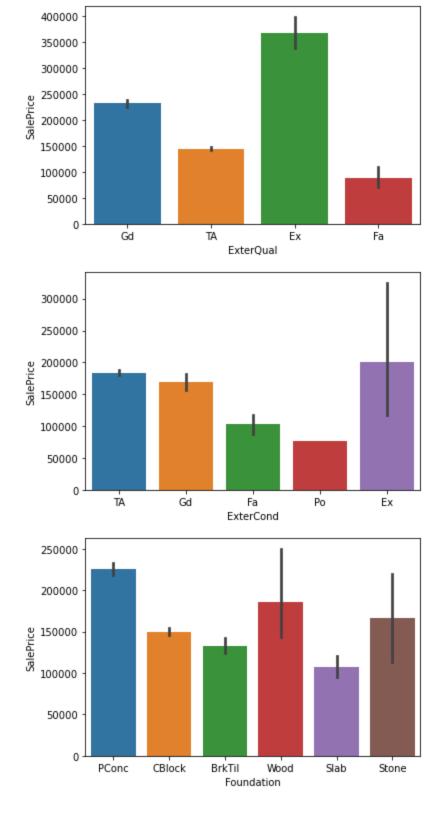


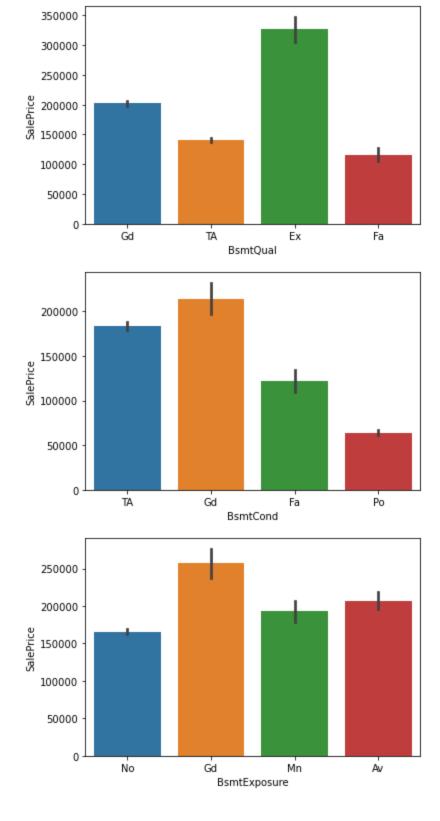


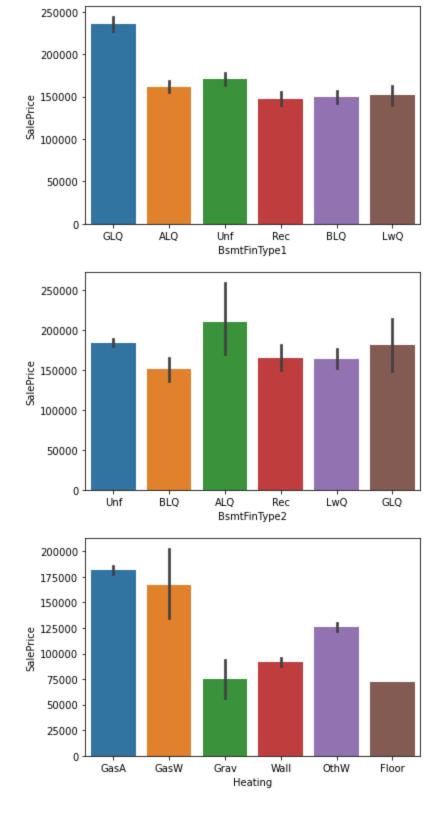


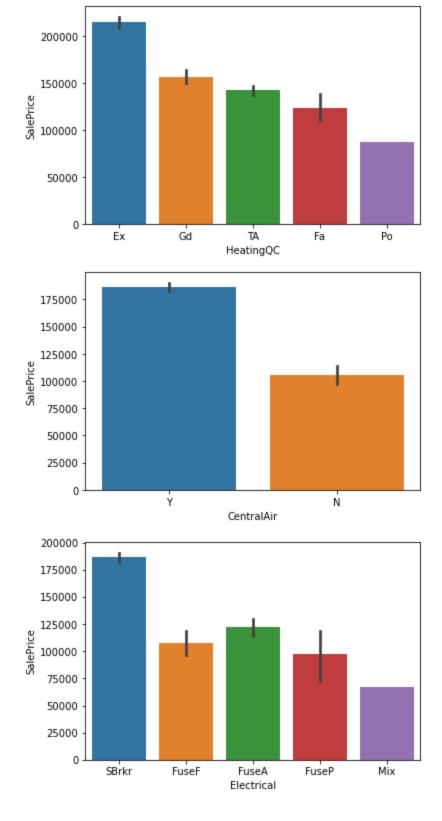


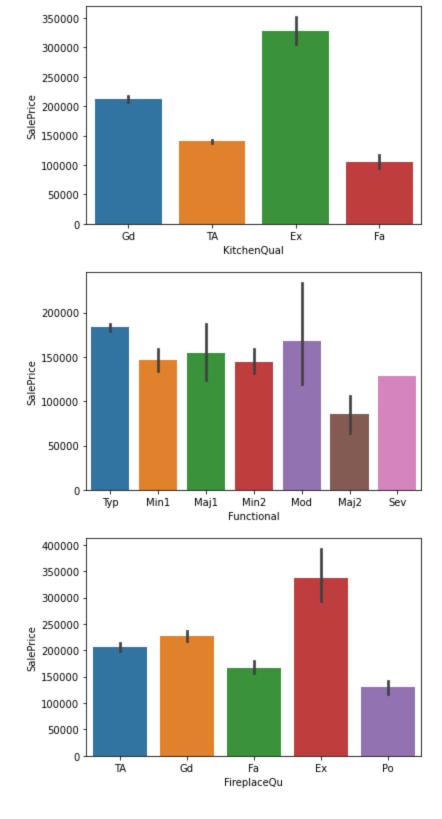


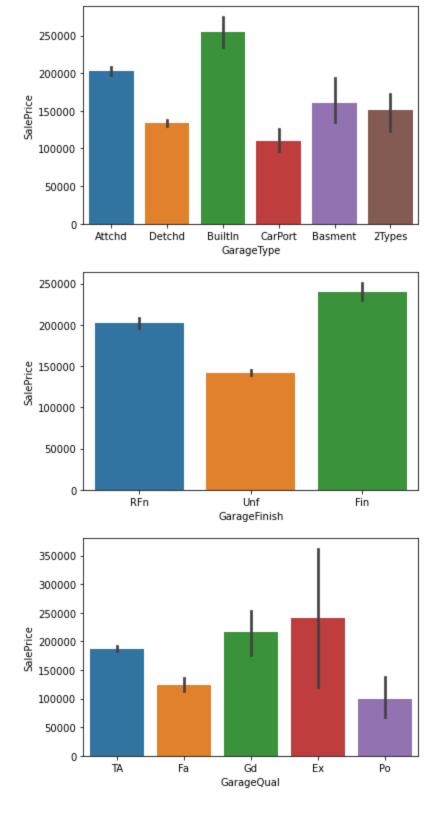


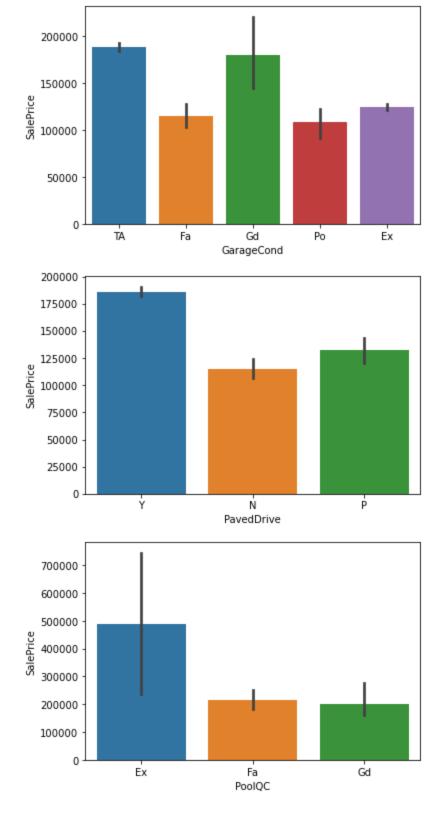


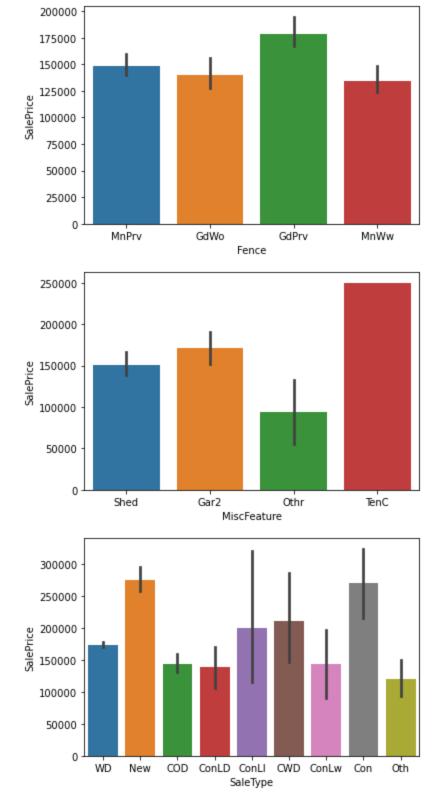


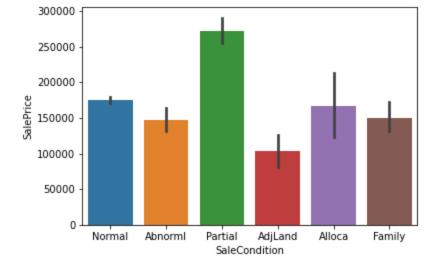












```
In [39]:
         # for feature in categorical_feature:
               data=df.copy()
               data.groupby(feature)['SalePrice'].count().plot.bar()
               plt.show()
```

In [ ]: