

Fundamentals of Computing (Unit 2: Number System) Question Paper -40 MCQs

1. Which of the following is the base of the binary number system?

- A)2
- B)8
- C)10
- D)16

2. Which number system is most commonly used in computers?

- A) Decimal
- B) Binary
- C)Octal
- D) Hexadecimal

3. The base of the decimal number system is:

- A)2
- B)8
- C)10
- D)16

4. The base of the hexadecimal number system is:

- A)2
- B) 8
- c) 10
- D) 16

What digits are used in the octal number system?

- A)0-9
- B)0-7
- C)0-15
- D)11-8

6. What is $(1010)_2$ in decimal?

- A)10
- B)8
- C)6
- D)12

7.Convert(125) to binary.

A)1111101

B)1011101

C)1001101

D)1101101

8. Convert(56) to binary

A)111000

B)111100

C)101100

D):110000

9. Convert(1010) to decimal:

A)12

B)8

C)10

D)6

10. Convert (1101001) to decimal:

A).105

B)65

C) 110

D).120

11.Convert(304) to decimal:

A)196

B)168

E)200

D) 188

12. Convert (1534) to decimal:

A)860

B)875

C)856

D)880

13. Convert (A10)₁₆ to decimal:

A)2576

B)2476

C)2676

D)2586

14. Convert(BCA)₁₆to decimal:

AT3018

B)3008

C)3108

D)3118

15. Convert (705)₁₀ to binary:

A)111000101

B)111001101

C)110000101

D)111010101

16. Convert (123)₁₀ to binary:

A)1010011

B)1100110

C)1010110

D)1001101

17. Convert(10AF)₁₆ to binary:

A)0001000010101111

B) 00100010101111

C)100101010111

D) 100011110001

18.Convert(1234)₁₀to octal:

A)2322

B)2332

C)2422

D)2312

19. Convert (425)₁₀ to octal:

A)651

B)652

c)641

D)661

20.Convert (6260)₁₀ to octal:

A)14164

B)14146

C)14264

D)14165

21. Convert (1234)₁₀ to hexadecimal:

A)4D2

B)4E2

G)4C2

D)4A2

22. Binary addition of 1 + 1 equals:

A)10

B) 0

C)1

D)11

Binary addition of 101₂ + 10₂ equals:

A)111₂

B)110₂

c)100₂

D)101₂

24. Binary subtraction rule: 0- 1 requires:

A) Borrowing

B) Direct subtraction

C)Addition

D).No operation

25.1's complement of 1011₂ is:

A)0100

B)0110

C)1000

D)1010

26. 2's complement of 1011 is:

A)0110

B)0101

C)0111

D)1000

27. Which is NOT a valid binary number?

A)10011

B)10110

C)12301

D)11101

28.(1001)■ in decimal is:

A)9

B)10

C)8

D)12

29.(1011010111)■ in octal is:

A)1327

B)1237

C)1337

D)1317

30. Binary addition rule:1+1+1-

A)11

B)10

C)100

D)111

31. What is a nibble?

- A) 4 bits
- B) 8 bits
- C) 2 bits
- D) 16 bits

32. A byte consists of how many bits?

- A) 8
- B) 4
- C) 16
- D) 10

33) 2^8 equals how many values?

- A) 1024
- B) 512
- C) 2048
- D) 256

34. The smallest unit of data a computer can process is:

- A) Bit
- B) Byte
- C) Nibble
- D) Word

35. Which of the following uses binary code to represent digits?

- A) BCD
- B) ASCII
- C) Unicode
- D) Hexadecimal

36. The 1's complement of 110 is:

- A) 001
- B) 010
- C) 100
- D) 101

37. The 2's complement of 110 is:

- A) 010

B)001

C)011

D)100

38.(1010)₂+(1111)₂=

A)11001

B)11000

C)10101

D)11111

39. Which number system uses 0-9 and A-F?

A) Hexadecimal

B) Octal

C) Binary

D) Decimal

40. How many symbols can be represented by 8 bits?

A)256

B)128

C)512

D) 64