

MPCA LAB MINI PROJECT

**PROJECT TITLE: ENVIRONMENT MONITORING-DROUGHT
SECTION: B2**

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PROBLEM STATEMENT

**environment monitoring system :
drought**

INTRODUCTION

A **drought** is an event of prolonged shortages in the water supply, whether atmospheric (below-average precipitation), surface water or ground water.

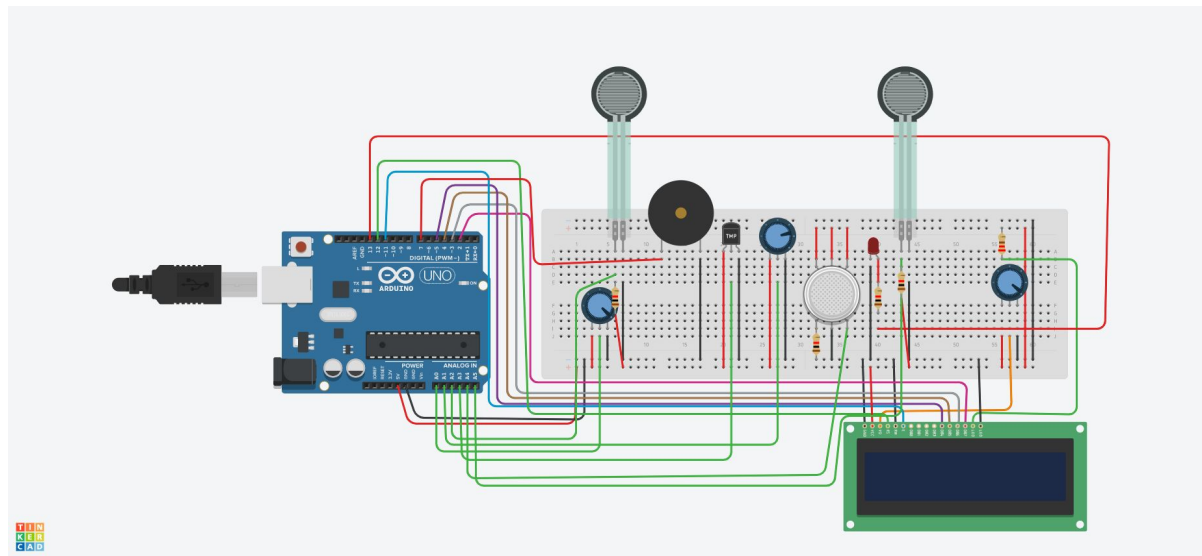
A drought can last for months or years, or may be declared after as few as 15 days.

It can have a substantial impact on the ecosystem and agriculture of the affected region^[2] and harm to the local economy.

FACTORS AFFECTING DROUGHT

- 1. MOISTURE**
- 2. RAINFALL**
- 3. CARBON DIOXIDE LEVEL**
- 4. TEMPERATURE:**
- 5. AIR VELOCITY:**

BLOCK DIAGRAM



REQUIRED COMPONENTS

Name	Quantity	Component
U1	1	Arduino Uno R3
U2	1	LCD 16 x 2
R1	1	220 Ω Resistor
Rpot1	1	250 Ω Potentiometer
Rpot2 Rpot3	2	250 k Ω Potentiometer
R2 R7	2	Force Sensor
PIEZ01	1	Piezo
U3	1	Temperature Sensor [TMP36]
GAS1	1	Gas Sensor
R3 R5 R6 R8	4	1 k Ω Resistor
D1	1	Red LED

PROJECT DESCRIPTION/DEMONSTRATION

[https://www.tinkercad.com/things/7R4C8hCppWV-drought/
editel](https://www.tinkercad.com/things/7R4C8hCppWV-drought/editel)

APPLICATIONS

Helps us to detect drought severity in the area

REFERENCES(Website links, Books etc.)

<https://www.downtoearth.org.in/indepth/drought-monitoring-untapped-data-15118>

<https://www.sciencedaily.com/releases/2016/07/160705102640.htm>

<https://extension.okstate.edu/fact-sheets/tracking-drought-using-soil-moisture-information.html#:~:text=Agricultural%20drought%20refers%20to%20shortages,crops%20in%20sensitive%20growth%20stages>.

<https://www.nrdc.org/stories/drought-everything-you-need-know>

THANK YOU