```
from scipy.stats import ttest_ind
In [31]: # Load the dataset (Assuming a CSV file named 'ev_data.csv
         df=pd.read_csv("D:/Bhavesh/Internshala Data Analytics/C5 PYTHON/Project/FEV-data-Excel.xlsx - Auta elektryczne.csv")
         df.head()
                                                                                                                                                               Maximum
                                                                                                                                                                            mean -
                                    Minimal
                                                                                                                                              Boot
                                                                                                      Maximum
                                                                                           Permissable
                                                                                                               Number Number Tire Maximum
                                            Engine Maximum
                                                                         Battery
                                                                                 Range
                                                                                                                                                    Acceleration
                                                                                                                                                                   DC
                                                                                                                                                                            Energy
                                                             Type
                                      price
                                                                   Drive
                                                                                                          load
                                                                                                                                            capacity
              Car full
                                                                                                                                                     0-100 kph
                     Make
                                                               of
                                                                                (WLTP) ...
                              Model
                                                                        capacity
                                                                                                                           of size
                                                                                                                                                               charging
                                                                                                                                                                       consumption
                                                     torque
                                                                                                gross
                                                                                                                   of
                                                                                                                                     speed
                                             power
                                                                                                                                             (VDA)
               name
                                     (gross)
                                                                   type
                                                                                                       capacity
                                             [KM]
                                                                          [kWh]
                                                                                                                                      [kph]
                                                                                                                                                           [s]
                                                                                                                                                                          [kWh/100
                                                      [Nm] brakes
                                                                                  [km]
                                                                                            weight [kg]
                                                                                                                              [in]
                                                                                                                seats
                                                                                                                        doors
                                                                                                                                                                 power
                                      [PLN]
                                                                                                                                                [1]
                                                                                                          [kg]
                                                                                                                                                                  [kW]
                                                                                                                                                                              km]
                                                              disc
              Audi e-
                            e-tron 55
                                                             (front
                                                                                                                           5
                                                                                   438 ...
                                                                                               3130.0
                                                                                                                                              660.0
         0
              tron 55
                                     345700
                                              360
                                                       664
                                                                   4WD
                                                                           95.0
                                                                                                         640.0
                                                                                                                    5
                                                                                                                              19
                                                                                                                                       200
                                                                                                                                                          5.7
                                                                                                                                                                   150
                                                                                                                                                                             24.45
                     Audi
                             quattro
              quattro
                                                             rear)
                                                              disc
              Audi e-
                            e-tron 50
                                                             (front
                                    308400
                                              313
                                                       540
                                                                   4WD
                                                                           71.0
                                                                                   340 ...
                                                                                               3040.0
                                                                                                        670.0
                                                                                                                    5
                                                                                                                           5
                                                                                                                                       190
                                                                                                                                              660.0
                                                                                                                                                          6.8
                                                                                                                                                                   150
                                                                                                                                                                             23.80
              tron 50
                     Audi
                                                                                                                              19
                             quattro
              quattro
                                                              rear)
                                                              disc
              Audi e-
                             e-tron S
                                                             (front
                                    414900
                                              503
                                                       973
                                                                   4WD
                                                                           95.0
                                                                                               3130.0
                                                                                                         565.0
                                                                                                                    5
                                                                                                                           5
                                                                                                                               20
                                                                                                                                       210
                                                                                                                                              660.0
                                                                                                                                                          4.5
                                                                                                                                                                   150
                                                                                                                                                                             27.55
               tron S
                     Audi
                                                                                   364 ...
                             quattro
              quattro
                                                             rear)
              Audi e-
                                                              disc
                              e-tron
                 tron
                           Sportback
                                                             (front
                                     319700
                                              313
                                                       540
                                                                   4WD
                                                                           71.0
                                                                                               3040.0
                                                                                                                    5
                                                                                                                           5
                                                                                                                                              615.0
                                                                                                                                                                   150
                                                                                                                                                                             23.30
         3 Sportback
                     Audi
                                                                                   346 ...
                                                                                                         640.0
                                                                                                                              19
                                                                                                                                       190
                                                                                                                                                          6.8
                                 50
                  50
                             quattro
                                                              rear)
              quattro
              Audi e-
                                                              disc
                              e-tron
                 tron
                           Sportback
                                                             (front
                                                                                   447 ...
         4 Sportback
                     Audi
                                     357000
                                              360
                                                       664
                                                                   4WD
                                                                           95.0
                                                                                               3130.0
                                                                                                        670.0
                                                                                                                    5
                                                                                                                           5
                                                                                                                              19
                                                                                                                                       200
                                                                                                                                              615.0
                                                                                                                                                          5.7
                                                                                                                                                                   150
                                                                                                                                                                             23.85
                                 55
                  55
                             quattro
                                                             rear)
              quattro
        5 rows × 25 columns
In [15]: #Task 1 Part a
         filtered\_evs = df[(df["Minimal price (gross) [PLN]"] <= 350000) & (df["Range (WLTP) [km]"] >= 400)]
         print(filtered_evs[['Make','Model','Minimal price (gross) [PLN]','Range (WLTP) [km]']])
                                                 Model Minimal price (gross) [PLN] \
                     Make
        0
                                                                              345700
                     Audi
                                      e-tron 55 quattro
        8
                                                                              282900
        15
                  Hyundai
                                    Kona electric 64kWh
                                                                              178400
                                          e-Niro 64kWh
        18
                      Kia
                                                                              167990
        20
                                          e-Soul 64kWh
                      Kia
                                                                              160990
        22
            Mercedes-Benz
                                                    EQC
                                                                              334700
        39
                    Tesla Model 3 Standard Range Plus
                                                                              195490
        40
                                    Model 3 Long Range
                                                                              235490
                    Tesla
        41
                    Tesla
                                   Model 3 Performance
                                                                              260490
                                   ID.3 Pro Performance
               Volkswagen
                                                                              155890
        48
               Volkswagen
                                            ID.3 Pro S
                                                                              179990
               Volkswagen
                                            ID.4 1st
                                                                              202390
        49
            Range (WLTP) [km]
        0
        8
                          460
        15
                          449
        18
                          455
        20
                         452
        22
                          414
        39
                          430
        40
                          580
        41
                          567
        47
                          425
        48
                          549
        49
                          500
In [102... #Part b
         grouped_evs = filtered_evs.groupby('Make').size()
         print (grouped_evs)
        Make
        Audi
        BMW
                         1
        Hyundai
        Mercedes-Benz 1
        Tesla
        Volkswagen
        dtype: int64
In [126... | #Part c
         avg_battery_capacity = filtered_evs.groupby('Make')['Battery capacity [kWh]'].mean()
         print(avg_battery_capacity)
        Make
                         95.000000
        Audi
                       80.000000
        Hyundai
                      64.000000
                     64.000000
        Kia
        Mercedes-Benz 80.000000
                      68.000000
        Tesla
        Volkswagen
                      70.666667
        Name: Battery capacity [kWh], dtype: float64
In [124... #Task 2
         q1 = df['mean - Energy consumption [kWh/100 km]'].quantile(0.25)
         q3 = df['mean - Energy consumption [kWh/100 km]'].quantile(0.75)
         iqr = q3 - q1
         lower_bound = q1 - 1.5 * iqr
         upper_bound = q3 + 1.5 * iqr
         outliers = df[(df['mean - Energy consumption [kWh/100 km]'] < lower_bound) | (df['mean - Energy consumption [kWh/100 km]'] > upper_bound)]
         print(outliers[['Make','Model','mean - Energy consumption [kWh/100 km]']])
        Empty DataFrame
        Columns: [Make, Model, mean - Energy consumption [kWh/100 km]]
        Index: []
In [136... #Task 2 Plotting Boxplot
         plt.figure(figsize=(10,5))
         sns.boxplot(x=df['mean - Energy consumption [kWh/100 km]'])
         plt.title("Outliers in Energy Consumption")
         plt.show()
                                          Outliers in Energy Consumption
                  14
                              16
                                          18
                                                      20
                                                                  22
                                                                              24
                                                                                          26
                                                                                                      28
                                        mean - Energy consumption [kWh/100 km]
In [138... | #Task 2 Plotting Histogram
         plt.figure(figsize=(8, 6))
         sns.histplot(df['mean - Energy consumption [kWh/100 km]'], kde=True)
         plt.title('Distribution of Energy Consumption')
         plt.show()
                                     Distribution of Energy Consumption
           17.5
           15.0
           12.5
        10.0
Contraction
            7.5
            5.0
            2.5
            0.0
                       14
                                                              22
                                                                                 26
                                                                                           28
                                16
                                          18
                                                    20
                                     mean - Energy consumption [kWh/100 km]
In [158... #Task 3
         def analyze_battery_range_relationship(df: pd.DataFrame):
             plt.figure(figsize=(10, 6))
             sns.scatterplot(x=df['Battery capacity [kWh]'], y=df['Range (WLTP) [km]'])
             plt.xlabel("Battery capacity [kWh]")
             plt.ylabel("Range (WLTP) [km]")
             plt.title("Battery Capacity vs. Range")
             plt.show()
             correlation = df['Battery capacity [kWh]'].corr(df['Range (WLTP) [km]'])
             return correlation
         if __name__ == "__main__":
             df = pd.read_csv("D:/Bhavesh/Internshala Data Analytics/C5 PYTHON/Project/FEV-data-Excel.xlsx - Auta elektryczne.csv")
             correlation = analyze_battery_range_relationship(df)
             print(f"\nCorrelation between Battery Capacity and Range: {correlation:.2f}")
                                                   Battery Capacity vs. Range
           600
           500
        Range (WLTP) [km]
           400
           300
           200
                      20
                                            40
                                                                  60
                                                                                        80
                                                                                                              100
                                                       Battery capacity [kWh]
        Correlation between Battery Capacity and Range: 0.81
In [23]: # Task 4
         class EVRecommendation:
             def __init__(self, df):
                 self.df = df
             def recommend_ev(self, budget, min_range, min_battery_capacity):
                 filtered_evs = self.df[
                     (self.df['Minimal price (gross) [PLN]'] <= budget) &</pre>
                     (self.df['Range (WLTP) [km]'] >= min_range) &
                     (self.df['Battery capacity [kWh]'] >= min_battery_capacity)
                 if filtered_evs.empty:
                     return "No EVs match your criteria. Try adjusting your budget or requirements."
                 top_evs = filtered_evs.sort_values(by=['Range (WLTP) [km]', 'Battery capacity [kWh]'], ascending=[False, False]).head(3)
                 return top_evs[['Car full name', 'Minimal price (gross) [PLN]', 'Range (WLTP) [km]', 'Battery capacity [kWh]']]
         ev_recommender = EVRecommendation(df)
         budget = float(input("Enter your budget in PLN: "))
         min_range = float(input("Enter the minimum range you need (in km): "))
         min_battery_capacity = float(input("Enter the minimum battery capacity (in kWh): "))
         recommended_evs = ev_recommender.recommend_ev(budget, min_range, min_battery_capacity)
         print("\nTop Recommended EVs:")
         print(recommended_evs)
        Top Recommended EVs:
                       Car full name Minimal price (gross) [PLN] Range (WLTP) [km] \
        40 Tesla Model 3 Long Range
                                        235490
                                                         260490
        41 Tesla Model 3 Performance
             Volkswagen ID.3 Pro S
                                                         179990
                                                                                 549
            Battery capacity [kWh]
        41
                             75.0
        48
                             77.0
In [162... | #Task 5
         import scipy.stats as stats
         tesla_power = df[df['Make'] == 'Tesla']['Engine power [KM]']
         audi_power = df[df['Make'] == 'Audi']['Engine power [KM]']
         t_stat, p_value = stats.ttest_ind(tesla_power, audi_power, equal_var=False)
         print("="*50)
         print("Hypothesis Testing: Tesla vs. Audi Engine Power")
         print("="*50)
         print(f"T-statistic: {t_stat:.4f}")
         print(f"P-value: {p_value:.4f}")
         print("-"*50)
         alpha = 0.05
         if p_value < alpha:</pre>
             print ("Conclusion: We reject the Null Hypothesis (H_0).")
             print("There is a significant difference in the average engine power between Tesla and Audi EVs.")
             print("Conclusion: We fail to reject the Null Hypothesis (H_0).")
             print("There is NO significant difference in the average engine power between Tesla and Audi EVs.")
         print("-"*50)
         if p_value < alpha:</pre>
             if tesla_power.mean() > audi_power.mean():
                 print("Insight: Tesla's EVs have significantly higher average engine power than Audi.")
                 print("Recommendation: Tesla can market its EVs as high-performance vehicles, targeting customers who value power.")
             else:
                 print("Insight: Audi's EVs have significantly higher average engine power than Tesla.")
                 print("Recommendation: Audi should highlight its power advantage in marketing and product positioning.")
         else:
             print("Insight: There is no significant difference in the engine power of Tesla and Audi EVs.")
             print ("Recommendation: Both brands are competing closely in performance. Customers should focus on other factors like range, price, and charging speed when making pu
         print("="*50)
        _____
        Hypothesis Testing: Tesla vs. Audi Engine Power
        _____
```

T-statistic: 1.7940 P-value: 0.1068

Conclusion: We fail to reject the Null Hypothesis $(\mbox{\rm H}_0)\,.$

There is NO significant difference in the average engine power between Tesla and Audi EVs.

Recommendation: Both brands are competing closely in performance. Customers should focus on other factors like range, price, and charging speed when making purchasing dec

Insight: There is no significant difference in the engine power of Tesla and Audi EVs.

In [11]: import pandas as pd

import numpy as np

import seaborn as sns

import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

isions.