Step 1 – Create a public/private key pair for the TTP

Commands:

gpg –full-generate-key 4096 6m Y Real Name: userTTP

Email: userttp@ttp.com

```
patell3@comp301-f21:-$ gpg --full-generate-key
g (GnuPG) 2.2.19; Copyright (C) 2019 Free Software Foundation, Inc.
his is free software: you are free to change and redistribute it.
here is NO WARRANTY, to the extent permitted by law.
There is NO WARRANTY, to the extent permitted by

Please select what kind of key you want:

(1) RSA and RSA (default)
(2) DSA and Elgamal
(3) DSA (sign only)
(4) RSA (sign only)
(14) Existing key from card

Cour selection? 1

RSA keys may be between 1024 and 4096 bits long.
What keysize do you want? (3072) 4096

Requested keysize is 4096 bits

Please specify how long the key should be valid.

0 = key does not expire

<n> = key expires in n days
<n>w = key expires in n weeks
<n>m = key expires in n weeks
<n>m = key expires in n weeks
<n>m = key expires in n weeks
<n>to = key expires 
       omment:
ou selected this USER-ID:
"userTTP <userttp@ttp.com>"
 Change (N) ame, (C) omment, (E) mail or (O) kay/(Q) uit? o
We need to generate a lot of random bytes. It is a good idea to perform
some other action (type on the keyboard, move the mouse, utilize the
iisks) during the prime generation; this gives the random number
generator a better chance to gain enough entropy.
We need to generate a lot of random bytes. It is a good idea to perform
some other action (type on the keyboard, move the mouse, utilize the
disks) during the prime generation; this gives the random number
generator a better chance to gain enough entropy.
ggg: key 731197D10F7DB45D marked as ultimately trusted
ggg: revocation certificate stored as '/home/bpatel13/.gnupg/openpgp-revocs.d/95D8118F3DCDDA9FDBA45197731197D10F7DB45D.rev'
public and secret key created and signed.
                              atel13@comp301-f21:~$
```

Step 2 – Import public key of TTP for C

```
gpg -export -a <u>userttp@ttp.com</u> > client.pub
cp client.pub /usr/local/src/project1-bpatel13
gpg -import /usr/local/src/project1-bpatel13/client.pub
gpg -list-public-keys
```

```
opatel13@comp301-f21:~$ gpg --export -a userttp@ttp.com > client.pub
bpatel13@comp301-f21:~$ dir
bpatel13.pub client.pub lab2
bpatel13@comp301-f21:~$ sudo cp client.pub /usr/local/src/project1-bpatel13
[sudo] password for bpatel13: bpatel13 is not in the sudoers file. This incident will be reported. bpatel13@comp301-f21:~$ cp client.pub /usr/local/src/project1-bpatel13
bpatel13@comp301-f21:~$ gpg --import /usr/local/src/project1-bpatel13/client.pub gpg: key 731197D10F7DB45D: "userTTP <userttp@ttp.com>" not changed
gpg: Total number processed: 1
bpatel13@comp301-f21:~$ gpg --list-public-keys
gpg: disching the trusted
gpg: marginals needed: 3 completes needed: 1 trust model: pgp
gpg: depth: 0 valid: 2 signed: 1 trust: 0-, 0q, 0n, 0m, 0
gpg: depth: 1 valid: 1 signed: 0 trust: 0-, 0q, 0n, 0m, 1
gpg: next trustdb check due at 2022-03-03
                                                      1 trust: 0-, 0q, 0n, 0m, 0f, 2u
0 trust: 0-, 0q, 0n, 0m, 1f, 0u
/home/bpatel13/.gnupg/pubring.kbx
         20A3653B1668ADFE91C6FACFFC397E4CBF5F85BB
uid
         rsa4096 2021-09-27 [E] [expires: 2022-03-26]
sub
         rsa4096 2021-09-04 [SC] [expires: 2022-03-03] 88B656F63407C421BC1FDD6E7C8A52B36B92841A
pub
         [ full ] Eric Chan-Tin <chantin@cs.luc.edu>rsa4096 2021-09-04 [E] [expires: 2022-03-03]
uid
         95D8118F3DCDDA9FDBA45197731197D10F7DB45D
                     [ultimate] userTTP <userttp@ttp.com>
         rsa4096 2021-09-30 [E] [expires: 2022-03-29]
bpate113@comp301-f21:~$
```

Step 3 – Create public/private key pair for S

```
gpg –full-generate-key
1
4096
6m
Y
Real name: userS
Email: userS.s.com
gpg –export –a <u>userS@s.com</u> > server.pub
cp server.pub /usr/local/src/project1-bpatel132
```

```
production 2.2.19; Copyright (C) 2019 Pres Software Foundation, Inc.
This is free software; you are free to change and redistribute it.
There is NO MREANTY, to the extent permitted by law.

ggg; directory 'Momes/bpatch132/, gmupy' created

ggg; keybox 'Momes/bpatch132/, gmupy' created

ggmerator a better chance to gain enough entropy.

ggg; keybox 'Momes/bpatch132/, gmupy' created

ggmerator a better chance to gain enough entropy.

ggg; keybox 'Momes/bpatch132/, gmupy' created

ggg; key 182/Apatch1332/, gmupy' created

ggg; key
```

Step 4 – Have TTP sign the public key for S

```
gpg –import /usr/local/src/project1-bpatel32/server.pub
gpg –u 95D8118F3DCDDA9FDBA45197731197D10F7DB45D –edit-key
trust
4
lsign
y
save
```

```
bpatel13@comp301-f21:~$ gpg --import /usr/local/src/project1-bpatel132/server.pub
gpg: key 1B92FAAAB18B40FD: "userS <userS@s.com>" not changed
gpg: Total number processed: 1
bpatel13@comp301-f21:~$ gpg -u 95D8118F3DCDDA9FDBA45197731197D10F7DB45D --edit-key
gpg (GnuPG) 2.2.19; Copyright (C) 2019 Free Software Foundation, Inc.
This is free software: you are free to change and redistribute it.
There is NO WARRANTY, to the extent permitted by law.
pub rsa4096/1B92FAAAB18B40FD
sub rsa4096/4CB3426A8B2A4C8C
gpg> trust
pub rsa4096/1B92FAAAB18B40FD
sub rsa4096/4CB3426A8B2A4C8C
(by looking at passports, checking fingerprints from different sources, etc.)
 3 = I trust marginally
4 = I trust fully
5 = I trust ultimately
pub rsa4096/1B92FAAAB18B40FD
     created: 2021-09-30 expires: 2022-03-29 usage: E
unless you restart the program.
gpg> lsign
oub rsa4096/1B92FAAAB18B40FD
     created: 2021-09-30 expires: 2022-03-29 usage: SC
 Primary key fingerprint: 9225 1EF2 2B8A DA28 8D50 B28E 1B92 FAAA B18B 40FD
This key is due to expire on 2022-03-29.
```

```
Are you sure that you want to sign this key with your key "userTTP <userttp@ttp.com>" (731197D10F7DB45D)

The signature will be marked as non-exportable.

Really sign? (y/N) y

gpg> save
bpatel13@comp301-f21:~$
```

Step 5 – C "downloads" signed public key of S

Commands:

Step 6 – Verify the public key's signature is correct

Commands:

gpg –fingerprint <u>userS@s.com</u> gpg –list-keys

```
bpatel13@comp301-f21:~$ gpg --fingerprint userS@s.com
gpg: checking the trustdb
gpg: marginals needed: 3 completes needed: 1 trust model: pgp
gpg: depth: 0 valid: 2 signed: 2 trust: 0-, 0q, 0n, 0m, 0f, 2u
gpg: depth: 1 valid: 2 signed: 0 trust: 0-, 0q, 0n, 0m, 2f, 0u
gpg: next trustdb check due at 2022-03-03
     9225 1EF2 2B8A DA28 8D50 B28E 1B92 FAAA B18B 40FD
uid
     rsa4096 2021-09-30 [E] [expires: 2022-03-29]
sub
opatel13@comp301-f21:~$ gpg --list-keys
/home/bpatel13/.gnupg/pubring.kbx
      rsa4096 2021-09-27 [SC] [expires: 2022-03-26]
      20A3653B1668ADFE91C6FACFFC397E4CBF5F85BB
              [ultimate] Bhavin Patel <bpatel13@luc.edu>
      rsa4096 2021-09-27 [E] [expires: 2022-03-26]
pub
      rsa4096 2021-09-04 [SC] [expires: 2022-03-03]
      88B656F63407C421BC1FDD6E7C8A52B36B92841A
               [ full ] Eric Chan-Tin <chantin@cs.luc.edu>
      rsa4096 2021-09-04 [E] [expires: 2022-03-03]
      rsa4096 2021-09-30 [SC] [expires: 2022-03-29]
pub
      95D8118F3DCDDA9FDBA45197731197D10F7DB45D
               [ultimate] userTTP <userttp@ttp.com>
      rsa4096 2021-09-30 [E] [expires: 2022-03-29]
      rsa4096 2021-09-30 [SC] [expires: 2022-03-29]
pub
      92251EF22B8ADA288D50B28E1B92FAAAB18B40FD
      rsa4096 2021-09-30 [E] [expires: 2022-03-29]
bpate113@comp301-f21:~$
```

Step 7 – C encrypts "Hello" using S's public key

Commands:

```
echo "Hello" > msg.txt
gpg –output msg.txt.gpg –encrypt –recipient <u>userS@s.com</u> msg.txt
cp msg.txt.gpg /usr/local/src/project1-bpatel13
```

```
bpatel13@comp301-f21:~$ echo "Hello" > msg.txt
bpatel13@comp301-f21:~$ gpg --output msg.txt.gpg --encrypt --recipient userS@s.com msg.txt
bpatel13@comp301-f21:~$ dir
bpatel13.pub client.pub lab2 msg.txt msg.txt.gpg
bpatel13@comp301-f21:~$ cp msg.txt.gpg /usr/local/src/project1-bpatel13
bpatel13@comp301-f21:~$ [
```

Step 8 – S decrypts the message and sends back a list of supported algorithms

gpg —output decr.txt —decrypt /usr/local/src/project1-bpatel13/msg.txt.gpg cat decr.txt openssl list —cipher-algorithms

```
bpatel132@comp301-f21:~$ openssl list -cipher-algorithms
AES-128-CBC
AES-128-CBC -HMAC-SHA1
AES-128-CBC-HMAC-SHA256
id-aes128-CCM
AES-128-CFB
AES-128-CFB
AES-128-CFB
AES-128-CFB
AES-128-CFB
AES-128-CFB
AES-128-CFB
AES-128-CFB
AES-128-CBC
id-aes128-GCM
AES-128-CBC
id-aes128-GCM
AES-128-OFB
AES-128-XTS
AES-128-XTS
AES-192-CFB
AES-256-CBC
id-aes192-OFB
AES-256-CBC
AES-256-CBC
AES-256-CBC
AES-256-CBC
AES-256-CBC
AES-256-CFB
AES-256-CFB
AES-256-CFB
AES-256-CFB
AES-256-CFB
AES-256-CBC
```

Step 9 - C selects one of these algorithms, generates a secret key, and sends that secret key and selected algorithm, encrypted under S's public key

```
gpg -edit-key <u>userTTP@ttp.com</u>
addkey
6
6m
Y
y
save
gpg --export -a <u>userttp@ttp.com</u> > userC.pub
gpg -output userC.gpg -encrypt -cipher-algo aes128 -recipient <u>userS@s.com</u> userC.pub
cp userC.gpg /usr/local/src/project1-bpatel13
```

PROJECT 1 WORKING ALONE

COMP 301

```
gpg (GnuPG) 2.2.19; Copyright (C) 2019 Free Software Foundation, Inc.
       created: 2021-09-30 expires: 2022-03-29 usage: SC trust: ultimate validity: ultimate
ssb rsa4096/D93540F5440217A4
[ultimate] (1). userTTP <userttp@ttp.com>
gpg> addkey
What keysize do you want? (3072) 4096
         0 = key does not expire
<n> = key expires in n days
          < n>y = key expires in n years
Key is valid for? (0) 6m
Key expires at Tue 29 Mar 2022 02:10:00 PM CDT
Really create? (y/N) y We need to generate a lot of random bytes. It is a good idea to perform
generator a better chance to gain enough entropy.
ssb rsa4096/D93540F5440217A4
       created: 2021-09-30 expires: 2022-03-29 usage: E
[ultimate] (1). userTTP <userttp@ttp.com>
gpg> save
ppatel13@comp301-f21:~$ gpg --export -a userttp@ttp.com > userC.pub
ppatel13@comp301-f21:~$ dir
opatel13.pub client.pub lab2 msg.txt msg.txt.gpg userC.pub
opatel13.pub client.pub lab2 msg.txt msg.txt.gpg userc.pub
opatel13@comp301-f21:~$

opatel13@comp301-f21:~$

opatel13@comp301-f21:~$

dr

opatel13@comp301-f21:~$

opatel13.pub client.pub lab2 msg.txt msg.txt.gpg userc.gpg userc.pub

opatel13@comp301-f21:~$

opatel13@comp301-f21:~$

opatel13@comp301-f21:~$

opatel13@comp301-f21:~$

opatel13@comp301-f21:~$
```

Step 10 – C encrypts "Ready" using the secret key and creates a hash

Commands:

echo "Ready" > step10.txt gpg -output step10.txt.gpg -encrypt -cipher-algo aes128 -recipient <u>userS@s.com</u> step10.txt openssl dgst -md5 step10.txt.gpg > hash.txt

```
bpatel13@comp301-f21:~$ echo "Ready" > step10.txt
bpatel13@comp301-f21:~$ dir
bpatel13.pub client.pub lab2 msg.txt msg.txt.gpg step10.txt userC.gpg userC.pub
bpatel13@comp301-f21:~$ gpg --output step10.txt.gpg --encrypt --cipher-algo aes128 --recipient userS@s.com step10.txt
```

Bhavin Patel

COMP 301 PROJECT 1

WORKING ALONE

```
bpatel13@comp301-f21:~$ openssl dgst -md5 step10.txt.gpg > hash.txt
bpatel13@comp301-f21:~$
```

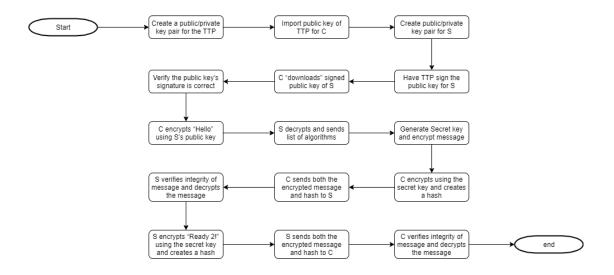
Step 11 - C sends both the encrypted message and hash to S

Commands:

cp step10.txt.gpg /usr/local/src/project1-bpatel13 cp hash.txt /sur/local/src/project1-bpatel13

```
bpatel13@comp301-f21:~$ cp step10.txt.gpg /usr/local/src/project1-bpatel13
bpatel13@comp301-f21:~$ cp hash.txt /usr/local/src/project1-bpatel13
bpatel13@comp301-f21:~$
```

FLOWCART



Step 12 - S verifies integrity of message and decrypts the message

Commands:

cp /usr/local/src/project1-bpatel13/userC.gpg . gpg userC.gpg gpg _import userC openssl dgst _md5 step10.txt.gpg cat hash.txt cat dcstep10.txt

Bhavin Patel COMP 301 PROJECT 1

WORKING ALONE

```
bpatel132@comp301-f21:~$ cp /usr/local/src/project1-bpatel13/userC.gpg .
bpatel132@comp301-f21:~$ dir
decr.txt dstep10.txt hash.txt server.pub step10.txt.gpg userC.gpg
bpatel132@comp301-f21:~$ gpg userC.gpg
gpg: WARNING: no command supplied. Trying to guess what you mean ...
gpg: encrypted with 4096-bit RSA key, ID 4CB3426A8B2A4C8C, created 2021-09-30
    "userS <users@s.com>"
bpatel132@comp301-f21:~$ dir
decr.txt dstep10.txt hash.txt server.pub step10.txt.gpg userC userC.gpg
bpatel132@comp301-f21:~$ gpg --import userC
gpg: key 731197D10F7DB45D: public key "userTTP <userttp@ttp.com>" imported
gpg: Total number processed: 1
gpg: imported: 1
```

Step 13 - S encrypts "Ready 2!" using the secret key and creates a hash

Commands:

```
echo "Ready 2!" > step13.txt
gpg -output step13.txt.gpg -encrypt -cipher-algo aes128 -recipient <u>userS@s.com</u> step13.txt
openssl dgst -md5 step13.txt > step13hash.txt
openssl dgst -md5 step13.txt.gpg > step13hash2.txt
```

```
bpatel132@comp301-f21:~$ echo "Ready 2!" > step13.txt

bpatel132@comp301-f21:~$ gpg --output step13.txt.gpg --encrypt --cipher-algo aes128 --recipient users@s.com step13.txt

bpatel132@comp301-f21:-$ dir

dcstep10.txt decr.txt dstep10.txt hash.txt server.pub step10.txt.gpg step13.txt step13.txt.gpg userC userC.gpg

bpatel132@comp301-f21:-$ openssl dgst -md5 step13.txt.gpg > step13hash.txt

bpatel132@comp301-f21:-$ openssl dgst -md5 step13.txt.gpg > step13hash2.txt
```

Step 14 - S sends both the encrypted message and hash to C

Commands:

cp step13.txt.gpg /usr/local/src/project1-bpatel132 cp step13hash.txt /usr/local/src/project1-bpatel132 cp step13hash2.txt /usr/local/src/project1-bpatel132

```
bpatel132@comp301-f21:~$ cp step13.txt.gpg /usr/local/src/project1-bpatel132
bpatel132@comp301-f21:~$ cp step13hash.txt /usr/local/src/project1-bpatel132
bpatel132@comp301-f21:~$ cp step13hash2.txt /usr/local/src/project1-bpatel132
bpatel132@comp301-f21:~$
```

Step 15 - C verifies integrity of message and decrypts the message

```
cp /usr/local/src/project1-bpatel132/step13hash.txt . cp /usr/local/src/project1-bpatel132/step13hash2.txt . cp /usr/local/src/project1-bpatel132/step13.txt.gpg gpg —output dcstep13.txt —decrypt step13.txt.gpg cat dcstep13.txt openssl dgst —md5 dcstep13.txt openssl dgst —md5 step13.txt.gpg cat step13hash.txt cat step13hash2.txt
```

```
bpatel13@comp301-f21:~$ cat dcstep13.txt
Ready 2!
bpatel13@comp301-f21:~$ openssl dgst -md5 dcstep13.txt
MD5(dcstep13.txt) = f3a2fd11c120f892695093a988469531
bpatel13@comp301-f21:~$ openssl dgst -md5 step13.txt.gpg
MD5(step13.txt.gpg) = 5af10bbf35eeb6de7f1b23fb8173d51c
bpatel13@comp301-f21:~$ cat step13hash.txt
MD5(step13.txt) = f3a2fd11c120f892695093a988469531
bpatel13@comp301-f21:~$ cat step13hash2.txt
MD5(step13.txt.gpg) = 5af10bbf35eeb6de7f1b23fb8173d51c
bpatel13@comp301-f21:~$
```