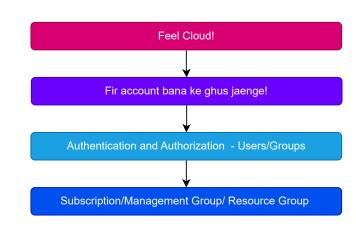
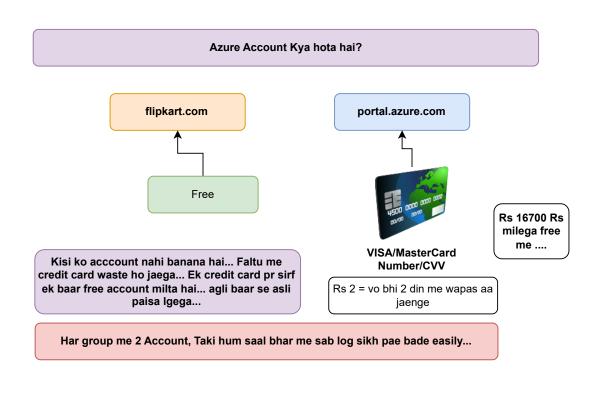
Date: 18-01-2025





Account ka Maalik =

