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Roll No : 20U437

Div : 4

import pandas as pd
df=pd.read\_csv('https://raw.githubusercontent.com/selva86/datasets/master/BostonHousing.cs
df

	crim	zn	indus	chas	nox	rm	age	dis	rad	tax	ptratio	b
0	0.00632	18.0	2.31	0	0.538	6.575	65.2	4.0900	1	296	15.3	396.90
1	0.02731	0.0	7.07	0	0.469	6.421	78.9	4.9671	2	242	17.8	396.90
2	0.02729	0.0	7.07	0	0.469	7.185	61.1	4.9671	2	242	17.8	392.83
3	0.03237	0.0	2.18	0	0.458	6.998	45.8	6.0622	3	222	18.7	394.63
4	0.06905	0.0	2.18	0	0.458	7.147	54.2	6.0622	3	222	18.7	396.90
501	0.06263	0.0	11.93	0	0.573	6.593	69.1	2.4786	1	273	21.0	391.99
502	0.04527	0.0	11.93	0	0.573	6.120	76.7	2.2875	1	273	21.0	396.90
503	0.06076	0.0	11.93	0	0.573	6.976	91.0	2.1675	1	273	21.0	396.90
504	0.10959	0.0	11.93	0	0.573	6.794	89.3	2.3889	1	273	21.0	393.45
<b>505</b> 506 rows × 14 column	0.04741 s	0.0	11.93	0	0.573	6.030	80.8	2.5050	1	273	21.0	396.90
4												

df.shape

(506, 14)

df.isna().sum()

crim 0 0 zn indus 0 0 chas 0 nox rm 0 0 age 0 dis rad 0 tax 0 ptratio lstat 0 medv 0 dtype: int64

```
df.info()
```

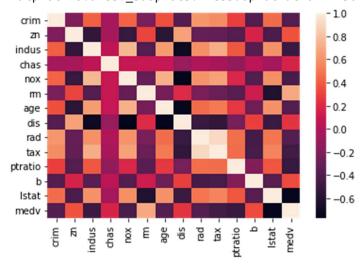
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 506 entries, 0 to 505
Data columns (total 14 columns):

#	Column	Non-Null Count	Dtype
		<del>-</del>	
0	crim	506 non-null	float64
1	zn	506 non-null	float64
2	indus	506 non-null	float64
3	chas	506 non-null	int64
4	nox	506 non-null	float64
5	rm	506 non-null	float64
6	age	506 non-null	float64
7	dis	506 non-null	float64
8	rad	506 non-null	int64
9	tax	506 non-null	int64
10	ptratio	506 non-null	float64
11	b	506 non-null	float64
12	lstat	506 non-null	float64
13	medv	506 non-null	float64

dtypes: float64(11), int64(3)
memory usage: 55.5 KB

import seaborn as sns
sns.heatmap(df.corr())

<matplotlib.axes.\_subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x7f156470a310>



sns.heatmap(df.corr(),annot=True)

<matplotlib.axes.\_subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x7f155bde6650>

import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
fig,ax=plt.subplots(figsize=(16,10))
sns.heatmap(df.corr(),annot=True)

<matplotlib.axes.\_subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x7f1559cfc750>



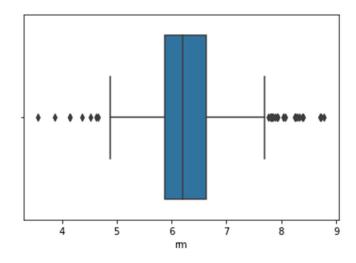
data=df[['rm','lstat','medv']]
data

	rm	lstat	medv
0	6.575	4.98	24.0
1	6.421	9.14	21.6
2	7.185	4.03	34.7
3	6.998	2.94	33.4
4	7.147	5.33	36.2
501	6.593	9.67	22.4
502	6.120	9.08	20.6
503	6.976	5.64	23.9
504	6.794	6.48	22.0
505	6.030	7.88	11.9

506 rows × 3 columns

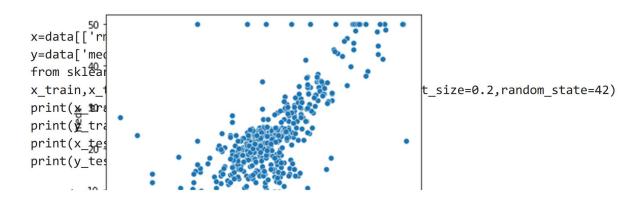
sns.boxplot(x=data['rm'])

<matplotlib.axes.\_subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x7f1559cfc310>

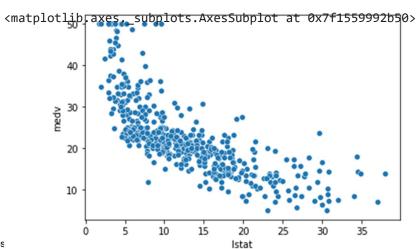


sns.scatterplot(data=data,x='rm',y='medv')

<matplotlib.axes.\_subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x7f1559bf0910>



sns.scatterplot(data=data,x='lstat',y='medv')



```
332
            19.4
            13.4
     423
     19
            18.2
     Name: medv, dtype: float64
from sklearn.linear_model import LinearRegression
model=LinearRegression().fit(x train,y train)
output=model.predict(x test)
print(output)
     [25.50510964 30.8592405 17.42725985 25.81325491 19.64929972 22.90317032
      16.88571841 14.61917747 22.06066668 20.03326882 17.34725148 18.15555053
      -2.53419257 22.41228621 19.92807359 26.93027912 17.16881388 3.46139894
      37.31795503 18.49325989 26.09287374 27.0359285 13.08646469 26.07395803
      19.05197872 14.34439003 22.50507619 21.09395936 17.80756143 18.90537548
      17.3189494 26.72355799 27.62430957 19.01752219 15.4809415 17.37191951
      32.8765884 22.03500171 20.02675295 25.5193256 12.24468569 28.82657024
      38.2438306 18.45117927 25.65604941 16.5588818 15.7090024 26.97797141
      19.55868547 28.94200451 20.60534552 31.33646277 17.88508649 28.36639373
      34.9844153 23.96269158 19.65312104 31.54864539 24.99070281 15.11477808
      27.10508448 32.73300584 29.58795549 18.58249363 28.64129064 10.75991895
      20.69510169 26.34948505 29.46875554 16.79445551 18.83002976 28.15270076
      13.10437033 25.07663224 23.21876915 6.6118755 22.06337978 36.66642406
      18.59482469 10.58587713 22.76126683 10.15832067 22.42113161 7.43849725
      21.66222968 27.82546384 22.3948234 27.34654035 26.17473533 22.20241637
      22.66415707 8.2959451 22.97660538 20.3782187 11.11664989 23.94904829
      24.10216559 -0.28767556 20.05222704 19.11836595 20.89746052 24.85789666]
print(y test)
     173
            23.6
     274
            32.4
     491
            13.6
     72
            22.8
     452
            16.1
     412
            17.9
     436
            9.6
     411
            17.2
     86
            22.5
     75
            21.4
     Name: medv, Length: 102, dtype: float64
from sklearn.metrics import mean absolute error
print('MAE:',mean_absolute_error(y_test,output))
```

MAE: 3.8987597213823584

Model Score: 0.5739577415025858

print("Model Score:",model.score(x test,y test))

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