

# Covid – 19 Health & Vaccination Insights

## ➤ Loading the Data Set into SQL

- LOAD DATA local INFILE 'C:/ProgramData/MySQL/MySQL Server 8.0/Data/portfolioprojects/CovidDeaths.csv'

INTO TABLE CovidDeaths

FIELDS TERMINATED BY ','

LINES TERMINATED BY '\n'

IGNORE 1 ROWS;

- select \* from CovidDeaths;

| iso_code | continent | location    | population | date       | total_cases | new_cases | total_deaths | new_deaths | icu_patients | hosp_patients | new_tests | total_tests | positive_rate | total_vaccinations | people_vaccinated | people_fully_vax |
|----------|-----------|-------------|------------|------------|-------------|-----------|--------------|------------|--------------|---------------|-----------|-------------|---------------|--------------------|-------------------|------------------|
| AFG      | Asia      | Afghanistan | 38928341   | 0000-00-00 | 1           | 1         | 0            | 0          | 0            | 0             | 0         | 0           | 0.00          | 0                  | 0                 | 0                |
| AFG      | Asia      | Afghanistan | 38928341   | 0000-00-00 | 1           | 0         | 0            | 0          | 0            | 0             | 0         | 0           | 0.00          | 0                  | 0                 | 0                |
| AFG      | Asia      | Afghanistan | 38928341   | 0000-00-00 | 1           | 0         | 0            | 0          | 0            | 0             | 0         | 0           | 0.00          | 0                  | 0                 | 0                |
| AFG      | Asia      | Afghanistan | 38928341   | 0000-00-00 | 1           | 0         | 0            | 0          | 0            | 0             | 0         | 0           | 0.00          | 0                  | 0                 | 0                |
| AFG      | Asia      | Afghanistan | 38928341   | 0000-00-00 | 1           | 0         | 0            | 0          | 0            | 0             | 0         | 0           | 0.00          | 0                  | 0                 | 0                |

- LOAD DATA local INFILE 'C:/ProgramData/MySQL/MySQL Server 8.0/Data/portfolioprojects/CovidVaccinations.csv'

INTO TABLE CovidVaccinations

FIELDS TERMINATED BY ','

LINES TERMINATED BY '\n'

IGNORE 1 ROWS;

- select \* from CovidVaccinations;

| iso_code | continent | location | population | date       | new_tests | total_tests | positive_rate | total_vaccinations | people_vaccinated | people_fully_vaccinated | new_vaccinations |
|----------|-----------|----------|------------|------------|-----------|-------------|---------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|------------------|
| ALB      | Europe    | Albania  | 2877800    | 0000-00-00 | 875       | 67686       | 0.18          | 0                  | 0                 | 0                       | 0                |
| ALB      | Europe    | Albania  | 2877800    | 0000-00-00 | 872       | 68558       | 0.18          | 0                  | 0                 | 0                       | 0                |
| ALB      | Europe    | Albania  | 2877800    | 0000-00-00 | 877       | 69435       | 0.18          | 0                  | 0                 | 0                       | 0                |
| ALB      | Europe    | Albania  | 2877800    | 0000-00-00 | 862       | 70297       | 0.18          | 0                  | 0                 | 0                       | 0                |
| ALB      | Europe    | Albania  | 2877800    | 0000-00-00 | 810       | 71107       | 0.19          | 0                  | 0                 | 0                       | 0                |

## ➤ Selecting the Data that we are going to be starting with

SELECT

Location, total\_cases, new\_cases, total\_deaths, population

FROM

CovidDeaths

WHERE

continent IS NOT NULL

ORDER BY 1 , 2;

| Location | total_cases | new_cases | total_deaths | population |
|----------|-------------|-----------|--------------|------------|
| Africa   | 1158267     | 10609     | 26977        | 1340598... |
| Africa   | 1158267     | 10609     | 26977        | 1340598... |
| Africa   | 1168539     | 10272     | 27329        | 1340598... |
| Africa   | 1168539     | 10272     | 27329        | 1340598... |
| Africa   | 1178972     | 10433     | 27603        | 1340598... |

### ➤ Total Cases vs Total Deaths

SELECT

Location,

total\_cases,

total\_deaths,

(total\_deaths / total\_cases) \* 100 AS DeathPercentage

FROM

CovidDeaths

WHERE

continent IS NOT NULL

ORDER BY 1 , 2;

| Location | total_cases | total_deaths | DeathPercentage |
|----------|-------------|--------------|-----------------|
| Albania  | 4570        | 128          | 2.8009          |
| Albania  | 4570        | 128          | 2.8009          |
| Albania  | 4637        | 134          | 2.8898          |
| Albania  | 4637        | 134          | 2.8898          |
| Albania  | 4763        | 138          | 2.8973          |

➤ Total Cases vs Population

```
SELECT
    Location,
    Population,
    total_cases,
    (total_cases / population) * 100 AS PercentPopulationInfected
FROM
    CovidDeaths
ORDER BY 1 , 2;
```

| Location | Population | total_cases | PercentPopulationInfected |
|----------|------------|-------------|---------------------------|
| Andorra  | 77265      | 10889       | 14.0931                   |
| Andorra  | 77265      | 10866       | 14.0633                   |
| Andorra  | 77265      | 10849       | 14.0413                   |
| Andorra  | 77265      | 10822       | 14.0063                   |
| Andorra  | 77265      | 10799       | 13.9766                   |

➤ Countries with Highest Infection Rate compared to Population

```
SELECT
    Location,
    Population,
    MAX(total_cases) AS HighestInfectionCount,
    MAX((total_cases / population)) * 100 AS PercentPopulationInfected
FROM
    CovidDeaths
GROUP BY Location , Population
ORDER BY PercentPopulationInfected DESC;
```

| Location   | Population | HighestInfectionCount | PercentPopulationInfected |
|------------|------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|
| Andorra    | 77265      | 13232                 | 17.1300                   |
| Montenegro | 628062     | 97389                 | 15.5100                   |
| Czechia    | 10708982   | 1630758               | 15.2300                   |
| San Marino | 33938      | 5066                  | 14.9300                   |
| Slovenia   | 2078932    | 240292                | 11.5600                   |

➤ Countries with Highest Death Count per Population

```
SELECT
    Location, MAX(Total_deaths) AS TotalDeathCount
FROM
    CovidDeaths
WHERE
    continent IS NOT NULL
    AND location != 'World'
GROUP BY Location
ORDER BY TotalDeathCount DESC;
```

| Location       | TotalDeathCount |
|----------------|-----------------|
| Europe         | 1016750         |
| North America  | 847942          |
| European Union | 688896          |
| South America  | 672415          |
| United States  | 576232          |

➤ Showing continents with the highest death count per population

```
SELECT
    continent, MAX(Total_deaths) AS TotalDeathCount
FROM
    CovidDeaths
WHERE
    continent IS NOT NULL
GROUP BY continent
ORDER BY TotalDeathCount DESC;
```

| continent     | TotalDeathCount |
|---------------|-----------------|
|               | 3180238         |
| North America | 576232          |
| South America | 403781          |
| Asia          | 211853          |
| Europe        | 127775          |
| Africa        | 54350           |

### ➤ GLOBAL NUMBERS

SELECT

SUM(new\_cases) AS total\_cases,  
SUM(new\_deaths) AS total\_deaths,  
SUM(new\_deaths) / SUM(New\_Cases) \* 100 AS DeathPercentage

FROM

CovidDeaths

WHERE

continent IS NOT NULL

ORDER BY 1 , 2;

| total_cases | total_deaths | DeathPercentage |
|-------------|--------------|-----------------|
| 964995174   | 20459088     | 2.1201          |

### ➤ Global Cumulative Cases, Deaths

SELECT

MAX(date) AS as\_of,  
SUM(total\_cases) AS global\_cases,  
SUM(total\_deaths) AS global\_deaths

FROM

coviddeaths

WHERE

continent IS NOT NULL;

| as_of      | global_cases | global_deaths |
|------------|--------------|---------------|
| 2021-04-30 | 137070175838 | 3377368322    |

➤ Countries with highest peak daily new cases (absolute)

```

SELECT
    location, MAX(new_cases) AS peak_new_cases
FROM
    coviddeaths
WHERE
    continent IS NOT NULL
    AND location != 'World'
GROUP BY location
ORDER BY peak_new_cases DESC
LIMIT 10;

```

| location      | peak_new_cases |
|---------------|----------------|
| Asia          | 518375         |
| India         | 401993         |
| Europe        | 346447         |
| North America | 327335         |
| United States | 300310         |

➤ Countries with the lowest CFR

```

SELECT
    location,
    SUM(total_cases) AS total_cases,
    SUM(total_deaths) AS total_deaths
FROM
    coviddeaths
WHERE
    continent IS NOT NULL
GROUP BY location

```

HAVING SUM(total\_cases) >= 100000

LIMIT 10;

| location    | total_cases | total_deaths |
|-------------|-------------|--------------|
| Afghanistan | 30354182    | 1179104      |
| Africa      | 1511228852  | 38129848     |
| Albania     | 31888674    | 611178       |
| Algeria     | 48103186    | 1473700      |
| Andorra     | 3976936     | 56838        |

➤ Which countries hit 70% fully vaccinated & when

SELECT

location, MIN(date) AS date\_reached\_70pct

FROM

covidvaccinations

WHERE

continent IS NOT NULL

AND people\_fully\_vaccinated >= 0.70 \* population

GROUP BY location

ORDER BY date\_reached\_70pct;

➤ Total population, Total Cases, Total Deaths by location

SELECT

location,

MAX(population) AS total\_population,

MAX(total\_cases) AS total\_cases,

MAX(total\_deaths) AS total\_deaths

FROM

CovidDeaths

WHERE

total\_cases IS NOT NULL

AND location != 'World'

GROUP BY location

ORDER BY total\_cases DESC;

| location       | total_population | total_cases | total_deaths |
|----------------|------------------|-------------|--------------|
| Europe         | 748680069        | 44863478    | 1016750      |
| Asia           | 2147483647       | 39526308    | 520286       |
| North America  | 592072204        | 37529488    | 847942       |
| United States  | 331002647        | 32346971    | 576232       |
| European Union | 444919060        | 30771214    | 688896       |

➤ Top 10 countries with highest Covid cases

SELECT

location, MAX(total\_cases) AS total\_cases

FROM

CovidDeaths

WHERE

total\_cases IS NOT NULL

AND location != 'World'

GROUP BY location

ORDER BY total\_cases DESC

LIMIT 10;

| location       | total_population | total_cases | total_deaths |
|----------------|------------------|-------------|--------------|
| Europe         | 748680069        | 44863478    | 1016750      |
| Asia           | 2147483647       | 39526308    | 520286       |
| North America  | 592072204        | 37529488    | 847942       |
| United States  | 331002647        | 32346971    | 576232       |
| European Union | 444919060        | 30771214    | 688896       |

➤ Top 10 Countries with highest Deaths

SELECT

location, MAX(total\_deaths) AS total\_deaths

FROM

CovidDeaths



WHERE

total\_deaths IS NOT NULL

AND location != 'World'

GROUP BY location

ORDER BY total\_deaths DESC

LIMIT 10;

| location       | total_deaths |
|----------------|--------------|
| Europe         | 1016750      |
| North America  | 847942       |
| European Union | 688896       |
| South America  | 672415       |
| United States  | 576232       |
| Asia           | 520286       |

➤ Top 10 countries with highest positive rate

SELECT

location,

MAX(total\_cases) AS total\_cases,

MAX(total\_tests) AS total\_tests,

ROUND((MAX(total\_cases) \* 1.0 / NULLIF(MAX(total\_tests), 0)) \* 100,

2) AS positive\_rate\_percentage

FROM

CovidDeaths

WHERE

total\_tests IS NOT NULL

AND total\_cases IS NOT NULL

AND location != 'World'

GROUP BY location

HAVING MAX(total\_tests) > 0

ORDER BY positive\_rate\_percentage DESC

LIMIT 10;

| location   | total_cases | total_tests | positive_rate_percentage |
|------------|-------------|-------------|--------------------------|
| Brazil     | 14659011    | 6421441     | 228.28                   |
| Peru       | 1799445     | 3195388     | 56.31                    |
| Mexico     | 2344755     | 6178248     | 37.95                    |
| Argentina  | 2977363     | 8563665     | 34.77                    |
| Costa Rica | 250991      | 798469      | 31.43                    |

➤ Top 10 countries with lowest cases

SELECT

location, MAX(total\_cases) AS total\_cases

FROM

CovidDeaths

WHERE

total\_cases IS NOT NULL

AND total\_cases > 0

AND location != 'World'

AND continent IS NOT NULL

GROUP BY location

ORDER BY total\_cases ASC

LIMIT 10;

| location              | total_cases |
|-----------------------|-------------|
| Micronesia (country)  | 1           |
| Samoa                 | 3           |
| Marshall Islands      | 4           |
| Vanuatu               | 4           |
| Solomon Islands       | 20          |
| Vatican               | 27          |
| Saint Kitts and Nevis | 44          |

➤ Top 10 countries with lowest deaths

SELECT

location, MAX(total\_deaths) AS total\_deaths

```

FROM
    CovidDeaths
WHERE
    total_deaths IS NOT NULL
    AND total_deaths > 0
    AND location != 'World'
    AND continent IS NOT NULL

GROUP BY location
ORDER BY total_deaths ASC
LIMIT 10;

```

| location | total_deaths |
|----------|--------------|
| Vanuatu  | 1            |
| Grenada  | 1            |
| Bhutan   | 1            |
| Fiji     | 2            |
| Timor    | 3            |
| Brunei   | 3            |
| Burundi  | 6            |
| Eritrea  | 10           |

### ➤ Top 10 Countries by Fully Vaccinated People

```

SELECT
    location, MAX(people_fully_vaccinated) AS fully_vaccinated
FROM
    CovidVaccinations
WHERE
    people_fully_vaccinated IS NOT NULL
    AND location != 'World'
    AND continent IS NOT NULL

GROUP BY location
ORDER BY fully_vaccinated DESC

```

LIMIT 10;

| location       | fully_vaccinated |
|----------------|------------------|
| North America  | 111054793        |
| United States  | 101407318        |
| Europe         | 64402785         |
| Asia           | 63142140         |
| European Union | 39276085         |
| India          | 26621155         |

### ➤ Case Fatality Rate (CFR) by Country

SELECT

location,  
MAX(total\_cases) AS total\_cases,  
MAX(total\_deaths) AS total\_deaths,  
ROUND(MAX(total\_deaths) \* 100.0 / MAX(total\_cases),  
2) AS case\_fatality\_rate

FROM

CovidDeaths

WHERE

continent IS NOT NULL

GROUP BY location

ORDER BY case\_fatality\_rate DESC;

| location | total_cases | total_deaths | case_fatality_rate |
|----------|-------------|--------------|--------------------|
| Vanuatu  | 4           | 1            | 25.00              |
| Yemen    | 6317        | 1226         | 19.41              |
| Mexico   | 2344755     | 216907       | 9.25               |
| Syria    | 22733       | 1592         | 7.00               |
| Sudan    | 33944       | 2349         | 6.92               |

### ➤ Vaccination Coverage (Fully Vaccinated %)

SELECT

location,  
MAX(people\_fully\_vaccinated) AS fully\_vaccinated,

```

MAX(population) AS population,
ROUND(MAX(people_fully_vaccinated) * 100.0 / MAX(population),
      2) AS fully_vaccinated_percentage
FROM
    CovidVaccinations
WHERE
    continent IS NOT NULL
GROUP BY location
ORDER BY fully_vaccinated_percentage DESC
LIMIT 10;

```

| location         | fully_vaccinated | population | fully_vaccinated_percentage |
|------------------|------------------|------------|-----------------------------|
| Gibraltar        | 32838            | 33691      | 97.47                       |
| Seychelles       | 59160            | 98340      | 60.16                       |
| Israel           | 5092858          | 8655541    | 58.84                       |
| Falkland Islands | 1775             | 3483       | 50.96                       |
| Cayman Islands   | 29920            | 65720      | 45.53                       |

### ➤ Countries with Zero Deaths but Cases

```

SELECT
    location, MAX(total_cases) AS total_cases
FROM
    CovidDeaths
WHERE
    continent IS NOT NULL
GROUP BY location
HAVING MAX(total_deaths) = 0
ORDER BY total_cases;

```

| location            | total_cases |
|---------------------|-------------|
| Samoa               | 3           |
| Marshall Islands    | 4           |
| Solomon Islands     | 20          |
| Vatican             | 27          |
| Saint Kitts and ... | 44          |
| Dominica            | 174         |
| Laos                | 757         |

### ➤ Countries Where Vaccinations Surpassed Population

```

SELECT
    location,
    MAX(total_vaccinations) AS total_vaccinations,
    MAX(population) AS population
FROM
    CovidVaccinations
WHERE
    continent IS NOT NULL
GROUP BY location
HAVING MAX(total_vaccinations) > MAX(population);

```

| location             | total_vaccinations | population |
|----------------------|--------------------|------------|
| Falkland Islands     | 4407               | 3483       |
| Gibraltar            | 70334              | 33691      |
| Israel               | 10497355           | 8655541    |
| Northern Cyprus      | 109490             | 0          |
| Seychelles           | 126840             | 98340      |
| United Arab Emirates | 10547584           | 9890400    |

### ➤ Global Vaccination Rate

```

SELECT
    ROUND(SUM(people_fully_vaccinated) * 100.0 / SUM(population),
          2) * 100 AS global_fully_vaccinated_percentage
FROM

```

CovidVaccinations

WHERE

continent IS NOT NULL;

| global_fully_vaccinated_percentage |
|------------------------------------|
| 42.00                              |

➤ Top 10 Countries with the Highest Population Unvaccinated

SELECT

location,

MAX(population) AS population,

MAX(people\_fully\_vaccinated) AS fully\_vaccinated,

(MAX(population) - MAX(people\_fully\_vaccinated)) AS unvaccinated\_population

FROM

CovidVaccinations

WHERE

continent IS NOT NULL

GROUP BY location

ORDER BY unvaccinated\_population DESC

LIMIT 10;

| location      | population | fully_vaccinated | unvaccinated_population |
|---------------|------------|------------------|-------------------------|
| Asia          | 2147483647 | 63142140         | 2084341507              |
| World         | 2147483647 | 268002541        | 1879481106              |
| China         | 1439323774 | 0                | 1439323774              |
| India         | 1380004385 | 26621155         | 1353383230              |
| Africa        | 1340598113 | 4876161          | 1335721952              |
| Europe        | 748680069  | 64402785         | 684277284               |
| North America | 592072204  | 111054793        | 481017411               |