

I. Importing essential libraries

```
import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import warnings
warnings.filterwarnings('ignore')
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn import svm
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score, precision_score, recall_score, f1_score
```

II. Importing and understanding our dataset

```
heart_data = pd.read_csv('/content/heart_disease_data.csv')
```

Verifying it as a 'dataframe' object in pandas

```
heart_data.head()
```

```

age  sex  cp  trestbps  chol  fbs  restecg  thalach  exang  oldpeak  slope  ca  thal  target
0    63   1   3     145   233    1         0     150     0        2.3    0  0    1      1
1    37   1   2     130   250    0         1     187     0        3.5    0  0    2      1
2    41   0   1     130   204    0         0     172     0        1.4    2  0    2      1
3    56   1   1     120   236    0         1     178     0        0.8    2  0    2      1
4    57   0   0     120   354    0         1     163     1        0.6    2  0    2      1

```

Shape of dataset

```
heart_data.info()
```

```

<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 303 entries, 0 to 302
Data columns (total 14 columns):
#   Column      Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
0   age         303 non-null    int64
1   sex         303 non-null    int64
2   cp          303 non-null    int64
3   trestbps    303 non-null    int64
4   chol        303 non-null    int64
5   fbs         303 non-null    int64
6   restecg     303 non-null    int64
7   thalach     303 non-null    int64
8   exang       303 non-null    int64
9   oldpeak     303 non-null    float64
10  slope       303 non-null    int64
11  ca          303 non-null    int64
12  thal        303 non-null    int64
13  target      303 non-null    int64
dtypes: float64(1), int64(13)
memory usage: 33.3 KB

```

Printing out a few columns

```
dataset.head(5)
```

```

age  sex  cp  trestbps  chol  fbs  restecg  thalach  exang  oldpeak  slope  ca  thal  target
0    63   1   3     145   233    1         0     150     0        2.3    0  0    1      1
1    37   1   2     130   250    0         1     187     0        3.5    0  0    2      1
2    41   0   1     130   204    0         0     172     0        1.4    2  0    2      1
3    56   1   1     120   236    0         1     178     0        0.8    2  0    2      1
4    57   0   0     120   354    0         1     163     1        0.6    2  0    2      1

```

```
heart_data.shape
```

```
(303, 14)
```

```
heart_data.describe().T
```

```

count      mean      std      min      25%      50%      75%      max
age      303.0    54.366337    9.082101    29.0    47.5    55.0    61.0    77.0
sex      303.0     0.683168    0.466011     0.0     0.0     1.0     1.0     1.0
cp       303.0     0.966997    1.032052     0.0     0.0     1.0     2.0     3.0
trestbps 303.0    131.623762    17.538143    94.0    120.0    130.0    140.0    200.0
chol     303.0    246.264026    51.830751    126.0    211.0    240.0    274.5    564.0
fbs      303.0     0.148515    0.356198     0.0     0.0     0.0     0.0     1.0
restecg  303.0     0.528053    0.525860     0.0     0.0     1.0     1.0     2.0
thalach  303.0    149.646865    22.905161    71.0    133.5    153.0    166.0    202.0
exang    303.0     0.326733    0.469794     0.0     0.0     0.0     1.0     1.0
oldpeak  303.0     1.039604    1.161075     0.0     0.0     0.8     1.6     6.2
slope    303.0     1.399340    0.616226     0.0     1.0     1.0     2.0     2.0
ca       303.0     0.729373    1.022606     0.0     0.0     0.0     1.0     4.0
thal     303.0     2.313531    0.612277     0.0     2.0     2.0     3.0     3.0
target   303.0     0.544554    0.498835     0.0     0.0     1.0     1.0     1.0

```

```
heart_data.isnull().sum()
```

```

age      0
sex      0
cp       0
trestbps 0
chol     0
fbs      0
restecg  0
thalach  0
exang    0
oldpeak  0
slope    0
ca       0
thal     0
target   0
dtype: int64

```

```
heart_data['target'].value_counts()
```

```

target
1      165
0      138
Name: count, dtype: int64

```

1 ----> Heart Disease 0 ----> Healthy Heart

```
heart_data.groupby('target').mean()
```

```

age      sex      cp      trestbps      chol      fbs      restecg      thalach      exang      oldpeak      slope      ca      tha
target
0      56.601449    0.826087    0.478261    134.398551    251.086957    0.159420    0.449275    139.101449    0.550725    1.585507    1.166667    1.166667    2.543471
1      52.496970    0.563636    1.375758    129.303030    242.230303    0.139394    0.593939    158.466667    0.139394    0.583030    1.593939    0.363636    2.121212

```

```

X = heart_data.drop(columns='target', axis=1)
y = heart_data['target']

```

```
print(X)
```

```

age  sex  cp  trestbps  chol  fbs  restecg  thalach  exang  oldpeak  \
0    63   1   3    145    233   1         0    150     0     2.3
1    37   1   2    130    250   0         1    187     0     3.5
2    41   0   1    130    204   0         0    172     0     1.4
3    56   1   1    120    236   0         1    178     0     0.8
4    57   0   0    120    354   0         1    163     1     0.6
..    ..  ..  ..    ..    ..  ..        ..    ..     ..     ..
298  57   0   0    140    241   0         1    123     1     0.2
299  45   1   3    110    264   0         1    132     0     1.2
300  68   1   0    144    193   1         1    141     0     3.4
301  57   1   0    130    131   0         1    115     1     1.2
302  57   0   1    130    236   0         0    174     0     0.0

```

```

slope  ca  thal
0      0   0   1
1      0   0   2
2      2   0   2
3      2   0   2
4      2   0   2
..    ..  ..  ..
298   1   0   3
299   1   0   3
300   1   2   3
301   1   1   3
302   1   1   2

```

[303 rows x 13 columns]

```
print(y)
```

```

0    1
1    1
2    1
3    1
4    1
..
298  0
299  0
300  0
301  0
302  0
Name: target, Length: 303, dtype: int64

```

Train Test Split

```
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X,y, test_size = 0.2, stratify=y, random_state=2)
print(X.shape, X_train.shape, X_test.shape)
```

```
(303, 13) (242, 13) (61, 13)
```

Model Training

```
classifier = svm.SVC(kernel='linear')
classifier.fit(X_train, y_train)
```

```

SVC
SVC(kernel='linear')

```

Model Prediction and Evaluation

```

# Accuracy on train data
train_pred = classifier.predict(X_train)
acc = accuracy_score(y_train, train_pred)
print("Training accuracy of SVM Model is {}".format(acc))

```

```
Training accuracy of SVM Model is 0.8553719008264463
```

```
# Accuracy on test data
prediction = classifier.predict(X_test)
acc = accuracy_score(y_test, prediction)
print("Accuracy of SVM Model is {}".format(acc))

prec = precision_score(y_test, prediction)
print("Precision of Model is {}".format(prec))

rec = recall_score(y_test, prediction)
print("Recall of Model is {}".format(rec))

f1 = f1_score(y_test, prediction)
print("F1-Score of Model is {}".format(f1))
```

```
↗ Accuracy of SVM Model is 0.819672131147541
Precision of Model is 0.8055555555555556
Recall of Model is 0.8787878787878788
F1-Score of Model is 0.8405797101449276
```

Heart Disease Prediction System

```
# use any data instance from heart disease dataset
input_data = (58,0,0,170,225,1,0,146,1,2.8,1,2,1)

# changing the input_data to numpy array
input_numpy_array = np.asarray(input_data)

# reshape the array for predicting one instance
input_data_reshaped = input_numpy_array.reshape(1,-1)

prediction = classifier.predict(input_data_reshaped)
print("Predicted Label: ", prediction)

if (prediction[0] == 0):
    print('The person does not have a heart disease')
else:
    print('The person have a heart disease')

↗ Predicted Label: [0]
The person does not have a heart disease

import pickle

filename = 'heart_model.sav'
pickle.dump(classifier, open(filename, 'wb'))

# loading the saved model
loaded_model = pickle.load(open('heart_model.sav', 'rb'))
```

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