

CSN - 361

Lab Assignment - 1

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Problem Statement 1

Write a C program in the UNIX system that creates two children and four grandchildren (two for each child). The program should then print the process-IDs of the two children, the four grandchildren and the parent in this order.

SOLUTION:

The program uses the `fork()` system call to create child processes. The `exit()` call is used to terminate unwanted processes.

```
#include <bits/stdc++.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <stdio.h>
#include <sys/wait.h>

using namespace std;

int main(){
    cout << "Parent process id: " << getpid() << endl << endl;
    for(int i = 0; i < 2; i++){
        if(fork() == 0){
            cout << "Child " << (i+1) << " with pid "<< getpid() << " from parent pid " << getppid() <<
endl;
            for(int j = 0; j < 2; j++){
                if(fork() == 0){
                    cout << "Grandchild " << (i*2 + 1 + j) << " with pid "<< getpid() << " from parent pid " <<
getppid() << endl;
                    exit(0);    // grandchild process terminates execution
                }
                wait(NULL);    // child waits for grandchildren to complete execution
            }

            exit(0);    // child process terminates execution
        }
        wait(NULL);    // parent process waits for child process to terminate execution
        cout << endl;
    }
    exit(0);
}
```

```
bhavye@ultron: ~/CSN361
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
bhavye@ultron:~/CSN361$ g++ -o q1 q1.cpp
bhavye@ultron:~/CSN361$ ./q1
Parent process id: 15855

Child 1 with pid 15856 from parent pid 15855
Grandchild 1 with pid 15857 from parent pid 15856
Grandchild 2 with pid 15858 from parent pid 15856

Child 2 with pid 15859 from parent pid 15855
Grandchild 3 with pid 15860 from parent pid 15859
Grandchild 4 with pid 15861 from parent pid 15859

bhavye@ultron:~/CSN361$
```

Problem Statement 2

Write a C++ program to print the MAC address of your computer.

SOLUTION:

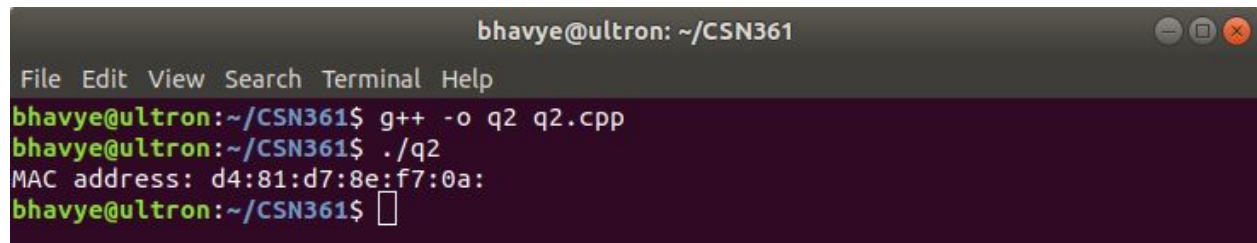
```
#include <sys/socket.h>
#include <sys/ioctl.h>
#include <linux/if.h>
#include <netdb.h>
#include <iostream>
#include <string.h>
#include <bits/stdc++.h>

using namespace std;

int main()
{
    struct ifreq ifr;
    int fd = socket(PF_INET, SOCK_DGRAM, IPPROTO_IP);
    string ans;
    char buff[3];
    strcpy(ifr.ifr_name, "enp3s0");

    if (ioctl(fd, SIOCGIFHWADDR, &ifr) == 0) {
        for (int i = 0; i <= 5; i++){
            snprintf(buff, sizeof(buff), "%.2x", (unsigned char)ifr.ifr_addr.sa_data[i]);
            ans = ans + buff + ":";
        }
        cout << "MAC address: " << ans << endl;
        return 0;
    }

    return 1;
}
```



```
bhavye@ultron: ~/CSN361
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
bhavye@ultron:~/CSN361$ g++ -o q2 q2.cpp
bhavye@ultron:~/CSN361$ ./q2
MAC address: d4:81:d7:8e:f7:0a:
bhavye@ultron:~/CSN361$
```

Problem Statement - 3

Write your own version of ping program in C language.

SOLUTION:

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <sys/types.h>
#include <sys/socket.h>
#include <netinet/in.h>
#include <arpa/inet.h>
#include <netdb.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <netinet/ip_icmp.h>
#include <time.h>
#include <signal.h>
#include <time.h>

#define PING_PKT_S 64
#define PORT_NO 0
#define PING_SLEEP_RATE 1000000
#define RECV_TIMEOUT 1

int pingloop=1;

struct ping_pkt {
    struct icmphdr hdr;
    char msg[PING_PKT_S-sizeof(struct icmphdr)];
};

unsigned short check_sum(void *b, int len) {
    unsigned short *buf = b;
    unsigned int sum = 0;
    unsigned short result;

    for (sum = 0; len > 1; len -= 2) sum += *buf++;
    if (len == 1)    sum += *(unsigned char*)buf;
    sum = (sum >> 16) + (sum & 0xFFFF);
    sum += (sum >> 16);
    result = ~sum;
    return result;
}
```

```

void int_handler(int dummy) {
    pingloop=0;
}

char *dns_lookup(char *addr_host, struct sockaddr_in *addr_con) {
    printf("\nResolving DNS.....\n");
    struct hostent *host_entity;
    char *ip=(char*)malloc(NI_MAXHOST*sizeof(char));
    int i;

    if ((host_entity = gethostbyname(addr_host)) == NULL) return NULL;

    strcpy(ip, inet_ntoa(*(struct in_addr *)host_entity->h_addr));

    (*addr_con).sin_family = host_entity->h_addrtype;
    (*addr_con).sin_port = htons (PORT_NO);
    (*addr_con).sin_addr.s_addr = *(long*)host_entity->h_addr;

    return ip;
}

void ping_site(int ping_sock_fd, struct sockaddr_in *ping_addr,
char *ping_ip, char *rev_host) {
    int ttl_val = 64, msg_count = 0, i, addr_len,
    flag = 1, msg_received_count = 0;

    struct ping_pkt pckt;
    struct sockaddr_in r_addr;
    struct timespec time_start, time_end, tfs, tfe;
    long double rtt_msec=0, total_msec=0;
    struct timeval tv_out;
    tv_out.tv_sec = RECV_TIMEOUT;
    tv_out.tv_usec = 0;

    clock_gettime(CLOCK_MONOTONIC, &tfs);

    if (setsockopt(ping_sock_fd, SOL_IP, IP_TTL,
&ttl_val, sizeof(ttl_val)) != 0) {
        printf("\nSetting socket options to TTL failed!\n");
        return;
    } else printf("\nSocket set to TTL..\n");

    setsockopt(ping_sock_fd, SOL_SOCKET, SO_RCVTIMEO,
(const char*)&tv_out, sizeof tv_out);

```

```

while(pingloop) {
    flag = 1;

    bzero(&pckt, sizeof(pckt));

    pckt.hdr.type = ICMP_ECHO;
    pckt.hdr.un.echo.id = getpid();

    for (i = 0; i < sizeof(pckt.msg) - 1; i++) pckt.msg[i] = i+'0';

    pckt.msg[i] = 0;
    pckt.hdr.un.echo.sequence = msg_count++;
    pckt.hdr.checksum = check_sum(&pckt, sizeof(pckt));

    usleep(PING_SLEEP_RATE);

    clock_gettime(CLOCK_MONOTONIC, &time_start);
    if (sendto(ping_sock_fd, &pckt, sizeof(pckt), 0,
        (struct sockaddr*) ping_addr,
        sizeof(*ping_addr)) <= 0) {
        printf("\nPacket Sending Failed!\n");
        flag=0;
    }

    addr_len=sizeof(r_addr);

    if (recvfrom(ping_sock_fd, &pckt, sizeof(pckt), 0,
        (struct sockaddr*)&r_addr, &addr_len) <= 0
        && msg_count>1) {
        printf("\nPacket receive failed!\n");
    } else {
        clock_gettime(CLOCK_MONOTONIC, &time_end);

        double timeElapsed = ((double)(time_end.tv_nsec - time_start.tv_nsec))/1000000.0;
        rtt_msec = (time_end.tv_sec - time_start.tv_sec) * 1000.0 + timeElapsed;

        if (flag) {
            if (!(pckt.hdr.type ==69 && pckt.hdr.code==0)) {
                printf("Error..Packet received with ICMP type %d code %d\n",
                    pckt.hdr.type, pckt.hdr.code);
            } else {
                printf("%d bytes from %s (%s) rtt = %Lf ms.\n",
                    PING_PKT_S, rev_host,
                    ping_ip, rtt_msec);
                msg_received_count++;
            }
        }
    }
}

```



```

    }
    }
}
}
clock_gettime(CLOCK_MONOTONIC, &tfe);
double timeElapsed = ((double)(tfe.tv_nsec - tfs.tv_nsec))/1000000.0;

total_msec = (tfe.tv_sec-tfs.tv_sec)*1000.0 + timeElapsed;

printf("\n===%s ping statistics===\n", ping_ip);
printf("\n%d packets sent, %d packets received, %f percent packet loss. Total time: %Lf ms.\n\n",
msg_count, msg_received_count,
((msg_count - msg_received_count)/msg_count) * 100.0, total_msec);
}

int main(int argc, char *argv[]) {
int sock_fd;
char *ip_addr, *reverse_hostname;
struct sockaddr_in addr_con;
int addrlen = sizeof(addr_con);
char net_buf[NI_MAXHOST];

if (argc != 2) {
printf("\nFormat %s <address>\n", argv[0]);
return 0;
}

ip_addr = dns_lookup(argv[1], &addr_con);
if (ip_addr == NULL) {
printf("\nDNS lookup failed! Could not resolve hostname!\n");
return 0;
}

sock_fd = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_RAW, IPPROTO_ICMP);
if (sock_fd < 0) {
printf("\nSocket file descriptor not received!!\n");
return 0;
} else printf("\nSocket file descriptor %d received\n", sock_fd);

signal(SIGINT, int_handler);

ping_site(sock_fd, &addr_con, ip_addr, argv[1]);
return 0;
}

```

```
bhavye@ultron: ~/CSN361
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
bhavye@ultron:~/CSN361$ gcc -o q3 q3.c
bhavye@ultron:~/CSN361$ sudo ./q3 google.com

Resolving DNS.....

Socket file descriptor 3 received

Socket set to TTL..
64 bytes from google.com (172.217.167.46) rtt = 41.925271 ms.
64 bytes from google.com (172.217.167.46) rtt = 41.843706 ms.
64 bytes from google.com (172.217.167.46) rtt = 41.872164 ms.
64 bytes from google.com (172.217.167.46) rtt = 41.837022 ms.
64 bytes from google.com (172.217.167.46) rtt = 41.885591 ms.
^C64 bytes from google.com (172.217.167.46) rtt = 42.118856 ms.

===172.217.167.46 ping statistics===

6 packets sent, 6 packets received, 0.000000 percent packet loss. Total time: 56
69.929054 ms.

bhavye@ultron:~/CSN361$
```

Problem Statement - 4

Write a C program to find the host name from IP address.

SOLUTION:

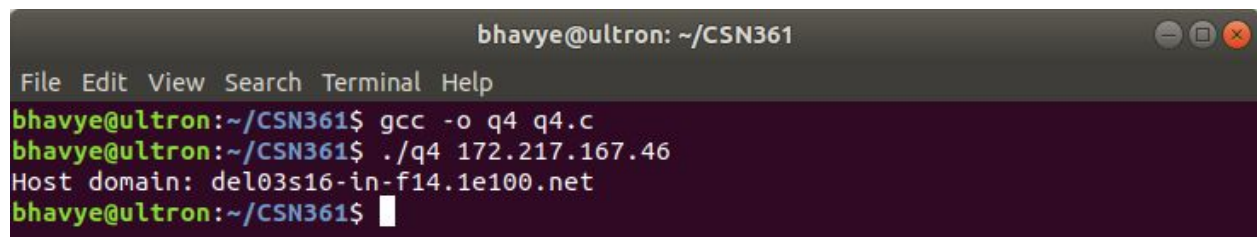
```
#include <sys/socket.h>
#include <netinet/in.h>
#include <netdb.h>
#include <arpa/inet.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <stdio.h>

char *host_lookup(char *ip_addr) {

    struct sockaddr_in temp;
    socklen_t l;
    char buf[NI_MAXHOST], *ret_buf;

    temp.sin_family = AF_INET;
    temp.sin_addr.s_addr = inet_addr(ip_addr);
    l = sizeof(struct sockaddr_in);
    if (getnameinfo((struct sockaddr *) &temp, l, buf, sizeof(buf), NULL, 0, NI_NAMEREQD)) {
        printf("Could not resolve lookup of the hostname\n");
        return NULL;
    }
    ret_buf = (char *)malloc((strlen(buf) + 1) * sizeof(char));
    strcpy(ret_buf, buf);
    return ret_buf;
}

int main(int argc, char *argv[]) {
    char *ip_addr = argv[1];
    char *reverse_hostname = host_lookup(ip_addr);
    printf("Host domain: %s\n", reverse_hostname);
}
```



A terminal window titled "bhavye@ultron: ~/CSN361" with standard window controls. The menu bar includes "File", "Edit", "View", "Search", "Terminal", and "Help". The terminal output shows the compilation of "q4.c" to "q4" using "gcc", followed by the execution of "q4" with the argument "172.217.167.46". The program outputs "Host domain: del03s16-in-f14.1e100.net".

```
bhavye@ultron: ~/CSN361
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
bhavye@ultron:~/CSN361$ gcc -o q4 q4.c
bhavye@ultron:~/CSN361$ ./q4 172.217.167.46
Host domain: del03s16-in-f14.1e100.net
bhavye@ultron:~/CSN361$
```