## In [1]:

```
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
from sklearn import svm
```

# In [2]:

```
data = np.loadtxt('/home/bhavy/Dropbox/7th-semester/courses/ML/Assignments/Assignments/Assignments/Assignments/Assignments/Assignments/Assignments/Assignments/Assignments/Assignments/Assignments/Assignments/Assignments/Assignments/Assignments/Assignments/Assignments/Assignments/Assignments/Assignments/Assignments/Assignments/Assignments/Assignments/Assignments/Assignments/Assignments/Assignments/Assignments/Assignments/Assignments/Assignments/Assignments/Assignments/Assignments/Assignments/Assignments/Assignments/Assignments/Assignments/Assignments/Assignments/Assignments/Assignments/Assignments/Assignments/Assignments/Assignments/Assignments/Assignments/Assignments/Assignments/Assignments/Assignments/Assignments/Assignments/Assignments/Assignments/Assignments/Assignments/Assignments/Assignments/Assignments/Assignments/Assignments/Assignments/Assignments/Assignments/Assignments/Assignments/Assignments/Assignments/Assignments/Assignments/Assignments/Assignments/Assignments/Assignments/Assignments/Assignments/Assignments/Assignments/Assignments/Assignments/Assignments/Assignments/Assignments/Assignments/Assignments/Assignments/Assignments/Assignments/Assignments/Assignments/Assignments/Assignments/Assignments/Assignments/Assignments/Assignments/Assignments/Assignments/Assignments/Assignments/Assignments/Assignments/Assignments/Assignments/Assignments/Assignments/Assignments/Assignments/Assignments/Assignments/Assignments/Assignments/Assignments/Assignments/Assignments/Assignments/Assignments/Assignments/Assignments/Assignments/Assignments/Assignments/Assignments/Assignments/Assignments/Assignments/Assignments/Assignments/Assignments/Assignments/Assignments/Assignments/Assignments/Assignments/Assignments/Assignments/Assignments/Assignments/Assignments/Assignments/Assignments/Assignments/Assignments/Assignments/Assignments/Assignments/Assignments/Assignments/Assignments/Assignments/Assignments/Assignments/Assignments/Assignments/Assignments/Assignments/Assignments/Assignments/Assignments/Assignments/Assignment
```

# In [3]:

```
def sig(data, mu):
    ans = 0
    temp = data - mu
    for i in range(len(data)):
        ans = ans + np.dot(temp[i], temp[i])
    return np.sqrt(ans/(2*len(data)))
```

## In [4]:

```
mu_p = np.zeros((2, 1), dtype ='float32')
mu_m = np.zeros((2, 1), dtype ='float32')
sig_p = 0.0
sig_m = 0.0
```

#### In [5]:

```
pos_data = data[data[: , -1] == 1]
neg_data = data[data[: , -1] == -1]
```

## In [6]:

```
pos_data = pos_data[: , 0:2]
neg_data = neg_data[: , 0:2]
```

## In [7]:

```
mu_p = np.sum(pos_data, axis = 0)/len(pos_data)
mu_m = np.sum(neg_data, axis = 0)/len(neg_data)
```

## In [8]:

```
sig_p = sig(pos_data, mu_p)
sig_m = sig(neg_data, mu_m)
```

## In [9]:

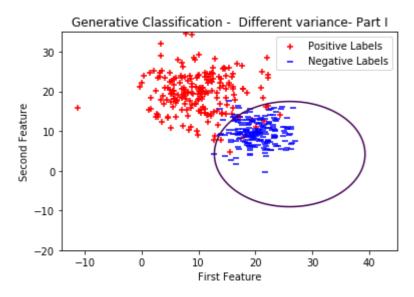
```
 \begin{array}{l} x = \text{np.arange}(-10,\ 45,\ 0.01) \\ y = \text{np.arange}(-20,\ 35,\ 0.01) \\ X,\ Y = \text{np.meshgrid}(x,\ y) \\ Z = ((X - \text{mu}_p[0])^{**2} + (Y - \text{mu}_p[1])^{**2})/\text{sig}_p^{**2} - ((X - \text{mu}_m[0])^{**2} + (Y - \text{mu}_m[0])^{**2}) \\ \end{array}
```

## In [10]:

```
plt.figure()
plt.scatter(pos_data[:, 0], pos_data[:, 1], c ='r', marker='+')
plt.scatter(neg_data[:, 0], neg_data[:, 1], c ='b', marker='_')
plt.contour(X, Y, Z, levels = [0])
plt.xlabel("First Feature")
plt.ylabel("Second Feature")
plt.title("Generative Classification - Different variance- Part I")
plt.legend(["Positive Labels", "Negative Labels"])
```

## Out[10]:

# <matplotlib.legend.Legend at 0x7f50e2931208>



## In [11]:

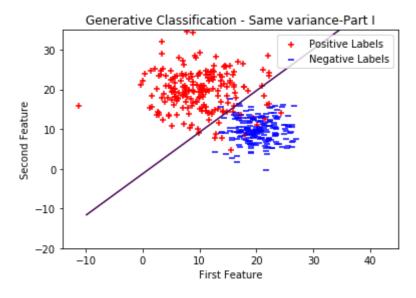
```
Z = ((X - mu_p[0])**2 + (Y - mu_p[1])**2) - ((X - mu_m[0])**2 + (Y - mu_m[1])**2)
```

## In [12]:

```
plt.figure()
plt.scatter(pos_data[:, 0], pos_data[:, 1], c ='r', marker='+')
plt.scatter(neg_data[:, 0], neg_data[:, 1], c ='b', marker='_')
plt.contour(X, Y, Z, levels = [0])
plt.xlabel("First Feature")
plt.ylabel("Second Feature")
plt.title("Generative Classification - Same variance-Part I")
plt.legend(["Positive Labels", "Negative Labels"])
```

# Out[12]:

<matplotlib.legend.Legend at 0x7f50e0b9ef60>



## In [13]:

```
clf = svm.SVC(kernel = 'linear')
clf.fit(data[:, 0:2], data[:, -1])
Z = clf.predict(np.c_[X.ravel(), Y.ravel()])
Z = Z.reshape(X.shape)
```

## In [14]:

```
plt.figure()
plt.scatter(pos_data[:, 0], pos_data[:, 1], c ='r', marker='+')
plt.scatter(neg_data[:, 0], neg_data[:, 1], c ='b', marker='_')
plt.contour(X, Y, Z, levels = [0])
plt.xlabel("First Feature")
plt.ylabel("Second Feature")
plt.title("Svm with Linear Kernel-Part I")
plt.legend(["Positive Labels", "Negative Labels"])
```

# Out[14]:

# <matplotlib.legend.Legend at 0x7f50e0b70cf8>

