

SOEN 6011- Software Engineering Processes (Summer 2016)

Project Team: SmartTech (Group 10)

Assignment 2 Requirements Document / Use Case Analysis On "Tic-Tac-Toe"

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1. Requirements

A requirement is a solitary documented physical and functional need that a specific item or service must be or perform. In other words, Requirements represent a specification for the new system which can be characterized as a contract between client and developer.

We usually distinguish requirements between functional and non-functional requirements.

- Functional requirements, which portray functions that the new system must support.
- Non-functional requirements, which force global constraints or requirements on the system.

1.1 Problem Statement

Problem statement is to develop a Tic-Tac-Toe game using Java programming which allows (1) A two player computer variant of the game against a computer player that uses a heuristic to attempt to beat the human player, or (2) a human to play against another human. The system will be able to permit clients to pick between these two choices. In this way, the famous game named "Tic-Tac- Toe" will be developed utilizing JAVA programming in the Eclipse environment. Android Studio is the authority IDE built up the Tic-Tac-Toe android application. We will be developing it for Android and Windows platform users.

1.2 Background information

In this course, we are going to plan, code, and test a program that implements the Tic-Tac-Toe game using java programming language. Tic Tac Toe is a game who then again place X's and O's upon a 3x3 playing board. Players alternate turn in putting their symbol in any unoccupied box (square) on the board. The first player to finish three of its symbols in (1) a horizontal row, (2) a vertical column, or (3) in either of the two cross diagonals wins the game. Otherwise the game proceeds with the other player's turn. If all of the fields or squares are filled with symbols and no one won, the game closes in a draw.

In first deliverable, we are going to develop an interactive tic-tac-toe game on desktop platform which is fit to show the 3*3 board and ready to draw a "X" or an "O" on user demand (on user's click). Besides, due to proliferation in demand for android gadgets, this java application is good to take a shot at gadgets under Android Environment for two players which will eventually be the second deliverable of the project. Notwithstanding that, the final deliverable will be produced by including the feature of a computer heuristic wherein the user will be capable play against the computer. The methodology used to develop this project is based on the SMART criteria which implies accomplishing the desired product with adherence to well characterized specification inside expressed time period with a quantifiable progress.

1.3 Environment and system models

The environment refers to the operating environment in which the software will operate, including the hardware platform, operating system and versions, and any other software components or applications with which it must peacefully coexist.

The environment here in our project, is the either mobile phone or desktop version or both. Further the hardware platform includes different aspects like Ram, Memory, and processor and off course the different operating system like windows 8 or 7 along with its supported version. The number of other supported components for our project are like eclipse, Microsoft Visio, android studio etc.

The system models refer to the models for the development of software. It means a set of activates and their dependency relationship with each other in order to complete the project.

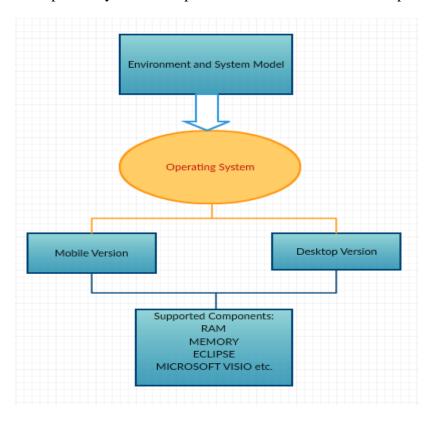


Figure 1: Environment and system model

1.4 Functional Requirements

Functional requirements are the desired functionality that the client want us to build and conveyed to them. A functional requirement portrays a connection between the system and its surroundings.

141 Deliverable 1

A stand-alone Java application that is able to show the board and draw an "X" or an "O" where the user clicks.

RQ#	Requirements				
RQ1	The User is able to start a new game in the beginning.				
RQ2	Player will be able to enter his/her name.				
RQ3	The User has an option to start the game with either "X" or an "O" which				
	appears on the board.				
RQ4	A 3x3 board is used for the game on which the game is played.				
RQ5	Player will be able to see his/her name while playing the game.				
RQ6	Player has the facility to check the rules of the game.				
RQ7	The space on the board is filled up with the user's selection.				
RQ8	User can also reset the game to the beginning if required.				
RQ9	User should be able to exit the game whenever desired.				

1.4.2 Deliverable 2

A java mobile application that works on Android devices for the full tic-tac-toe game. (2 human players)

RQ#	Requirements				
RQ1	One of the human players acting as player 1 is able to initiate the game.				
RQ2	Any player will be able to check how many games he/she has won.				
RQ3	Human Players will be able to have a best of 3 or best of 5 game series as a				
	tournament.				
RQ4	User will able to see whose turn it is and corresponding selected symbol X				
	or O.				
RQ5	User will be capable to see the high score list.				
RQ6	User will be able to see the score of all players.				
RQ7	User is able to check who is winning the tournament.				
RQ8	The Players would have an option of either resetting the currently ongoing				
	game or restarting the whole game series.				
RQ9	The system should be occupying the space on the board with either an "X"				
	or "O" after every move done by a user.				

1.4.3 Deliverable 3

A two player computer version of the game against a computer player that uses a heuristic to attempt to beat the human player. Should work on desktop or android mobile.

RQ#	Requirements
RQ1	Before the game is initiated the user can select among the various level of
	difficulty available. For example, Beginner, Intermediate and Advance.
RQ2	User has the option to begin the game along with the computer as the opponent.
RQ3	The User has the option to choose if they want to play first or the computer
	would be making the initial move.
RQ4	For every move done by the user and computer, a background sound is played
	respectively.
RQ5	Once the user defeats the computer, a form of virtual gift would be displayed to
	the user.

1.5 Non-functional requirements

A non-functional requirement describes a limitation on the system that constrains our decisions for building a solution to the problem.

1.5.1 Deliverable 1

- ➤ **Modifiability:** The user interface should be effectively modifiable since new components will be must be included and showed later.
- ➤ **Operability:** The interface will be easy to utilize. What's more, well-formed so that it's easy to learn and operate it.
- ➤ **Usability:** The game developed has a user friendly interface ensuring that its really easy to perform the required action.

1.5.2 Deliverable 2

- **Portability:** The game will be compatible on both android gadgets and desktop PC.
- **Extensibility:** The system is developed considering the future improvements for the game such as the features, difficulty level.
- ➤ **Responsiveness:** The game will be able to react rapidly to the players and evolving environment. (Responsive comes under Performance Requirements)
- ➤ **Robustness:** The game will be robust to allow the scope of making errors by the players.
- ➤ **Usability:** The game provides a "help" option for the user to better understand the game and play accordingly.

1.5.3 Deliverable 3

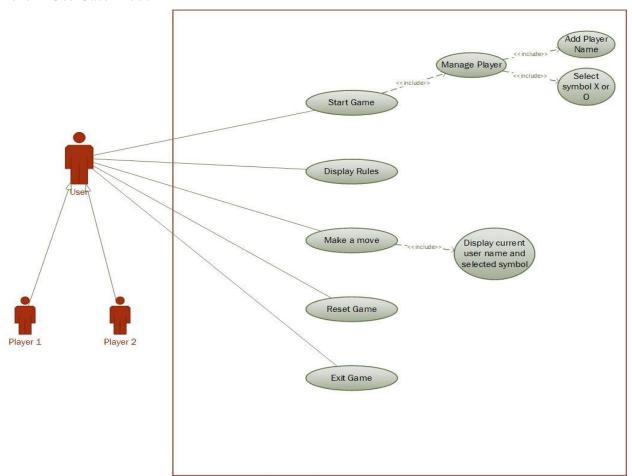
- > Interface: The interface of the gam developed is easily understandable by any user.
- ➤ Manageability: With options such as to "reset" or "restart" the game, it makes the system to be easily manageable for any user.
- ➤ **Usability:** The game will be easy to use so that even the new player can adjust easily.
- ➤ **Performance Efficiency:** The game will be able to perform the functions under limited memory and graphic options.
- ➤ **Portability:** The game will be compact with that goal that it can keep running on both android devices and desktop computer.
- ➤ **Robustness:** The game will be robust to permit the extent of committing errors by the players.

2. Use Case Analysis

Requirements and correspond Use Cases:

2.1 For Deliverable 1

2.1.1 Use Case Model



2.1.2 List of Use Cases

UC-#	UC Name
UC-1	Start Game
UC-2	Manage Player
UC-3	Display Rules
UC-4	Make a move
UC-5	Reset Game
UC-6	Exit Game

Table 1 - List of Use Cases

2.1.3 Use Case Description

2.1.3.1 *Use Case #1: Start Game*

Use Case UC-1	Start Game			
Related Requirements:	RQ-1, RQ-4			
Priority	High			
Pre Conditions	Applic	cation should be opened.		
Post Conditions	New window open to add user information			
Initiating Actors	User			
Actor's Goal	To start playing game			
Trigger	User clicks on Start button			
	Step	Action		
Main Scenario	1.	User opens Tic Tac Toe application		
	2.	Application displays homepage.		
	3.	User clicks on 'Start Game' button.		

2.1.3.2 Use Case #2: Manage Player

Use Case UC-2	Manage Player		
Related Requirements:	RQ-2, RQ-3		
Priority	High		
Pre Conditions	Game	should have been stared.	
Post Conditions	 User's name is added. The symbol is selected. 		
Initiating Actors	User.		
Actor's Goal	 To input user name. To select the symbol. 		
Trigger	None.		
	Step	Action	
Main Success Scenario	1.	User enters his name.	
	2.	User selects 'X' or 'O' symbol.	
	3.	User clicks on the 'Run' button.	

	Step	Action
Alternate Scenario	1.	User Clicks 'Run' button without entering name.
	2.	Application displays an error message.

2.1.3.3 Use Case #3: Display Rules

Use Case UC-3	Displa	Display Rules		
Related Requirements:	RQ-6			
Priority	Low			
Pre Conditions	Applio	cation should be opened.		
Post conditions	New window open displaying rules of the game.			
Initiating Actors	User			
Actor's Goal	To view the rules of the game.			
Trigger	User c	elicks on 'Help' button.		
	Step	Action		
Main Scenario	1.	User clicks 'Help' button.		
	2.	Application displays a window showing rules of game.		

2.1.3.4 *Use Case #4: Make a Move*

Use Case UC-4	Make a Move			
Related Requirements:	RQ-7			
Priority	High			
Pre Conditions	Application should be running.			
Post Conditions	Selected symbol is displayed on the target box			
Initiating Actors	User			
Actor's Goal	To display his selected symbol on desired target			
Trigger	User click on any box of the board.			

	Step	Action
Main Scenario	1.	User click on a box on the board.
	2.	User's selected symbol is displayed on the selected box

2.1.3.5 Use Case #5: Reset Game

Use Case UC-1 Reset C		Game		
Related Requirements:	RQ-8			
Priority	Medi	ım		
Pre Conditions	User h	nas made a move on the board.		
Post Conditions	The b	oard is cleared of any symbols.		
Initiating Actors	User			
Actor's Goal	To res	set the current game		
Trigger	User clicks on 'Reset' button			
	Step	Action		
	1.	User selects a box on the board.		
Main Scenario	2.	User clicks on the reset button.		
	3.	Application displays a confirmation message.		
	4.	4.1 Application refreshes the current board and clears all the symbols if user selects 'Yes'.		
		4.2 Application resumes if user clicks on 'No'.		

2.1.3.6 *Use Case #6: Exit Game*

Use Case UC-1	Exit Game
Related Requirements:	RQ-9
Priority	Medium
Pre Conditions	Application is running.
Post Conditions	Application is terminated.

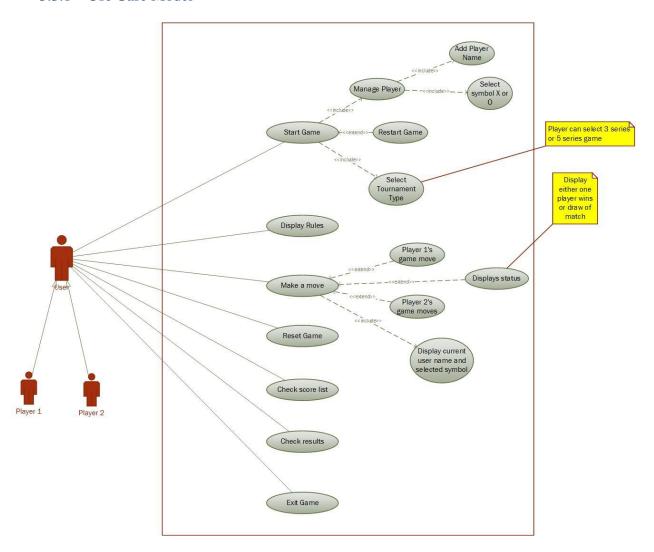
Initiating Actors	User			
Actor's Goal	To quit the application.			
Trigger	User clicks on 'Exit' button			
	Step	Action		
Main Scenario	1.	User clicks on the 'Exit' button.		
	2.	Application displays a confirmation message.		
3. 3.1 Exit application if user clicks on 'Yes'				
		3.2 Resume application if user clicks on 'No' option.		

2.1.4 Priority of requirements

Requirement	PW (Priority Weightage)	UC1	UC2	UC3	UC4	UC5	UC6
RQ-1	5	Х					
RQ-2	5		Х				
RQ-3	5		Х				
RQ-4	5	Х					
RQ-5	2				Х		
RQ-6	2			Х			
RQ-7	5				Х		
RQ-8	3					Х	
RQ-9	4						Х
Max PW		5	5	2	5	3	4
Total PW		10	10	2	7	3	4

3.3 For Deliverable 2

3.3.1 Use Case Model



3.3.2 List of Use Cases

UC-#	UC Name
UC-1	Start Game (Functionality Extended)
UC-2	Make a Moves (Functionality Extended)
UC-3	Check score list
UC-4	Check result
UC-5	Restart Game

Table 1 - List of Use Cases

3.3.3 Use Case Description

3.3.3.1 Use Case #1: Start Game (Functionality Extended)

Use Case UC-1	Start Game (Functionality Extended)				
Related Requirements:	RQ-1, RQ-3				
Priority	High				
Pre Conditions	Applio	cation should be opened.			
Post Conditions	New v	vindow opens to select tournament type.			
Initiating Actors	Player	1			
Actor's Goal	To star	rt playing game			
Trigger	User c	elicks on Start button			
	Step	Action			
	1.	User opens Tic Tac Toe application			
Main Scenario	2.	Application displays homepage.			
	3.	User clicks on 'Start Game' button.			
	4.	Application displays a page to select Tourname type.			
	5.	Player1 selects Tournament type and clicks 'Ok'			
	6.	application displays a page to Enter user details			
	7. Player1 enters his name and Player2's name.				
	8. Player1 selects his symbol.				
	9.	Player1 clicks on 'Run' button.			
Alternate Scenario	Step Action				
	1.	User Clicks 'Run' button without entering name.			
	2. Application displays an error message.				

3.3.3.2 Use Case #2: Make a move (Functionality Extended)

Use Case UC-2	Make a Move(Functionality Extended)			
Related Requirements:	RQ-4			
Priority	High			
Pre Conditions	Board	should be displayed on the screen.		
Post Conditions	Either	a Player wins or match draws.		
Initiating Actors	Player	r1,Player2		
Actor's Goal	To dis	splay his selected symbol on desired target		
Trigger	User click on any box of the board.			
	Step	Action		
	1.	1. Application displays Player1's name and selected symbol.		
	2.	Player1 clicks on an empty box on the board.		
Main Scenario	3.	Player1's symbol is displayed on the selected box		
	4. Application displays Player2's name and symbol.			
	5.	Player2 clicks on an empty box on the board.		
	6. Player2's symbol is displayed on the selected box			
	7.	Step 1-6 repeats until one player wins (means there is horizontal or vertical or diagonal sequence of similar symbols) or match draw		
	8.	Application displays the game status (win/lose or draw).		

3.3.3.3 Use Case #3: Check score list

Use Case UC-3	Check Score List
Related Requirements:	RQ-5, RQ-6

Priority	Low		
Pre Conditions	Application should be running		
Post Conditions	A list	is displayed containing the scores of different players.	
Initiating Actors	User		
Actor's Goal	To view score of different players		
Trigger	User o	clicks on 'Score list' button	
	Step	Action	
Main Scenario	1.	User clicks on 'Score list' button.	
	2.	Application displays a list of scores of all the players	

3.3.3.4 Use Case #1: Check result

Use Case UC-3	Check	result		
Related Requirements:	RQ-2, RQ-7			
Priority	Low			
Pre Conditions	Two p	players should be playing a tournament.		
Post Conditions	The sy	ystem displays the result of current tournament.		
Initiating Actors	Player	1,Player2		
Actor's Goal	To view the result of current tournament			
Trigger	User clicks on 'Result' button			
	Step	Action		
Main Scenario	1. User clicks on 'Result' button.			
	2.	Application displays the result of current tournament.		
Alternate Scenario	Step	Action		
2222222	1.	User clicks on 'Result' button.		
	2.	Application displays error message if no player has yet won a game.		

3.3.3.5 Use Case #5: Restart Game

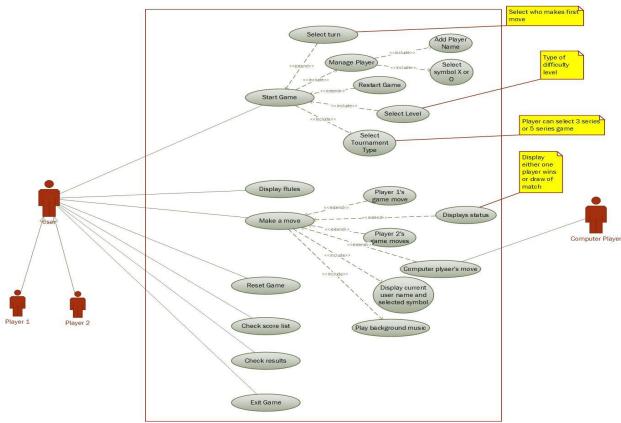
Use Case UC-3	Restart Game			
Related Requirements:	RQ-8			
Priority	Low			
Pre Conditions	User i	s already playing a game.		
Post Conditions	New tournament started			
Initiating Actors	Player1,Player2			
Actor's Goal	User wants to start a new game			
Trigger	User clicks on 'Restart' button			
	Step	Action		
Main Scenario	1.	User clicks on 'Restart' button.		
	2.	Application restarts the tournament with same players and symbols.		

3.3.4 Priority of requirements

Requirement	PW	UC1	UC2	UC3	UC4	UC5
RQ-1	5	Х				
RQ-2	3				Х	
RQ-3	5	Х				
RQ-4	3		Х			
RQ-5	2			Х		
RQ-6	2			Х		
RQ-7	3				Х	
RQ-8	2					Х
RQ-9	5		Х			
Max PW		5	5	2	3	2
Total PW		10	8	4	6	2

3.4 For Deliverable 3

3.4.1 Use Case Model



3.4.2 List of Use Cases

UC-#	UC Name
UC-1	Select Turn
UC-2	Select Level
UC-3	Computer Player's moves

Table 1 - List of Use Cases

3.4.3 Use Case Description

3.4.3.1 Use Case #1: Select Turn

Use Case UC-1	Select Turn
Related Requirements:	RQ-8
Priority	High

Pre Conditions	User has already started the game.				
Post Conditions	User has successfully selected the turn				
Initiating Actors	Player1				
Actor's Goal	User wants to select the turn				
Trigger	None				
Main Scenario	Step	Action			
	1.	User opens Tic Tac Toe application			
	2.	Application displays homepage.			
	3.	User clicks on 'Start Game' button.			
	4.	Player1 selects Tournament type and clicks 'Ok'			
	5.	Application displays a page to Enter user details			
	6.	Player1 enters his name.			
	7.	Player1 selects his symbol and select who will make first move.			

3.4.3.2 Use Case #2: Select Level

Use Case UC-1	Select Level			
Related Requirements:	RQ-8			
Priority	High			
Pre Conditions	User has already started the game			
Post Conditions	User has successfully selected level			
Initiating Actors	Player1			
Actor's Goal	User wants to select the level			
Trigger	None			
	Step	Action		
Main Scenario	1.	User opens Tic Tac Toe application		
	2.	Application displays homepage.		

	3.	User clicks on 'Start Game' button.
	4.	Player1 selects Tournament type and clicks 'Ok'
	5.	Player1 selects game level and clicks 'Ok'

3.4.3.3 Use Case #3: Computer Player's moves

Use Case UC-1	Computer Player's moves				
Related Requirements:	RQ-8				
Priority	High				
Pre Conditions	Board should be displayed on the screen				
Post Conditions	Computer player has successfully made a move				
Initiating Actors	Computer Player				
Actor's Goal	To display his selected symbol on desired target				
Trigger	Player click on any box of the board				
	Step	Action			
Main Scenario	1.	Application displays selected symbol for computation player			
	2.	Computer player's symbol is displayed on the board			

3.4.4. Priority of requirements

Requirement	PW	UC1	UC2	UC3
RQ-1	5		Х	
RQ-2	5			Х
RQ-3	3	Х		
RQ-4	3			Х
RQ-5	5			Х
Max PW		3	5	5
Total PW		3	5	13

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