Hibernate-->JFSA-->Handle data persistence

Setup:

include Hibernate Dependencies in your project configure the Hibernate properties:database connections details-->"hibernate.cfg.xml" file

Entity Mapping:

- -->create Java classes representing entity:annotated with '@Entity'
- -->Define relationships between entities using annotations like '@ManyToOne','OneToMany' etc

SessionFactory:

Configuer and build a 'SessionFactory' to manage database connections and entity mapping

Session:

obtain a 'session' from the SessionFactory-->perform database operations use methods like 'save', 'update', 'delete', 'createQuery' for CRUD operations

Transaction Management:

wrap the database operations in transaction-->'beginTransaction' and 'commit'

HQL-->similar to SQL-->operate on entity objects criteriaAPI ans native SQL queries are also available.