



# ANTIGUA AND BARBUDA GENDER LANDSCAPE

This briefing showcases the gender landscape in Antigua and Barbuda on key indicators helpful for monitoring gender equality and designing effective policy interventions. Gender equality fosters productivity gains, minimizes losses in wealth, reduces poverty, boosts shared prosperity, and supports green, resilient, and inclusive development.

Click the measures below to explore the [World Bank Gender Data Portal](#).

Compared to:	Base Year	Region
>10% Higher Value	↗	
Equal/No Change	→	
>10% Lower Value	↘	
No Data	---	

		Country Performance					Peer Comparison		
		Baseline			Latest		Latest		
		Value	Year		Value	Year	LAC	HIC	World
HUMAN ENDOWMENTS									
Learning-Adjusted Years of Schooling	Female	NA	NA	---	8.88	2020	NA	NA	NA
	Male	NA	NA	---	8.03	2020	NA	NA	NA
School enrollment, tertiary (% gross)	Female	24.2	2010	↗	34.3	2012	61.7	NA	43.2
	Male	9.01	2010	↗	15.3	2012	46.8	NA	37.5
Female share of graduates from STEM programs, tertiary (%)		70.6	2010	↘	33.3	2012	NA	NA	NA
Fertility rate, total (births per woman)		1.99	2010	→	1.98	2020	1.99	NA	2.39
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)		48.7	2010	↘	39.9	2020	60.3	NA	41.0
Maternal mortality ratio (modeled estimate per 100,000 live births)		44.0	2010	→	42.0	2017	74.0	NA	211
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care of at least four visits (% of pregnant women)		NA	NA	---	100.0	2013	90.9	NA	NA
Contraceptive prevalence, any modern method (% of married women 15-49)		NA	NA	---	NA	NA	NA	NA	53.6
Mortality from chronic vascular disease, cancer, diabetes or cardiorespiratory disease between 30 and 70 (%)	Female	16.0	2010	→	17.6	2019	12.7	NA	14.8
	Male	20.0	2010	↘	17.5	2019	17.1	NA	21.7
ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY									
Labor force participation rate (% 15+, modeled ILO estimate)	Female	NA	NA	---	NA	NA	48.5	NA	46.3
	Male	NA	NA	---	NA	NA	72.5	NA	71.7
Wage and salaried workers (% of employment, modeled ILO estimate)	Female	NA	NA	---	NA	NA	63.5	NA	54.6
	Male	NA	NA	---	NA	NA	61.2	NA	53.0
Employment in agriculture (% of employment, modeled ILO estimate)	Female	NA	NA	---	NA	NA	7.08	NA	25.3
	Male	NA	NA	---	NA	NA	18.0	NA	27.6
Share of youth not in education, employment or training (% of youth population)	Female	NA	NA	---	NA	NA	29.5	NA	NA
	Male	NA	NA	---	NA	NA	18.3	NA	NA
Proportion of time spent on unpaid domestic and care work (% of 24 hour day)	Female	NA	NA	---	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
	Male	NA	NA	---	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Age dependency ratio (% of working-age population)		46.4	2010	→	45.3	2020	49.1	NA	54.6
Financial institution account (% 15+)	Female	NA	NA	---	NA	NA	NA	92.9	63.7
	Male	NA	NA	---	NA	NA	NA	94.5	70.6
Borrowed to start, operate, or expand a farm or business (% 15+)	Female	NA	NA	---	NA	NA	NA	2.10	5.26
	Male	NA	NA	---	NA	NA	NA	4.29	7.57
Female share of employment in senior and middle management (%)		NA	NA	---	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Firms with female participation in ownership (% of firms)		21.3	2010	---	NA	NA	49.9	NA	33.1
VOICE AND AGENCY									
Firms with female top manager (% of firms)		17.5	2010	---	NA	NA	20.1	NA	17.8
Proportion of seats held by women in national parliaments (%)		10.5	2010	→	11.1	2021	34.4	NA	26.1
Women who were first married by 18 (% of women 20-24)		NA	NA	---	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)		11.1	2010	↗	15.4	2020	27.9	NA	22.0
Proportion of women subjected to physical and/or sexual violence in the last 12 months (% of ever-partnered women 15-49)		NA	NA	---	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

**Note:** The Latin America and Caribbean (LAC) region includes 42 countries (all income levels), as classified by The World Bank Group. Antigua and Barbuda is a high income (HIC) country, which includes 80 countries with a Gross National Income (GNI) per capita from \$12,696 and above (calculated using the World Bank Atlas method). Data and definitions can be found on the [Gender Data Portal](#).

Country Baseline provides a reference from 1990 to 2010. Latest Value shows the latest available comparison from 2011 onwards. The arrow icon represents country increases or decreases over 10 percent relative to the base year. Peer comparisons show how Antigua and Barbuda performs relative to the region, income group, and the world. Lighter and darker shades represent values 10 percent above and below regional peer values, respectively.

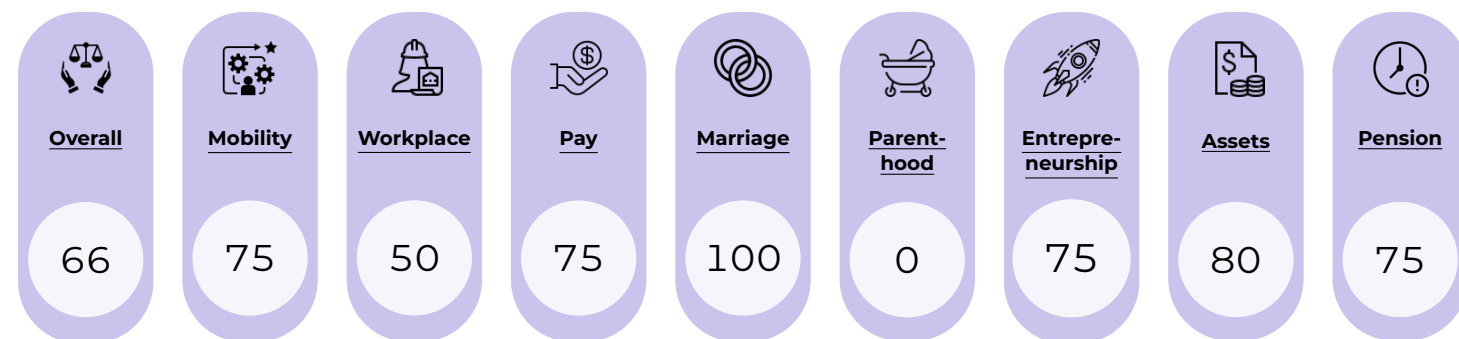




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## Women, Business and the Law in Antigua and Barbuda

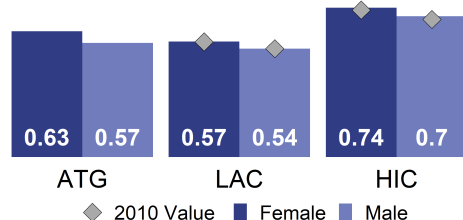
**Women, Business and the Law (WBL) 2022** presents an index covering 190 economies, structured around the life cycle of a working woman. In total, 35 questions are scored across eight indicators. **Antigua and Barbuda scores 66 out of 100**, while the regional average across Latin America and Caribbean is 80.



## A Closer Look at Gender Equality in Antigua and Barbuda

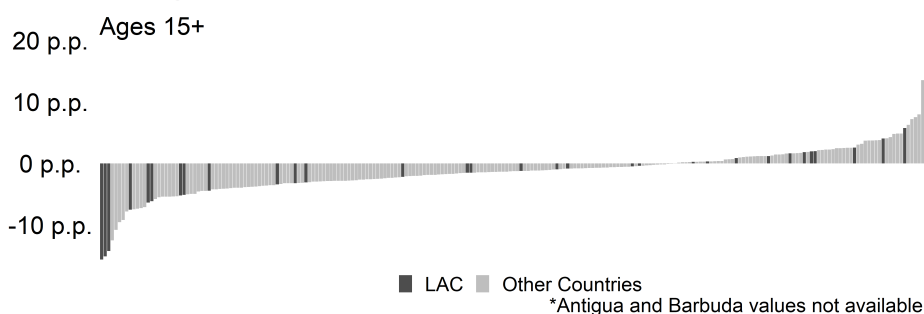
### Human Capital Index Score (0-1)

Baseline compared to 2020



Despite some progress, gender gaps, gender-based violence, and disadvantageous social norms facing women and girls persist, and gains in human capital of women and girls remain untapped. Turning human capital investments into economic gains means addressing multiple barriers to women's economic empowerment, including improving their voice and agency.

### Change in Female Labor Force Participation 2010-2020 (p.p.)



## Unpacking the Numbers in Antigua and Barbuda

### 63 percent

A girl born today will be 63 percent as productive as if she enjoyed full education, health, and employment **(2020)**

### 77 years

Women in Antigua and Barbuda live an average of 77 years at birth **(2020)**

### 8 times

Men hold 8 times as many seats in the national parliament as women **(2021)**

### 2 children

Women in Antigua and Barbuda will on average have 2 children in their lifetimes **(2020)**

## LEARN MORE

**The World Bank in Gender:** This portal features the latest research, news, and events around gender equality in international development.

**Women, Business and the Law:** This portal includes reports, data, and news on the laws and regulations that affect women's economic opportunity.

**World Bank Group Gender Strategy (FY16-FY23):** This 2015 report outlines the World Bank Group's strategy to promote gender equality.

**World Bank Gender Data Portal:** This open data tool shares the latest statistics and research to improve understanding and inform policy choices.

**LAC Gender Innovation Lab:** This page features policy research by the GIL, evaluating innovative solutions to close priority gender gaps in the region.

**Antigua and Barbuda Gender Scorecard:** This report offers additional context about the gender dynamic in Antigua and Barbuda from the Poverty and Equity Team.

