





# JAMAICA GENDER LANDSCAPE

This briefing showcases the gender landscape in Jamaica on key indicators helpful for monitoring gender equality and designing effective policy interventions. Gender equality fosters productivity gains and minimizes losses in wealth, reduces poverty, boosts shared prosperity, and supports green, resilient, and inclusive development.

Click the links below to explore the [World Bank Gender Data Portal](#).

Compared to:	Base Year	Region
>10% Higher Value	↗	
Equal/No Change	→	
>10% Lower Value	↘	
No Data	---	

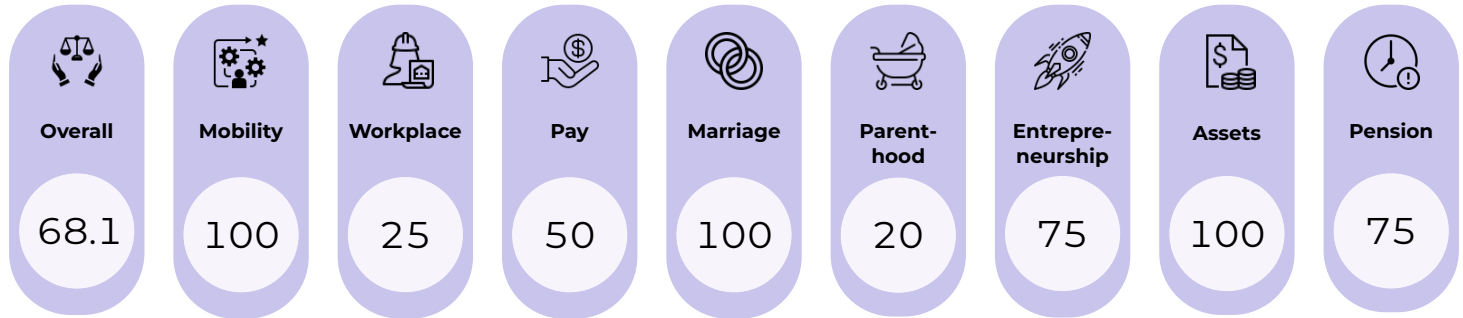
		Country Performance					Peer Comparison			
		Baseline					Latest		Latest	
		Value	Year				Value	Year	LAC	UMC
HUMAN ENDOWMENTS										
Learning-Adjusted Years of School	Female	NA	NA	---	7.48	2020	NA	NA	NA	
	Male	NA	NA	---	6.67	2020	NA	NA	NA	
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	Female	99.1	2010	↘	82.9	2020	82.3	90.0	77.3	
	Male	100.0	2010	↘	82.5	2020	77.6	88.8	76.7	
Female share of graduates from STEM programmes, tertiary (%)		NA	NA	---	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	
Fertility rate, total (births per woman)		2.17	2010	↘	1.95	2020	1.99	1.83	2.39	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)		66.1	2010	↘	48.4	2020	60.3	29.1	41.0	
Unmet need for contraception (% of married women ages 15-49)		10.00	2009	---	NA	NA	NA	4.39	NA	
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care of at least four visits (% of pregnant women)		NA	NA	---	92.8	2011	NA	NA	NA	
Maternal mortality ratio (modeled estimate per 100,000 live births)		79.0	2010	→	80.0	2017	74.0	41.0	211	
Mortality from chronic vascular disease, cancer, diabetes or cardiorespiratory disease between 30 and 70 (%)	Female	15.5	2010	↗	17.4	2019	12.7	12.2	14.8	
	Male	16.7	2010	→	16.3	2019	17.1	21.1	21.7	
ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY										
Labor force participation rate (% age 15+, modeled ILO estimate)	Female	54.7	2010	→	56.1	2021	48.5	55.5	46.3	
	Male	70.3	2010	→	70.0	2021	72.5	72.9	71.7	
Wage and salaried workers (% of employment, modeled ILO estimate)	Female	67.4	2010	→	66.9	2019	63.5	60.2	54.6	
	Male	54.6	2010	→	55.3	2019	61.2	60.8	53.0	
Female share of employment in senior and middle management (%)		NA	NA	---	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	
Employment in agriculture (% of employment, modeled ILO estimate)	Female	8.10	2010	→	8.22	2019	7.08	17.8	25.3	
	Male	25.0	2010	↘	20.9	2019	18.0	23.5	27.6	
Share of youth not in education, employment or training (% of youth population)	Female	35.5	2010	↘	31.4	2020	29.5	NA	NA	
	Male	27.3	2010	→	27.8	2020	18.3	NA	NA	
Proportion of time spent on unpaid domestic and care work (% of 24 hour day)	Female	NA	NA	---	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	
	Male	NA	NA	---	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	
Age dependency ratio (% of working-age population)		54.4	2010	↘	48.0	2020	49.1	45.5	54.6	
Financial institution account (% age 15+)	Female	NA	NA	---	77.5	2014	NA	69.0	63.7	
	Male	NA	NA	---	79.2	2014	NA	76.6	70.6	
Borrowed to start, operate, or expand a farm or business (% age 15+)	Female	NA	NA	---	5.28	2014	NA	4.29	5.26	
	Male	NA	NA	---	8.04	2014	NA	6.78	7.57	
Firms with female participation in ownership (% of firms)		38.2	2010	---	NA	NA	49.9	34.2	33.1	
VOICE AND AGENCY										
Firms with female top manager (% of firms)		24.1	2010	---	NA	NA	20.1	19.1	17.8	
Proportion of seats held by women in national parliaments (%)		13.3	2010	↗	28.6	2021	34.4	27.1	26.1	
Women who were first married by age 18 (% of women ages 20-24)		8.60	2005	→	7.87	2011	NA	NA	NA	
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)		12.5	2010	↗	16.7	2020	27.9	21.4	22.0	
Proportion of women subjected to physical and/or sexual violence in the last 12 months (% of ever-partnered women ages 15-49)		NA	NA	---	8.52	2016	NA	NA	NA	

**Note:** Data retrieved from [World Bank Gender Data Portal](#). The Latin America and Caribbean (LAC) region includes 42 countries (all income levels), as classified by The World Bank Group. Jamaica is an Upper middle income (UMC) country, which includes 55 countries with a Gross National Income (GNI) per capita from \$4,096 to \$12,695 (calculated using the World Bank Atlas method). Data definitions can be found on the [Gender Data Portal](#). Country Baseline provides a reference value between 1990 and 2010. Latest Value shows the latest available comparison from 2011 onwards. Baseline comparisons are represented by an arrow icon that points to increases or decreases greater than 10 percent relative to the base year. Comparison to the regional average shows how Jamaica performs relative to its peers in the region, income group, and the world. Darker and lighter shades represent values 10 percent or below or above its peers in the region, respectively.



## Women, Business and the Law in Jamaica

**Women, Business and the Law (WBL) 2022** presents an index covering 190 economies, structured around the life cycle of a working woman. In total, 35 questions are scored across eight indicators. **Jamaica scores 68.1 out of 100**, while the regional average across Latin America and Caribbean is 80.4.

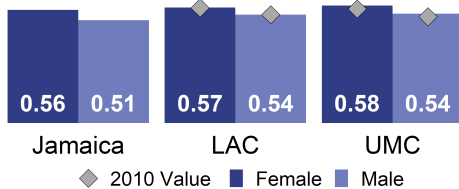


## A Closer Look at Gender Equality in Jamaica

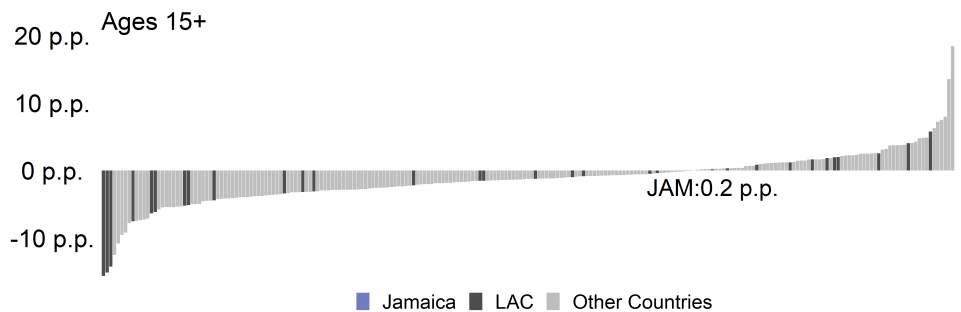
Despite some progress, gender gaps persist, gender-based violence and disadvantageous social norms facing women and girls remain sticky, and gains in human capital of women and girls remain untapped. Turning human capital investments into economic gains means addressing multiple barriers to women's economic empowerment, including improving their voice and agency.

### Human Capital Index Score (0-1)

Baseline compared to 2020



### Change in Female Labor Force Participation 2010-2020 (p.p.)



### Unpacking the Numbers in Jamaica

#### 56 percent

A girl born today will be 56 percent as productive as if she enjoyed full education, health, and employment (2020)

#### 1 in 10

7.87 percent of women ages 20 to 24 were first married by age 18 (2011)

#### 8.52 percent

8.52 percent of women were subjected to physical or sexual violence in the last 12 months (2016)

#### 2 times

Men hold 2 times as many seats in the national parliament as women (2021)

#### 2.6 times

A man is 2.6 times as likely to have used the internet to pay bills or to buy something online in the past year (2014)

## LEARN MORE

- **The World Bank in Gender:** This portal features the latest research, news, and events around gender equality in international development.
- **Women, Business and the Law:** This portal includes reports, data, and news on the laws and regulations that affect women's economic opportunity.
- **World Bank Group Gender Strategy (FY16-FY23):** This 2015 report outlines the World Bank Group's strategy to promote gender equality.
- **World Bank Gender Data Portal:** This open data page shares the latest statistics and research to improve understanding and inform policy choices.
- **IFC Work in Gender:** This page provides an overview of the work by IFC to promote gender equality in its global partnerships.
- **LAC Gender Innovation Lab:** This page features policy research by the GILs, identifies priority gender gaps and tests innovative solutions in the LAC region.

