



ST. KITTS AND NEVIS GENDER LANDSCAPE

This briefing showcases the gender landscape in St. Kitts and Nevis on key indicators helpful for monitoring gender equality and designing effective policy interventions. Gender equality fosters productivity gains, minimizes losses in wealth, reduces poverty, boosts shared prosperity, and supports green, resilient, and inclusive development.

Click the measures below to explore the [World Bank Gender Data Portal](#).

Compared to:	Base Year	Region
>10% Higher Value	↗	
Equal/No Change	→	
>10% Lower Value	↘	
No Data	---	

		Country Performance					Peer Comparison			
		Baseline			Latest		Latest			
		Value	Year		Value	Year	LAC	HIC	World	
HUMAN ENDOWMENTS										
Learning-Adjusted Years of Schooling	Female	NA	NA	---	8.40	2020	NA	NA	NA	
	Male	NA	NA	---	8.57	2020	NA	NA	NA	
School enrollment, tertiary (% gross)	Female	27.6	2008	↗	116	2015	61.7	88.5	43.2	
	Male	12.8	2008	↗	57.7	2015	46.8	70.7	37.5	
Female share of graduates from STEM programs, tertiary (%)		NA	NA	---	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	
Fertility rate, total (births per woman)		2.11	2002	---	NA	NA	1.99	1.52	2.39	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)		NA	NA	---	NA	NA	60.3	10.5	41.0	
Maternal mortality ratio (modeled estimate per 100,000 live births)		NA	NA	---	NA	NA	74.0	11.0	211	
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)		NA	NA	---	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	
Contraceptive prevalence, any modern method (% of married women 15-49)		NA	NA	---	NA	NA	NA	NA	53.6	
Mortality from chronic vascular disease, cancer, diabetes or cardiorespiratory disease between 30 and 70 (%)	Female	NA	NA	---	NA	NA	12.7	8.87	14.8	
	Male	NA	NA	---	NA	NA	17.1	14.5	21.7	
ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY										
Labor force participation rate (% 15+, modeled ILO estimate)	Female	NA	NA	---	NA	NA	48.5	53.3	46.3	
	Male	NA	NA	---	NA	NA	72.5	67.4	71.7	
Wage and salaried workers (% of employment, modeled ILO estimate)	Female	NA	NA	---	NA	NA	63.5	90.3	54.6	
	Male	NA	NA	---	NA	NA	61.2	85.9	53.0	
Employment in agriculture (% of employment, modeled ILO estimate)	Female	NA	NA	---	NA	NA	7.08	1.88	25.3	
	Male	NA	NA	---	NA	NA	18.0	3.44	27.6	
Share of youth not in education, employment or training (% of youth population)	Female	NA	NA	---	NA	NA	29.5	13.5	NA	
	Male	NA	NA	---	NA	NA	18.3	12.8	NA	
Proportion of time spent on unpaid domestic and care work (% of 24 hour day)	Female	NA	NA	---	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	
	Male	NA	NA	---	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	
Age dependency ratio (% of working-age population)		NA	NA	---	NA	NA	49.1	54.3	54.6	
Financial institution account (% 15+)	Female	NA	NA	---	NA	NA	NA	92.9	63.7	
	Male	NA	NA	---	NA	NA	NA	94.5	70.6	
Borrowed to start, operate, or expand a farm or business (% 15+)	Female	NA	NA	---	NA	NA	NA	2.10	5.26	
	Male	NA	NA	---	NA	NA	NA	4.29	7.57	
Female share of employment in senior and middle management (%)		NA	NA	---	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	
Firms with female participation in ownership (% of firms)		57.8	2010	---	NA	NA	49.9	38.6	33.1	
VOICE AND AGENCY										
Firms with female top manager (% of firms)		21.1	2010	---	NA	NA	20.1	17.3	17.8	
Proportion of seats held by women in national parliaments (%)		6.67	2010	↗	25.0	2021	34.4	31.2	26.1	
Women who were first married by 18 (% of women 20-24)		NA	NA	---	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	
Proportion of women in ministerial level positions (%)		0.00	2010	↗	18.2	2020	27.9	28.2	22.0	
Proportion of women subjected to physical and/or sexual violence in the last 12 months (% of ever-partnered women 15-49)		NA	NA	---	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	

Note: The Latin America and Caribbean (LAC) region includes 42 countries (all income levels), as classified by The World Bank Group. St. Kitts and Nevis is a high income (HIC) country, which includes 80 countries with a Gross National Income (GNI) per capita from \$12,696 and above (calculated using the World Bank Atlas method). Data and definitions can be found on the [Gender Data Portal](#). Data is as of June 24, 2022.

Country Baseline provides a reference from 1990 to 2010. Latest Value shows the latest available value from 2011 onwards. The arrow icon represents country increases or decreases over 10 percent relative to the base year. Peer Comparison shows how St. Kitts and Nevis performs relative to its peers in the region, income group, and the world. Color coding represents values 10 percent above or below its peers in the region.



WORLD BANK GROUP



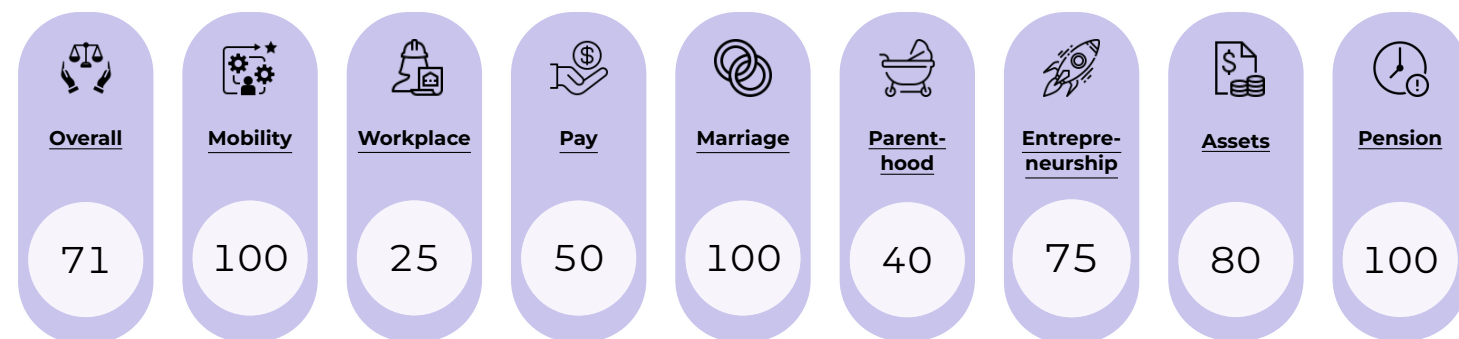
Accelerate Equality
Gender Equality and Development



ST. KITTS AND NEVIS GENDER LANDSCAPE

Women, Business and the Law in St. Kitts and Nevis

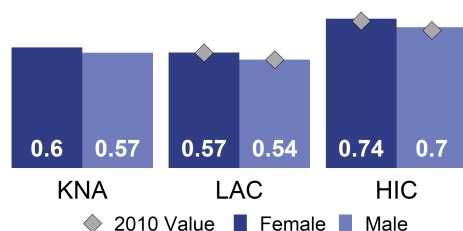
Women, Business and the Law (WBL) 2022 presents an index covering 190 economies, structured around the life cycle of a working woman. In total, 35 questions are scored across eight indicators. **St. Kitts and Nevis scores 71 out of 100**, while the regional average across Latin America and Caribbean is 80.



A Closer Look at Gender Equality in St. Kitts and Nevis

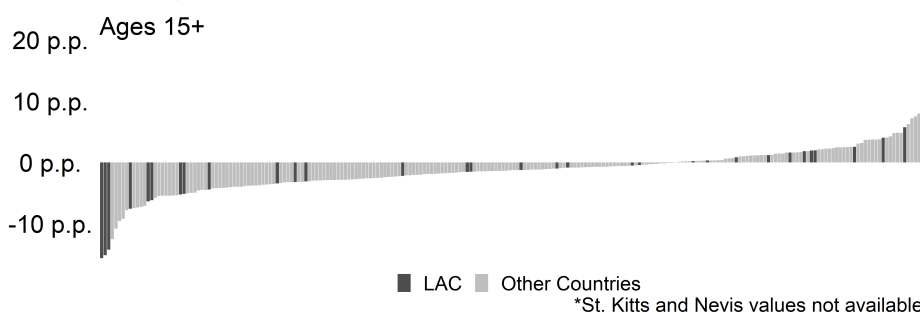
Human Capital Index Score (0-1)

Baseline compared to 2020



Despite some progress, gender gaps, gender-based violence, and disadvantageous social norms facing women and girls persist, and gains in human capital of women and girls remain untapped. Turning human capital investments into economic gains means addressing multiple barriers to women's economic empowerment, including improving their voice and agency.

Change in Female Labor Force Participation 2010-2020 (p.p.)



Unpacking the Numbers in St. Kitts and Nevis

60 percent

A girl born today will be 60 percent as productive as if she enjoyed full education, health, and employment **(2020)**

3 times

Men hold 3 times as many seats in the national parliament as women **(2021)**

LEARN MORE

The World Bank in Gender: This portal features the latest research, news, and events around gender equality in international development.

Women, Business and the Law: This portal includes reports, data, and news on the laws and regulations that affect women's economic opportunity.

World Bank Group Gender Strategy (FY16-FY23): This 2015 report outlines the World Bank Group's strategy to promote gender equality.

World Bank Gender Data Portal: This open data tool shares the latest statistics and research to improve understanding and inform policy choices.

LAC Gender Innovation Lab: This page features policy research by the GIL, evaluating innovative solutions to close priority gender gaps in the region.

St. Kitts and Nevis Gender Scorecard: This report offers additional context about the gender dynamic in St. Kitts and Nevis from the Poverty and Equity Team.

