MAURITIUS GENDER LANDSCAPE

This briefing showcases the gender landscape in Mauritius on key indicators helpful for monitoring gender equality and designing effective policy interventions. Gender equality fosters productivity gains, minimizes losses in wealth, reduces poverty, boosts shared prosperity, and supports green, resilient, and inclusive development.

Click the measures below to explore the World Bank Gender Data Portal.

Compared to:	Base Year	Region
>10% Higher Value	7	
Equal/No Change	\rightarrow	
>10% Lower Value	7	
No Data		

		Country Performance				Peer Comparison				
		Baseline			Latest		Latest		t	
		Value	Year		Value	Year	SSA	UMC	World	
HUMAN ENDOWMENTS										
Learning-Adjusted Years of Schooling	Female Male	9.05 9.07	2010 2010		NA NA	NA NA	NA NA	NA NA	NA NA	
Literacy rate (% 15+)	Female Male	80.5 88.2	2000 2000	<i>7</i> →	89.4 93.4	2018 2018	59.4 72.5	94.5 97.1	83.3 90.1	
Lower secondary completion rate (% of relevant group)	Female Male	87.5 76.5	2010 2010	7	101 104	2021 2021	41.3 46.0	90.0 88.8	77.3 76.7	
Fertility rate, total (births per woman)		1.57	2010	\rightarrow	1.44	2020	4.56	1.83	2.39	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)		31.0	2010	7	24.4	2020	98.0	29.1	41.0	
Maternal mortality ratio (modeled estimate per 100,000 live births)		66.0	2010	\rightarrow	61.0	2017	534	41.0	211	
Pregnant women receiving prenatal care of at least four visits (% of pregnant women)		NA	NA		NA	NA	54.3	NA	NA	
Unmet need for contraception (% of married women 15-49)		3.50	2002	7	12.5	2014	22.6	NA	NA	
Mortality from chronic vascular disease, cancer, diabetes or cardiorespiratory disease between 30 and 70 (%)	Female Male	18.9 30.2	2010 2010	$\overset{\rightarrow}{\rightarrow}$	18.1 28.3	2019 2019	20.1 22.7	12.2 21.1	14.8 21.7	
ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY										
Labor force participation rate (% 15+, modeled ILO estimate)	Female Male	42.8 73.9	2010 2010	$\overset{\rightarrow}{\rightarrow}$	43.4 70.4	2021 2021	60.2 71.7	55.5 72.9	46.3 71.7	
Wage and salaried workers (% of employment, modeled ILO estimate)	Female Male	83.4 77.8	2010 2010	$\overset{\rightarrow}{\rightarrow}$	86.5 76.8	2019 2019	18.8 30.4	60.2 60.8	54.6 53.0	
Employment in agriculture (% of employment, modeled ILO estimate)	Female Male	7.57 9.21	2010 2010	7	3.93 7.23	2019 2019	52.6 53.2	17.8 23.5	25.3 27.6	
Share of youth not in education, employment or training (% of youth population)	Female Male	27.9 15.2	2010 2010	7	47.7 36.1	2020 2020	NA NA	NA NA	NA NA	
Age dependency ratio (% of working-age population)		42.0	2010	\rightarrow	41.5	2020	82.6	45.5	54.6	
Women who own land both alone and jointly (% of women 15-49)		NA	NA		NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	
Men who own land alone (% of men)		NA	NA		NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	
Financial institution account (% 15+)	Female Male	NA NA	NA NA		86.6 92.5	2017 2017	NA NA	69.0 76.6	63.7 70.6	
Borrowed to start, operate, or expand a farm or business (% 15+)	Female Male	NA NA	NA NA		1.55 4.75	2017 2017	NA NA	4.29 6.78	5.26 7.57	
Firms with female participation in ownership (% of firms)		16.9	2009		NA	NA	28.0	34.2	33.1	
VOICE AND AGENCY										
Firms with female top manager (% of firms)		NA	NA		NA	NA	16.2	19.1	17.8	
Proportion of seats held by women in national parliaments (%)		18.8	2010	\rightarrow	20.0	2021	25.9	27.1	26.1	
Women who were first married by 18 (% of women 20-24)		NA	NA		NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	
Proportion of women subjected to physical and/or sexual violence in the last 12 months (% of ever-partnered women 15-49)		NA	NA		NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	
Women who believe a husband is justified in beating his wife (any of five reasons, %)		NA	NA		NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	

Note: The Sub-Saharan Africa (SSA) region includes 48 countries (all income levels), as classified by The World Bank Group. Mauritius is an upper middle income (UMC) country, which includes 55 countries with a Gross National Income (GNI) per capita from \$4,096 to \$12,695 (calculated using the World Bank Atlas method). Data and definitions can be found on the <u>Gender Data Portal</u>. Data is as of June 24, 2022. Country Baseline provides a reference from 1990 to 2010. Latest Value shows the latest available value from 2011 onwards. The arrow icon represents country increases or decreases over 10 percent relative to the base year. Peer Comparison shows how Mauritius performs relative to its peers

in the region, income group, and the world. Color coding represents values 10 percent above or below its peers in the region.





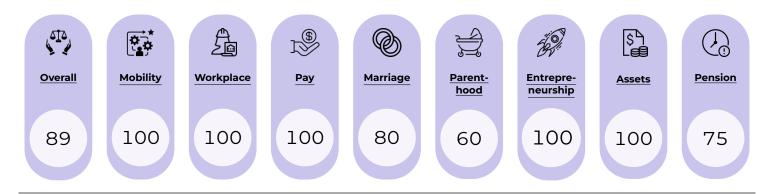




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Women, Business and the Law in Mauritius

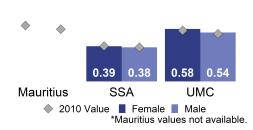
Women, Business and the Law (WBL) 2022 presents an index covering 190 economies, structured around the life cycle of a working woman. In total, 35 questions are scored across eight indicators. Mauritius scores 89 out of 100, while the regional average across Sub-Saharan Africa is 80.



A Closer Look at Gender Equality in Mauritius

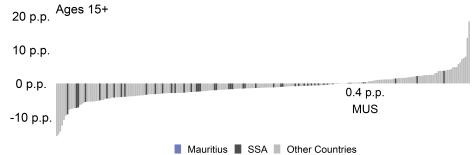
Despite some progress, gender gaps, gender-based violence, and disadvantageous social norms facing women and girls persist, and gains in human capital of women and girls remain untapped. Turning human capital investments into economic gains means addressing multiple barriers to women's economic empowerment, including improving their voice and agency.

Human Capital Index Score (0-1)
Baseline compared to 2020



owerment, including improving their voice and agency.

Change in Female Labor Force Participation 2010-2020 (p.p.)



— Unpacking the Numbers in Mauritius ——

12 in 25

48 percent of young women are not in education, employment, or training (2020)

27 points

Men and women have a 27 percentage point gap in labor force participation (2021)

12 percent

12 percent of married women ages 15 to 49 report not having access to contraceptives (2014)

4 times

Men hold 4 times as many seats in the national parliament as women (2021)

1.2 times

A man is 1.2 times as likely to have used the internet to pay bills or to buy something online in the past year (2017)

LEARN MORE

<u>The World Bank in Gender</u>: This portal features the latest research, news, and events around gender equality in international development.

Women, Business and the Law: This portal includes reports, data, and news on the laws and regulations that affect women's economic opportunity.

World Bank Group Gender Strategy (FY16-FY23):

This 2015 report outlines the World Bank Group's strategy to promote gender equality.

<u>World Bank Gender Data Portal</u>: This open data tool shares the latest statistics and research to improve understanding and inform policy choices.

<u>AFR Gender Innovation Lab</u>: This page features policy research by the GIL, evaluating innovative solutions to close priority gender gaps in the region.







