

# Cravr API Docs

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# 1 Backend Function Index

## 1.1 Authentication

Logs in existing users and creates new users. Located in `authentication_utils.py`.

### 1.1.1 `authenticate_user`

#### Description

Log in an existing user. Fails if username/password do not match a database entry or if database connection cannot be established.

#### Arguments

`username` String containing username. Must be a valid email address.

`password` String containing password.

#### Return Value

True if authentication is successful. False otherwise.

### 1.1.2 `register_user`

#### Description

Create a new user in the database and log in. Fails if username is already associated with an account or if database connection cannot be established.

#### Arguments

`username` String containing username. Must be a valid email address.

`password` String containing password.

#### Return Value

True if registration is successful. False otherwise.

## 1.2 Database

Executes reads and writes to the database. Located in `database_utils.py`.

### 1.2.1 `setup`

#### Description

Class method to create a MySQL instance at the beginning of app execution. Uses a default configuration from a `DatabaseConfig` object and allows custom configuration parameters. Once configured, create one connection and add it to the connection pool.

#### Arguments

app	Flask app instance.
**kwargs	Custom configuration parameters.
socket	Tuple containing hostname and port of the MySQL database. Defaults are "MYSQL_DATABASE_HOST" environment variable and port 3306.
credentials	Tuple containing user and password to access database.
database	Name of database to use. Default is "cavr".
charset	Character set used by database. Default is "utf8".

### Return Value

None.

### 1.2.2 execute\_query

#### Description

Gets a connection from the connection pool, executes a query on the database, and gives the connection back. Fails if database connection cannot be established.

#### Arguments

query        String containing MySQL query to be executed.

#### Return value

String containing the first result of the query. -1 if database connection failed.

## 1.3 Recommender

Suggests restaurants based on user and restaurant data. Located in `recommender.py`

### 1.3.1 get\_restaurant

#### Description

#### Arguments

#### Return value

### 1.3.2 cache\_restaurant

#### Description

#### Arguments

#### Return value

## 1.4 Routing

Interacts directly with the frontend for authentication, restaurant recommendations, and user feedback. Provides restaurant/review data and routing information. Located in `app.py`.

### 1.4.1 login

#### Description

Uses authentication and database functionality to check if user's credentials are valid. Fails if username not found in database, hashed password does not match, or database connection cannot be established.

#### Return value

`{"result": "/"}` if authentication successful. `{"result": "/Login"}` otherwise.

### 1.4.2 register

#### Description

Uses authentication and database functionality to register a new user. Fails if username already exists in database or database connection cannot be established.

#### Return value

`{"result": "/Login"}` if registration successful. `{"result": "/Register"}` otherwise.

### 1.4.3 get\_restaurant

#### Description

Parses a user's search parameters and gives a restaurant recommendation.

#### Return value

`{"result": RESTAURANT_OBJECT}` where `RESTAURANT_OBJECT` is the return value of the Recommender class's `get_restaurant` method.

### 1.4.4 rate\_suggestion

#### Description

Take a restaurant ID along with a user's rating of "Yummy", "Maybe later", or "Yuck" to update their review list and train the recommender.

#### Return value

None.

### 1.4.5 get\_reviews

#### Description

Fetch a list of restaurants that the user needs to review.

**Return value**

{`"result": REVIEW_LIST`} where `REVIEW_LIST` is the return value of the `User` class's `get_reviews` method.

**1.4.6 submit\_review****Description**

Remove a restaurant from a user's review list and use review data to train their recommender.

**Return value**

None.

**1.5 User Utilities**

Manage users' restaurant caches, review lists, and recommender training data. Located in `user.py` and `user_data_utils.py`

**1.5.1 User****Description**

Class that maintains permanent user data such as the restaurants they need to review and their recommendation model.

**Fields**

`str name` The user's username or email address.

`bool is_dirty` Boolean for whether or not the `User` object has been modified since it was last written to the database.

`list reviews` List of Yelp business IDs (strings) that the user has clicked "Yummy" on and must review.

`Model model` Model object that serves as the user's individual recommendation model.

**Methods****add\_review** **Description**

Append a Yelp ID to the User's reviews list.

**Return value**

None.

**get\_reviews** **Description**

Get list of restaurants that need to be reviewed by the User.

**Return value**

List of dictionaries for each ID in the reviews list containing the following:

`restaurant` Yelp object returned by looking up the ID's business details.

review Dictionary containing the default review settings that are changed in the frontend.

#### submit\_review **Description**

The User reviewed a restaurant in the frontend and it must be removed from the User's reviews list passed to the model for training

#### **Return value**

None.

#### handle\_review **Description**

Train the User's model based on the review for this restaurant.

#### **Return value**

None.

#### disliked **Description**

Adjust model weights to discourage similar restaurants from being suggested when the "Yuck" button is clicked.

#### **Return value**

None.

### 1.5.2 UserList

#### **Description**

Class that caches a dictionary in memory of unique usernames mapped to User objects. This is a subset of all of the user data stored in the database. When the UserList is deleted (e.g. when the app goes down), it writes all modified user data to the database in its destructor. Its default methods have been overridden so that it behaves similar to a standard dictionary in Python.

#### **Fields**

dictionary users Mapping of unique usernames to their User objects.

bool is\_prod Boolean that when false, disables the destructor in order to pass unit tests.

### 1.5.3 read\_user\_data

#### **Description**

Read the user's data from the database

#### **Arguments**

str username String for the User's username

#### **Return value**

A dictionary containing the user's reviews list and model if the user exists in the database, otherwise None.

#### 1.5.4 write\_user\_data

**Description**

Modify the user's data in the database

**Arguments**

str username String for the User's username

User data User object containing data that will be replace the value at the key 'username' in the database if it exists, otherwise a new entry in the database will be created.

**Return value**

True if write successful, False otherwise

### 1.6 Yelp Fusion API

Gets restaurant data from Yelp Fusion API. Located in `yelp_api_utils.py`

#### 1.6.1 business\_search

**Description****Arguments****Return value**

#### 1.6.2 business\_details

**Description****Arguments****Return value**

#### 1.6.3 business\_reviews

**Description****Arguments****Return value**



## **2 Code Samples**

### **2.1**