



### AWARENESS ON DNS ABUSE

21st October 2022







#### Domain Name System (DNS)





**IP Address** 

cdac.in

196.1.113.45

2405:8a00:6029::45







#### **Domain Name**



## https://www.coednssecurity.in/project/about.html

Domain Name

Host Name



Sub-domain

Path

Resource file



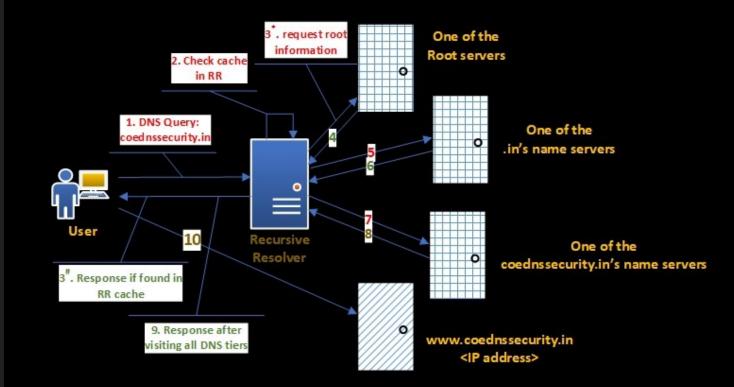
Protocol





#### How DNS works (RFC-1035)





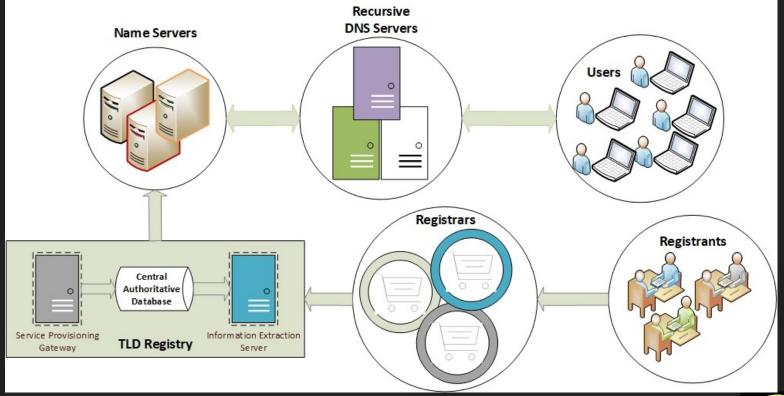






#### DNS Ecosystem Business Model





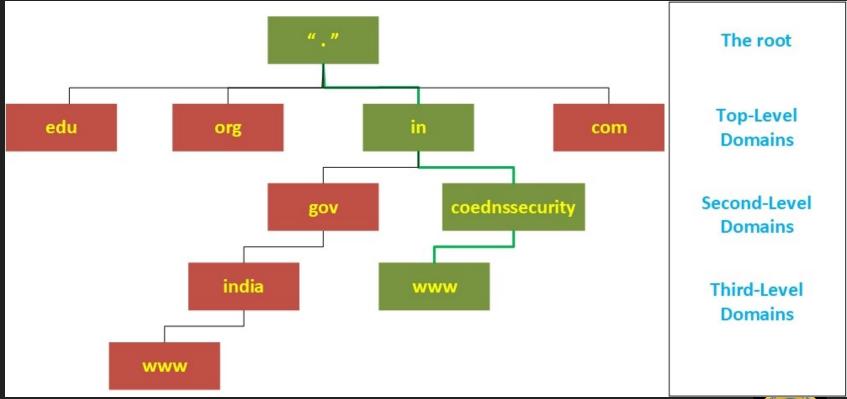






#### Domain Name hierarchy





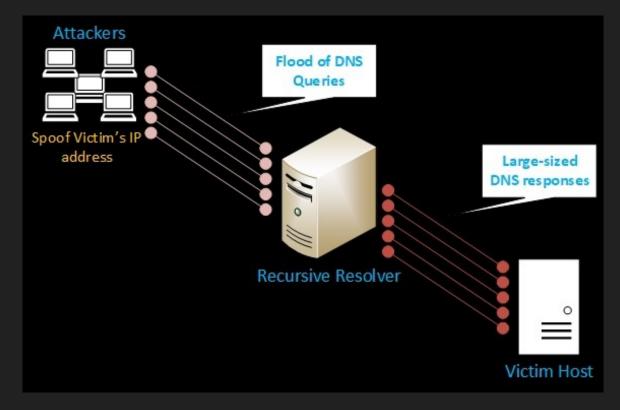






#### **DNS Amplification Attack**





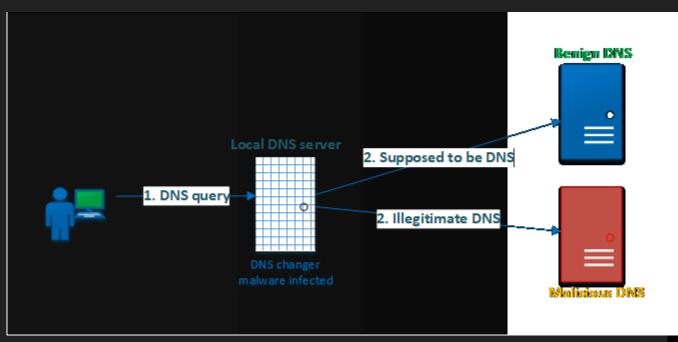






#### **DNS** Changer





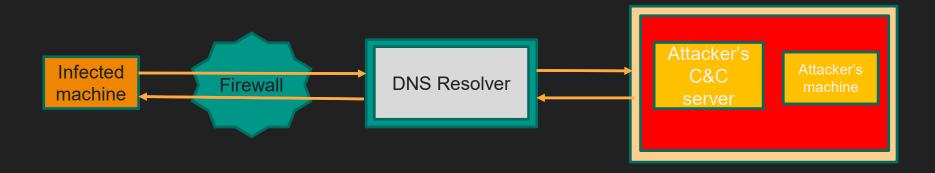


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#### **DNS Tunneling**





- Tools: dns2tcp, lodine, OzymanDNS, NSTX, psUDP, DnsCat, TUNS, DNScapy, squeeza, DeNISe, Heyoka
- Mitigation: DNS payload inspection, DNS Traffic Analysis, Host monitoring for tunneling software

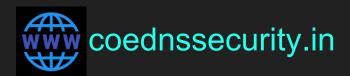






#### Our Page







https://twitter.com/iirnef











# Thank You

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