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*SOLUTION OF D2- -1- -1- - FILE*

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QUESTION 21.

When implementing linear regression of some dependent variable  $y$  on the set of independent variables  $\mathbf{x} = (x_1, \dots, x_r)$ , where  $r$  is the number of predictors, which of the following statements will be true?

- a)  $\beta_0, \beta_1, \dots, \beta_r$  are the **regression coefficients**.
- b) Linear regression is about determining the **best predicted weights** by using the **method of ordinary least squares**.
- c)  $E$  is the random interval
- d) Both a and b

ANSWER 21 = (D) BOTH A AND B.

QUESTION 22.

What indicates that you have a **perfect fit** in linear regression?

- a) The value  $R^2 < 1$ , which corresponds to  $SSR = 0$
- b) The value  $R^2 = 0$ , which corresponds to  $SSR = 1$
- c) The value  $R^2 > 0$ , which corresponds to  $SSR = 1$
- d) The value  $R^2 = 1$ , which corresponds to  $SSR = 0$

ANSWER 22 = (D) The value  $R^2=1$ , WHICH CORRESPONDS TO  $SSR=0$ .

QUESTION 23.

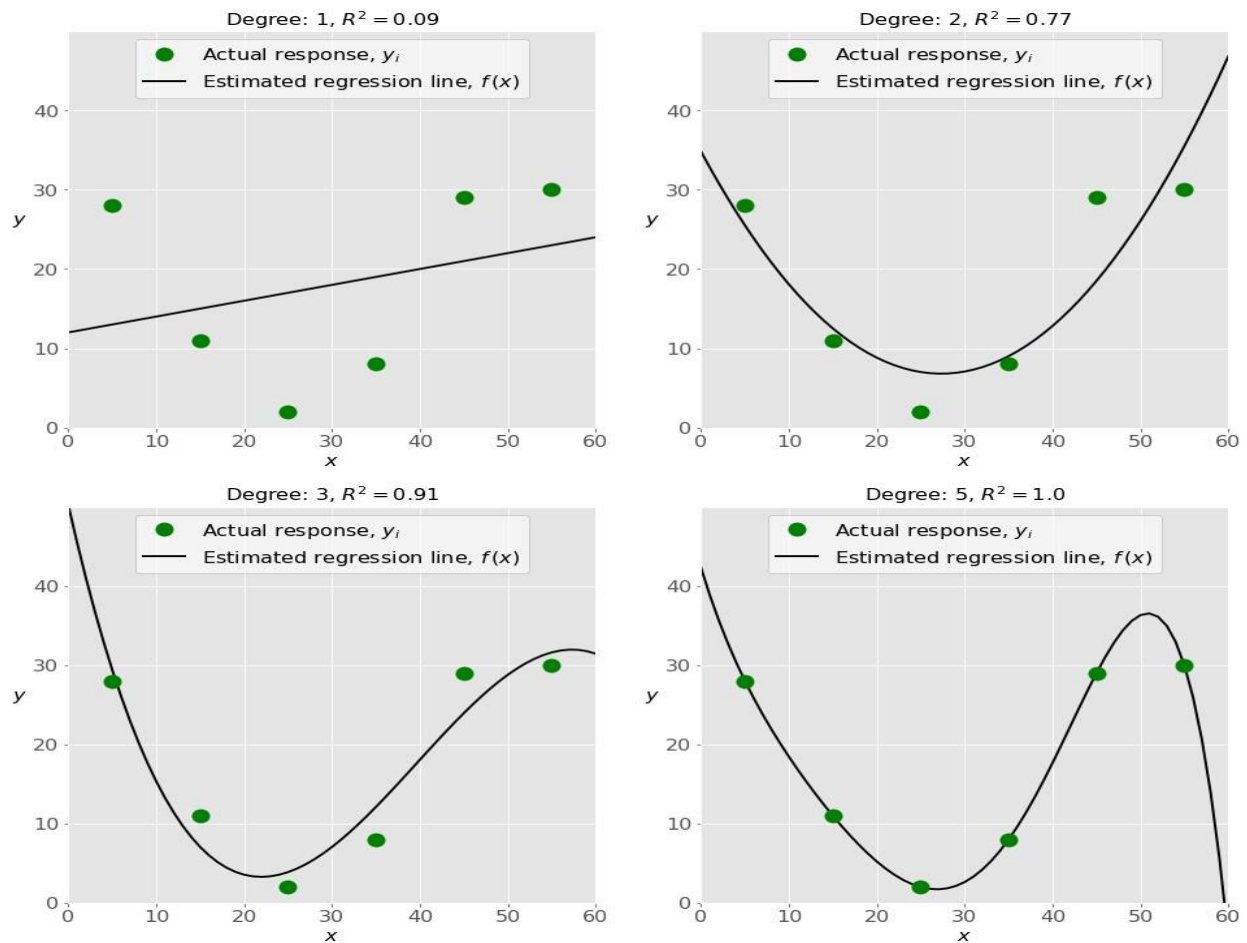
In simple linear regression, the value of **what** shows the point where the estimated regression line crosses the  $y$  axis?

- a) Y
- b)  $B_0$
- c)  $B_1$
- d) F

ANSWER 23 = (B)  $B_0$ .

QUESTION 24.

Check out these four linear regression plots:



Which one represents an **underfitted** model?

- a) The bottom-left plot
- b) The top-right plot
- c) The bottom-right plot
- d) The top-left plot

ANSWER 24 = (C) THE BOTTOM -RIGHT PLOT.

QUESTION 25.

There are five basic steps when you're implementing linear regression:

- **a.** Check the results of model fitting to know whether the model is satisfactory.
- **b.** Provide data to work with, and eventually do appropriate transformations.
- **c.** Apply the model for predictions.
- **d.** Import the packages and classes that you need.
- **e.** Create a regression model and fit it with existing data.

However, those steps are currently listed in the wrong order. What's the correct order?

- a) e, c, a, b, d
- b) e, d, b, a, c
- c) d, e, c, b, a
- d) d, b, e, a, c

ANSWER 25 = (B) e, d, b, a, c.

QUESTION 26.

Which of the following are optional parameters to

linear regression in scikit-learn? a) Fit

- b) fit\_intercept
- c) normalize
- d) copy\_X
- e) n\_jobs
- f) reshape

ANSWER 26 = (B) FIT INTERCEPT.

### QUESTION 27.

While working with sci-kit-learn, in which type of regression do you need to transform the array of inputs to include nonlinear terms such as  $x^2$ ? a) Multiple linear regression

b) Simple linear regression

c) Polynomial regression

ANSWER 27 = (C) POLYNOMIAL REGRESSION.

### QUESTION 28.

You should choose stats models over sci-kit-learn when: A) You want graphical representations of your data.

b) You're working with nonlinear terms.

c) You need more detailed results.

d) You need to include optional parameters.

ANSWER 28 = (C) YOU NEED MORE DETAILED RESULTS.

### QUESTION 29

\_\_\_\_\_ is a fundamental package for scientific computing with Python. It offers comprehensive mathematical functions, random number generators, linear algebra routines, Fourier transforms, and more. It

provides a high-level syntax that makes it accessible and productive. a) Pandas

b) Numpy

c) Statsmodel

d) scipy

ANSWER 29 = (B) NUMPY.

QUESTION 30.

\_\_\_\_\_ is a Python data visualization library based on Matplotlib. It provides a high-level interface for drawing attractive and informative statistical graphics that allow you to explore and understand your data. It integrates closely with pandas data structures.

a) Bokeh

b) Seaborn

c) Matplotlib

d) Dash

ANSWER 30 = (B) SEABORN.