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because LaTeX matters

LaTeX syntax highlighting examples

11. June 2011 by tom - 9 Comments

<u>Syntax highlighting in LaTeX</u> using the listings package is very powerful. Below, I will provide a few examples for your convenience.

First, let me briefly summarize the usage of the listings package.

```
%Preamble
usepackage{listings}

usepackage{color}

definecolor{name}{rgb}{0.5,0.5,0.5}

lstset{key1=value1,key2=value2} % Define listings style

%Document body
begin{lstlisting}
 % Add code here
lend{lstlisting}

% Or load from file
lstinputlisting{filename.java}
```

So below you'll find a few complete code examples to reuse and modify for your purposes:

"The Pseudo Code Box"

```
3
     \lstset{
 4
5
6
7
     numbers=left,
     stepnumber=1,
     numbersep=5pt,
     numberstyle=\small\color{black},
8
     basicstyle=\ttfamily,
9
     keywordstyle=\color{black},
10
     commentstyle=\color{black},
11
     stringstyle=\color{black},
12
     frame=single,
13
     tabsize=2,
14
     backgroundcolor=\color{lightpurple},
15
     caption=Fibonacci numbers pseudo code}
```

Listing 1: Fibonacci numbers pseudo code

```
1
  WRITE 'Input the limit'
2
  READ N
3 FOR i = 1 TO N DO
    IF (i = 1)
4
       F1 = 1
5
6
       WRITE (F1)
7
    ELSE IF (i = 2)
8
      F2 = 1
9
       WRITE (F2)
10
    ELSE
11
      F3 = F1 + F2
12
       WRITE (F3)
13
       F1 = F2
14
       F2 = F3
15
    END IF-ELSE
16 END FOR
```

This code was taken from here.

"Java/Eclipse style"

```
1
     \definecolor{javared}{rgb}{0.6,0,0} % for strings
 2
     \definecolor{javagreen}{rgb}{0.25,0.5,0.35} % comments
 3
     \definecolor{javapurple}{rgb}{0.5,0,0.35} % keywords
4
5
6
7
     \definecolor{javadocblue}{rgb}{0.25,0.35,0.75} % javadoc
     \lstset{language=Java,
     basicstyle=\ttfamily,
8
     keywordstyle=\color{javapurple}\bfseries,
9
     stringstyle=\color{javared},
10
     commentstyle=\color{javagreen}
11
    morecomment=[s][\color{javadocblue}]{/**}{*/},
12
     numbers=left,
13
     numberstyle=\tiny\color{black},
14
     stepnumber=2,
15
    numbersep=10pt,
    tahsize=4
```

"The Trickiest: LaTeX"

```
\definecolor{lightgrey}{rgb}{0.9,0.9,0.9}
 1
2
     \definecolor{darkgreen}{rgb}{0,0.6,0}
 4
     \lstset{language=[LaTeX]TeX,
 5
     texcsstyle=*\bf\color{blue},
6
     numbers=none,
     breaklines=true,
8
     keywordstyle=\color{darkgreen},
     commentstyle=\color{red},
9
10
     otherkeywords={$, \{, \}, \[, \]},
11
     frame=none,
12
     tabsize=2,
     backgroundcolor=\color{lightgrey},
13
    caption=LaTeX example}
```

Listing 2: LaTeX example

```
\documentclass[12pt]{article}
%options include 12pt or 11pt or 10pt
%classes include article, report, book, letter, thesis
\title{This is the title}
\author{Author One \\ Author Two}
\del{date{today}}
\begin{document}
\maketitle
This is the content of this document.
This is the 2nd paragraph.
Here is an inline formula:
V=\frac{4 \pi c{4 \pi^3}{3}}
And appearing immediately below
is a displayed formula:
V=\frac{4 \pi c^{4} pi r^{3}{3}$
\end{document}
```

The LaTeX code was copied from here.

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9 Comments



<u>sokaı</u>

4. September 2011 at 8:34

Hi tom!

Thanks for your code examples. Have you seen that white lines/stripes between the lines of code? – Do you know a solution for disabling them?

Best regards!

Reply



tom

4. September 2011 at 8:52

Hi Kai,

Thanks for your comment. I am aware of the problem. I found the <u>following solution on stackoverflow</u> and modified it slightly adding

```
\usepackage[pdftex]{xcolor}
 2
     \usepackage[a4paper,hmargin=6cm]{geometry}
\usepackage{listings}
 3
4
5
6
7
     \usepackage{framed}
     \lstset{numbers=left,
     stepnumber=1,
8
     numbersep=1pt,
     numberstyle=\color{black},
10
     basicstyle=\ttfamily}
     \begin{document}
11
12
     \definecolor{shadecolor}{named}{gray}
13
     begin{shaded}
14
     begin{lstlisting}
15
      if (a < b)
16
      {
17
         printf(" A is smaller than B!\n&quo
18
19
      a = b;
20
     \end{lstlisting}
21
     \end{shaded}
22
     \end{document}
```

Best, Tom.

Reply



sokai

6. September 2011 at 7:55

Thanks, Tom! – I have seen this on so, too. But the shaded box is (a little bit) ugly...

□

I have seen some examples that use "backgroundcolor" for the listings _without_ the white lines. Also I found an answer on <u>tex.sx</u>... But my listings are always striped... $\stackrel{\bigcirc}{\simeq}$



I like the Java theme... could you create one for xml :-)? The existing is not very nice :-/

Reply



tom 26. October 2011 at 8:07

Hi Christian,

This question and the answers on <u>stackexchange</u> about XML syntax highlighting may be what you are looking for. The result looks really nice.

Cheers, Tom.

Reply



Christian Straube

26. October 2011 at 8:26

Thank you for that link! I've created a new question concerning this: http://tex.stackexchange.com/q/32767/5065

Reply



D555

8. February 2012 at 13:32

Reblogged this on KRIPTUSA's Blog and commented:

Reply



Ade Malsasa Akbar 23. October 2013 at 6:10

Thank you.

Reply



Awesome

20. February 2014 at 1:12

Thank you!

Reply

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Okay, thanks

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