Source (95% CI)

Primary = Lung

Rizvi.15, n = 34

$$-2.06 [-3.37; -0.75]$$

Jung, n = 58

 $-1.36 [-3.30; 0.58]$ 

Rizvi.18, n = 29

 $-1.25 [-2.70; 0.20]$ 

Miao.2, n = 34

 $5.91 [-3.44; 15.26]$ 

Total

 $-1.56 [-2.43; -0.70]$ 

Heterogeneity:  $\chi_3^2 = 3.23 (P = .36), I^2 = 7\% [0\%; > 86\%]$ 

Primary = Other

Miao.1, Kidney, n = 35

 $-1.56 [-12.20; 9.08]$ 

Miao.2, Bladder, n = 27

 $-1.27 [-5.31; 2.77]$ 

Samstein, Unknown, n = 34

 $-0.83 [-1.59; -0.07]$ 

Snyder, Ureteral, n = 25

 $-0.72 [-1.58; 0.14]$ 

Samstein, Esophagus, n = 21

 $-0.41 [-1.68; 0.86]$ 

Samstein, HNC, n = 78

 $-0.20 [-0.73; 0.33]$ 

Braun, Kidney, n = 249

 $-0.03 [-1.03; 0.97]$ 

Total

 $-0.42 [-0.77; -0.07]$ 

Heterogeneity:  $\chi_6^2 = 3.03 (P = .80), I^2 = 0\% [0\%; 71\%]$ 

Primary = Melanoma

Samstein, n = 132

 $-0.72 [-1.21; -0.23]$ 

Liu, n = 144

 $-0.26 [-0.65; 0.13]$ 

Van\_Allen, n = 112

 $-0.11 [-0.50; 0.28]$ 

Miao.2, n = 38

 $-0.56 [-0.58; 1.70]$ 

Total

 $-0.43 [-0.68; -0.18]$ 

Heterogeneity:  $\chi_{14}^2 = 20.13 (P = .13), I^2 = 30\% [0\%; 63\%]$ 

Test for overall effect:  $z = -3.37 (P < .001)$ 

Test for subgroup differences:  $\chi_2^2 = 7.45 (P = .02)$