Call_Backs_Assignment

October 4, 2022

- 0.0.1 1. Download the data from here. You have to use data.csv file for this assignment
- 0.0.2 2. Code the model to classify data like below image. You can use any number of units in your Dense layers.

1 3. Writing Callbacks

1.1 You have to implement the following callbacks

- Write your own callback function, that has to print the micro F1 score and AUC score after each epoch.Do not use tf.keras.metrics for calculating AUC and F1 score.
- Save your model at every epoch if your validation accuracy is improved from previous epoch.
- You have to decay learning based on below conditions Cond1. If your validation accuracy at that epoch is less than previous epoch accuracy, you have to decrese the learning rate by 10%. Cond2. For every 3rd epoch, decay your learning rate by 5%.
- If you are getting any NaN values(either weigths or loss) while training, you have to terminate your training.
- You have to stop the training if your validation accuracy is not increased in last 2 epochs.
- Use tensorboard for every model and analyse your scalar plots and histograms. (you need to upload the screenshots and write the observations for each model for evaluation)

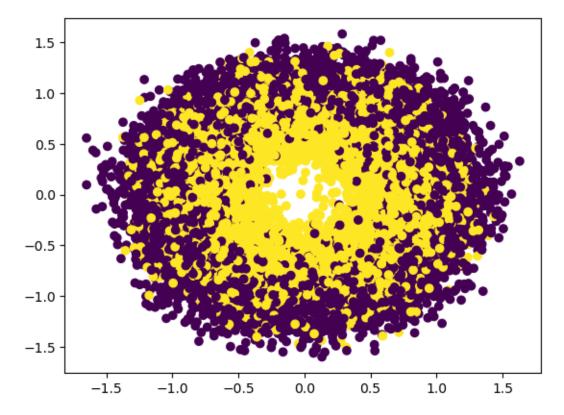
```
[1]: import tensorflow as tf
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import os
import datetime
```

```
[2]: df = pd.read_csv("data.csv")
df.columns
```

```
[2]: Index(['f1', 'f2', 'label'], dtype='object')
```

```
[3]: X = np.array(df[['f1','f2']])
y = np.array(df['label'])
```

```
[4]: import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
plt.scatter(X[:,0],X[:,1],c=y)
plt.show()
```



```
layer_5 = tf.keras.layers.Dense(layers[4],activation=act,__
 ⇔kernel_initializer=intializer)(layer_4)
    output_layer = tf.keras.layers.Dense(1,activation='sigmoid',_
 ⇒kernel initializer = intializer)(layer 5)
   model = tf.keras.Model(input_layer,output_layer)
   optimizer = tf.keras.optimizers.SGD(learning rate=0.01, momentum=0.3)
   model.compile(optimizer=optimizer,__
 ⇔loss='categorical_crossentropy',metrics=['accuracy'])
   return model
class ModelMetric(tf.keras.callbacks.Callback):
   def __init__(self,validation_data):
        self.x_cv = validation_data[0]
       self.y_cv = validation_data[1]
   def on_train_begin(self, logs={}):
        ## on begin of training, we are creating a instance varible called \Box
 \hookrightarrowhistory
        ## it is a dict with keys [loss, acc, val_loss, val_acc]
        self.history={'loss': [],'accuracy': [],'val_loss': [],'val_accuracy':u
 def on_epoch_end(self, epoch, logs={}):
       loss = logs.get('loss')
        if loss is not None:
            if np.isnan(loss) or np.isinf(loss):
                print("Invalid loss and terminated at epoch {}".format(epoch))
                self.model.stop_training = True
       model_weights = self.model.get_weights()
        if model_weights is not None:
            if np.any([np.any(np.isnan(x)) for x in model_weights]):
                print("Invalid weight and terminated at epoch {}".format(epoch))
                self.model.stop_training = True
        if self.model.stop_training == False:
            print("Model Metric")
            true_positives=0
            ## on end of each epoch, we will get logs and update the self.
 ⇔history dict
            self.history['loss'].append(logs.get('loss'))
```

```
self.history['accuracy'].append(logs.get('accuracy'))
                 if logs.get('val_loss', -1) != -1:
                     self.history['val_loss'].append(logs.get('val_loss'))
                 if logs.get('val_accuracy', -1) != -1:
                     self.history['val_accuracy'].append(logs.get('val_accuracy'))
                 # we can get a list of all predicted values at the end of the epoch
                 # we can use these predicted value and the true values to calculate_
      →any custom evaluation score if it is needed for our model
                 # Here we are taking log of all true positives and then taking
      →average of it
                 y prob pred= self.model.predict(self.x cv)
                 y_pred = np.zeros(shape=y_prob_pred.shape)
                 y_pred[ y_prob_pred > 0 ] = 1
                 print(y_prob_pred.shape,y_pred.shape)
                 f1_s = f1_score(self.y_cv,y_pred,average='micro')
                 roc_auc = roc_auc_score(self.y_cv,y_prob_pred,average='micro')
                 #we can also calcualte predefined metrics such as precison, recall,
      ⇔etc. using callbacks
                 self.history['f1_score'].append(f1_s)
                 self.history['auc'].append(roc_auc)
                 print(' f1_score: ',f1_s,' Roc Area: ',roc_auc)
[7]: def lr_setter(epoch,lr):
         if epoch\%3 == 0:
             return lr*(0.95)
         return 1r
     logs = ModelMetric((X_cv,y_cv))
```

```
[8]: inti = tf.keras.initializers.RandomUniform(minval= 0,maxval=1) layers = [8,16,8,4,2]
```

model_1 = mosel_hp(layers=layers,act='sigmoid',intializer=inti)
model_1.summary()

Model: "model"

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
input_1 (InputLayer)	[(None, 2)]	0
dense (Dense)	(None, 8)	24
dense_1 (Dense)	(None, 16)	144
dense_2 (Dense)	(None, 8)	136
dense_3 (Dense)	(None, 4)	36
dense_4 (Dense)	(None, 2)	10
dense_5 (Dense)	(None, 1)	3

Total params: 353
Trainable params: 353
Non-trainable params: 0

2022-10-03 12:22:44.556434: W

tensorflow/stream_executor/platform/default/dso_loader.cc:64] Could not load dynamic library 'libcudnn.so.8'; dlerror: libcudnn.so.8: cannot open shared object file: No such file or directory; LD_LIBRARY_PATH:

:/home2/sisodiya.bhoomendra/venvs/global/lib/

2022-10-03 12:22:44.556466: W

tensorflow/core/common_runtime/gpu/gpu_device.cc:1850] Cannot dlopen some GPU libraries. Please make sure the missing libraries mentioned above are installed properly if you would like to use GPU. Follow the guide at

https://www.tensorflow.org/install/gpu for how to download and setup the required libraries for your platform.

Skipping registering GPU devices...

2022-10-03 12:22:44.557349: I tensorflow/core/platform/cpu_feature_guard.cc:193] This TensorFlow binary is optimized with oneAPI Deep Neural Network Library (oneDNN) to use the following CPU instructions in performance-critical operations: AVX2 FMA

To enable them in other operations, rebuild TensorFlow with the appropriate compiler flags.

```
[9]: model_1.fit(X_train,y_train,epochs=10, validation_data=(X_cv,y_cv),_
      ⇔batch_size=8,callbacks = all_callbacks)
    Epoch 1: LearningRateScheduler setting learning rate to 0.009499999787658453.
    Epoch 1/10
       1/1760 [...] - ETA: 13:16 - loss: 0.0000e+00 -
    accuracy: 0.0000e+00WARNING:tensorflow:Callback method `on_train_batch_end` is
    slow compared to the batch time (batch time: 0.0012s vs `on_train_batch_end`
    time: 0.0018s). Check your callbacks.
    accuracy: 0.4991
    Epoch 1: val_accuracy improved from -inf to 0.50000, saving model to
    model_save/weights-01-0.5000.hdf5
    Model Metric
    60/60 [======== ] - Os 1ms/step
    (1920, 1) (1920, 1)
     f1_score: 0.5 Roc Area: 0.48557345920138884
    1760/1760 [============= ] - 4s 2ms/step - loss: 0.0000e+00 -
    accuracy: 0.4990 - val_loss: 0.0000e+00 - val_accuracy: 0.5000 - lr: 0.0095
    Epoch 2: LearningRateScheduler setting learning rate to 0.009499999694526196.
    Epoch 2/10
    accuracy: 0.5003
    Epoch 2: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.50000
    Epoch 2: ReduceLROnPlateau reducing learning rate to 0.008549999725073577.
    accuracy: 0.5000 - val_loss: 0.0000e+00 - val_accuracy: 0.5000 - 1r: 0.0095
    Epoch 2: early stopping
[9]: <keras.callbacks.History at 0x145a00037640>
[10]: !tensorboard dev upload --logdir logs --name Model_1
    2022-10-03 12:22:57.925977: W
    tensorflow/stream_executor/platform/default/dso_loader.cc:64] Could not load
    dynamic library 'libcudnn.so.8'; dlerror: libcudnn.so.8: cannot open shared
    object file: No such file or directory; LD_LIBRARY_PATH:
    :/home2/sisodiya.bhoomendra/venvs/global/lib/
    2022-10-03 12:22:57.926022: W
    tensorflow/core/common_runtime/gpu/gpu_device.cc:1850] Cannot dlopen some GPU
    libraries. Please make sure the missing libraries mentioned above are installed
    properly if you would like to use GPU. Follow the guide at
    https://www.tensorflow.org/install/gpu for how to download and setup the
    required libraries for your platform.
    Skipping registering GPU devices...
```

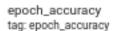
Upload started and will continue reading any new data as it's added to the logdir.

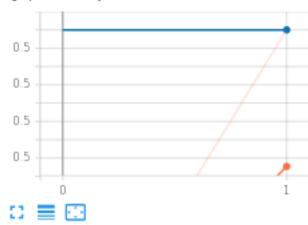
To stop uploading, press Ctrl-C.

New experiment created. View your TensorBoard at: https://tensorboard.dev/experiment/50eKXRRtQ3WPJvBg14vkWQ/

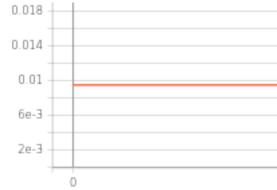
[2022-10-03T12:22:59] Started scanning logdir. [2022-10-03T12:23:01] Total uploaded: 14 scalars, 24 tensors (17.2 kB), 1 binary objects (44.1 kB) ^C2KListening for new data in logdir...

Interrupted. View your TensorBoard at
https://tensorboard.dev/experiment/50eKXRRtQ3WPJvBg14vkWQ/









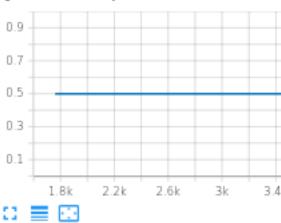
epoch_loss

evaluation_accuracy_vs_iterations





evaluation_accuracy_vs_iterations tag: evaluation_accuracy_vs_iterations



Blue color is or validation and orange is for train and based on this it is clear that after 1 epoch their is no change in validation accuracy and because of that we had an early stop

Model: "model_1"

Layer (type) Output Shape Param #

```
input_2 (InputLayer)
                             [(None, 2)]
                                                    0
     dense_6 (Dense)
                              (None, 8)
                                                    24
     dense 7 (Dense)
                              (None, 16)
                                                    144
     dense 8 (Dense)
                              (None, 8)
                                                    136
     dense 9 (Dense)
                              (None, 8)
                                                    72
     dense_10 (Dense)
                              (None, 2)
                                                    18
                              (None, 1)
                                                    3
     dense_11 (Dense)
    ______
    Total params: 397
    Trainable params: 397
    Non-trainable params: 0
[13]: model_2.fit(X_train,y_train,epochs=10, validation_data=(X_cv,y_cv),_
      ⇔batch_size=8,callbacks = all_callbacks)
    Epoch 1: LearningRateScheduler setting learning rate to 0.009499999787658453.
    Epoch 1/10
       1/1760 [...] - ETA: 10:44 - loss: 0.0000e+00 -
    accuracy: 0.7500WARNING:tensorflow:Callback method `on_train_batch_end` is slow
    compared to the batch time (batch time: 0.0010s vs `on_train_batch_end` time:
    0.0018s). Check your callbacks.
    0.5012
    Epoch 1: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.50000
    Invalid loss and terminated at epoch 0
    0.5004 - val_loss: nan - val_accuracy: 0.5000 - lr: 0.0095
[13]: <keras.callbacks.History at 0x1459267082e0>
[14]: !tensorboard dev upload --logdir logs --name Model_2
    2022-10-03 12:28:39.419748: W
    tensorflow/stream_executor/platform/default/dso_loader.cc:64] Could not load
    dynamic library 'libcudnn.so.8'; dlerror: libcudnn.so.8: cannot open shared
    object file: No such file or directory; LD_LIBRARY_PATH:
    :/home2/sisodiya.bhoomendra/venvs/global/lib/
    2022-10-03 12:28:39.419790: W
    tensorflow/core/common runtime/gpu/gpu device.cc:1850] Cannot dlopen some GPU
```

libraries. Please make sure the missing libraries mentioned above are installed properly if you would like to use GPU. Follow the guide at https://www.tensorflow.org/install/gpu for how to download and setup the required libraries for your platform.

Skipping registering GPU devices...

Upload started and will continue reading any new data as it's added to the logdir.

To stop uploading, press Ctrl-C.

New experiment created. View your TensorBoard at: https://tensorboard.dev/experiment/hoboOSObQFKlhV4AZPEj8A/

[2022-10-03T12:28:40] Started scanning logdir. [2022-10-03T12:28:42] Total uploaded: 7 scalars, 12 tensors (8.6 kB), 1 binary objects (44.4 kB) ^C2KListening for new data in logdir...

Interrupted. View your TensorBoard at
https://tensorboard.dev/experiment/hoboOSObQFKlhV4AZPEj8A/

epoch_accuracy tag: epoch_accuracy 0.9 0.7 0.5

0

0.3

0.1

epoch_loss



This means that the training stoped just after the first epoch and that happend because of NaN values in the loss after the end of first epoch

```
[15]: inti = tf.keras.initializers.he_uniform()
layers = [8,2,1,1,1]

model_3 = mosel_hp(layers=layers,act='relu',intializer=inti)
model_3.summary()
```

Model: "model_2"

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
=======================================	=======================================	
<pre>input_3 (InputLayer)</pre>	[(None, 2)]	0

```
dense_12 (Dense)
                          (None, 8)
                                              24
    dense_13 (Dense)
                          (None, 2)
                                              18
                          (None, 1)
    dense 14 (Dense)
                                              3
    dense 15 (Dense)
                          (None, 1)
                                              2
    dense 16 (Dense)
                          (None, 1)
    dense_17 (Dense)
                          (None, 1)
    ______
    Total params: 51
    Trainable params: 51
    Non-trainable params: 0
[16]: model_3.fit(X_train,y_train,epochs=10, validation_data=(X_cv,y_cv),__
     ⇒batch_size=2,callbacks=all_callbacks)
    Epoch 1: LearningRateScheduler setting learning rate to 0.009499999787658453.
    Epoch 1/10
      1/7040 [...] - ETA: 1:02:57 - loss: 0.0000e+00 -
    accuracy: 1.0000WARNING:tensorflow:Callback method `on_train_batch_end` is slow
    compared to the batch time (batch time: 0.0010s vs `on_train_batch_end` time:
    0.0014s). Check your callbacks.
    accuracy: 0.4991
    Epoch 1: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.50000
    Model Metric
    60/60 [=======] - 0s 1ms/step
    (1920, 1) (1920, 1)
    f1_score: 0.5 Roc Area: 0.5
    accuracy: 0.4994 - val_loss: 0.0000e+00 - val_accuracy: 0.5000 - lr: 0.0095
    Epoch 2: LearningRateScheduler setting learning rate to 0.009499999694526196.
    Epoch 2/10
    accuracy: 0.5003
    Epoch 2: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.50000
    Epoch 2: ReduceLROnPlateau reducing learning rate to 0.008549999725073577.
    accuracy: 0.5000 - val_loss: 0.0000e+00 - val_accuracy: 0.5000 - lr: 0.0095
```

Epoch 2: early stopping

[16]: <keras.callbacks.History at 0x1459253e5430> [17]: !tensorboard dev upload --logdir logs --name Model_3 2022-10-03 12:30:18.179391: W tensorflow/stream_executor/platform/default/dso_loader.cc:64] Could not load dynamic library 'libcudnn.so.8'; dlerror: libcudnn.so.8: cannot open shared object file: No such file or directory; LD_LIBRARY_PATH: :/home2/sisodiya.bhoomendra/venvs/global/lib/ 2022-10-03 12:30:18.179427: W tensorflow/core/common_runtime/gpu/gpu_device.cc:1850] Cannot dlopen some GPU libraries. Please make sure the missing libraries mentioned above are installed properly if you would like to use GPU. Follow the guide at https://www.tensorflow.org/install/gpu for how to download and setup the required libraries for your platform.

Skipping registering GPU devices...

Upload started and will continue reading any new data as it's added to the logdir.

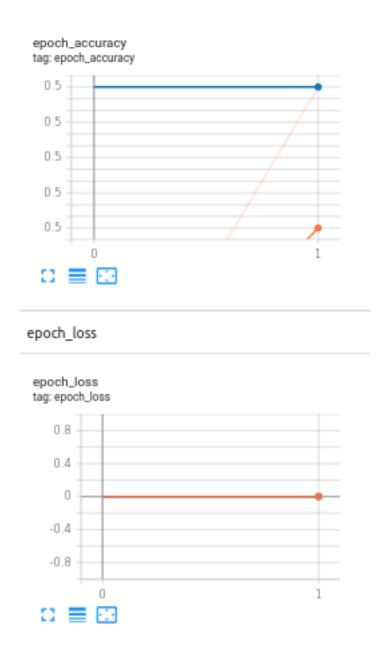
To stop uploading, press Ctrl-C.

New experiment created. View your TensorBoard at: https://tensorboard.dev/experiment/qKUWZcY4RNaZ4Vryew28XQ/

[2022-10-03T12:30:19] Started scanning logdir.
[2022-10-03T12:30:21] Total uploaded: 14 scalars, 24 tensors (17.2 kB), 1 binary objects (44.5 kB)

C2KListening for new data in logdir...

Interrupted. View your TensorBoard at
https://tensorboard.dev/experiment/qKUWZcY4RNaZ4Vryew28XQ/



As their is no change in accuracy earlystop callback is invoked

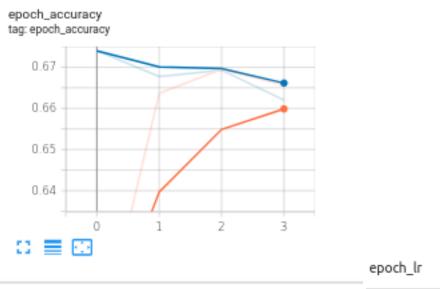
```
model.compile(optimizer=optimizer,__
      ⇔loss='binary_crossentropy',metrics=['accuracy'])
[19]: model.fit(X_train,y_train,epochs=30, validation_data=(X_cv,y_cv),_
     ⇒batch_size=4,callbacks=all_callbacks)
    Epoch 1: LearningRateScheduler setting learning rate to 0.009499999787658453.
    Epoch 1/30
       1/3520 [...] - ETA: 18:03 - loss: 0.7126 -
    accuracy: 0.5000WARNING:tensorflow:Callback method `on_train_batch_end` is slow
    compared to the batch time (batch time: 0.0010s vs `on_train_batch_end` time:
    0.0012s). Check your callbacks.
    Epoch 1: val_accuracy improved from 0.50000 to 0.67396, saving model to
    model_save/weights-01-0.6740.hdf5
    Model Metric
    60/60 [======== ] - Os 1ms/step
    (1920, 1) (1920, 1)
     f1_score: 0.5 Roc Area: 0.7326888020833333
    3520/3520 [=============== ] - 6s 2ms/step - loss: 0.6617 -
    accuracy: 0.5999 - val_loss: 0.6153 - val_accuracy: 0.6740 - lr: 0.0095
    Epoch 2: LearningRateScheduler setting learning rate to 0.009499999694526196.
    Epoch 2/30
    0.6634
    Epoch 2: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.67396
    Epoch 2: ReduceLROnPlateau reducing learning rate to 0.008549999725073577.
    Model Metric
    60/60 [=======] - 0s 1ms/step
    (1920, 1) (1920, 1)
     f1_score: 0.5 Roc Area: 0.7297005208333334
    3520/3520 [============ ] - 6s 2ms/step - loss: 0.6099 -
    accuracy: 0.6636 - val_loss: 0.6100 - val_accuracy: 0.6677 - lr: 0.0095
    Epoch 3: LearningRateScheduler setting learning rate to 0.008549999445676804.
    Epoch 3/30
    0.6697
    Epoch 3: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.67396
    Epoch 3: ReduceLROnPlateau reducing learning rate to 0.007694999501109123.
    Model Metric
    60/60 [======== ] - Os 1ms/step
```

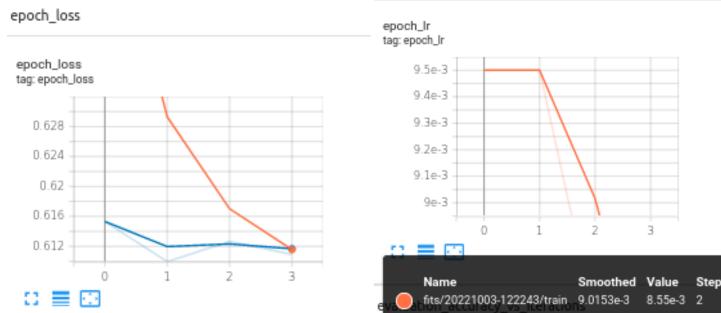
```
(1920, 1) (1920, 1)
     f1_score: 0.5 Roc Area: 0.7311056857638889
     3520/3520 [============= ] - 6s 2ms/step - loss: 0.6052 -
     accuracy: 0.6695 - val_loss: 0.6127 - val_accuracy: 0.6693 - lr: 0.0085
     Epoch 4: LearningRateScheduler setting learning rate to 0.007310249703004956.
     Epoch 4/30
     0.6653
     Epoch 4: val_accuracy did not improve from 0.67396
     Epoch 4: ReduceLROnPlateau reducing learning rate to 0.0065792248584330085.
     3520/3520 [============ ] - 6s 2ms/step - loss: 0.6052 -
     accuracy: 0.6657 - val_loss: 0.6109 - val_accuracy: 0.6620 - lr: 0.0073
     Epoch 4: early stopping
[19]: <keras.callbacks.History at 0x145960c0ad60>
[20]: y_pred = model.predict(X_test)
     125/125 [========== ] - Os 1ms/step
[21]: from sklearn.metrics import log loss
     print("This is log loss :",log_loss(y_test,y_pred))
     This is log loss: 0.6033783882688731
[22]: !tensorboard dev upload --logdir logs --name Model_4
     2022-10-03 12:33:38.659389: W
     tensorflow/stream_executor/platform/default/dso_loader.cc:64] Could not load
     dynamic library 'libcudnn.so.8'; dlerror: libcudnn.so.8: cannot open shared
     object file: No such file or directory; LD_LIBRARY_PATH:
     :/home2/sisodiya.bhoomendra/venvs/global/lib/
     2022-10-03 12:33:38.659428: W
     tensorflow/core/common_runtime/gpu/gpu_device.cc:1850] Cannot dlopen some GPU
     libraries. Please make sure the missing libraries mentioned above are installed
     properly if you would like to use GPU. Follow the guide at
     https://www.tensorflow.org/install/gpu for how to download and setup the
     required libraries for your platform.
     Skipping registering GPU devices...
     Upload started and will continue reading any new data as it's added to the
     logdir.
     To stop uploading, press Ctrl-C.
     New experiment created. View your TensorBoard at:
     https://tensorboard.dev/experiment/pnc8zjtyTJ2pQrGN68AjZQ/
```

```
[2022-10-03T12:33:39] Started scanning logdir.
[2022-10-03T12:33:41] Total uploaded: 28 scalars, 16 tensors (11.5 kB), 1 binary objects (30.5 kB)

C2KListening for new data in logdir...
```

Interrupted. View your TensorBoard at
https://tensorboard.dev/experiment/pnc8zjtyTJ2pQrGN68AjZQ/





In the First Epoch only we got the best validation accuracy and after two more epoch there is no not much change so earlystop call back was executed

2 Note

Make sure that you are plotting tensorboard plots either in your notebook or you can try to create a pdf file with all the tensorboard screenshots. Please write your analysis of tensorboard results for each model.

[]: