

## CBSE Mathematics Examination, 2016

**2016/14.**

Evaluate:

$$\int (3x + 5)\sqrt{5 + 4x - 2x^2} dx$$

**2016/15.**

Solve the differential equation:

$$x \frac{dy}{dx} + y - x + xy \cot x = 0, \quad x \neq 0$$

**2016/16.**

Solve:

$$(x^2 + 3xy + y^2) dx - x^2 dy = 0$$

given that  $y = 0$  when  $x = 1$ .

**2016/17.**

If

$$\vec{a} = 2\hat{i} - \hat{j} + 3\hat{k}, \quad \vec{b} = 3\hat{i} + \hat{j} - 2\hat{k},$$

find the angle between  $(\vec{a} + \vec{b})$  and  $(\vec{a} - \vec{b})$ . Also find a vector perpendicular to both.

**2016/18.**

Show that the lines

$$\frac{x-1}{3} = \frac{y-1}{-1} = \frac{z+1}{0} \quad \text{and} \quad \frac{x-4}{2} = \frac{y}{0} = \frac{z}{-3}$$

intersect. Find their point of intersection.

**2016/19.**

A committee of 4 students is selected from 7 boys and 4 girls. Find the probability that the committee contains exactly 2 girls, given that at least one girl is selected.

**2016/20.**

Show that the relation  $R$  defined by

$$(a, b)R(c, d) \iff a + d = b + c$$

on  $A \times A$ , where  $A = \{1, 2, \dots, 10\}$ , is an equivalence relation. Hence write the equivalence class of  $(3, 4)$ .

**2016/21.**

Solve:

$$\begin{vmatrix} a+x & a-x & a \\ a-x & a+x & a-x \\ a & a-x & a+x \end{vmatrix} = 0$$

### 2016/22.

Show that the height of the cylinder of greatest volume inscribed in a right circular cone of height  $h$  and semi-vertical angle  $\alpha$  is  $\frac{h}{3}$ . Hence find the greatest volume.

### 2016/23.

Using integration, find the area of the triangle formed by the negative  $x$ -axis and the tangent and normal to the circle

$$x^2 + y^2 = 9$$

at the point  $(-1, 2\sqrt{2})$ .

### 2016/24.

Find the foot of the perpendicular and the perpendicular distance from  $P(4, 3, 2)$  to the plane

$$x + 2y + 3z = 2.$$

Also find the image of  $P$  in the plane.

### 2016/25.

A company manufactures two types of cardigans. Formulate the LPP and find the maximum profit graphically.