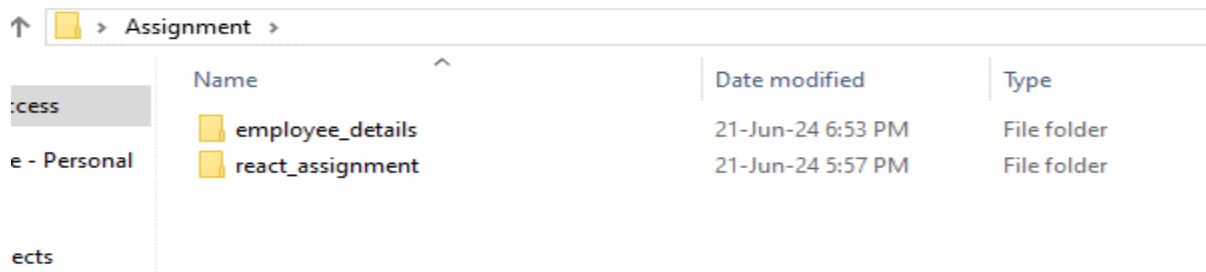


React Assignment

GitHub Link: [Frontend](#) & [Backend](#)

Project folder Looks like



↑ > Assignment >			
	Name	Date modified	Type
	employee_details	21-Jun-24 6:53 PM	File folder
	react_assignment	21-Jun-24 5:57 PM	File folder

Process of creating frontend project.

Step 1: Initialize the project

By creating the application using below command,

```
npx create-react-app react_assignment
```

where react_assignment is the name of the folder for our application. This may take a few minutes to create the React application and install its dependencies.

Step 2: Deleting all Unnecessary Files

Now deleted all unnecessary files in our folder structure. We also need to make some changes in our index.js & index.html as it contains these unwanted element links.

Step 3: Installing necessary libraries

```
npm install react-router-dom &
```

```
npm install @mui/material @emotion/react @emotion/styled
```

Step 4: Modifying index.js file and Creating routes in app.js file.

Index.js file:

```
import React from 'react';
import ReactDOM from 'react-dom/client';
import App from './App.js';
import { BrowserRouter } from 'react-router-dom';
import axios from 'axios';
```

```
const root =
ReactDOM.createRoot(document.getElementById('root'));
axios.defaults.baseURL = "http://localhost:5000/api";
//Instead of using full URL in each request, we can managed
here.
root.render(
  <BrowserRouter>
    <App />
  </BrowserRouter>
);
```

App.js file:

```
import React from "react";
import { Route, Routes } from "react-router-dom";
import Employee from "./components/Employee.jsx";
import AddEmployee from "./components/AddEmployee.jsx";
import HomePage from "./components/HomePage.jsx";

function App() {
  return (
    <Routes>
      <Route path="/" element={<HomePage />} />
      <Route path="/list" element={<Employee />} />
      <Route path="/add" element={<AddEmployee />} />
    </Routes>
  );
}

export default App;
```

Specifying path address and re-directing the pages.

Step 5: Creating components

File name: EmployeeList.jsx

Designed the page to display each data using material ui.

```
import { Card, CardContent, Typography } from
 '@mui/material'
import React from 'react'

function EmployeeList(props) {
  return (
    <Card
      sx={{
        margin: 2,
        width: 180,
        height: "auto",
        borderRadius: 5,
        ":hover": {
          boxShadow: "10px 10px 20px #ccc",
        },
      }}>
      <CardContent>
        <Typography gutterBottom variant="h6" >
          ID: {props.EmployeeId}
        </Typography>
        <Typography gutterBottom variant="h6" >
          Name: {props.EmployeeName}
        </Typography>
        <Typography gutterBottom variant="h6" >
          Departmet: {props.Department}
        </Typography>
      </CardContent>
    </Card>
  )
}
```

```

        <Typography gutterBottom variant="h6" >
            Salary: {props.Salary}
        </Typography>

    </CardContent>

</Card>
)
}

export default EmployeeList

```

File name: Employee.jsx

In this file getting/retrieving all data from the database. Display's all data retrieved from database in the web page.

```

import React, { useEffect, useState } from 'react';
import axios from 'axios';
import { Box, Typography } from '@mui/material';
import EmployeeList from './EmployeeList';

function Employee() {
    const [employees, setEmployees] = useState();

    async function getEmployeeList() {
        //Using axios to send request and get response from
        the backend
        const res = await axios.get("/list") // .get is used
        to get all data from database
        .catch((err) => console.log(err));

        //Checking error when no data found at database
        if (res.status !== 200) {

```

```

        return console.log("No Data");
    }

    let data = null;
    if (res) {
        data = await res.data;
    }
    return data;
};

useEffect(() => {
    getEmployeeList()
        .then(data => setEmployees(data.employees));
//Updates the initial state value, Once data retrieved
}, []);

return (
    <Box margin={"auto"} marginTop={4}>
        <Typography
            margin={"auto"}
            variant="h4"
            padding={2}
            width="40%"
            bgcolor={"#900C3F"}
            color="white"
            textAlign={"center"}
        >
            Employee List
        </Typography>
        <Box
            width={"100%"}
            margin="auto"

```

```

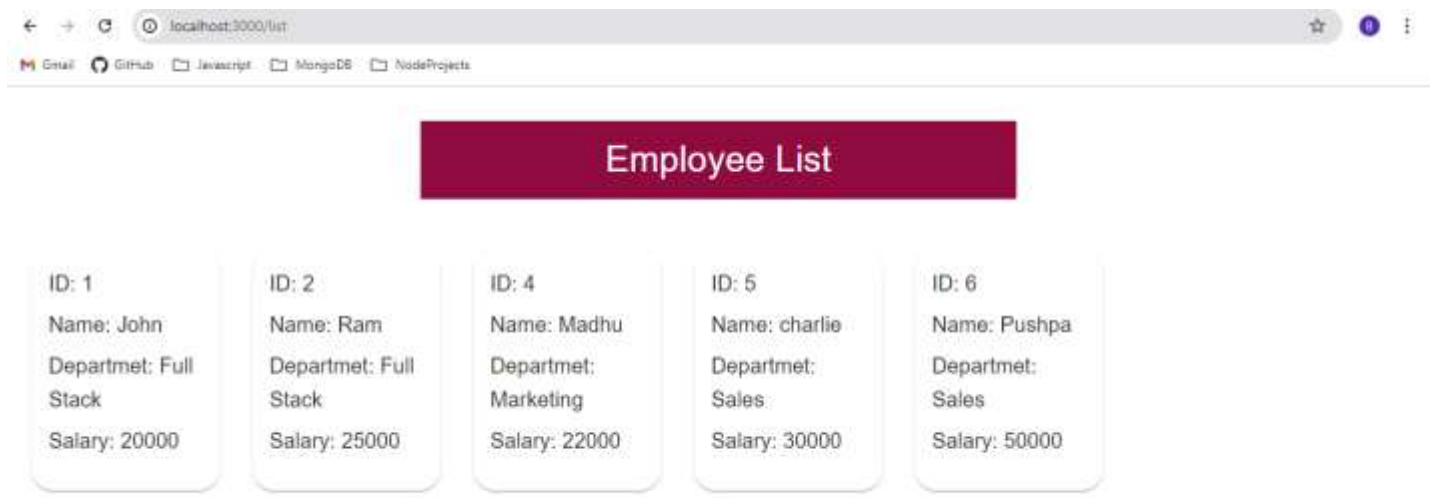
        marginTop={4}
        display={"flex"}
        justifyContent="flex-start"
        flexWrap={"wrap"}
    >
        {employees &&
            employees.map((Employee, index) => (
                <EmployeeList
                    key={index}
                    //Retrieving data from database
and displaying in the page
                    EmployeeId={Employee.EmployeeId}
                }
                    EmployeeName={Employee.Employee
Name}
                    Department={Employee.Department
                }
                    Salary={Employee.Salary}
                />
            ))}
    </Box>

    </Box>
)
}

export default Employee

```

Output:



File Name: AddEmployee.jsx

This file is for inserting data to the database present in MongoDB Atlas by sending the post request. Create form to insert data using input fields.

```
import { Button, InputLabel, TextField, Typography } from
 '@mui/material';
import axios from 'axios';
import React, { useState } from 'react'

function AddEmployee() {

  const [inputs, setInputs] = useState({
    EmployeeId: "", EmployeeName: "", Department: "",
    Salary: "" //Variables declared with initially no values to
    update values from web page
  })

  //Function to handle changes and update it
  function handleChange(e) {
    setInputs((prevState) => ({
      ...prevState, //Taking or Managing the previous
      values as it is
    }
  )
  )
}
```

```

        [e.target.name]: e.target.value //To insert
new values
    }));
}

//async and await to handle promisees
async function sendRequest() {
    //Using axios to send request and get response from
the backend
    const res = await axios.post(`/add`, { //.post is
used to insert data to the database
        //Inserting values to the variable to save in
database
        EmployeeId: inputs.EmployeeId,
        EmployeeName: inputs.EmployeeName,
        Department: inputs.Department,
        Salary: inputs.Salary,
    }).catch(err => console.log(err))

    const data = await res.data;
    return data;
}

function handleSubmit(e) {
    e.preventDefault(); //To control the default
actions
    console.log(inputs);
    sendRequest()
        .then(data => console.log(data)) //Presents the
inserted data in the console
        .then(() => alert("Employee Added")) //If data
added successfully

```



```

}

return (
  <div>
    <form onSubmit={handleSubmit} >
      <Typography
        //Using CSS properties to style the
content of the page
        margin={"auto"}
        marginTop={4}
        variant="h4"
        padding={2}
        width="40%"
        bgcolor={"#900C3F"}
        color="white"
        textAlign={"center"}>
        Add Employee
      </Typography>
      <InputLabel
variant='h6'>EmployeeId</InputLabel>
        <TextField name='EmployeeId'
onChange={handleChange} value={inputs.EmployeeId}
variant='outlined' required/>
        <InputLabel
variant='h6'>EmployeeName</InputLabel>
        <TextField name='EmployeeName'
onChange={handleChange} value={inputs.EmployeeName}
variant='outlined' required/>
        <InputLabel
variant='h6'>Department</InputLabel>

```

```

        <TextField name='Department'
onChange={handleChange} value={inputs.Department}
variant='outlined' required/>
        <InputLabel
variant='h6'>Salary</InputLabel>
        <TextField name='Salary'
onChange={handleChange} value={inputs.Salary}
variant='outlined' label='INR' required/><br />
        <Button type="submit" sx={{ mt: 2,
borderRadius: 4 }} variant='contained'
color='warning'>Submit</Button>
    </form>
</div>
)
}

export default AddEmployee

```

Output:

The screenshot shows a web browser window with the address bar displaying 'localhost:3000/add'. The browser's taskbar includes icons for Gmail, GitHub, Javascript, MongoDB, and NodeProjects. A toast notification is visible at the top center, stating 'localhost:3000 says Employee Added' with an 'OK' button. Below the notification is a form with the following fields:

- EmployeeId: 08
- EmployeeName: xyz
- Department: Marketing
- Salary: 15000

A 'SUBMIT' button is located at the bottom left of the form.

File Name: HomePage.jsx

Created to make the application in correct format. Home page will be display first with two buttons they are view all employees and add employee. Which renders to particular page once button clicked.

```
import { Box, Button } from '@mui/material';
import React from 'react'
import { Link } from 'react-router-dom';

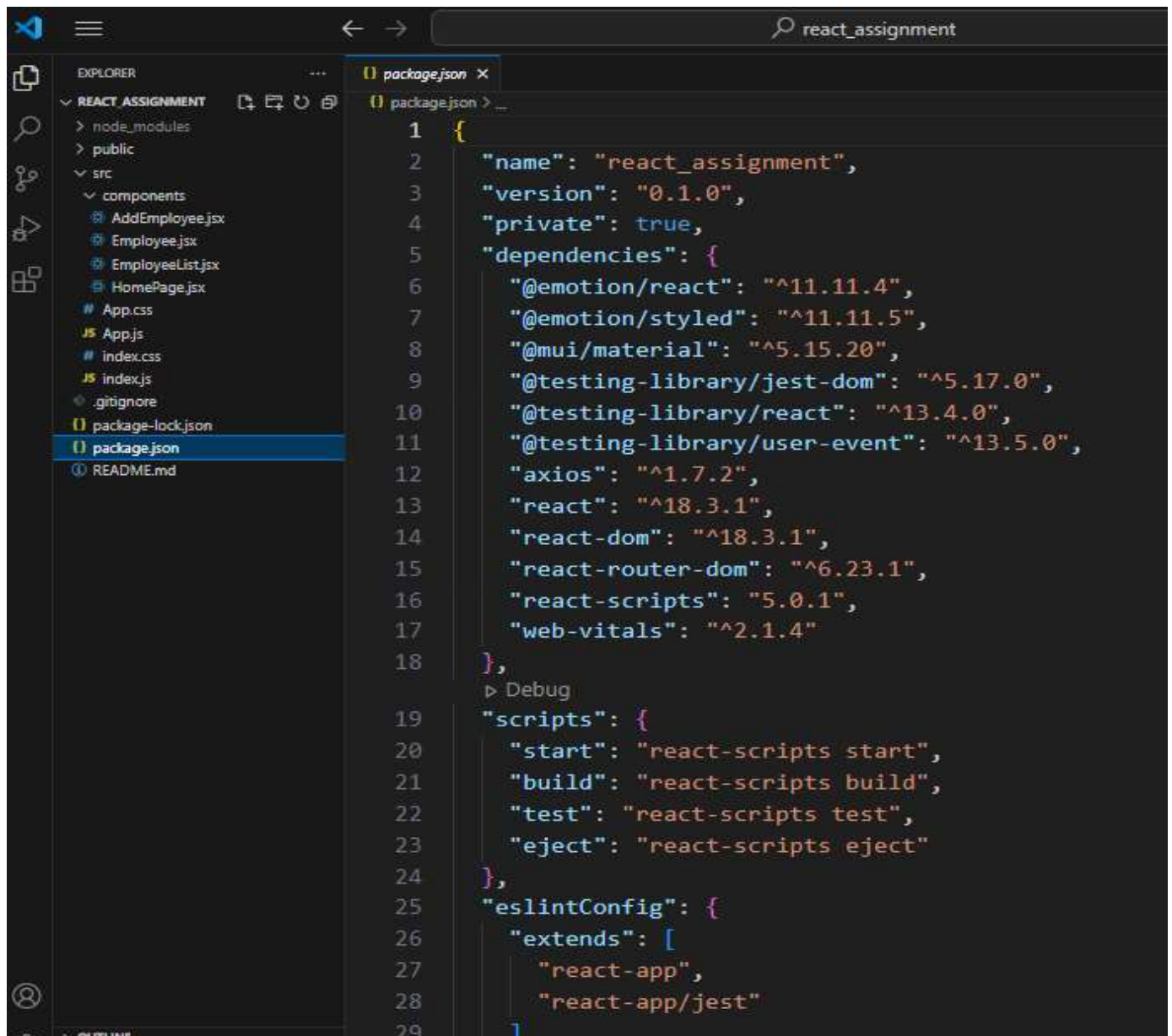
function HomePage() {
  return (
    <div >
      <Box display={"flex"} padding={5}
margin={"auto"} variant="h1" >
        <Button LinkComponent={Link} to="/list"
variant='outlined' sx={{ margin: "auto", width: "30%",
color: "#2b2d42" }}>View All Employees</Button>
      </Box>
      <Box display={"flex"} padding={5}
margin={"auto"}>
        <Button LinkComponent={Link} to="/add"
variant='outlined' sx={{ margin: "auto", width: "30%",
color: "#2b2d42" }}>Add Employees</Button>
      </Box>
    </div>
  )
}

export default HomePage
```

Output:



After the project completed, The folder Structure and package.json file looks like,



Run the project using the command,

```
npm start
```

Once the command run the web page automatically opens in the browser.

Process of creating backend

Step 1: Setting up the project

Create folder for the backend and initializing the project process,

```
npm init
```

Step 2: Installing necessary libraries,

Installing nodemon for the developer dependencies using below command

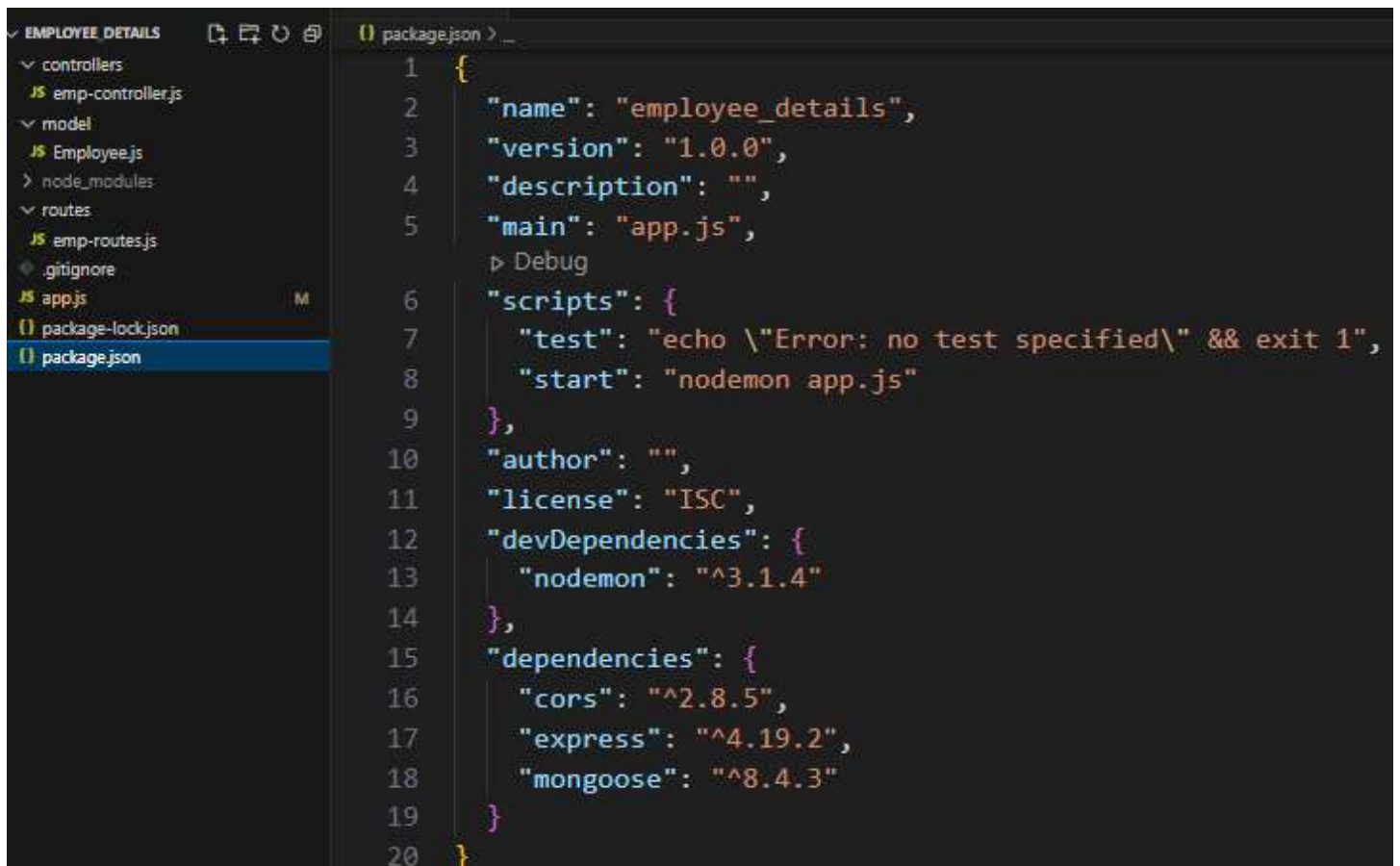
```
npm i nodemon --save-dev
```

&

```
npm i express mongoose cors
```

Step 3: Creating project using MVC (Model View Controller) architecture. Which helps us to organize our web application and make it more manageable.

Folder structure and package.json file looks like,



The screenshot shows a code editor with a file explorer on the left and a code editor on the right. The file explorer shows a project structure with folders like 'controllers', 'model', 'node_modules', and 'routes'. The 'package.json' file is selected and open in the code editor. The code in 'package.json' is as follows:

```
1 {
2   "name": "employee_details",
3   "version": "1.0.0",
4   "description": "",
5   "main": "app.js",
6   "scripts": {
7     "test": "echo \"Error: no test specified\" && exit 1",
8     "start": "nodemon app.js"
9   },
10  "author": "",
11  "license": "ISC",
12  "devDependencies": {
13    "nodemon": "^3.1.4"
14  },
15  "dependencies": {
16    "cors": "^2.8.5",
17    "express": "^4.19.2",
18    "mongoose": "^8.4.3"
19  }
20 }
```

Step 4: Create project in MongoDB Atlas

1. Login to MongoDB Atlas free trail.
2. Create new project
3. Click on Create Cluster to deploy the cluster. Once you deploy your cluster, it can take up to 5-10 min for your cluster to provision and become ready to use.

Step 5: Connecting to MongoDB Atlas

1. Go to the Database tab, select your database, and click Connect. Then choose the method of connection.
2. Then copy your URL link and paste in your express server directly (app.js file).

App.js file,

```
const express = require('express');
const mongoose = require('mongoose');
const employeeRouter = require('./routes/emp-routes.js')
const cors = require('cors'); //Installed cors to interact
with different domain
```

```

const app = express();
app.use(cors()); //Used to allow access from the Frontend
app.use(express.json());
app.use("/api", employeeRouter)

//Connecting to database from MongoDB Atlas
mongoose.connect("mongodb+srv://bhoomikahm18:Eb9pD8rgZxthvt
sy@cluster0.p374nah.mongodb.net/?retryWrites=true&w=majorit
y&appName=Cluster0")
    .then(() => app.listen(5000)) //Giving the port number.
    .then(() => console.log("Connected to Database and
listening to localhost 5000"))
    .catch((err) => console.log(err))

```

Step 6: Create Database.

Schema is designed to create the database at mongodb atlas with required properties.

Model named as Employee.js

```

const mongoose = require("mongoose");
const Schema = mongoose.Schema;

// Creating the Database
const employeeSchema = new Schema({
  EmployeeId: {
    type: Number,
    required: true,
    unique: true,
  },
  EmployeeName: {
    type: String,

```

```
        required: true,
        unique: true,
    },
    Department: {
        type: String,
        required: true,
    },
    Salary: {
        type: Number,
        required: true,
    },
},
}))

module.exports = mongoose.model("Employee",
employeeSchema);
```

Step 7: Create routes

emp-routes.js

```
const express = require("express");
const { getAllEmployee, addEmployee } =
require("../controllers/emp-controller.js");

const router = express.Router();

router.get("/list", getAllEmployee);
router.post("/add", addEmployee);

module.exports = router;
```


Step 8: Create controller methods

Write logic to operate data from database, like getting all data from the database and inserting data to the database.

emp-controller.js

```
const Employee = require("../model/Employee.js");

module.exports.getAllEmployee = async (req, res) => {
  let employees;
  try {
    employees = await Employee.find(); //Retrieving all
employees from database
  } catch (err) {
    console.log(err);
  }
  if (!employees) { //Checking database, is has employee
data or not
    return res.status(404).json({ message: "Employee
Not Found" });
  }
  return res.status(200).json({ employees });
};

module.exports.addEmployee = async (req, res) => {
  const { EmployeeId, EmployeeName, Department, Salary }
= req.body;

  let existingEmployee; //Checking for already existing
employee by name
  try {
    existingEmployee = await Employee.findOne({
EmployeeName }); //Checking employee name
  } catch (err) {
```

```

        return console.log(err);
    }

    if (existingEmployee) {
        return res.status(400).json({ message: "Employee
already exists" });
    }

    const employee = new Employee({
        EmployeeId,
        EmployeeName,
        Department,
        Salary,
    });

    try {
        await employee.save(); //Storing new data to the
database
    } catch (err) {
        return console.log(err);
    }

    return res.status(200).json({ employee });
}

```

All the scenario's are checked in postman. Before directly access from the web page.

Completed the project with given task,

- Show employee list in Data table

Displayed all employee list in the web page by retrieving it from the employee database

- Add Employee page in separate page

Separate page is designed to insert new employee to the database

- **Handle Validation of each field**

Maintained validation like EmployeeId and EmployeeName should be unique, data type is defined to each field and each field should contain the value, not to be null value.