			Surface	Wind	Speed	
Insolation	Cloud cover	<2	2 to 3	3 to 5	5 to 6	>6
Day	Strong sun Mod. Sun Slight sun	A A-B B	A-B B C	B B-C C	C C-D D	C D D
Day or Night	Overcast	D	D	D	D	D
Night	≥ 0.5 cloud cover		E	D	D	D
	≤ 0.4 cloud cover		F	E	D	D

TABLE 18.2 Coefficients in Gaussian Plume Dispersion Parameter Correlations^e

 $\sigma_{y}(x) = R_{y}x^{\prime y} \qquad \qquad \sigma_{z}(x) = R_{z}x^{\prime z}$ $\sigma_{y}(x) = \exp[I_{y} + J_{y} \ln x + K_{y}(\ln x)^{2}] \qquad \sigma_{z}(x) = \exp[I_{z} + J_{z} \ln x + K_{z}(\ln x)^{2}]$

Source	Averaging Time (min)	Coefficient	Stability Class					£,
			Α	В	C	D	Е, "	F
Pasquill-Gifford	10	R _y	0.443	0.324	0.216	0.141	0.105	0.071
(Turner, 1969; Martin, 1976)		r _y	0.894	0.894	0.894	0.894	0.894	0.894
ASME (1973)	60	$\frac{R_y}{r_y}$	0.40	0.36 0.86		0.32 0.78		0.31 0.71
		R _z r _z	0.40 0.91	0.33 0.86		0.22 0.78		0.06
Klug (1969)	10	R _y r _y R _z r _z	0.469 0.903 0.017 1.380	0.306 0.885 0.072 1.021	0.230 0.855 0.076 0.879	0.219 0.764 0.140 0.727	0.237 0.691 0.217 0.610	0.273 0.594 0.262 0.500
Pasquill-Gifford (Turner, 1969)	10	I _y J _y K _y I _z J _z K _z	-1.104 0.9878 -0.0076 4.679 -1.7172 0.2770	-1.634 1.0350 -0.0096 -1.999 0.8752 0.0136	-2.054 1.0231 -0.0076 -2.341 0.9477 -0.0020	-2.555 1.0423 -0.0087 -3.186 1.1737 -0.0316	-2.754 1.0106 -0.0064 -3.783 1.3010 -0.0450	-3.143 1.0148 -0.0070 -4.490 1.4024 -0.0540

[&]quot;Application restricted to downwind distances not exceeding 10 km (Hanna et al., 1982).

