《数据库系统实验》

实验报告

题目	实验十一
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一. 实验环境:

操作系统: Windows64 位 图形界面: MySQL Workbench

二. 实验内容与完成情况:

1

创建一个教工表 teacher(tno, tname, tadd, teiphone, tsex, id),将教工号 tno 设为主键,性别默认值为"男"

代码

```
create table if not exists teacher
(
tno varchar(7) primary key,
tname varchar(10),
tadd int,
telphone varchar(12),
tsex varchar(2) default '男',
id varchar(20)
```

执行结果

无法插入

插入 tno 为 1 的教师

insert into teacher(tno,tname) values('1','张三');

	tno	tname	tadd	telphone	tsex	id
	1	张三	NULL	NULL	男	NULL
Þ#	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	HULL

此时性别的默认值为"男"

插入 tno 为 1 的另一位教师

insert into teacher(tno,tname) values('1','李四');

23 17:37:05 insert into teacher(tno,tname) values("1",李四")

Error Code: 1062. Duplicate entry '1' for key 'teacher.PRIMARY'

2.

根据教工表 teacher 完成以下任务 设置 telphone 默认值为 00000000 代码

alter table teacher alter column telphone set default '00000000';

执行结果

delete from teacher where tno = '1';
insert into teacher(tno,tname) values('1','张三

	tno	tname	tadd	telphone	tsex	id
	1	张三	NULL	00000000	男	NULL
**	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL

设置 tsex 的 check 检查约束为:输入值只能为"男"或"女"代码

alter table teacher add constraint tsex_check check(tsex='男' or tsex='女');

执行结果

insert into teacher(tno,tname,tsex) values('2','李四','中');

28 17:57:03 insert into teacher(tno,tname,tsex) values('2','李四','中')

Error Code: 3819. Check constraint 'tsex check' is violated.

设置 id 的位数为 15 位或 18 位,每位都是数字 定义两个触发器,确保在插入以及更新 id 时满足上述条件 代码

```
delimiter //
create trigger ID_CHECK_INSERT before insert on teacher
for each row
begin

declare iresult int default 0;-- 必须出现在其他语句之前
if(length(new.id)!=15 and length(new.id)!=18) then

signal sqlstate'45000' set message_text='length is not 15 or 18';
end if;
select new.id regexp '^[0-9]*$' into iresult;
if(iresult=0) then

signal sqlstate'45000' set message_text='some chars are not number';
end if;
end //
delimiter;
```

insert into teacher(tno,tname,id) values('3','王五','123');

8 6 19:53:44 insert into teacher(tno,tname,id) values('3','王五','123')

Error Code: 1644. length is not 15 or 18

insert into teacher(tno,tname,id) values('3','玉五','012345678912345');

12 20:00:40 insert into teacher(tno,tname,id) values('3','王五','012345678912345')

代码

```
delimiter //
create trigger ID_CHECK_UPDATE before update on teacher
for each row
begin

declare iresult int default 0;-- 必须出现在其他语句之前
if(length(new.id)!=15 and length(new.id)!=18) then
signal sqlstate'45000' set message_text='length is not 15 or 18';
end if;
select new.id regexp '^[0-9]*$' into iresult;
if(iresult=0) then
signal sqlstate'45000' set message_text='some chars are not number';
end if;
end //
delimiter;
```

执行结果

update teacher set id='123' where tno='3';

17 20:06:18 update teacher set id='123' where tno='3'

Error Code: 1644. length is not 15 or 18

3

请在掌握数据库完整性知识的基础上,根据表内容设定尽可能多的完整性规则于该表,用于保 障该表正确性和完整性

完整性规则

- 1. pno 为主码
- 2. pna 和 ppr 非空
- 3. ppr>=0
- 4. pn 唯一
- 5. pno 都为数字

代码

```
create database if not exists dingbao;
create table if not exists PAPER
(

pno varchar(6) primary key,
pna varchar(10) unique not null,
ppr float not null,
check(ppr>=0)
);
```

```
delimiter //
create trigger PNO_CHECK_INSERT before insert on paper
for each row
begin
    declare iresult int default 0;-- 必须出现在其他语句之前
    select new.pno regexp '^[0-9]*$' into iresult;
    if(iresult=0) then
         signal sqlstate'45000' set message_text='some chars are not number';
    end if;
end //
delimiter;
delimiter //
create trigger PNO_CHECK_UPDATE before update on paper
for each row
begin
    declare iresult int default 0;-- 必须出现在其他语句之前
    select new.pno regexp '^[0-9]*$' into iresult;
    if(iresult=0) then
         signal sqlstate'45000' set message text='some chars are not number';
    end if;
end //
delimiter;
```