

PROGRAM-13

Write a program for error detecting code using CRC-CCITT (8-bits).

Code

```
def xor(a, b):
    # XOR operation between two binary strings
    result = []
    for i in range(1, len(b)):
        result.append('0' if a[i] == b[i] else '1')
    return "".join(result)

def mod2div(dividend, divisor): #
    Performs Modulo-2 division
    pick = len(divisor)
    tmp = dividend[:pick]

    while pick < len(dividend):
        if tmp[0] == '1':
            tmp = xor(divisor, tmp) + dividend[pick]
        else:
            tmp = xor('0' * pick, tmp) + dividend[pick]
        pick += 1

    # For the last set of bits
    if tmp[0] == '1':
        tmp = xor(divisor, tmp)
    else:
        tmp = xor('0' * pick, tmp)

    return tmp

def encode_data(data, key): #
    Encode data with CRC
    l_key = len(key)
    padded_data = data + '0' * (l_key - 1)
    remainder = mod2div(padded_data, key)
    codeword = data + remainder
    return codeword, remainder

def check_data(received_data, key): #
    Check received data for errors
    remainder = mod2div(received_data, key)
    return '0' * (len(key) - 1) == remainder

# Main program
if __name__ == "__main__":
```

```
print("Error Detection using CRC-CCITT (8-bits)")
```

```
# Transmitter
```

```
data = input("Enter data to be transmitted: ").strip()
key = input("Enter the Generating polynomial: ").strip()
```

```
print("\n----- ")
padded_data = data + '0' * (len(key) - 1)
print("Data padded with n-1 zeros:", padded_data)
```

```
encoded_data, crc = encode_data(data, key)
print("CRC or Check value is:", crc)
print("Final data to be sent:", encoded_data)
print("----- ")
```

```
# Receiver
```

```
received_data = input("\nEnter the received data: ").strip()
print("\n----- ")
print("Data received:", received_data)
```

```
if check_data(received_data, key):
    print("No error detected")
else:
    print("Error detected")
print("----- ")
```

Output

```
Enter data to be transmitted: 1001100
Enter the Generating polynomial: 100001011

-----
Data padded with n-1 zeros: 100110000000000
CRC or Check value is: 0100010
Final data to be sent: 10011000100010
-----

Enter the received data: 10011000100011

-----
Data received: 10011000100011
Error detected
```

```
Error Detection using CRC-CCITT (8-bits)
Enter data to be transmitted: 1001100
cell output actions generating polynomial: 100001011

-----
Data padded with n-1 zeros: 100110000000000
CRC or Check value is: 10100010
Final data to be sent: 100110010100010
-----

Enter the received data: 100110010100010

-----
Data received: 100110010100010
No error detected
-----
```

Implementation of CRC

Code:

```
def XOR(a, b):
```

```
    result = []
```

```
    for i in range(1, len(b)):
```

```
        if (a[i] == b[i]):
```

```
            result.append('0')
```

```
        else:
```

```
            result.append('1')
```

```
    return ''.join(result)
```

```
def nodeDiv(dividend, divisor):
```

```
    pick = len(divisor)
```

```
    temp = dividend[0:pick]
```

```
    while pick < len(dividend):
```

```
        if temp[0] == '1':
```

```
            temp = XOR(divisor, temp) + dividend[pick]
```

```
        else:
```

```
            temp = XOR('0' * pick, temp) + dividend[pick]
```

```
        pick += 1
```

```
        if temp[0] == '1':
```

```
            temp = XOR(divisor, temp)
```

```
        else:
```

```
            temp = XOR('0' * pick, temp)
```

```
    checkword = temp
```

```
    return checkword
```

```
def encodeData(data, Key):
```

```
    l_key = len(Key)
```

```

append_data = data + '0' * (1 - key - 1)
remainder = mod2div(append_data, key)
codeword = data + remainder
print("Remainder", remainder)
print("Encode data (Data + Remainder)", codeword)

```

data = "100100"

key = "1101"

encodeData(data, key)

Output

Sender side

Remainder: 001

Encode Data (Data + Remainder): 100100001

Receiver Side

correct message received

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PROGRAM-14(A)

Using TCP/IP sockets, write a client-server program to make client sending the file name and the server to send back the contents of the requested file if present.

Code: Client.py

```
from socket import *
serverName = "127.0.0.1" # Server address (localhost)
serverPort = 12000 # Port number where the server listens

# Create TCP socket
clientSocket = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM)
clientSocket.connect((serverName, serverPort)) # Connect to server

# Ask user for file name to request
sentence = input("Enter file name: ")

# Send file name to server
clientSocket.send(sentence.encode())

# Receive file contents from server
filecontents = clientSocket.recv(1024).decode()
print('From Server:', filecontents)

# Close the connection
clientSocket.close()
```

Code: Server.py

```
from socket import *
serverName = "127.0.0.1" # Server address (localhost)
serverPort = 12000 # Port number to listen on

# Create TCP socket
serverSocket = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM)
serverSocket.bind((serverName, serverPort)) # Bind socket to the address and port
serverSocket.listen(1) # Listen for 1 connection
print("The server is ready to receive")

while True:
    # Accept a connection
    connectionSocket, addr = serverSocket.accept()

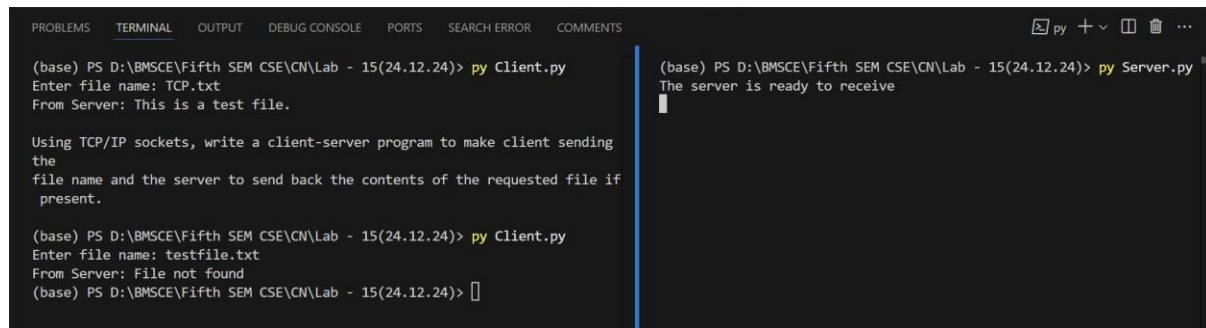
    # Receive the file name from the client
    sentence = connectionSocket.recv(1024).decode()

    # Try opening the file try:
```

```
file = open(sentence, "r") # Open file in read mode
    fileContents = file.read(1024) # Read file content (up to 1024 bytes)
    file.close()
except FileNotFoundError:
    # Send error message if file not found
    connectionSocket.send("File not found".encode())

# Close the connection
connectionSocket.close()
```

Output



```
PROBLEMS  TERMINAL  OUTPUT  DEBUG CONSOLE  PORTS  SEARCH ERROR  COMMENTS
(base) PS D:\BMSCE\Fifth SEM CSE\CN\Lab - 15(24.12.24)> py Client.py
Enter file name: TCP.txt
From Server: This is a test file.

Using TCP/IP sockets, write a client-server program to make client sending
the
file name and the server to send back the contents of the requested file if
present.

(base) PS D:\BMSCE\Fifth SEM CSE\CN\Lab - 15(24.12.24)> py Client.py
Enter file name: testfile.txt
From Server: File not found
(base) PS D:\BMSCE\Fifth SEM CSE\CN\Lab - 15(24.12.24)>

(base) PS D:\BMSCE\Fifth SEM CSE\CN\Lab - 15(24.12.24)> py Server.py
The server is ready to receive
```

Implementation of TCP/IP

Code:

```
Client.py
from socket import *
Server name = "0.7.0.0.1"
Server Port = 12000
ClientSocket = Socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM)
ClientSocket = connect((ServerName, ServerPort))
sentence = input("Enter the name")
ClientSocket.send(sentence.encode())
filecontents = ClientSocket.recv(1024).decode()
print('from server', filecontents)
ClientSocket.close()
```

Server.py

```
from socket import *
Server name = "127.0.0.1"
Server Port = 12000
ServerSocket = Socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM)
ServerSocket.bind((ServerName, ServerPort))
ServerSocket.listen(1)
print("The server is ready to receive")
while 1:
    connectionSocket, addr = ServerSocket.accept()
    ServerName = connectionSocket.recv(1024).decode()
    file = open(ServerName, "r")
    l = file.read(1024)
    connectionSocket.send(l.encode())
    file.close()
    connectionSocket.close()
```


Output :-

Server side - - -

Server is ready to receive

Client side - - -

Enter file name : hello.txt

from server : Hello world

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PROGRAM-14(B)

Using UDP sockets, write a client-server program to make client sending the file name and the server to send back the contents of the requested file if present.

Code: ClientUdp.py

```
from socket import *

serverName = "127.0.0.1"
serverPort = 12000
clientSocket = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_DGRAM)

sentence = input("Enter file name: ")
clientSocket.sendto(sentence.encode(), (serverName, serverPort))

filecontents, serverAddress = clientSocket.recvfrom(2048)
print('From Server:', filecontents.decode())

clientSocket.close()
```

Code: ServerUdp.py

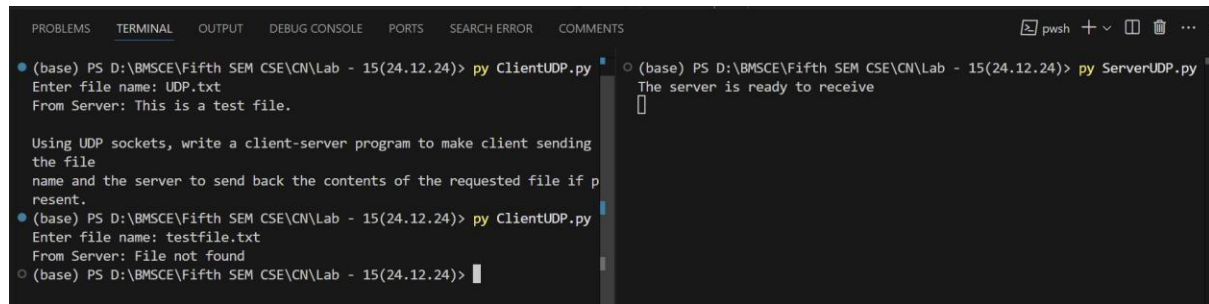
```
from socket import *

serverPort = 12000
serverSocket = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_DGRAM)
serverSocket.bind(("127.0.0.1", serverPort))

print("The server is ready to receive")

while True:
    sentence, clientAddress = serverSocket.recvfrom(2048)
    try:
        with open(sentence.decode(), "r") as file:
            l = file.read(2048)
            serverSocket.sendto(l.encode(), clientAddress)
            print(f"Sent back to client: {l}")
    except FileNotFoundError:
        serverSocket.sendto("File not found.".encode(), clientAddress)
```

Output



```
(base) PS D:\BMSCE\Fifth SEM CSE\CN\Lab - 15(24.12.24)> py ClientUDP.py
Enter file name: UDP.txt
From Server: This is a test file.

Using UDP sockets, write a client-server program to make client sending
the file
name and the server to send back the contents of the requested file if p
resent.
(base) PS D:\BMSCE\Fifth SEM CSE\CN\Lab - 15(24.12.24)> py ClientUDP.py
Enter file name: testfile.txt
From Server: File not found
(base) PS D:\BMSCE\Fifth SEM CSE\CN\Lab - 15(24.12.24)>

(base) PS D:\BMSCE\Fifth SEM CSE\CN\Lab - 15(24.12.24)> py ServerUDP.py
The server is ready to receive
[]
```

Implement UDP

Q-?

Code:

```
Client UDP.py
from socket import *
Server name = "127.0.0.1"
Server Port = 12000
ClientSocket = Socket(AF_INET, SOCK_DGRAM)
Sentence = input("Enter file name")
ClientSocket.sendto(bytes(Sentence, "utf-8"),
                    "Servername, Server Port")
fileContents, server Address = ClientSocket.recvfrom(2048)
print("from server", fileContents)
ClientSocket.close()
```

Server UDP.py

```
from socket import *
Server Port = 12000
ServerSockets = Socket(AF_INET, SOCK_DGRAM)
ServerSocket.bind("0.0.0.0", ServerPort)
print("The server is ready to receive")
while 1:
    sentence, client Address = ServerSockets.recvfrom(2048)
    file = open(sentence, "r")
    d = file.read(2048)
    server socket.sendto(bytes(d, "utf-8"), client Address)
    print("Sent back to client")
    file.close()
```

Output

Server Side - - -

The server side is ready to receive

Sent back to client: hello world

Client Side - - -

Enter file name: hello.txt

from server: hello world

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