

Exercise #1: Introduction to NoSQL

This practical exercise is intended to make you reason about the differences of principles between classic Relational Database Management Systems and NoSQL servers for building and managing data.

Expect to be able to:

- Point out some of their principles concerning: data model, design process, internal and external data management, architecture;
- Compare these principles with those of classic RDBMS.

SQL vs. NoSQL

SQL

id	name	item
1	Charlie	4
2	David	5
3	Ellis	6



name_id	name	item_id	item
1	Charlie	1	4
2	David	2	5
3	Ellis	3	6
		4	7

name_id	item_id	item
1	1	4
2	2	5
3	3	6
3	4	7

NoSQL

{id: 1, name: 'Charlie', item: 4}

{id: 2, name: 'David', item: 5}

{id: 3, name: 'Ellis', item: 6}



{id: 1, name: 'Charlie', item: 4}

{id: 2, name: 'David', item: 5}

{id: 3, name: 'Ellis', item: [6, 7]}

In this exercise you will populate and query a NoSQL database from a traditional relational database. You will use the classical Northwind example from Microsoft to migrate from a relational database to a NoSQL cloud database.

Northwind Traders Access database is a sample database that shipped with Microsoft Office suite. The Northwind database contains the sales data for a fictitious company called Northwind Traders, which imports and exports specialty foods from around the world. Developers (back in the 90's) used it to learn the MS Access product and it has been implemented in other technologies (SQL Server, for example).

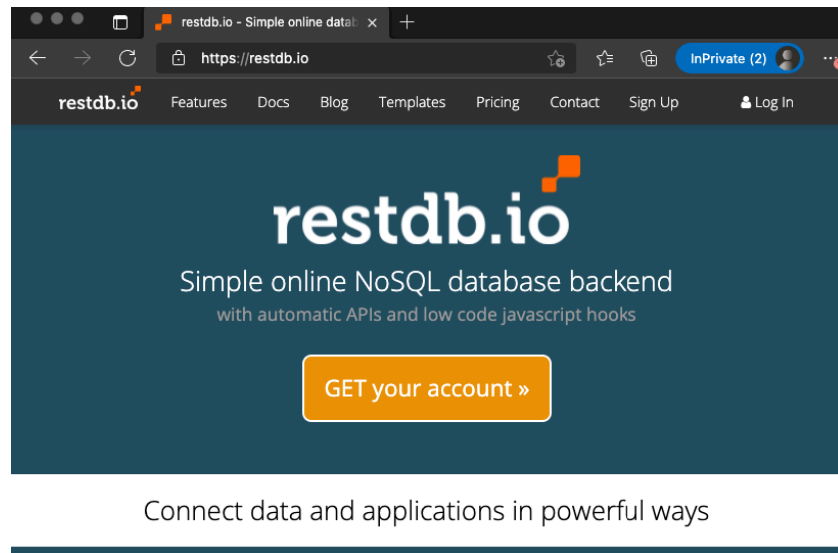
Tasks:

- Register to a NoSQL cloud database service.
- Create a NoSQL database
- Create collections
- Map relations between collections
- See JSON data
- Use the API

Task 1. Register to a NoSQL cloud database service

Restdb.io is a NoSQL cloud database service built with Node.js and MongoDB. With restdb.io you get schema, relations, REST API and an efficient multi-user admin UI for working with data.

1.1 Visit RestDB website (<https://restdb.io/>) and sign up for a free account by clicking on **GET your account**.



1.2 Enter the account information:

A screenshot of the 'Sign Up for a free account' form on the restdb.io website. The form is set against a dark blue background. It features three social login buttons at the top: 'Sign up with Google »' (orange), 'Sign up with Facebook »' (blue), and a 'Sign up with email »' button (green) at the bottom. Below these are three input fields: 'Pick a Username:' with the value 'luisbeltran', 'Enter Your Email:' with the value 'luis@luisbeltran.mx', and 'Create a Password:' with masked characters '.....'. A toggle icon for password visibility is located to the right of the password field.

1.3 Verify your account. You will receive an email verification message (check your inbox or spam folder).

Verify Your restdb.io Account



postmaster@mg.restdb.io • 🔍

Mon, 19 Sep 2022 7:58:06 AM +0200



To "luis" <luis@luisbeltran.mx>

Tags



Security



TLS

[Learn more](#)

restdb.io Email Verification

Your restdb.io account is nearly ready. Please visit the link below to confirm your email address.

[Verify Now](#) 

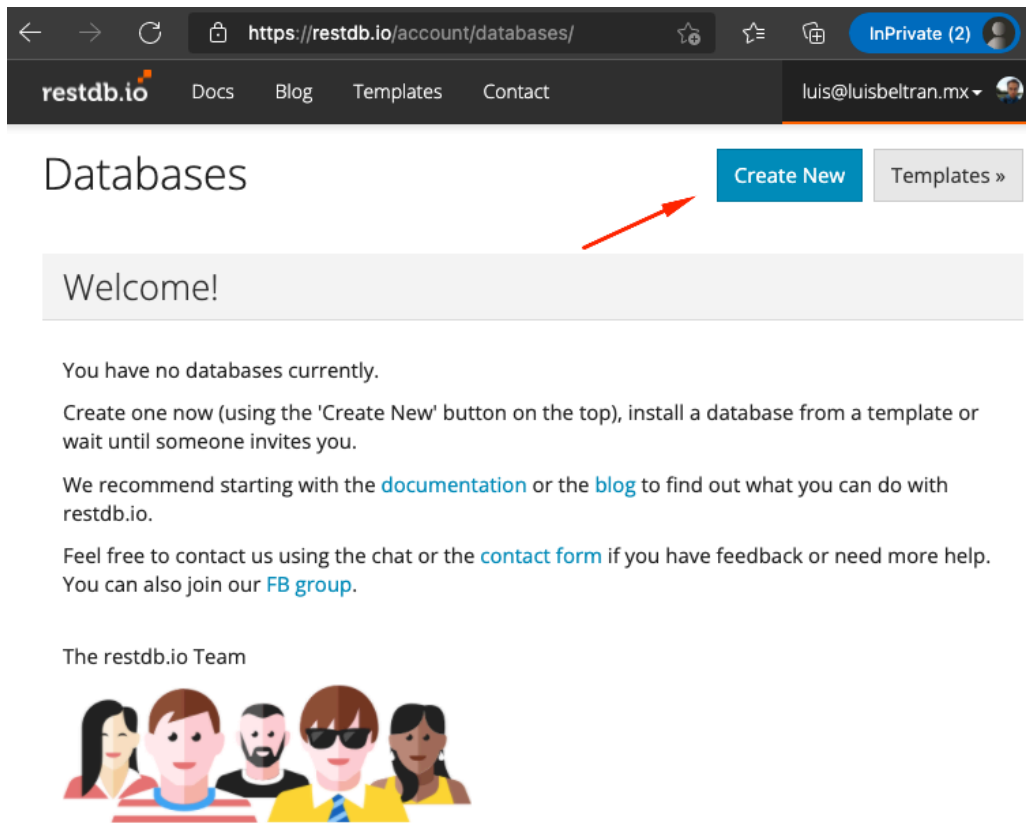
You can alternatively paste this URL in your browser: <https://restdb.io/account/verification/332f3>

Note: If you did not sign for a restdb.io account, don't worry. You can ignore this email.

Thanks,
The restdb.io Team

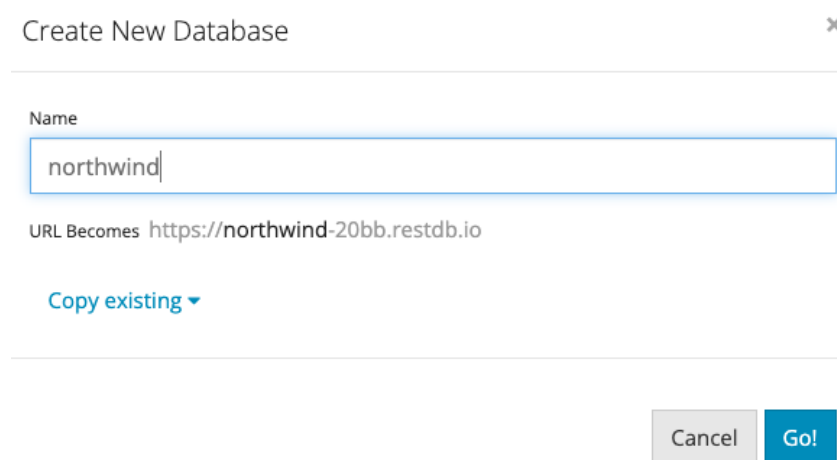
Task 2. Create a NoSQL database

2.1 Click on Create New in order to add a new database in your account



The screenshot shows the restdb.io account page at the URL `https://restdb.io/account/databases/`. The user is logged in as `luis@luisbeltran.mx`. The page title is "Databases". There are two buttons at the top right: "Create New" (highlighted with a red arrow) and "Templates »". Below the buttons is a "Welcome!" message. The text on the page reads: "You have no databases currently. Create one now (using the 'Create New' button on the top), install a database from a template or wait until someone invites you. We recommend starting with the [documentation](#) or the [blog](#) to find out what you can do with restdb.io. Feel free to contact us using the chat or the [contact form](#) if you have feedback or need more help. You can also join our [FB group](#)." At the bottom, it says "The restdb.io Team" and shows an illustration of five people.

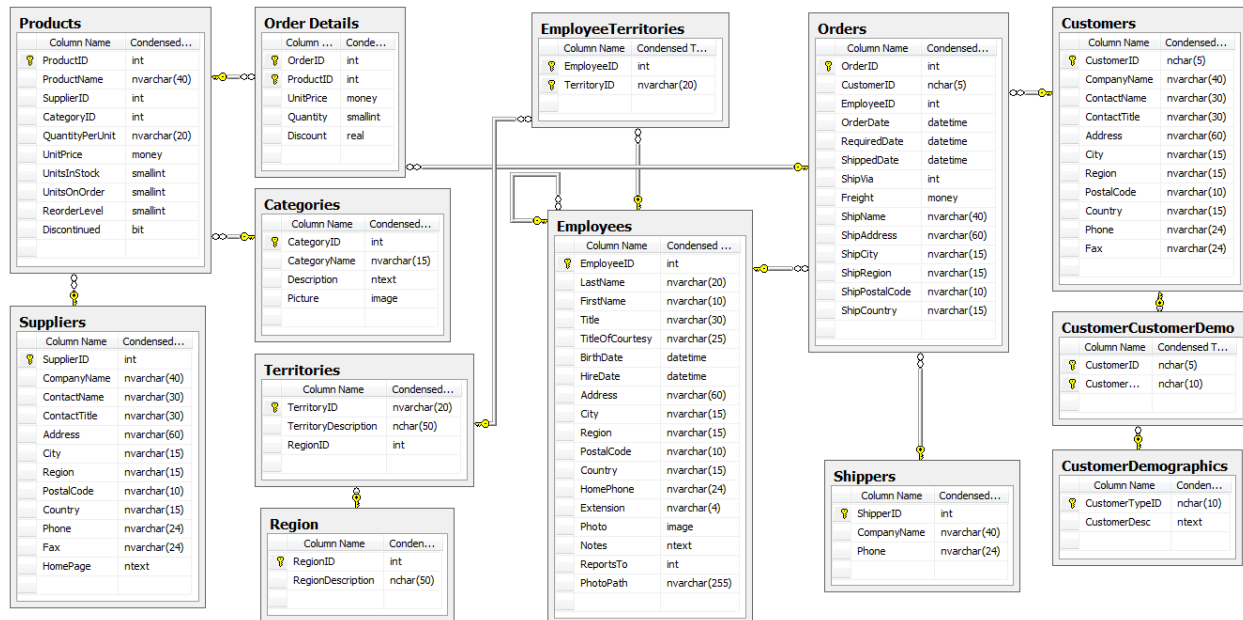
2.2 The database name will be **northwind**



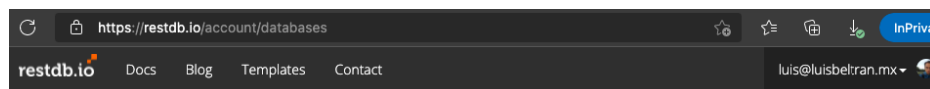
The screenshot shows the "Create New Database" form. The "Name" field contains the text "northwind". Below the field, it says "URL Becomes `https://northwind-20bb.restdb.io`". There is a "Copy existing" link with a dropdown arrow. At the bottom right, there are "Cancel" and "Go!" buttons.

Task 3. Create collections

The Northwind relational data schema is shown in the picture below.



3.1 Click on the northwind database you created earlier.



Databases

[Create New](#) [Templates »](#)

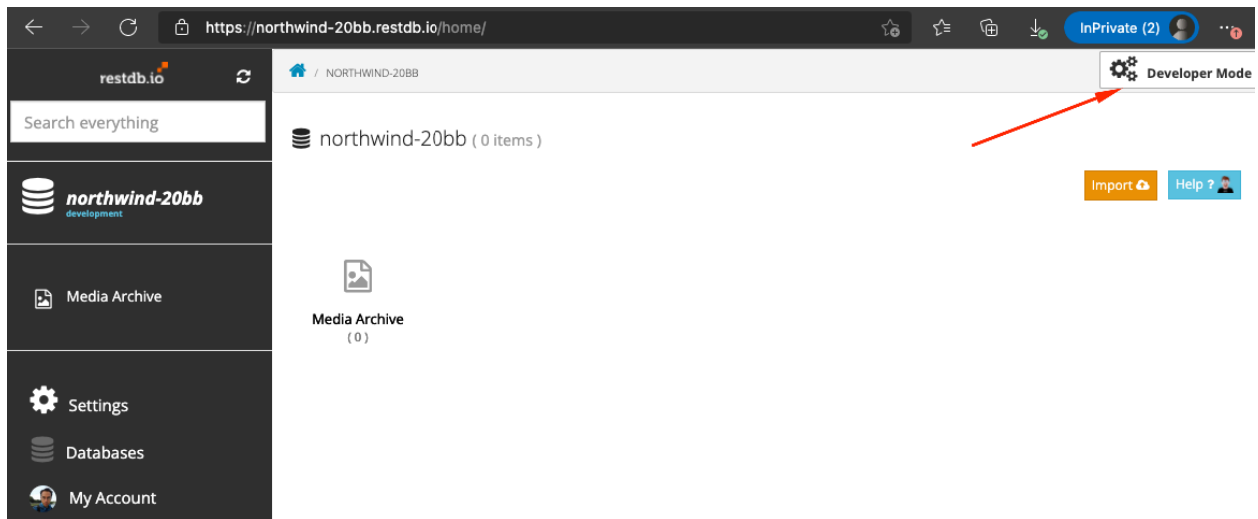
Enjoying restdb.io?

If you do, we would be honoured if you would tell others about it. We would also be very happy if you subscribed to one of our [paid plans](#) if you are using our service in production.

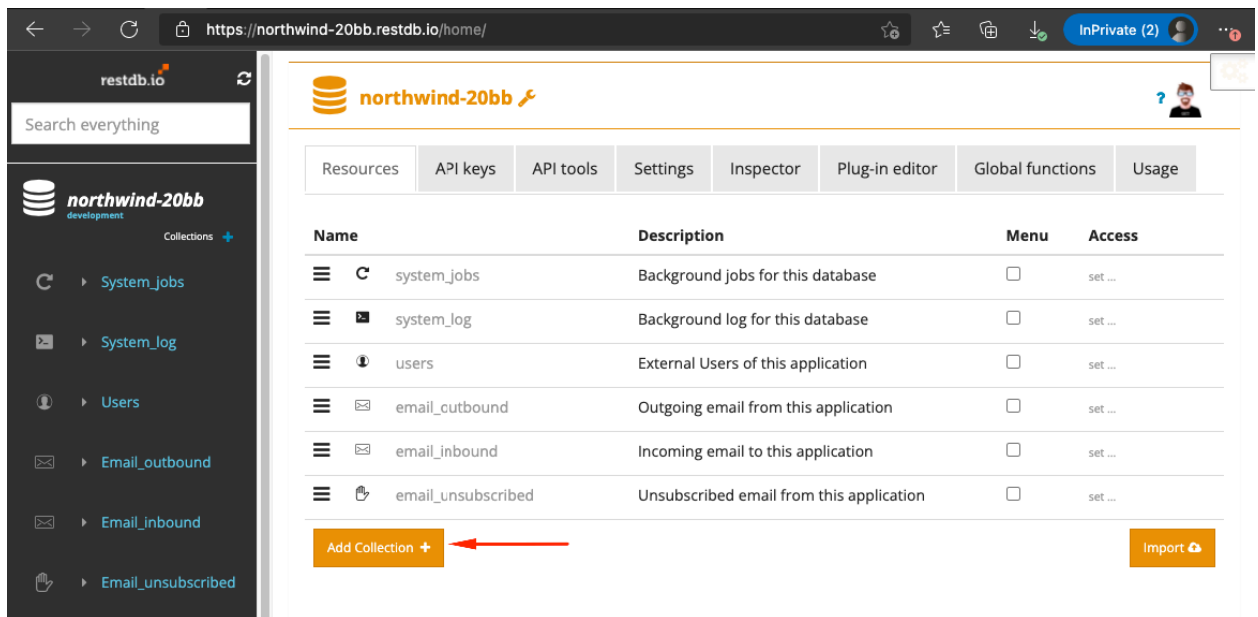
You can get a *standard* plan for only \$19 per month (paid yearly). This will give you a much faster API, more data, more users, secure custom domain, backups and prioritized support.

Name	Plan	Owner
northwind-20bb	New Develop upgrade!	luis@luisbeltran.mx Users and Settings

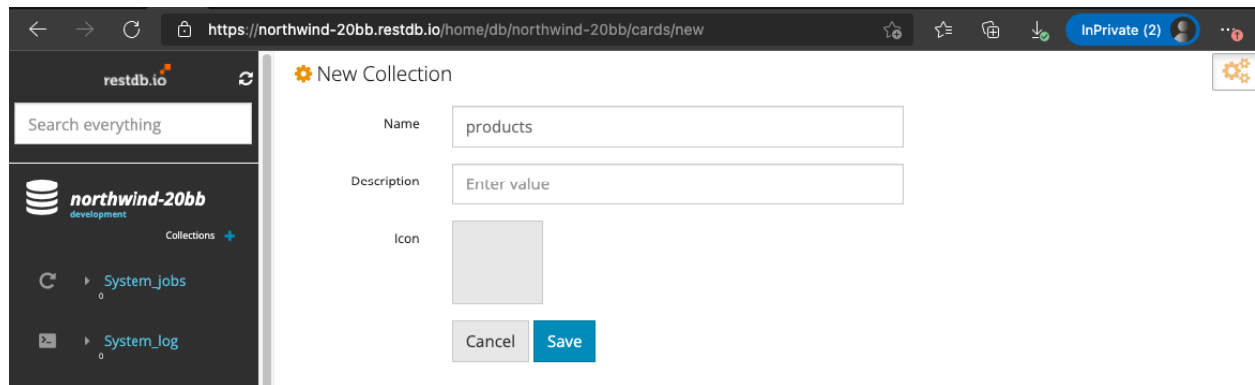
3.2 Switch to Developer mode



3.3 Click on Add Collection



3.4 The collection name will be products



restdb.io

Search everything

northwind-20bb development Collections +

- System_jobs
- System_log

New Collection

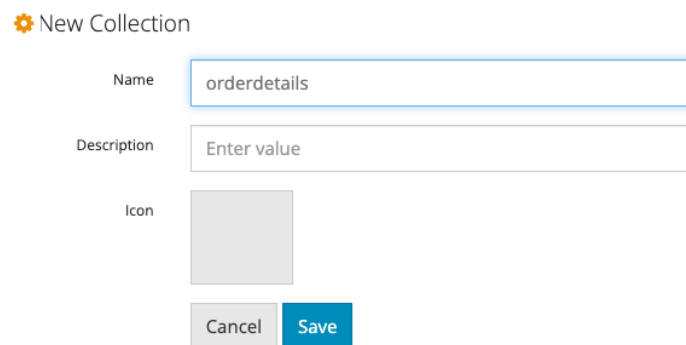
Name: products

Description: Enter value

Icon: [empty box]

Cancel Save

3.5 Add another collection: orderdetails



New Collection

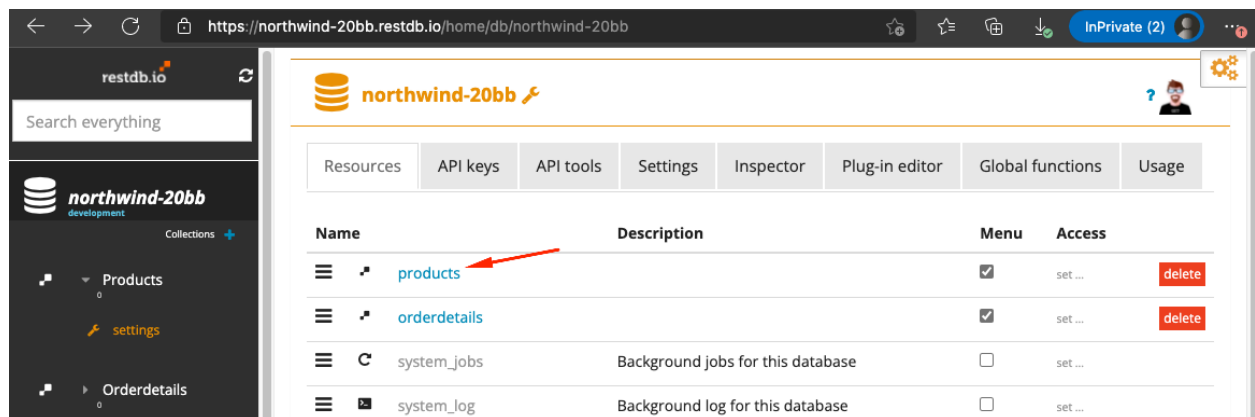
Name: orderdetails

Description: Enter value

Icon: [empty box]

Cancel Save

3.6 Click on Products



restdb.io

Search everything

northwind-20bb development Collections +

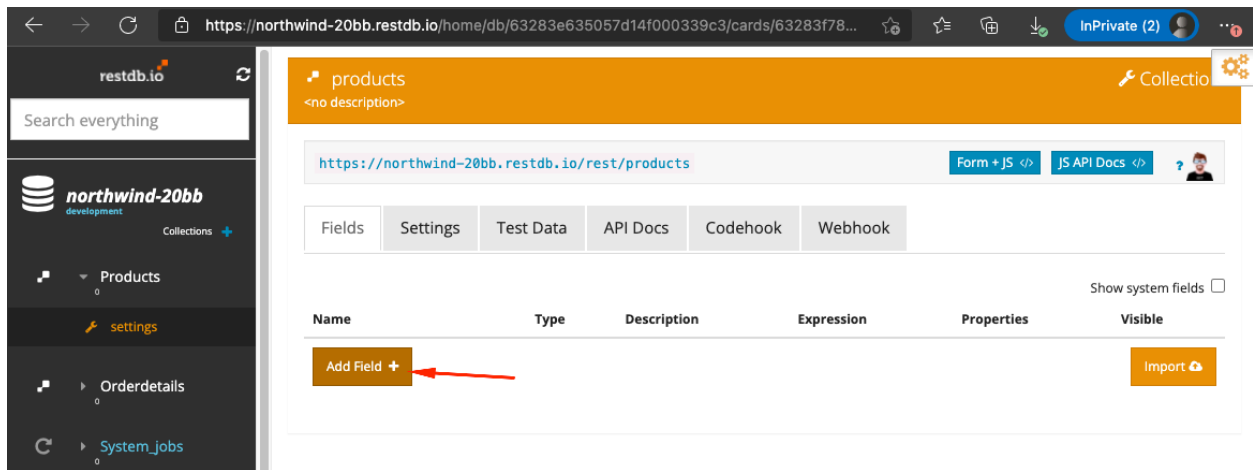
- Products
- settings
- Orderdetails

northwind-20bb

Resources API keys API tools Settings Inspector Plug-in editor Global functions Usage

Name	Description	Menu	Access
products		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	set ... delete
orderdetails		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	set ... delete
system_jobs	Background jobs for this database	<input type="checkbox"/>	set ...
system_log	Background log for this database	<input type="checkbox"/>	set ...

3.7 Click on Add Field



3.8 Column name is ProductID and data type is number. Click on Create.

Add new field

Column/field name

ProductID

Description

123 number

Properties

☐ Auto increment

Auto increment offset

0


Requirements


Create


Cancel

3.9 Add two more fields:

- ProductName (text)
- UnitPrice (money)

 **products**
<no description>

Collection 

<https://northwind-20bb.restdb.io/rest/products> [Form + JS </>](#) [JS API Docs </>](#) 

Fields

Settings




Test Data

API Docs


Codehook

Webhook


Show system fields ☐


Name	Type	Description	Expression	Properties	Visible
 ProductID	123 number			{ "autonum": { "auto": false, "offset": 0 } }	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
 ProductName	A text			{ }	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
 UnitPrice	money			{ }	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>


Add Field +

Import 

3.10 Create the following structure in orderdetails collection:

 **orderdetails**
<no description>

Collection 

<https://northwind-20bb.restdb.io/rest/orderdetails> [Form + JS </>](#) [JS API Docs </>](#) 

Fields

Settings




Test Data

API Docs


Codehook

Webhook

Show system fields ☐

Name	Type	Description	Expression	Properties	Visible
 OrderID	123 number			{ "autonum": { "auto": false, "offset": 0 } }	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
 ProductID	123 number			{ "autonum": { "auto": false, "offset": 0 } }	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
 Quantity	123 number			{ "autonum": { "auto": false, "offset": 0 } }	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

Add Field +

Import 

Task 4. Map relations between collections

In order to create “relations”, you must change the database schema.

4.1 In orderdetails collection, click on ProductID to see its data type.

Edit field

Column/field name

ProductID

Description

123 number

Properties

Requirements

Update

Cancel

Delete

4.2 Change its data type, from number to Products.

Edit field

Column/field name

ProductID

Description

123 number

Primary types

text

123 number

123 float_number

money

email

richtext

Media types

image

file

Status types

bool

option

Custom types

json

Date types

date

datetime

time

Relations to Collections

email_inbound

email_outbound

email_unsubscribed

orderdetails

_products

system_jobs

4.3 Select “Select one product” and Confirm the operation by clicking on Update

Edit field

Column/field name

ProductID

Description

products

Properties

☒ Select one **products**

☐ Select many **products**

☐ Child list of **products**

Update

Cancel

Delete

Expected output

orderdetails

<no description>

Collection

https://northwind-20bb.restdb.io/rest/orderdetails

Form + JS </>

JS API Docs </>

?

Fields

Settings

Test Data

API Docs

Codehook

Webhook

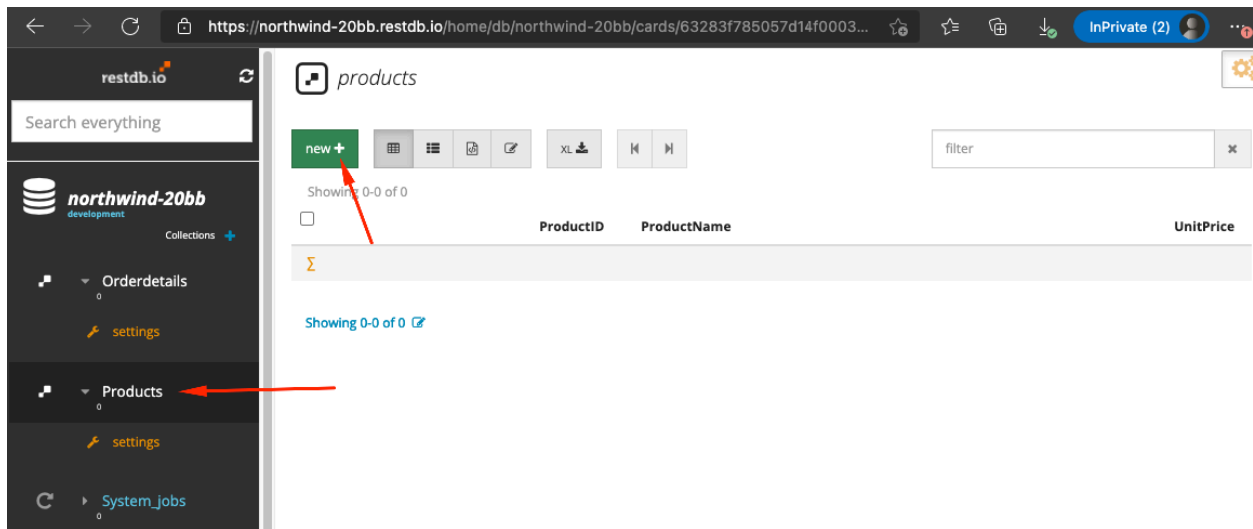
Show system fields ☐

Name	Type	Description	Expression	Properties	Visible
OrderID	123 number			{ "autonum": { "auto": false, "offset": 0 } }	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
ProductID	products			{ "autonum": { "auto": false, "offset": 0 } }	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Quantity	123 number			{ "autonum": { "auto": false, "offset": 0 } }	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

Add Field +

Import

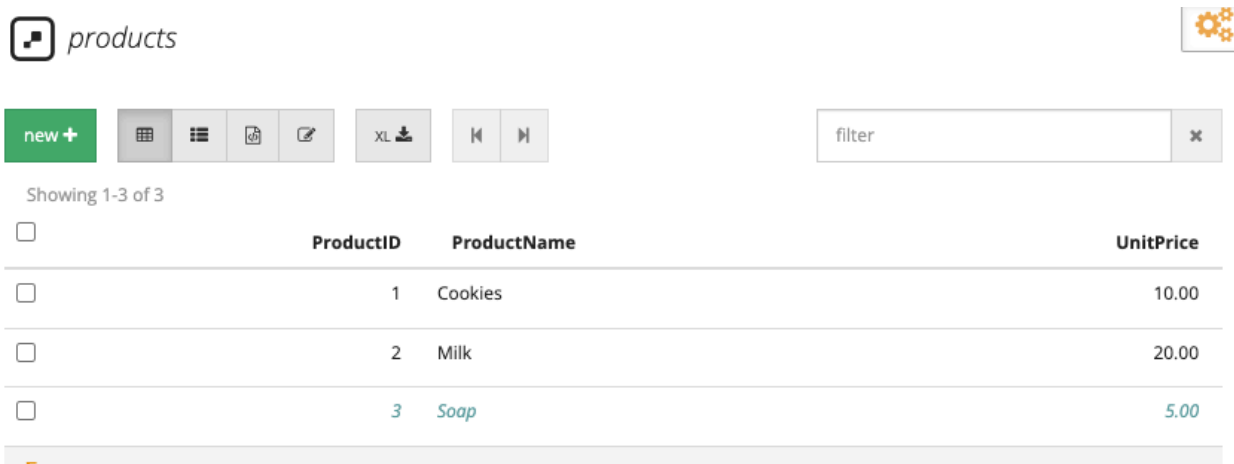
4.4 Now let's add some data. Click on Products and then on New + button



4.5 Add the following products

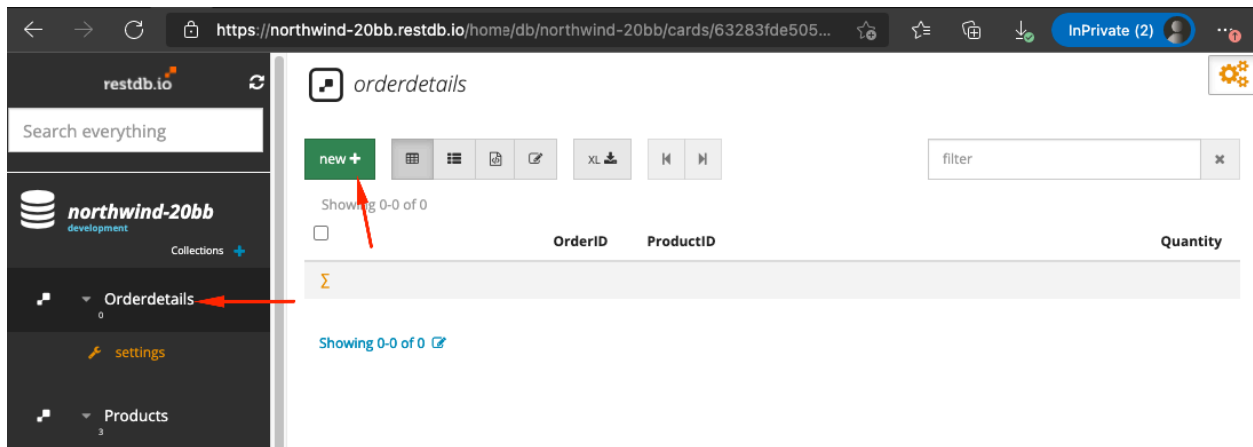
ProductID	ProductName	UnitPrice
1	Cookies	10
2	Milk	20
3	Soap	5

Expected result

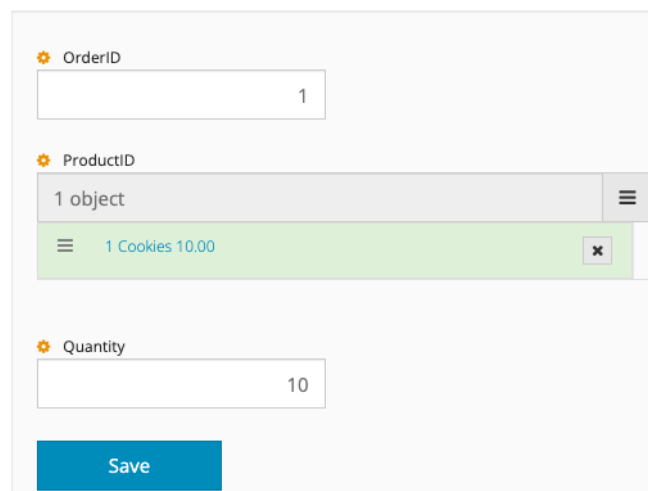
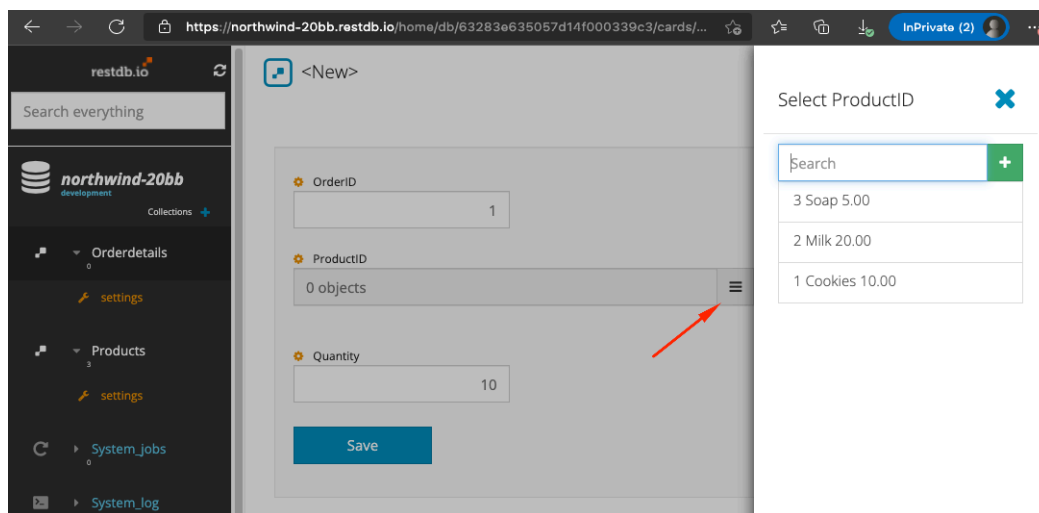


You have just added 3 documents to the products collection.

4.6 Now try to add an orderdetails item




4.7 When you enter data, for ProductID you actually have to select a member from products collection




Add the following data to the collection

OrderID	Product	Quantity
1	Cookies	10
1	Milk	20
2	Cookies	30
2	Soap	7
3	Milk	8





Expected output


 *orderdetails*



Record saved




new +



XL 



filter 

Showing 1-5 of 5

<input type="checkbox"/>	OrderID	ProductID	Quantity
<input type="checkbox"/>	1	1 Cookies 10.00	10
<input type="checkbox"/>	1	2 Milk 20.00	20
<input type="checkbox"/>	2	1 Cookies 10.00	30
<input type="checkbox"/>	2	3 Soap 5.00	7
<input type="checkbox"/>	3	2 Milk 20.00	8

As we now have a data schema that "knows" about the relations between our collections, restdb.io provides you with some really useful productivity features.

4.8 Navigate to any Product and you will see all orderdetails for that particular product.

The screenshot shows the RESTDB.io web application. On the left sidebar, the 'Products' collection is selected and circled in red. The main panel displays the 'Orderdetails' form for ProductID 2. The form fields are: ProductID (2), ProductName (Milk), and UnitPrice (20). The 'Orderdetails' tab is also circled in red. At the bottom, there are 'Save' and 'Save as Draft' buttons.

restdb.io

Search everything

northwind-20bb development

Collections +

Orderdetails 5 settings

Products 3 settings

System_jobs 0

2 Milk 20.00

Record Orderdetails 2

ProductID 2

ProductName Milk

UnitPrice 20

Save Save as Draft

The screenshot shows the RESTDB.io web application displaying the 'Orderdetails' table for ProductID 2. The table has columns: OrderID, ProductID, and Quantity. The data rows are: OrderID 1, ProductID 2, Quantity 20; and OrderID 3, ProductID 2, Quantity 8. The 'OrderID' column is circled in red. The table is titled '2 Milk 20.00'. The 'Orderdetails' tab is selected. The table is modified today at 12:24 PM (v.0) by luis@luisbeltran.mx.

2 Milk 20.00

[Field order and visibility]

Modified Today at 12:24 PM (v.0) by luis@luisbeltran.mx

Record Orderdetails 2

new +

Showing 1-2 of 2

	OrderID	ProductID	Quantity
<input type="checkbox"/>	1	2 Milk 20.00	20
<input type="checkbox"/>	3	2 Milk 20.00	8

Showing 1-2 of 2

Task 5. See JSON data

5.1 Firstly, go back to the orderdetails collection and click on the json data icon

The screenshot shows the restdb.io interface. On the left is a sidebar with the 'northwind-20bb' database and collections: 'Orderdetails' (5 items), 'Products' (3 items), 'System_Jobs' (0 items), and 'System_log'. The main area displays the 'orderdetails' collection. At the top, there's a 'new +' button and a row of icons: a table icon, a list icon, a JSON icon (circled in red), a document icon, an 'xl' icon, and a refresh icon. Below these icons, it says 'Showing 1-5 of 5'. A table with 4 columns is shown: a checkbox column, 'OrderID', 'ProductID', and 'Quantity'. The table contains 5 rows of data. At the bottom, there's a summary bar with a sigma symbol and the text 'Showing 1-5 of 5' with a link icon.

	OrderID	ProductID	Quantity
<input type="checkbox"/>	1	1 Cookies 10.00	10
<input type="checkbox"/>	1	2 Milk 20.00	20
<input type="checkbox"/>	2	1 Cookies 10.00	30
<input type="checkbox"/>	2	3 Soap 5.00	7
<input type="checkbox"/>	3	2 Milk 20.00	8

5.2 You will see that for each element, you can immediately access its products information (a document that contains other documents).



orderdetails

new +



XL



Showing 1-5 of 5

```
{
  "_id": "632844915057d14f00033c03",
  "OrderID": 1,
  "Quantity": 10,
  "ProductID": [
    {
      "_id": "632843565057d14f00033a1e",
      "ProductID": 1,
      "ProductName": "Cookies",
      "UnitPrice": 10,
      "_created": "2022-09-19T10:24:22.691Z",
      "_changed": "2022-09-19T10:24:22.691Z"
    }
  ],
  "_created": "2022-09-19T10:29:37.762Z",
  "_changed": "2022-09-19T10:29:37.762Z",
  "_createdby": "luis@luisbeltran.mx",
  "_changedby": "luis@luisbeltran.mx",
  "_version": 0
}
```

```
{
  "_id": "6328449f5057d14f00033c06",
  "OrderID": 1,
  "Quantity": 20,
  "ProductID": [
    {
      "_id": "632843655057d14f00033a20",
      "ProductID": 2,
      "ProductName": "Milk",
      "UnitPrice": 20,
      "_created": "2022-09-19T10:24:37.569Z",
      "_changed": "2022-09-19T10:24:37.569Z"
    }
  ],
  "_created": "2022-09-19T10:29:51.312Z",
  "_changed": "2022-09-19T10:29:51.312Z",
  "_createdby": "luis@luisbeltran.mx",
}
```

We see that the field ProductID which used to be just a number, has been replaced with the actual document (record) it refers.

This differs from SQL databases, where we would have to join the two collections to produce a similar result.

In the NoSQL world we embed and duplicate, and that's ok.

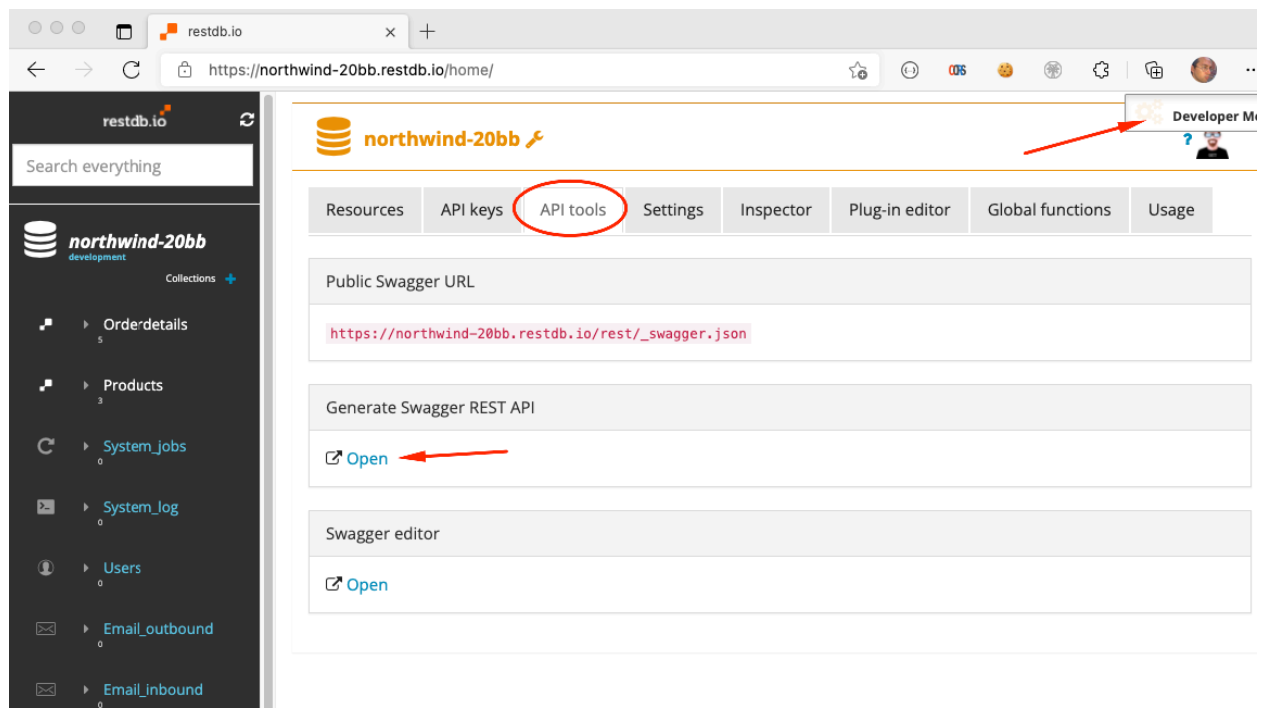
Task 6. Use the API

Querying your database is an essential part of any application. restdb.io uses plain URLs with simple parameters and JSON documents to query your database.

Database queries are created as valid JSON documents. A query object consists of fields and operators that make up a complete query. Please note that query fields are case sensitive.

RestDB.io autogenerates a complete JavaScript API for your database.

6.1 Enter Development mode, click on API tools and then Open the generated Swagger REST API



You will see access the Swagger documentation of the database REST API in order to easily test basic CRUD operations and more which directly impact the collections.

The screenshot shows a web browser window with two tabs: 'restdb.io' and 'Swagger UI'. The address bar shows the URL 'https://northwind-20bb.restdb.io/apps/swagger?url=https://northwind-20bb.re...'. The Swagger UI interface has a green header with the 'swagger' logo and the URL 'https://northwind-20bb.restdb.io/rest/_swagger.json'. Below the header, the title 'northwind-20bb REST API' is displayed with a '1.0.0' version tag. A base URL is provided: '[Base URL: northwind-20bb.restdb.io/rest]' with a link to 'https://northwind-20bb.restdb.io/rest/_swagger.json'. The 'restdb.io Swagger documentation' is also mentioned. A 'Schemes' dropdown is set to 'HTTPS', and an 'Authorize' button is present. The main content area lists two API endpoints: 'users' (External Users of this application) and 'orderdetails' (Docs: http://restdb.io/docs). The 'orderdetails' endpoint is expanded, showing a list of operations: GET /orderdetails (Get many orderdetails documents. All or by query), POST /orderdetails (Create a new orderdetails document), GET /orderdetails/{objectId} (Get one orderdetails document by _id), PUT /orderdetails/{objectId} (Update a orderdetails document by _id), PATCH /orderdetails/{objectId} (Update field on a orderdetails document), DELETE /orderdetails/{objectId} (Delete a orderdetails document by _id), and DELETE /orderdetails/* (Delete many orderdetails documents by query). The 'products' endpoint is also listed with a GET /products operation (Get many products documents. All or by query).

restdb.io

Swagger UI

https://northwind-20bb.restdb.io/apps/swagger?url=https://northwind-20bb.re...

swagger

https://northwind-20bb.restdb.io/rest/_swagger.json

Explore

northwind-20bb REST API ^{1.0.0}

[Base URL: northwind-20bb.restdb.io/rest]
https://northwind-20bb.restdb.io/rest/_swagger.json

restdb.io Swagger documentation

Schemes

HTTPS

Authorize

users

External Users of this application

Docs: <http://restdb.io/docs>

orderdetails

Docs: <http://restdb.io/docs>

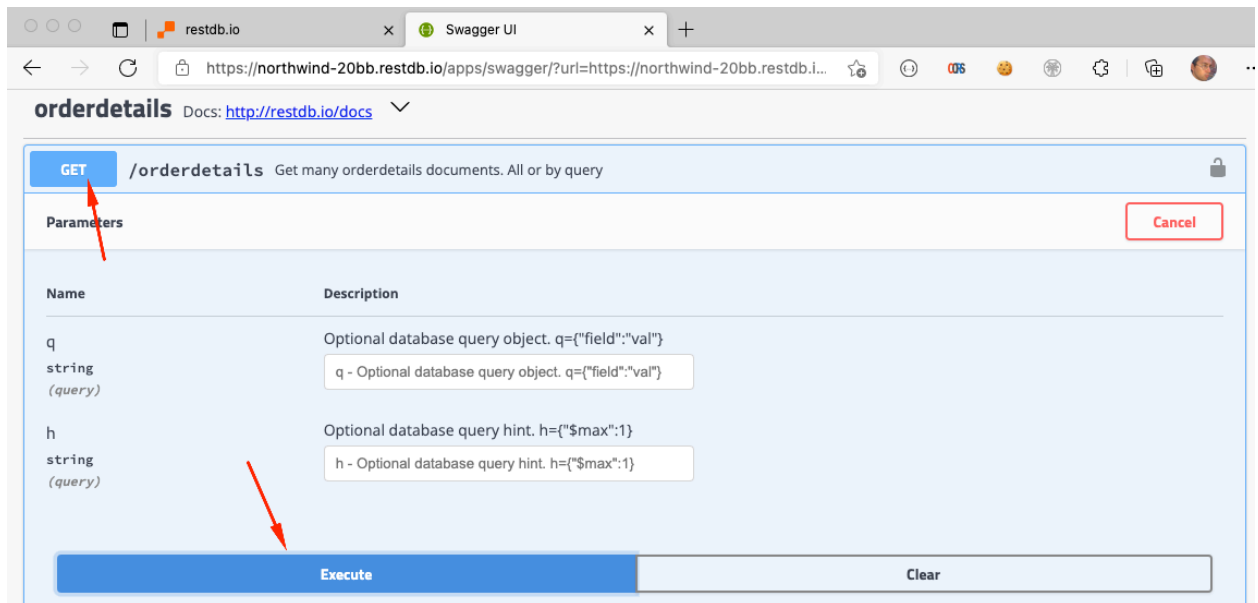
GET	/orderdetails	Get many orderdetails documents. All or by query	🔒
POST	/orderdetails	Create a new orderdetails document	🔒
GET	/orderdetails/{objectId}	Get one orderdetails document by _id	🔒
PUT	/orderdetails/{objectId}	Update a orderdetails document by _id	🔒
PATCH	/orderdetails/{objectId}	Update field on a orderdetails document	🔒
DELETE	/orderdetails/{objectId}	Delete a orderdetails document by _id	🔒
DELETE	/orderdetails/*	Delete many orderdetails documents by query	🔒

products

Docs: <http://restdb.io/docs>

GET	/products	Get many products documents. All or by query	🔒
-----	-----------	--	---

6.2 Click on the GET service of /orderdetails and then on Execute



You will see the results below along with the information for request (URL, expected server response, etc)

The screenshot shows the Swagger UI interface in a web browser. The browser tabs include 'restdb.io' and 'Swagger UI'. The address bar shows the URL: `https://northwind-20bb.restdb.io/apps/swagger?url=https://northwind-20bb.i...`. The 'Responses' section is active, with 'application/json' selected as the response content type. The 'Curl' section displays the command: `curl -X GET "https://northwind-20bb.restdb.io/rest/orderdetails" -H "accept: application/json"`. The 'Request URL' section shows: `https://northwind-20bb.restdb.io/rest/orderdetails`. The 'Server response' section shows a status code of '200'. The 'Response body' section contains a JSON array of three order objects, with the first object highlighted by a red box:

```
[
  {
    "_id": "632844915057d14f00033c03",
    "OrderID": 1,
    "Quantity": 10,
    "ProductID": [
      {
        "_id": "632843565057d14f00033a1e",
        "ProductID": 1,
        "ProductName": "Cookies",
        "UnitPrice": 10,
        "_created": "2022-09-19T10:24:22.691Z",
        "_changed": "2022-09-19T10:24:22.691Z"
      }
    ]
  },
  {
    "_id": "6328449f5057d14f00033c06",
    "OrderID": 1,
    "Quantity": 20,
    "ProductID": [
      {
        "_id": "632843655057d14f00033a20",
        "ProductID": 2,
        "ProductName": "Milk",
        "UnitPrice": 20,
        "_created": "2022-09-19T10:24:37.569Z",
        "_changed": "2022-09-19T10:24:37.569Z"
      }
    ]
  },
  {
    "_id": "632844ac5057d14f00033c09",
    "OrderID": 2,
    "Quantity": 30
  }
]
```


6.3 Now go back to the /GET method and in the q Parameter textbox, enter the following value (and click on Execute):

`{"OrderID": 2}`

orderdetails Docs: <http://restdb.io/docs> ✓

GET /orderdetails Get many orderdetails documents. All or by query

Parameters Cancel

Name	Description
q string (query)	Optional database query object. q={"field":"val"} <input type="text" value='{"OrderID": 2}'/>
h string (query)	Optional database query hint. h={"\$max":1} <input \$max":1}"="" type="text" value="h - Optional database query hint. h={"/>

Execute Clear

Responses Response content type application/json ✓

As expected, only the Order Details from Order 2 will appear:

Responses

Response content typeapplication/json

Curl

```
curl -X GET "https://northwind-20bb.restdb.io/rest/orderdetails?q=%7B%22OrderID%22%3A%202%7D" -H "accept: application/json"
```

Request URL

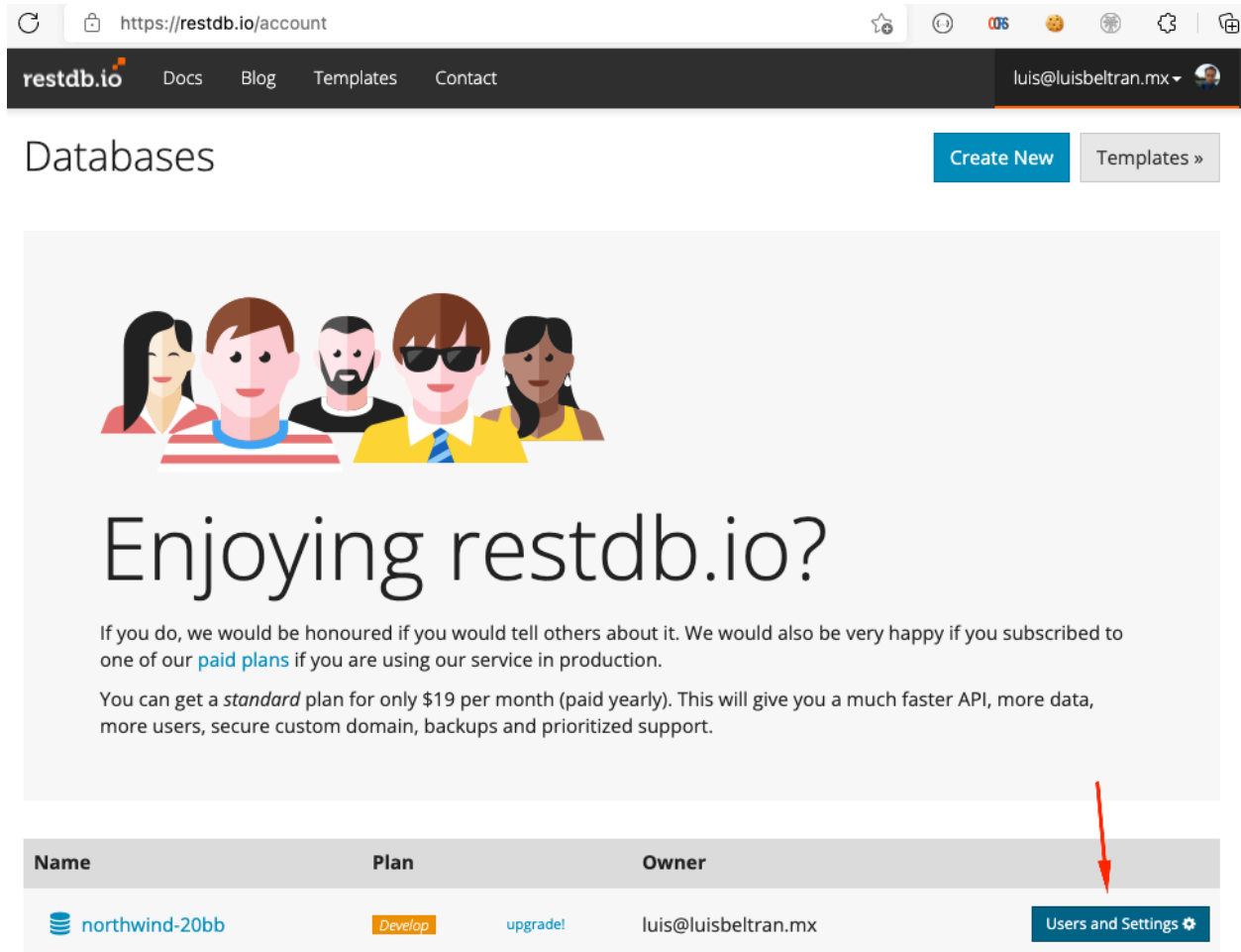
```
https://northwind-20bb.restdb.io/rest/orderdetails?q=%7B%22OrderID%22%3A%202%7D
```

Server response


Code	Details
200	<div>Response body</div> <pre>[{ "_id": "632844ac5057d14f00033c09", "OrderID": 2, "Quantity": 30, "ProductID": [{ "_id": "632843565057d14f00033a1e", "ProductID": 1, "ProductName": "Cookies", "UnitPrice": 10, "_created": "2022-09-19T10:24:22.691Z", "_changed": "2022-09-19T10:24:22.691Z" }] }, { "_id": "632844b85057d14f00033c0c", "OrderID": 2, "Quantity": 7, "ProductID": [{ "_id": "6328437e5057d14f00033a24", "ProductID": 3, "ProductName": "Soap", "UnitPrice": 5, "_created": "2022-09-19T10:25:02.144Z", "_changed": "2022-09-19T10:25:02.144Z" }] }]</pre>

You can use the API to develop an application that queries your NoSQL database. If you are developing a web application, you must enable an additional permission.

6.4 Go back to your main restdb.io account page and click on Users and Settings from your database.

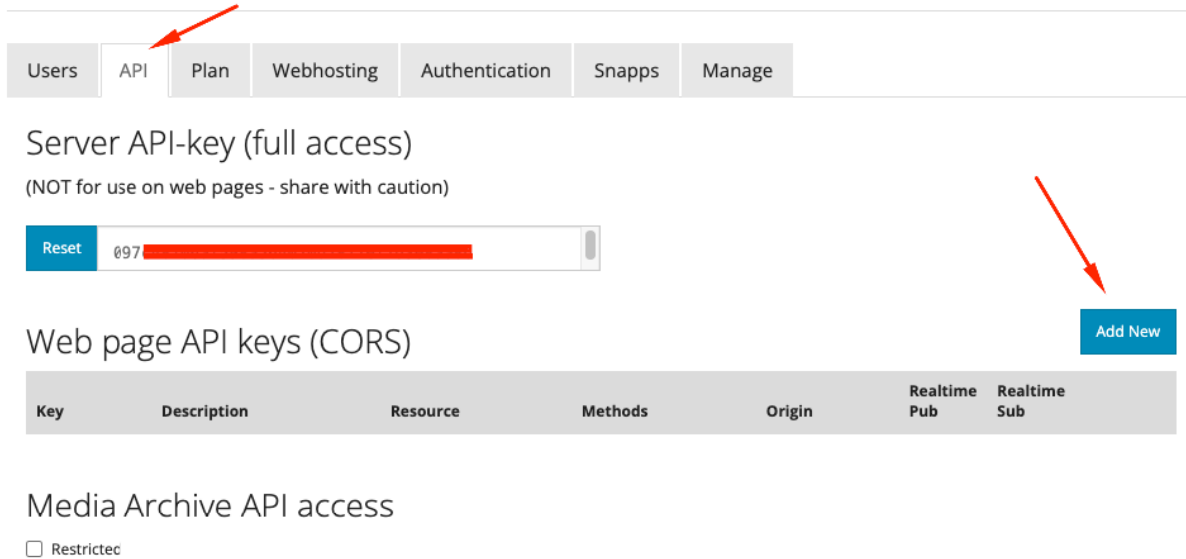


The screenshot shows the restdb.io account page. The browser address bar displays `https://restdb.io/account`. The navigation bar includes links for Docs, Blog, Templates, and Contact, along with the user email `luis@luisbeltran.mx`. The main heading is "Databases", with "Create New" and "Templates »" buttons. Below this is a promotional banner for restdb.io with the text "Enjoying restdb.io?" and information about paid plans. At the bottom, a table lists databases. A red arrow points to the "Users and Settings" button in the last column of the table.

Name	Plan	Owner	
 northwind-20bb	Develop	upgrade!	luis@luisbeltran.mx Users and Settings


6.5 Click on the API tab and click on Add New CORS API Key.

 northwind-20bb.restdb.io [↗](#)



Users API Plan Webhosting Authentication Snapps Manage

Server API-key (full access)
(NOT for use on web pages - share with caution)

Reset 097 

Web page API keys (CORS) [Add New](#)

Key	Description	Resource	Methods	Origin	Realtime Pub	Realtime Sub
-----	-------------	----------	---------	--------	--------------	--------------

Media Archive API access

☐ Restricted

6.5 Enter a description and choose some REST methods. Leave the rest of the fields with their default values. Click on Save.

Add New scoped API Key (CORS-enabled) ×

Description

REST API path

Example: `/customers/**` (access all items/sub-items for customer collection)

Enable the following REST methods
☒ GET ☒ POST ☒ PUT ☒ DELETE ☒ PATCH

Enter web URL or "*" for access from any web page

Example: `www.mysite.com` (only scripts originating on this site will be allowed)

[Real-time events](#) ▼

[Cancel](#) [Save](#)

6.6 Copy the key that has been created for you.

Web page API keys (CORS)

Add New

Key	Description	Resource	Methods	Origin	Realtime Pub	Realtime Sub
6328 [REDACTED]	Webpage API Key	/**	GET,POST,PUT,DELETE,PATCH	*		

6.7 Access the following code and click on Raw. Then right click and Save the file

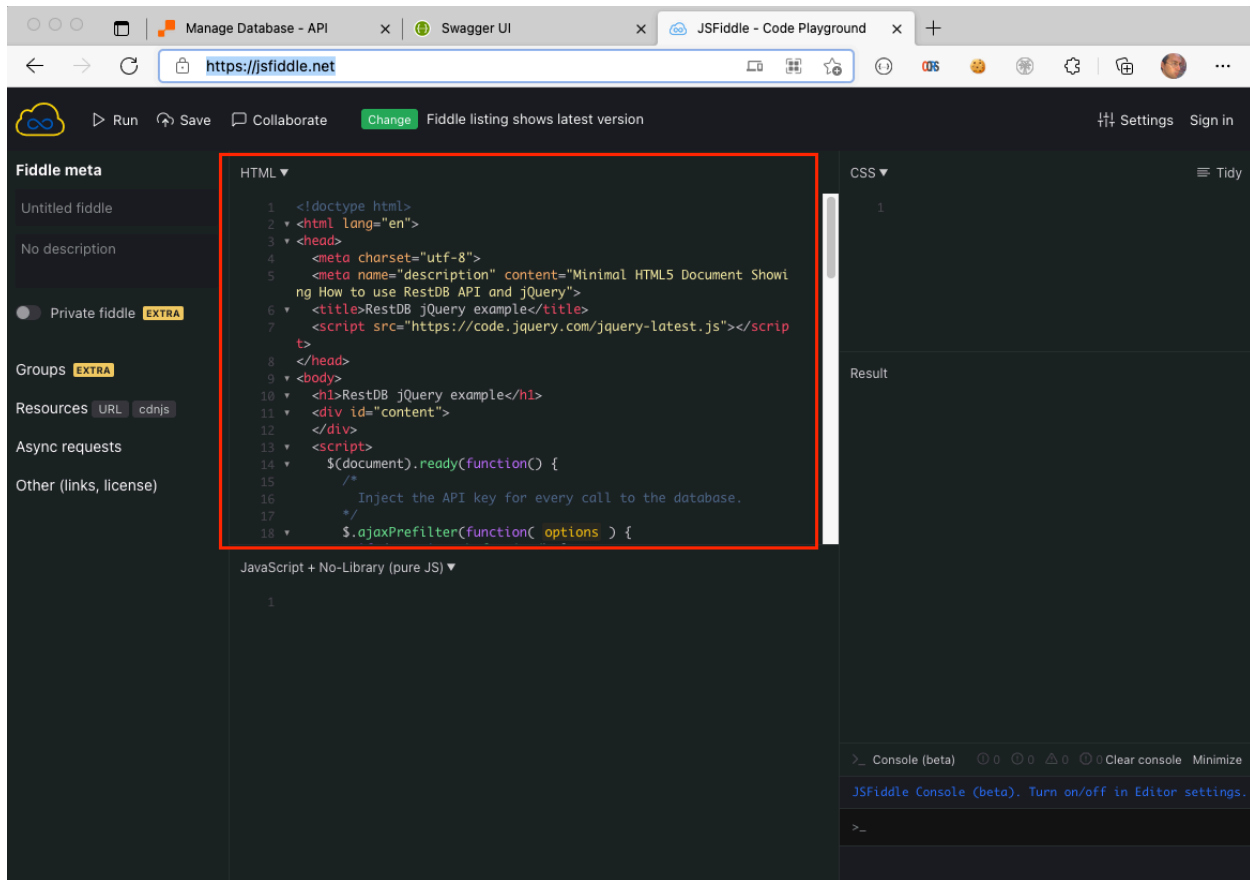
<https://gist.github.com/icebeam7/cc012e71c22a106ae776ef1370edeb6e>

restdb collection access in Javascript

```
restdbweb.html Raw
1 <!doctype html>
2 <html lang="en">
3 <head>
4     <meta charset="utf-8">
5     <meta name="description" content="Minimal HTML5 Document Showing How to use RestDB API and jQuery">
6     <title>RestDB jQuery example</title>
7     <script src="https://code.jquery.com/jquery-latest.js"></script>
8 </head>
9 <body>
10     <h1>RestDB jQuery example</h1>
11     <div id="content">
12     </div>
13 </body>
14     $(document).ready(function() {
15         /*
16             Inject the API key for every call to the database.
17         */
18         $.ajaxPrefilter(function( options ) {
19             if ( !options.beforeSend ) {
20                 options.beforeSend = function (xhr) {
21                     xhr.setRequestHeader('x-apikey', 'REPLACE-WITH-YOUR-KEY');
22                 }
23             }
24         });
25         /*
26             Create html from one record
27         */
28         var makeHtmlItem = function(item) {
29             var element = $('<div></div>').attr('id', item._id);
30             element.append('<hr><span>'+item['ProductName']+' '+item['UnitPrice']+'</span>');
```

6.8 Either:

- Open the file using an Editor (Visual Studio Code, Notepad, etc)
- Go to <https://jsfiddle.net/> and paste the content in the HTML section



```
<code>restdbweb.html X
Users > luisbeltran > Downloads > <code>restdbweb.html > ...
1 <!doctype html>
2 <html lang="en">
3 <head>
4   <meta charset="utf-8">
5   <meta name="description" content="Minimal HTML5 Document Showing How to use RestDB AP
6   <title>RestDB jQuery example</title>
7   <script src="https://code.jquery.com/jquery-latest.js"></script>
8 </head>
9 <body>
10  <h1>RestDB jQuery example</h1>
11  <div id="content">
12  </div>
13  <script>
14    $(document).ready(function() {
15      /*
16       * Inject the API key for every call to the database.
17       */
18      $.ajaxPrefilter(function( options ) {
19        if ( !options.beforeSend ) {
20          options.beforeSend = function (xhr) {</code>
```

6.9 Find the following lines and replace:

Line	Replace with
21	The key from step 6.6
48	Your database name and suffix (example: northwind-20bb)
61	Your database name and suffix (example: northwind-20bb)

```
<> restdbweb.html X
Users > luisbeltran > Downloads > <> restdbweb.html > ...
19 11 options.beforeSend = function(xhr) {
20     options.beforeSend = function(xhr) {
21         xhr.setRequestHeader('x-apikey', '632[REDACTED]');
22     }
23 }
24 });
25 /*
26  Create html from one record
27  */
28 var makeHtmlItem = function(item) {
29     var element = $('<div></div>').attr('id', item._id);
30     element.append('<hr><span>'+item['ProductName']+' '+item['UnitPrice']+'</span>');
31     if (item['comment']){
32         element.append('<br><q>'+item['comment']+'</q>');
33     }
34     element.append('<br><input type="text">');
35     element.append('<input type="button" value="send">').attr('id', item._id).on('click', itemClicked);
36     return element;
37 }
38
39 /*
40  PUT a comment to a record and replace html element with updated record
41  */
42 var itemClicked = function(evt){
43     console.log(this.id);
44     var comment = $(this).prev().val();
45     var jsondata = {"comment": comment};
46     $.ajax({
47         type: "PUT",
48         url: 'https://northwind-20bb.restdb.io/rest/products/'+this.id,
49         contentType: "application/json",
50         data: JSON.stringify(jsondata)
51     }).done(function(result) {
52         // replace div with a fresh record
53         $('#'+result._id).empty().append(makeHtmlItem(result));
54     });
55 }
```

6.10 Access the webpage and observe the results

If you are using Visual Studio, open a browser and access the file



The screenshot shows a web browser window with a single tab titled "RestDB jQuery example". The address bar shows the file path: "File | /Users/luisbeltran/Downloads/restdbweb.html". The page content features a main heading "RestDB jQuery example" followed by three distinct sections, each separated by a horizontal line. The first section is labeled "Soap 5" and contains an input field and a "send" button. The second section is labeled "Milk 20" and also contains an input field and a "send" button. The third section is labeled "Cookies 10" and contains an input field and a "send" button.

RestDB jQuery example

Soap 5

Milk 20

Cookies 10

If you are using JSFiddle, click on **Run**

The screenshot shows the JSFiddle web application interface. The browser tabs at the top include 'Manage Database - API', 'Swagger UI', and 'JSFiddle - Code Playground'. The address bar shows 'https://jsfiddle.net'. The interface has a dark theme with a sidebar on the left containing 'Fiddle meta', 'Groups', 'Resources', 'Async requests', and 'Other (links, license)'. The main area is divided into three panes: 'HTML', 'JavaScript + No-Library (pure JS)', and 'CSS'. The 'HTML' pane contains the following code:

```
1 <!doctype html>
2 <html lang="en">
3 <head>
4   <meta charset="utf-8">
5   <meta name="description" content="Mirimal HTML5 Document Showi
6   ng How to use RestDB API and jQuery">
7   <title>RestDB jQuery example</title>
8   <script src="https://code.jquery.com/jquery-latest.js"></scrip
9   t>
10 </head>
11 <body>
12   <h1>RestDB jQuery example</h1>
13   <div id="content">
14     <script>
15       $(document).ready(function() {
16         /*
17          * Inject the API key for every cll to the database.
18          */
19         $.ajaxPrefilter(function( options ) {
```

The 'JavaScript' pane is currently empty. The 'CSS' pane contains the following code:

```
1
```

The rendered preview on the right shows the title 'RestDB jQuery example' and three form elements, each with a 'send' button:

- Soap 5
- Milk 20
- Cookies 10

The console at the bottom shows the output of the jQuery AJAX calls, which are circled in red:

```
{
  _id: "6328437e5057d14f00033a24",
  ProductID: 3,
  ProductName: "Soap",
  UnitPrice: 5
}

{
  _id: "632843655057d14f00033a20",
  ProductID: 2,
  ProductName: "Milk",
  UnitPrice: 20
}

{
  _id: "632843565057d14f00033a1e",
  ProductID: 1,
  ProductName: "Cookies",
  UnitPrice: 10
}
```