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```
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;
struct Node {
   int data;
   struct Node *next;
};
struct Node* top = NULL;
void push(int val) {
   struct Node* newnode = (struct Node*) malloc(sizeof(struct Node));
   newnode->data = val;
   newnode->next = top;
   top = newnode;
void pop() {
   if(top==NULL)
   cout<<"Stack Underflow"<<endl;</pre>
   else {
      cout<<"The popped element is "<< top->data <<endl;</pre>
      top = top->next;
void display() {
   struct Node* ptr;
   if(top==NULL)
   cout<<"stack is empty";</pre>
   else {
```

```
ptr = top;
       cout<<"Stack elements are: ";</pre>
      while (ptr != NULL) {
          cout<< ptr->data <<" ";</pre>
          ptr = ptr->next;
   cout<<endl;</pre>
int main() {
   int ch, val;
   cout<<"1) Push in stack"<<endl;</pre>
   cout<<"2) Pop from stack"<<endl;</pre>
   cout<<"3) Display stack"<<endl;</pre>
   cout<<"4) Exit"<<endl;</pre>
   do {
       cout<<"Enter choice: "<<endl;</pre>
       cin>>ch;
      switch(ch) {
          case 1: {
              cout<<"Enter value to be pushed:"<<endl;</pre>
             cin>>val;
             push(val);
             break;
          case 2: {
```

```
pop();
          break;
      case 3: {
          display();
          break;
      case 4: {
          cout<<"Exit"<<endl;</pre>
          break;
      default: {
          cout<<"Invalid Choice"<<endl;</pre>
}while(ch!=4);
return 0;
```

```
1) Push in stack
2) Pop from stack
3) Display stack
4) Exit
Enter choice:
Enter value to be pushed:
Enter choice:
3
Stack elements are: 7
Enter choice:
```

```
// 2. Queue using Linked List
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;
struct node {
   int data;
   struct node *next;
};
struct node* front = NULL;
struct node* rear = NULL;
struct node* temp;
void Insert() {
   int val;
   cout<<"Insert the element in queue : "<<endl;</pre>
   cin>>val;
   if (rear == NULL) {
      rear = (struct node *)malloc(sizeof(struct node));
      rear->next = NULL;
      rear->data = val;
      front = rear;
   } else {
      temp=(struct node *)malloc(sizeof(struct node));
      rear->next = temp;
      temp->data = val;
      temp->next = NULL;
      rear = temp;
```

```
void Delete() {
   temp = front;
   if (front == NULL) {
      cout<<"Underflow"<<endl;</pre>
      return;
   else
   if (temp->next != NULL) {
      temp = temp->next;
      cout<<"Element deleted from queue is : "<<front->data<<endl;</pre>
      free(front);
      front = temp;
   } else {
      cout<<"Element deleted from queue is : "<<front->data<<endl;</pre>
      free(front);
      front = NULL;
      rear = NULL;
void Display() {
   temp = front;
   if ((front == NULL) && (rear == NULL)) {
      cout<<"Queue is empty"<<endl;</pre>
      return;
```

```
cout<<"Queue elements are: ";</pre>
   while (temp != NULL) {
      cout<<temp->data<<" ";</pre>
      temp = temp->next;
   cout<<endl;</pre>
int main() {
   int ch;
   cout<<"1) Insert element to queue"<<endl;</pre>
   cout<<"2) Delete element from queue"<<endl;</pre>
   cout<<"3) Display all the elements of queue"<<endl;</pre>
   cout<<"4) Exit"<<endl;</pre>
   do {
       cout<<"Enter your choice : "<<endl;</pre>
      cin>>ch;
      switch (ch) {
          case 1: Insert();
          break;
          case 2: Delete();
          break;
          case 3: Display();
          break:
          case 4: cout<<"Exit"<<endl;</pre>
          break:
          default: cout<<"Invalid choice"<<endl;</pre>
```

```
1) Insert element to queue
2) Delete element from queue
3) Display all the elements of queue
4) Exit
Enter your choice :
Insert the element in queue :
Enter your choice :
Element deleted from queue is : 7
Enter your choice :
Queue is empty
Enter your choice :
```

```
// 3. Doubly Linked List
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;
struct Node {
   int data;
   struct Node *prev;
   struct Node *next;
};
struct Node* head = NULL;
void insert(int newdata) {
   struct Node* newnode = (struct Node*) malloc(sizeof(struct Node));
   newnode->data = newdata;
   newnode->prev = NULL;
   newnode->next = head;
   if(head != NULL)
   head->prev = newnode ;
   head = newnode;
void display() {
   struct Node* ptr;
   ptr = head;
   while(ptr != NULL) {
      cout<< ptr->data <<" ";
      ptr = ptr->next;
```

```
int main() {
   insert(3);
   insert(1);
   insert(7);
   insert(2);
   insert(9);
   cout<<"The doubly linked list is: ";</pre>
   display();
   return 0;
```

The doubly linked list is: 9 2 7 1 3 O PS C:\Users\91830\OneDrive\Desktop>

```
// 4,5. Enqueue and Dequeue
#include<iostream>
#include<comio.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
#define SIZE 5
using namespace std;
int q[SIZE],front=0,rear=0;
int main()
int ch;
void enqueue();
void dequeue();
void display();
while(1)
cout<<"\n 1. add element";</pre>
cout<<"\n 2. remove element";</pre>
cout<<"\n 3.display";</pre>
cout<<"\n 4.exit";</pre>
cout<<"\n enter your choice:";</pre>
cin>>ch;
switch(ch)
case 1:
```

```
enqueue();
break;
case 2:
dequeue();
break;
case 3:
display();
break;
case 4:
exit(0);
default:
cout<<"\n invalid choice";</pre>
void enqueue()
int no;
if (rear==SIZE && front==0)
cout<<"queue is full";</pre>
else
cout<<"enter the num:";</pre>
cin>>no;
q[rear]=no;
```

```
rear++;
void dequeue()
int no,i;
if (front==rear)
cout<< "queue is empty";</pre>
else
no=q[front];
front++;
cout<<"\n"<<no<<" -removed from the queue\n";</pre>
void display()
int i,temp=front;
if (front==rear)
cout<<"the queue is empty";</pre>
else
cout<<"\n element in the queue:";</pre>
for(i=temp;i<rear;i++)</pre>
cout<<q[i]<<" ";
```

- 1. add element
- 2. remove element
- 3.display
- 4.exit

enter your choice:1

enter the num:7

- 1. add element
- 2. remove element
- 3.display
- 4.exit

enter your choice:3

element in the queue:7

- 1. add element
- 2. remove element
- 3.display
- 4.exit

enter your choice:

