































#### Static Members

- class Planet {
- static theBorgLiveHere: boolean = true;
- }
- alert(Planet.theBorgLiveHere); // true

 we can access the value of theBorgLiveHere without an instance of Planet being created first

- make read-only properties by only supplying a getter.
- class Planet {
- readonly name: string = "No name set";
- }
- let p: Planet = new Planet();
- alert(p.name); // Okay
- p.name = "Neptune"; // Error

 Achieve overloading by using optional parameters or default parameters

```
– public calcSuperMass(massMultiple?: number):
  number {
– if (massMultiple) {
return this.mass * massMultiple;
- return this.mass * 2;
– // Or:
– public calcSuperMass(massMultiple: number = 2):
  number {
return this.mass * massMultiple;
```

## use a union type

```
    public calcSuperMass(a: number | string):

  number {

    if (typeof a === "number") {

    return this.mass * a;

} else {

    return this.mass * parseInt(a);

• }
```

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#### Abstract Classes

```
abstract class BasePlanet {
name: string;
radius: number;
constructor(inName: string, inRadius: number) {
this.name = inName;
this.radius = inRadius;
abstract collapseToBlackHole(inMoreMass: number): void;
calcDiameter() {
return this.radius * 2;
} class Earth extends BasePlanet {
collapseToBlackHole(inAdditionalMass: number) {
// Perform physics-breaking 2001-like monolith magic here
```

 An abstract class is simply one that cannot itself be instantiated. It is always meant to be a base class that others extend from.

#### Interfaces

- Interfaces offer a way to define "contracts" within your code or for code that must interface with your code to follow.
- Argument/Object Interfaces
- function greet(person: any) {
- alert(`Hello, \${person.firstName}`);
- }
- const person = { firstName : "Frank" };
- greet(person);
- Expected Output: alert "Hello, Frank"
- Alternate possible Output: "Hello, undefined".// if person didn't have firstName property

# creating an interface:

```
    function greet(person: { firstName: string }) {
    alert(`Hello, ${person.firstName}`);
    }
    const person = { name : "Frank" };
    greet(person);
```

```
interface IPerson {

    firstName: string;

    function greet(person: IPerson) {

    alert(`Hello, ${person.firstName}`);

    function greetLouder(person: IPerson) {

    alert(`HELLO, ${person.firstName}!!!!`);

const person = { firstName : "Frank", hairColor : "Black"
greet(person);

    greetLouder(person);
```

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    function greet(person: IPerson) {

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    function greetLouder(person: IPerson) {

    alert(`HELLO, ${person.firstName}!!!!`);

 greet({ firstName : "Frank", hairColor : "Black" });

    interface IPerson {

    firstName: string;

age?: number;
• };

    function greet(person: IPerson) {

 alert(`Hello, ${person.firstName}`);
 greet({ firstName : "Frank" }); // Okay
```

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    function greet(person: IPerson) {

  alert(`Hello, ${person.firstName}`);
  greet({ firstName : "Frank" }); // Okay
```

### Methods in Interfaces

```
interface IPerson {

    firstName: string;

    getGreeting(lastName: string): string;

 };
 const person = {

    firstName: "Frank",

    getGreeting(lastName: string) {

    return `Hello, ${this.firstName} ${lastName}`;

 • };

    function greet(person: IPerson) {

    alert(person.getGreeting("Zammetti"));

greet(person);
```

```
    function greet(person: IPerson) {

    alert(`Hello, ${person.firstName}`);

    function greetLouder(person: IPerson) {

    alert(`HELLO, ${person.firstName}!!!!`);

  greet({ firstName : "Frank", hairColor : "Black" });

    interface IPerson {

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 alert(`Hello, ${person.firstName}`);
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```

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    alert(person.getGreeting("Zammetti"));

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