05/06/2025, 21:35 tic tac toe - Colab

```
import math
def print_board(board):
    print("\n".join([" | ".join(row) for row in board]))
    print()
def check_winner(board):
    lines = board + [list(col) for col in zip(*board)]
    lines.append([board[i][i] for i in range(3)])
    lines.append([board[i][2 - i] for i in range(3)])
    for line in lines:
        if line.count(line[0]) == 3 and line[0] != " ":
            return line[0]
    return None
def is_full(board):
    return all(cell != " " for row in board for cell in row)
def minimax(board, depth, is_maximizing, alpha, beta, ai_symbol, human_symbol):
   winner = check_winner(board)
    if winner == ai_symbol:
        return 1
    elif winner == human_symbol:
       return -1
    elif is_full(board):
        return 0
    if is_maximizing:
        max_eval = -math.inf
        for i in range(3):
            for j in range(3):
                if board[i][j] == " ":
                    board[i][j] = ai_symbol
                    eval = minimax(board, depth + 1, False, alpha, beta, ai_symbol, human_symbol)
                    board[i][j] = " "
                    max_eval = max(max_eval, eval)
                    alpha = max(alpha, eval)
                    if beta <= alpha:</pre>
                        break
       return max_eval
   else:
        min_eval = math.inf
        for i in range(3):
            for j in range(3):
                if board[i][j] == " ":
                    board[i][j] = human_symbol
                    eval = minimax(board, depth + 1, True, alpha, beta, ai_symbol, human_symbol)
                    board[i][j] = " "
                    min_eval = min(min_eval, eval)
                    beta = min(beta, eval)
                    if beta <= alpha:</pre>
                        break
        return min_eval
def best_move(board, ai_symbol, human_symbol):
   best score = -math.inf
   move = None
    for i in range(3):
       for j in range(3):
            if board[i][j] == " ":
                board[i][j] = ai_symbol
                score = minimax(board, 0, False, -math.inf, math.inf, ai_symbol, human_symbol)
                board[i][j] = " "
                if score > best_score:
                    best_score = score
                    move = (i, j)
    return move
def play_game():
    board = [[" " for _ in range(3)] for _ in range(3)]
   human_symbol = input("Choose your symbol (X/0): ").upper()
   ai_symbol = "0" if human_symbol == "X" else "X"
   turn = "X"
   print_board(board)
   while True:
        if turn == human_symbol:
            try:
                              . . . . .
```

```
row = int(input("Enter row (\emptyset-2): "))
                  col = int(input("Enter col (0-2): "))
                  if board[row][col] != " ":
                      print("Cell already taken!")
                      continue
                 board[row][col] = human_symbol
             except (ValueError, IndexError):
    print("Invalid input. Please enter numbers from 0 to 2.")
                  continue
        else:
             print("AI is making a move...")
             row, col = best_move(board, ai_symbol, human_symbol)
             board[row][col] = ai_symbol
        print_board(board)
        winner = check_winner(board)
        if winner:
             print(f"{winner} wins!")
             break
        if is_full(board):
             print("It's a draw!")
             break
        turn = ai_symbol if turn == human_symbol else human_symbol
if __name__ == "__main__":
    play_game()
    Choose your symbol (X/0): o
     AI is making a move...
    X | |
    Enter row (0-2): 2
Enter col (0-2): 2
    X | |
           į o
    AI is making a move...
    X \mid X
       | | 0
    Enter row (0-2): 0
Enter col (0-2): 1
    X | 0 | X
       | | 0
     AI is making a move...
    X \mid 0 \mid X
    X | | 0
    Enter row (0-2): 1
Enter col (0-2): 0
     X \mid 0 \mid X
    0 | |
X | | 0
     AI is making a move...
    X | 0 | X
0 | X |
    X | | 0
     X wins!
```

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