Calculating Correlation Between Mutation Operators

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Installing and loading packages

```
install.packages("ggpubr")

## Installing package into '/home/beatriz/R/x86_64-pc-linux-gnu-library/3.4'
## (as 'lib' is unspecified)

install.packages("ggplot2")

## Installing package into '/home/beatriz/R/x86_64-pc-linux-gnu-library/3.4'
## (as 'lib' is unspecified)

install.packages("reshape2")

## Installing package into '/home/beatriz/R/x86_64-pc-linux-gnu-library/3.4'
## (as 'lib' is unspecified)

library("ggplot2")
library("ggplot2")
library("reshape2")
library("ggpubr")

## Loading required package: magrittr
```

Reading data

```
evoResults1 <- read.csv('/home/beatriz/Desktop/pibicDataSet/evoResults.csv', sep =</pre>
",", header = TRUE)
evoResults2 <- read.csv('/home/beatriz/Desktop/pibicDataSet/evoResults2.csv', sep =</pre>
",", header = TRUE)
evoResults3 <- read.csv('/home/beatriz/Desktop/pibicDataSet/evoResults3.csv', sep =</pre>
",", header = TRUE)
randoopResults1 <- read.csv('/home/beatriz/Desktop/pibicDataSet/randoopResults.csv',</pre>
 sep = ",", header = TRUE)
randoopResults2 <- read.csv('/home/beatriz/Desktop/pibicDataSet/randoopResults2.csv',</pre>
sep = ",", header = TRUE)
randoopResults3 <- read.csv('/home/beatriz/Desktop/pibicDataSet/randoopResults3.csv',</pre>
sep = ",", header = TRUE)
manualResults1 <- read.csv('/home/beatriz/Desktop/pibicDataSet/manualSuitesResults.cs</pre>
v', sep = ",", header = TRUE)
manualResults2 <- read.csv('/home/beatriz/Desktop/pibicDataSet/manualSuitesResults2.c</pre>
sv', sep = ",", header = TRUE)
manualResults3 <- read.csv('/home/beatriz/Desktop/pibicDataSet/manualSuitesResults3.c
sv', sep = ",", header = TRUE)
```

Merging data

```
evoResults12 <- merge(evoResults1, evoResults2, all = TRUE)
#evo12
evoResults123 <- merge(evoResults12, evoResults3, all = TRUE)
#evoResults123

randoopResults12 <- merge(randoopResults1, randoopResults2, all = TRUE)
#randoopResults12
randoopResults123 <- merge(randoopResults12, randoopResults3, all = TRUE)
#randoopResults123

manualResults12 <- merge(manualResults1, manualResults2, all = TRUE)
#manualResults12
manualResults123 <- merge(manualResults12, manualResults3, all = TRUE)
#manualResults123

evoAndRandoopDataSet <- merge(evoResults123, randoopResults123, all = TRUE)
completeDataSet <- merge(evoAndRandoopDataSet, manualResults123, all = TRUE)
#completeDataSet</pre>
```

ReturnValsMutator

ReturnValsMutator vs ConditionalsBoundaryMutator

```
par(mfrow = c(2,2))
plot(evoResults123$ConditionalsBoundaryMutator ~ evoResults123$ReturnValsMutator, dat
a = evoResults123)
plot(randoopResults123$ConditionalsBoundaryMutator ~ randoopResults123$ReturnValsMutator, data = randoopResults123)
plot(manualResults123$ConditionalsBoundaryMutator ~ manualResults123$ReturnValsMutator, data = manualResults123)

cor.test(evoResults123$ConditionalsBoundaryMutator, evoResults123$ReturnValsMutator, method='spearman')
```

```
## Warning in cor.test.default(evoResults123$ConditionalsBoundaryMutator,
## evoResults123$ReturnValsMutator, : Cannot compute exact p-value with ties
```

```
##
## Spearman's rank correlation rho
##
## data: evoResults123$ConditionalsBoundaryMutator and evoResults123$ReturnValsMutat
or
## S = 24839000, p-value < 2.2e-16
## alternative hypothesis: true rho is not equal to 0
## sample estimates:
## rho
## 0.8509665</pre>
```

 $cor.test(randoopResults123\$ConditionalsBoundaryMutator,\ randoopResults123\$ReturnValsMutator,\ method='spearman')$

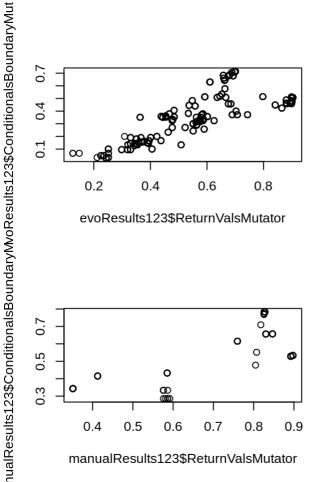
```
## Warning in
## cor.test.default(randoopResults123$ConditionalsBoundaryMutator, : Cannot
## compute exact p-value with ties
```

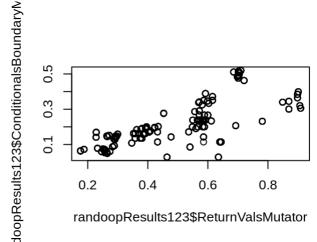
```
##
## Spearman's rank correlation rho
##
## data: randoopResults123$ConditionalsBoundaryMutator and randoopResults123$ReturnV
alsMutator
## S = 33167000, p-value < 2.2e-16
## alternative hypothesis: true rho is not equal to 0
## sample estimates:
## rho
## 0.8009974</pre>
```

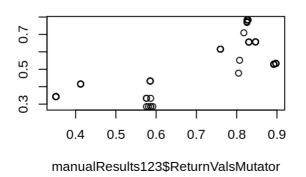
cor.test(manualResults123\$ConditionalsBoundaryMutator, manualResults123\$ReturnValsMut ator, method='spearman')

```
## Warning in cor.test.default(manualResults123$ConditionalsBoundaryMutator, :
## Cannot compute exact p-value with ties
```

```
##
    Spearman's rank correlation rho
##
##
          manualResults123$ConditionalsBoundaryMutator and manualResults123$ReturnVal
## data:
sMutator
## S = 60426, p-value = 9.996e-13
## alternative hypothesis: true rho is not equal to \theta
  sample estimates:
##
         rho
## 0.6374082
```







ReturnValsMutator vs VoidMethodCallMutator

```
par(mfrow = c(2,2))
plot(evoResults123$VoidMethodCallMutator ~ evoResults123$ReturnValsMutator, data = ev
oResults123)
plot(randoopResults123$VoidMethodCallMutator ~ randoopResults123$ReturnValsMutator, d
ata = randoopResults123)
plot(manualResults123$VoidMethodCallMutator ~ manualResults123$ReturnValsMutator, dat
a = manualResults123)
cor.test(evoResults123$VoidMethodCallMutator, evoResults123$ReturnValsMutator, method
='spearman')
```

```
## Warning in cor.test.default(evoResults123$VoidMethodCallMutator,
## evoResults123$ReturnValsMutator, : Cannot compute exact p-value with ties
```

```
##
## Spearman's rank correlation rho
##
## data: evoResults123$VoidMethodCallMutator and evoResults123$ReturnValsMutator
## S = 44012000, p-value < 2.2e-16
## alternative hypothesis: true rho is not equal to 0
## sample estimates:
## rho
## 0.6377623</pre>
```

 $cor.test(randoopResults123\$VoidMethodCallMutator,\ randoopResults123\$ReturnValsMutator,\ method='spearman')$

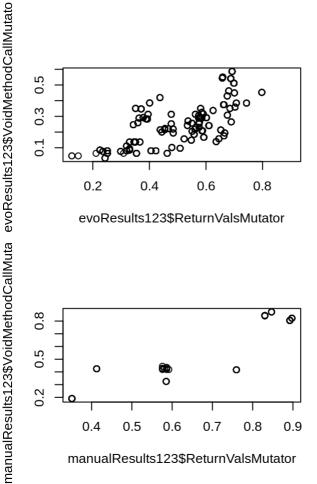
```
## Warning in cor.test.default(randoopResults123$VoidMethodCallMutator,
## randoopResults123$ReturnValsMutator, : Cannot compute exact p-value with
## ties
```

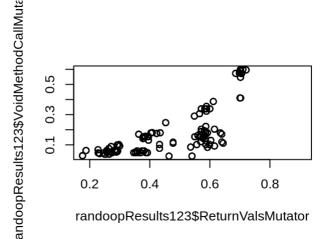
```
##
## Spearman's rank correlation rho
##
## data: randoopResults123$VoidMethodCallMutator and randoopResults123$ReturnValsMut
ator
## S = 24164000, p-value < 2.2e-16
## alternative hypothesis: true rho is not equal to 0
## sample estimates:
## rho
## 0.801122</pre>
```

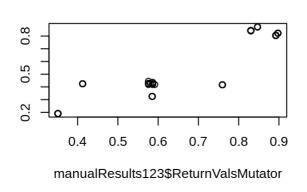
cor.test(manualResults123\$VoidMethodCallMutator, manualResults123\$ReturnValsMutator, method='spearman')

```
## Warning in cor.test.default(manualResults123$VoidMethodCallMutator,
## manualResults123$ReturnValsMutator, : Cannot compute exact p-value with
## ties
```

```
##
## Spearman's rank correlation rho
##
## data: manualResults123$VoidMethodCallMutator and manualResults123$ReturnValsMutat
or
## S = 31439, p-value < 2.2e-16
## alternative hypothesis: true rho is not equal to 0
## sample estimates:
## rho
## 0.7412076</pre>
```







Return Vals Mutator vs Increments Mutator

```
par(mfrow = c(2,2))
plot(evoResults123$IncrementsMutator ~ evoResults123$ReturnValsMutator, data = evoRes
ults123)
plot(randoopResults123$IncrementsMutator ~ randoopResults123$ReturnValsMutator, data
 = randoopResults123)
plot(manualResults123$IncrementsMutator ~ manualResults123$ReturnValsMutator, data =
 manualResults123)
cor.test(evoResults123$IncrementsMutator, evoResults123$ReturnValsMutator, method='sp
earman')
```

```
## Warning in cor.test.default(evoResults123$IncrementsMutator,
## evoResults123$ReturnValsMutator, : Cannot compute exact p-value with ties
```

```
##
    Spearman's rank correlation rho
##
##
         evoResults123$IncrementsMutator and evoResults123$ReturnValsMutator
## S = 46886000, p-value < 2.2e-16
## alternative hypothesis: true rho is not equal to 0
  sample estimates:
##
         rho
## 0.7186818
```

cor.test(randoopResults123\$IncrementsMutator, randoopResults123\$ReturnValsMutator, me
thod='spearman')

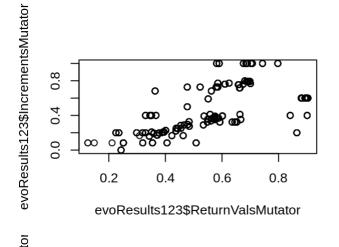
```
## Warning in cor.test.default(randoopResults123$IncrementsMutator,
## randoopResults123$ReturnValsMutator, : Cannot compute exact p-value with
## ties
```

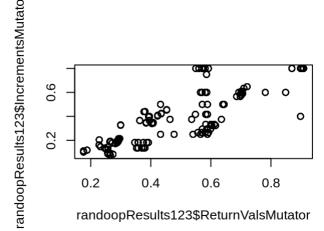
```
##
## Spearman's rank correlation rho
##
## data: randoopResults123$IncrementsMutator and randoopResults123$ReturnValsMutator
## S = 34897000, p-value < 2.2e-16
## alternative hypothesis: true rho is not equal to 0
## sample estimates:
## rho
## 0.7906195</pre>
```

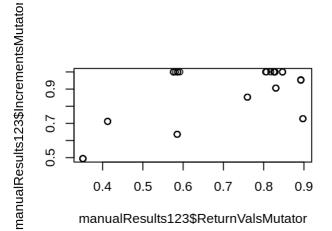
cor.test (manual Results 123\$ Increments Mutator, manual Results 123\$ Return Vals Mutator, method='spearman')

```
## Warning in cor.test.default(manualResults123$IncrementsMutator,
## manualResults123$ReturnValsMutator, : Cannot compute exact p-value with
## ties
```

```
##
## Spearman's rank correlation rho
##
## data: manualResults123$IncrementsMutator and manualResults123$ReturnValsMutator
## S = 88465, p-value = 8.499e-07
## alternative hypothesis: true rho is not equal to 0
## sample estimates:
## rho
## 0.4691569
```







ReturnValsMutator vs NegateConditionalsMutator

```
## Warning in cor.test.default(evoResults123$NegateConditionalsMutator,
## evoResults123$ReturnValsMutator, : Cannot compute exact p-value with ties
```

```
##
## Spearman's rank correlation rho
##
## data: evoResults123$NegateConditionalsMutator and evoResults123$ReturnValsMutator
## S = 14059000, p-value < 2.2e-16
## alternative hypothesis: true rho is not equal to 0
## sample estimates:
## rho
## 0.9156459</pre>
```

 $cor.test(randoopResults123\$NegateConditionalsMutator,\ randoopResults123\$ReturnValsMutator,\ method='spearman')$

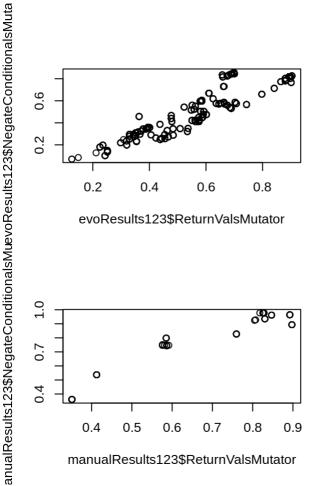
```
## Warning in cor.test.default(randoopResults123$NegateConditionalsMutator, :
## Cannot compute exact p-value with ties
```

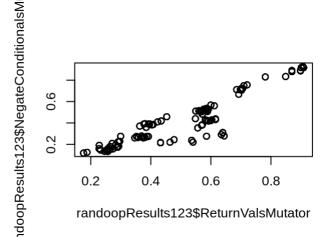
```
##
## Spearman's rank correlation rho
##
## data: randoopResults123$NegateConditionalsMutator and randoopResults123$ReturnVal
sMutator
## S = 15379000, p-value < 2.2e-16
## alternative hypothesis: true rho is not equal to 0
## sample estimates:
## rho
## 0.907728</pre>
```

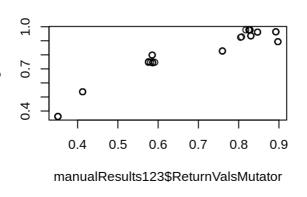
cor.test (manual Results 123\$ Negate Conditional s Mutator, manual Results 123\$ Return Vals Mutator, method='spearman')

```
## Warning in cor.test.default(manualResults123$NegateConditionalsMutator, :
## Cannot compute exact p-value with ties
```

```
##
## Spearman's rank correlation rho
##
## data: manualResults123$NegateConditionalsMutator and manualResults123$ReturnValsM
utator
## S = 30624, p-value < 2.2e-16
## alternative hypothesis: true rho is not equal to 0
## sample estimates:
## rho
## 0.8162364</pre>
```







Return Vals Mutator vs Math Mutator

```
par(mfrow = c(2,2))
plot(evoResults123$MathMutator ~ evoResults123$ReturnValsMutator, data = evoResults12
plot(randoopResults123$MathMutator ~ randoopResults123$ReturnValsMutator, data = rand
oopResults123)
plot(manualResults123$MathMutator ~ manualResults123$ReturnValsMutator, data = manual
Results123)
cor.test(evoResults123$MathMutator, evoResults123$ReturnValsMutator, method='spearma
n')
```

```
## Warning in cor.test.default(evoResults123$MathMutator,
## evoResults123$ReturnValsMutator, : Cannot compute exact p-value with ties
```

```
##
##
    Spearman's rank correlation rho
##
          evoResults123$MathMutator and evoResults123$ReturnValsMutator
## S = 23672000, p-value < 2.2e-16
## alternative hypothesis: true rho is not equal to 0
  sample estimates:
##
         rho
## 0.8579672
```

cor.test(randoopResults123\$MathMutator, randoopResults123\$ReturnValsMutator, method=
'spearman')

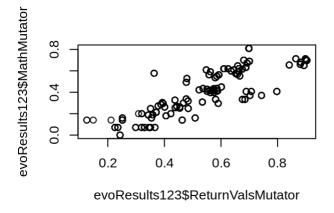
```
## Warning in cor.test.default(randoopResults123$MathMutator,
## randoopResults123$ReturnValsMutator, : Cannot compute exact p-value with
## ties
```

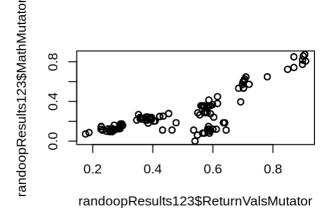
```
##
## Spearman's rank correlation rho
##
## data: randoopResults123$MathMutator and randoopResults123$ReturnValsMutator
## S = 52585000, p-value < 2.2e-16
## alternative hypothesis: true rho is not equal to 0
## sample estimates:
## rho
## 0.6844883</pre>
```

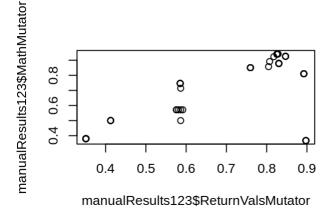
cor.test(manualResults123\$MathMutator, manualResults123\$ReturnValsMutator, method='sp
earman')

```
## Warning in cor.test.default(manualResults123$MathMutator,
## manualResults123$ReturnValsMutator, : Cannot compute exact p-value with
## ties
```

```
##
## Spearman's rank correlation rho
##
## data: manualResults123$MathMutator and manualResults123$ReturnValsMutator
## S = 116710, p-value = 0.002455
## alternative hypothesis: true rho is not equal to 0
## sample estimates:
## rho
## 0.2996617
```







ReturnValsMutator vs InvertNegsMutator

```
par(mfrow = c(2,2))
plot(evoResults123$InvertNegsMutator ~ evoResults123$ReturnValsMutator, data = evoRes
ults123)
plot(randoopResults123$InvertNegsMutator ~ randoopResults123$ReturnValsMutator, data
= randoopResults123)
plot(manualResults123$InvertNegsMutator ~ manualResults123$ReturnValsMutator, data =
    manualResults123)

cor.test(evoResults123$InvertNegsMutator, evoResults123$ReturnValsMutator, method='sp
earman')
```

```
## Warning in cor.test.default(evoResults123$InvertNegsMutator,
## evoResults123$ReturnValsMutator, : Cannot compute exact p-value with ties
```

```
##
## Spearman's rank correlation rho
##
## data: evoResults123$InvertNegsMutator and evoResults123$ReturnValsMutator
## S = 4260100, p-value = 0.3576
## alternative hypothesis: true rho is not equal to 0
## sample estimates:
## rho
## 0.0532983
```

cor.test(randoopResults123\$InvertNegsMutator, randoopResults123\$ReturnValsMutator, method='spearman')

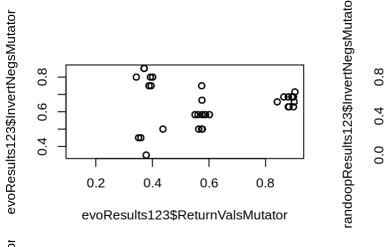
```
## Warning in cor.test.default(randoopResults123$InvertNegsMutator,
## randoopResults123$ReturnValsMutator, : Cannot compute exact p-value with
## ties
```

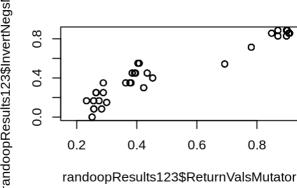
```
##
## Spearman's rank correlation rho
##
## data: randoopResults123$InvertNegsMutator and randoopResults123$ReturnValsMutator
## S = 337060, p-value < 2.2e-16
## alternative hypothesis: true rho is not equal to 0
## sample estimates:
## rho
## 0.925096</pre>
```

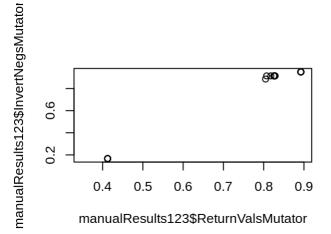
cor.test (manual Results 123\$ Invert Negs Mutator, manual Results 123\$ Return Vals Mutator, method='spearman')

```
## Warning in cor.test.default(manualResults123$InvertNegsMutator,
## manualResults123$ReturnValsMutator, : Cannot compute exact p-value with
## ties
```

```
##
## Spearman's rank correlation rho
##
## data: manualResults123$InvertNegsMutator and manualResults123$ReturnValsMutator
## S = 100.43, p-value < 2.2e-16
## alternative hypothesis: true rho is not equal to 0
## sample estimates:
## rho
## 0.9776568</pre>
```







ConditionalsBoundaryMutator

ConditionalsBoundaryMutator vs VoidMethodCallMutator

```
par(mfrow = c(2,2))
plot(evoResults123$VoidMethodCallMutator ~ evoResults123$ConditionalsBoundaryMutator,
data = evoResults123)
plot(randoopResults123$VoidMethodCallMutator ~ randoopResults123$ConditionalsBoundary
Mutator, data = randoopResults123)
plot(manualResults123$VoidMethodCallMutator ~ manualResults123$ConditionalsBoundaryMutator, data = manualResults123)

cor.test(evoResults123$VoidMethodCallMutator, evoResults123$ConditionalsBoundaryMutator, method='spearman')
```

```
## Warning in cor.test.default(evoResults123$VoidMethodCallMutator,
## evoResults123$ConditionalsBoundaryMutator, : Cannot compute exact p-value
## with ties
```

```
##
## Spearman's rank correlation rho
##
## data: evoResults123$VoidMethodCallMutator and evoResults123$ConditionalsBoundaryM
utator
## S = 52736000, p-value < 2.2e-16
## alternative hypothesis: true rho is not equal to 0
## sample estimates:
## rho
## 0.5659579</pre>
```

cor.test(randoopResults123\$VoidMethodCallMutator, randoopResults123\$ConditionalsBound aryMutator, method='spearman')

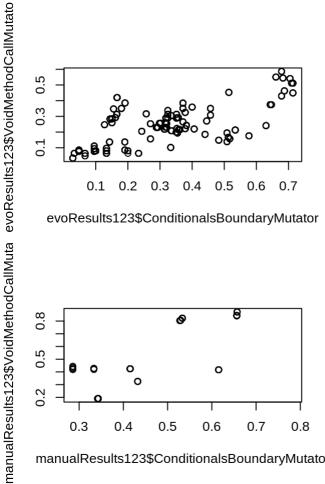
```
## Warning in cor.test.default(randoopResults123$VoidMethodCallMutator,
## randoopResults123$ConditionalsBoundaryMutator, : Cannot compute exact p-
## value with ties
```

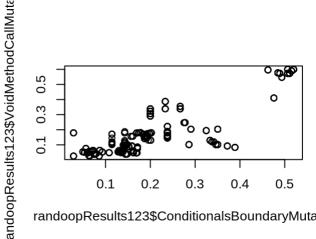
```
##
## Spearman's rank correlation rho
##
## data: randoopResults123$VoidMethodCallMutator and randoopResults123$ConditionalsB
oundaryMutator
## S = 28908000, p-value < 2.2e-16
## alternative hypothesis: true rho is not equal to 0
## sample estimates:
## rho
## 0.7620775</pre>
```

cor.test(manualResults123\$VoidMethodCallMutator, manualResults123\$ConditionalsBoundar
yMutator, method='spearman')

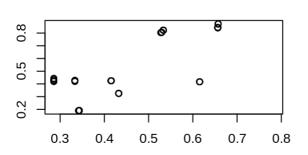
```
## Warning in cor.test.default(manualResults123$VoidMethodCallMutator,
## manualResults123$ConditionalsBoundaryMutator, : Cannot compute exact p-
## value with ties
```

```
##
## Spearman's rank correlation rho
##
## data: manualResults123$VoidMethodCallMutator and manualResults123$ConditionalsBou
ndaryMutator
## S = 39394, p-value = 2.742e-13
## alternative hypothesis: true rho is not equal to 0
## sample estimates:
## rho
## 0.6757302
```





randoopResults123\$ConditionalsBoundaryMutator



manualResults123\$ConditionalsBoundaryMutator

ConditionalsBoundaryMutator vs **Increments** Mutator

```
par(mfrow = c(2,2))
plot(evoResults123$IncrementsMutator ~ evoResults123$ConditionalsBoundaryMutator, dat
a = evoResults123)
plot(randoopResults123$IncrementsMutator ~ randoopResults123$ConditionalsBoundaryMuta
tor, data = randoopResults123)
plot(manualResults123$IncrementsMutator ~ manualResults123$ConditionalsBoundaryMutato
r, data = manualResults123)
cor.test(evoResults123$IncrementsMutator, evoResults123$ConditionalsBoundaryMutator,
 method='spearman')
```

```
## Warning in cor.test.default(evoResults123$IncrementsMutator,
## evoResults123$ConditionalsBoundaryMutator, : Cannot compute exact p-value
## with ties
```

```
##
## Spearman's rank correlation rho
##
## data: evoResults123$IncrementsMutator and evoResults123$ConditionalsBoundaryMutat
or
## S = 58370000, p-value < 2.2e-16
## alternative hypothesis: true rho is not equal to 0
## sample estimates:
## rho
## 0.6497802</pre>
```

 $cor.test(randoopResults123\$IncrementsMutator,\ randoopResults123\$ConditionalsBoundaryMutator,\ method='spearman')$

```
## Warning in cor.test.default(randoopResults123$IncrementsMutator,
## randoopResults123$ConditionalsBoundaryMutator, : Cannot compute exact p-
## value with ties
```

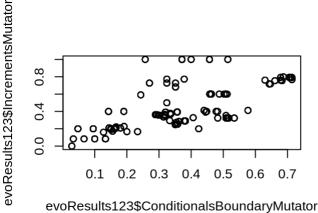
```
##
## Spearman's rank correlation rho
##
## data: randoopResults123$IncrementsMutator and randoopResults123$ConditionalsBound
aryMutator
## S = 52853000, p-value < 2.2e-16
## alternative hypothesis: true rho is not equal to 0
## sample estimates:
## rho
## 0.6828823</pre>
```

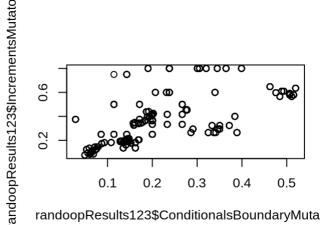
 $\verb|cor.test(manualResults123$IncrementsMutator, manualResults123$ConditionalsBoundaryMutator, method='spearman')| \\$

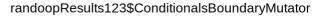
```
## Warning in cor.test.default(manualResults123$IncrementsMutator,
## manualResults123$ConditionalsBoundaryMutator, : Cannot compute exact p-
## value with ties
```

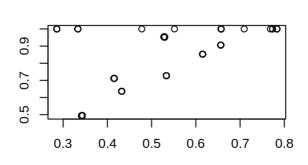
```
##
## Spearman's rank correlation rho
##
## data: manualResults123$IncrementsMutator and manualResults123$ConditionalsBoundar
yMutator
## S = 92376, p-value = 3.371e-06
## alternative hypothesis: true rho is not equal to 0
## sample estimates:
## rho
## 0.44569
```

manualResults123\$IncrementsMutator









manualResults123\$ConditionalsBoundaryMutator

ConditionalsBoundaryMutator vs NegateConditionalsMutator

```
par(mfrow = c(2,2))
```

plot(evoResults123\$NegateConditionalsMutator ~ evoResults123\$ConditionalsBoundaryMuta tor, data = evoResults123)

daryMutator, data = randoopResults123)

plot(manualResults123\$NegateConditionalsMutator ~ manualResults123\$ConditionalsBounda ryMutator, data = manualResults123)

cor.test(evoResults123\$NegateConditionalsMutator, evoResults123\$ConditionalsBoundaryM utator, method='spearman')

```
## Warning in cor.test.default(evoResults123$NegateConditionalsMutator,
## evoResults123$ConditionalsBoundaryMutator, : Cannot compute exact p-value
## with ties
```

```
##
## Spearman's rank correlation rho
##
## data: evoResults123$NegateConditionalsMutator and evoResults123$ConditionalsBound
aryMutator
## S = 27770000, p-value < 2.2e-16
## alternative hypothesis: true rho is not equal to 0
## sample estimates:
## rho
## 0.8333786</pre>
```

 $cor.test(randoopResults123\$NegateConditionalsMutator,\ randoopResults123\$ConditionalsBoundaryMutator,\ method='spearman')$

```
## Warning in cor.test.default(randoopResults123$NegateConditionalsMutator, :
## Cannot compute exact p-value with ties
```

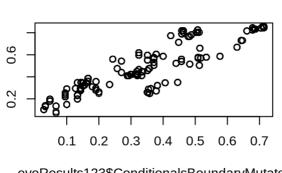
```
##
## Spearman's rank correlation rho
##
## data: randoopResults123$NegateConditionalsMutator and randoopResults123$Condition
alsBoundaryMutator
## S = 22926000, p-value < 2.2e-16
## alternative hypothesis: true rho is not equal to 0
## sample estimates:
## rho
## 0.8624461</pre>
```

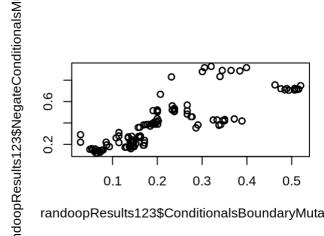
cor.test(manualResults123\$NegateConditionalsMutator, manualResults123\$ConditionalsBou
ndaryMutator, method='spearman')

```
## Warning in cor.test.default(manualResults123$NegateConditionalsMutator, :
## Cannot compute exact p-value with ties
```

```
##
## Spearman's rank correlation rho
##
## data: manualResults123$NegateConditionalsMutator and manualResults123$Conditional
sBoundaryMutator
## S = 30608, p-value < 2.2e-16
## alternative hypothesis: true rho is not equal to 0
## sample estimates:
## rho
## 0.8163363</pre>
```

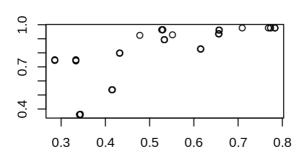
anualResults123\$NegateConditionalsMuevoResults123\$NegateConditionalsMuta





evoResults123\$ConditionalsBoundaryMutator

randoopResults123\$ConditionalsBoundaryMutator



manualResults123\$ConditionalsBoundaryMutator

ConditionalsBoundaryMutator vs MathMutator

```
par(mfrow = c(2,2))
plot(evoResults123$MathMutator ~ evoResults123$ConditionalsBoundaryMutator, data = ev
oResults123)
plot(randoopResults123$MathMutator ~ randoopResults123$ConditionalsBoundaryMutator, d
ata = randoopResults123)
plot(manualResults123$MathMutator ~ manualResults123$ConditionalsBoundaryMutator, dat
a = manualResults123)
cor.test(evoResults123$MathMutator, evoResults123$ConditionalsBoundaryMutator, method
='spearman')
```

```
## Warning in cor.test.default(evoResults123$MathMutator,
## evoResults123$ConditionalsBoundaryMutator, : Cannot compute exact p-value
## with ties
```

```
##
## Spearman's rank correlation rho
##
## data: evoResults123$MathMutator and evoResults123$ConditionalsBoundaryMutator
## S = 26058000, p-value < 2.2e-16
## alternative hypothesis: true rho is not equal to 0
## sample estimates:
## rho
## 0.8436492</pre>
```

 $cor.test(randoopResults123\$MathMutator,\ randoopResults123\$ConditionalsBoundaryMutator,\ method='spearman')$

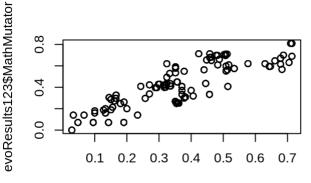
```
## Warning in cor.test.default(randoopResults123$MathMutator,
## randoopResults123$ConditionalsBoundaryMutator, : Cannot compute exact p-
## value with ties
```

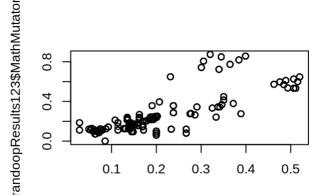
```
##
## Spearman's rank correlation rho
##
## data: randoopResults123$MathMutator and randoopResults123$ConditionalsBoundaryMut
ator
## S = 41864000, p-value < 2.2e-16
## alternative hypothesis: true rho is not equal to 0
## sample estimates:
## rho
## 0.7488137</pre>
```

cor.test (manual Results 123\$ Math Mutator, manual Results 123\$ Conditionals Boundary Mutator, method='spearman')

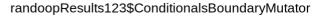
```
## Warning in cor.test.default(manualResults123$MathMutator,
## manualResults123$ConditionalsBoundaryMutator, : Cannot compute exact p-
## value with ties
```

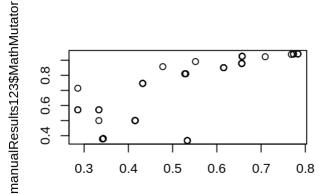
```
##
## Spearman's rank correlation rho
##
## data: manualResults123$MathMutator and manualResults123$ConditionalsBoundaryMutat
or
## S = 38558, p-value < 2.2e-16
## alternative hypothesis: true rho is not equal to 0
## sample estimates:
## rho
## 0.7686271</pre>
```





evoResults123\$ConditionalsBoundaryMutator





manualResults123\$ConditionalsBoundaryMutator

ConditionalsBoundaryMutator vs InvertNegsMutator

```
par(mfrow = c(2,2))
plot(evoResults123$InvertNegsMutator ~ evoResults123$ConditionalsBoundaryMutator, dat
a = evoResults123)
plot(randoopResults123$InvertNegsMutator ~ randoopResults123$ConditionalsBoundaryMutator, data = randoopResults123)
plot(manualResults123$InvertNegsMutator ~ manualResults123$ConditionalsBoundaryMutator, data = manualResults123$InvertNegsMutator, evoResults123$ConditionalsBoundaryMutator, method='spearman')
```

```
## Warning in cor.test.default(evoResults123$InvertNegsMutator,
## evoResults123$ConditionalsBoundaryMutator, : Cannot compute exact p-value
## with ties
```

```
##
## Spearman's rank correlation rho
##
## data: evoResults123$InvertNegsMutator and evoResults123$ConditionalsBoundaryMutat
or
## S = 4460300, p-value = 0.8791
## alternative hypothesis: true rho is not equal to 0
## sample estimates:
## rho
## 0.008822251
```

 $cor.test(randoopResults123\$InvertNegsMutator,\ randoopResults123\$ConditionalsBoundaryMutator,\ method='spearman')$

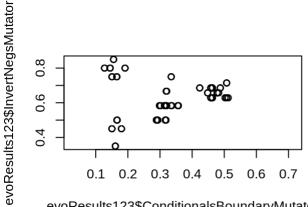
```
## Warning in cor.test.default(randoopResults123$InvertNegsMutator,
## randoopResults123$ConditionalsBoundaryMutator, : Cannot compute exact p-
## value with ties
```

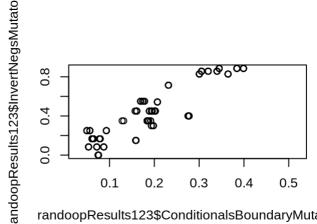
```
##
## Spearman's rank correlation rho
##
## data: randoopResults123$InvertNegsMutator and randoopResults123$ConditionalsBound
aryMutator
## S = 476730, p-value < 2.2e-16
## alternative hypothesis: true rho is not equal to 0
## sample estimates:
## rho
## 0.8940598</pre>
```

cor.test (manual Results 123\$ Invert Negs Mutator, manual Results 123\$ Conditionals Boundary Mutator, method='spearman')

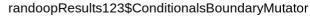
```
## Warning in cor.test.default(manualResults123$InvertNegsMutator,
## manualResults123$ConditionalsBoundaryMutator, : Cannot compute exact p-
## value with ties
```

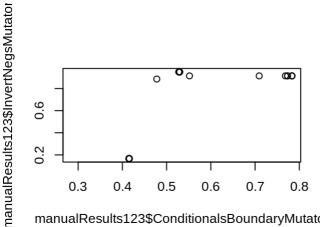
```
##
## Spearman's rank correlation rho
##
## data: manualResults123$InvertNegsMutator and manualResults123$ConditionalsBoundar
yMutator
## S = 1980.4, p-value = 0.001309
## alternative hypothesis: true rho is not equal to 0
## sample estimates:
## rho
## 0.5594228
```





evoResults123\$ConditionalsBoundaryMutator





manualResults123\$ConditionalsBoundaryMutator

VoidMethodCallMutator

VoidMethodCallMutator vs **IncrementsMutator**

```
par(mfrow = c(2,2))
plot(evoResults123$IncrementsMutator ~ evoResults123$VoidMethodCallMutator, data = ev
oResults123)
plot(randoopResults123$IncrementsMutator ~ randoopResults123$VoidMethodCallMutator, d
ata = randoopResults123)
plot(manualResults123$IncrementsMutator ~ manualResults123$VoidMethodCallMutator, dat
a = manualResults123)
cor.test(evoResults123$IncrementsMutator, evoResults123$VoidMethodCallMutator, method
='spearman')
```

```
## Warning in cor.test.default(evoResults123$IncrementsMutator,
## evoResults123$VoidMethodCallMutator, : Cannot compute exact p-value with
## ties
```

```
##
## Spearman's rank correlation rho
##
## data: evoResults123$IncrementsMutator and evoResults123$VoidMethodCallMutator
## S = 41914000, p-value < 2.2e-16
## alternative hypothesis: true rho is not equal to 0
## sample estimates:
## rho
## 0.6550297</pre>
```

 $cor.test(randoopResults123\$IncrementsMutator,\ randoopResults123\$VoidMethodCallMutator,\ method='spearman')$

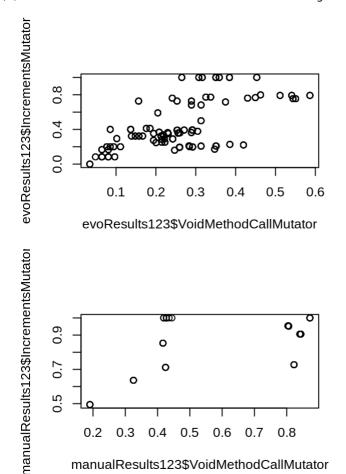
```
## Warning in cor.test.default(randoopResults123$IncrementsMutator,
## randoopResults123$VoidMethodCallMutator, : Cannot compute exact p-value
## with ties
```

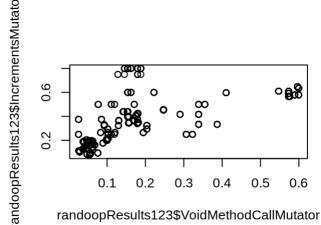
```
##
## Spearman's rank correlation rho
##
## data: randoopResults123$IncrementsMutator and randoopResults123$VoidMethodCallMut
ator
## S = 30760000, p-value < 2.2e-16
## alternative hypothesis: true rho is not equal to 0
## sample estimates:
## rho
## 0.746832</pre>
```

cor.test (manual Results 123\$ Increments Mutator, manual Results 123\$ Void Method Call Mutator, method='spearman')

```
## Warning in cor.test.default(manualResults123$IncrementsMutator,
## manualResults123$VoidMethodCallMutator, : Cannot compute exact p-value with
## ties
```

```
##
## Spearman's rank correlation rho
##
## data: manualResults123$IncrementsMutator and manualResults123$VoidMethodCallMutat
or
## S = 35642, p-value = 7.176e-15
## alternative hypothesis: true rho is not equal to 0
## sample estimates:
## rho
## 0.7066131
```





VoidMethodCallMutator vs NegateConditionalsMutator

```
par(mfrow = c(2,2))
plot(evoResults123$NegateConditionalsMutator ~ evoResults123$VoidMethodCallMutator, d
ata = evoResults123)
plot(randoopResults123$NegateConditionalsMutator ~ randoopResults123$VoidMethodCallMutator, data = randoopResults123)
plot(manualResults123$NegateConditionalsMutator ~ manualResults123$VoidMethodCallMutator, data = manualResults123$)

cor.test(evoResults123$NegateConditionalsMutator, evoResults123$VoidMethodCallMutator, method='spearman')
```

```
## Warning in cor.test.default(evoResults123$NegateConditionalsMutator,
## evoResults123$VoidMethodCallMutator, : Cannot compute exact p-value with
## ties
```

```
##
## Spearman's rank correlation rho
##
## data: evoResults123$NegateConditionalsMutator and evoResults123$VoidMethodCallMut
ator
## S = 36576000, p-value < 2.2e-16
## alternative hypothesis: true rho is not equal to 0
## sample estimates:
## rho
## 0.6989666</pre>
```

cor.test(randoopResults123\$NegateConditionalsMutator, randoopResults123\$VoidMethodCallMutator, method='spearman')

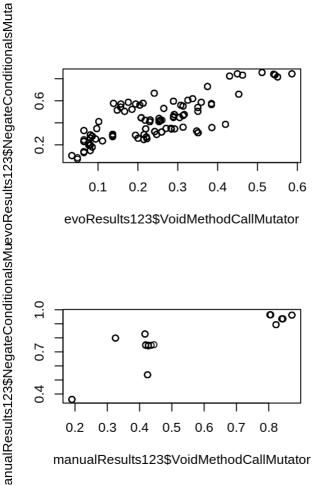
```
## Warning in cor.test.default(randoopResults123$NegateConditionalsMutator, :
## Cannot compute exact p-value with ties
```

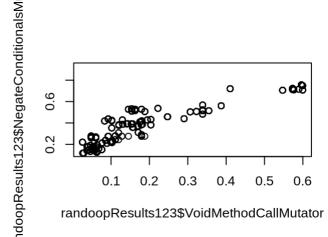
```
##
## Spearman's rank correlation rho
##
## data: randoopResults123$NegateConditionalsMutator and randoopResults123$VoidMetho
dCallMutator
## S = 15558000, p-value < 2.2e-16
## alternative hypothesis: true rho is not equal to 0
## sample estimates:
## rho
## 0.8719493</pre>
```

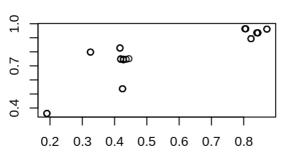
cor.test(manualResults123\$NegateConditionalsMutator, manualResults123\$VoidMethodCallM utator, method='spearman')

```
## Warning in cor.test.default(manualResults123$NegateConditionalsMutator, :
## Cannot compute exact p-value with ties
```

```
##
## Spearman's rank correlation rho
##
## data: manualResults123$NegateConditionalsMutator and manualResults123$VoidMethodC
allMutator
## S = 29251, p-value < 2.2e-16
## alternative hypothesis: true rho is not equal to 0
## sample estimates:
## rho
## 0.7592183</pre>
```







manualResults123\$VoidMethodCallMutator

VoidMethodCallMutator vs MathMutator

```
par(mfrow = c(2,2))
plot(evoResults123$MathMutator ~ evoResults123$VoidMethodCallMutator, data = evoResul
ts123)
plot(randoopResults123$MathMutator ~ randoopResults123$VoidMethodCallMutator, data =
 randoopResults123)
plot(manualResults123$MathMutator ~ manualResults123$VoidMethodCallMutator, data = ma
nualResults123)
cor.test(evoResults123$MathMutator, evoResults123$VoidMethodCallMutator, method='spea
rman')
```

```
## Warning in cor.test.default(evoResults123$MathMutator,
## evoResults123$VoidMethodCallMutator, : Cannot compute exact p-value with
## ties
```

```
##
##
    Spearman's rank correlation rho
##
         evoResults123$MathMutator and evoResults123$VoidMethodCallMutator
## S = 50821000, p-value < 2.2e-16
## alternative hypothesis: true rho is not equal to 0
  sample estimates:
##
         rho
## 0.5817195
```

 $cor.test(randoopResults123\$MathMutator,\ randoopResults123\$VoidMethodCallMutator,\ method='spearman')$

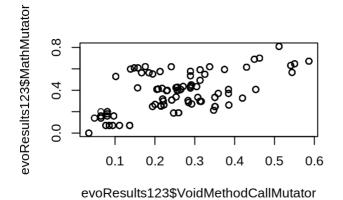
```
## Warning in cor.test.default(randoopResults123$MathMutator,
## randoopResults123$VoidMethodCallMutator, : Cannot compute exact p-value
## with ties
```

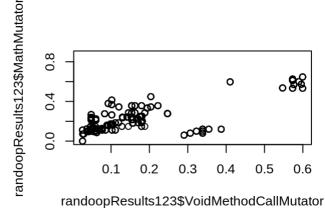
```
##
## Spearman's rank correlation rho
##
## data: randoopResults123$MathMutator and randoopResults123$VoidMethodCallMutator
## S = 66640000, p-value < 2.2e-16
## alternative hypothesis: true rho is not equal to 0
## sample estimates:
## rho
## 0.451523</pre>
```

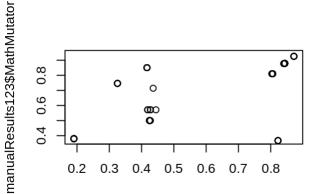
cor.test(manualResults123\$MathMutator, manualResults123\$VoidMethodCallMutator, method
='spearman')

```
## Warning in cor.test.default(manualResults123$MathMutator,
## manualResults123$VoidMethodCallMutator, : Cannot compute exact p-value with
## ties
```

```
##
## Spearman's rank correlation rho
##
## data: manualResults123$MathMutator and manualResults123$VoidMethodCallMutator
## S = 65563, p-value = 4.997e-06
## alternative hypothesis: true rho is not equal to 0
## sample estimates:
## rho
## 0.4603198
```







manualResults123\$VoidMethodCallMutator

VoidMethodCallMutator vs InvertNegsMutator

```
par(mfrow = c(2,2))
plot(evoResults123$InvertNegsMutator ~ evoResults123$VoidMethodCallMutator, data = ev
oResults123)
plot(randoopResults123$InvertNegsMutator ~ randoopResults123$VoidMethodCallMutator, d
ata = randoopResults123)
plot(manualResults123$InvertNegsMutator ~ manualResults123$VoidMethodCallMutator, dat
a = manualResults123)

cor.test(evoResults123$InvertNegsMutator, evoResults123$VoidMethodCallMutator, method
='spearman')
```

```
## Warning in cor.test.default(evoResults123$InvertNegsMutator,
## evoResults123$VoidMethodCallMutator, : Cannot compute exact p-value with
## ties
```

```
##
## Spearman's rank correlation rho
##
## data: evoResults123$InvertNegsMutator and evoResults123$VoidMethodCallMutator
## S = 1242100, p-value = 0.3361
## alternative hypothesis: true rho is not equal to 0
## sample estimates:
## rho
## 0.06837242
```

 $cor.test(randoopResults123\$InvertNegsMutator,\ randoopResults123\$VoidMethodCallMutator,\ method='spearman')$

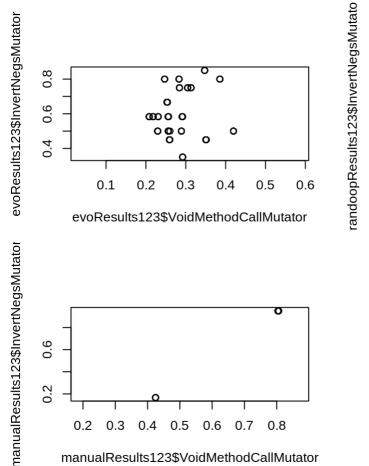
```
## Warning in cor.test.default(randoopResults123$InvertNegsMutator,
## randoopResults123$VoidMethodCallMutator, : Cannot compute exact p-value
## with ties
```

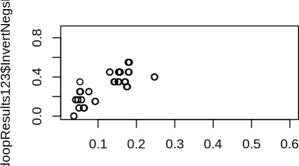
```
##
## Spearman's rank correlation rho
##
## data: randoopResults123$InvertNegsMutator and randoopResults123$VoidMethodCallMut
ator
## S = 306080, p-value < 2.2e-16
## alternative hypothesis: true rho is not equal to 0
## sample estimates:
## rho
## 0.7704334</pre>
```

cor.test (manual Results 123\$ InvertNegs Mutator, manual Results 123\$ Void Method Call Mutator, method='spearman')

```
## Warning in cor.test.default(manualResults123$InvertNegsMutator,
## manualResults123$VoidMethodCallMutator, : Cannot compute exact p-value with
## ties
```

```
##
## Spearman's rank correlation rho
##
## data: manualResults123$InvertNegsMutator and manualResults123$VoidMethodCallMutat
or
## S = 113.34, p-value = 1.647e-08
## alternative hypothesis: true rho is not equal to 0
## sample estimates:
## rho
## 0.9147787
```





randoopResults123\$VoidMethodCallMutator

IncrementsMutator

IncrementsMutator vs NegateConditionalsMutator

```
## Warning in cor.test.default(evoResults123$NegateConditionalsMutator,
## evoResults123$IncrementsMutator, : Cannot compute exact p-value with ties
```

```
##
## Spearman's rank correlation rho
##
## data: evoResults123$NegateConditionalsMutator and evoResults123$IncrementsMutator
## S = 38314000, p-value < 2.2e-16
## alternative hypothesis: true rho is not equal to 0
## sample estimates:
## rho
## 0.7701139</pre>
```

 $cor.test(randoopResults123\$NegateConditionalsMutator,\ randoopResults123\$IncrementsMutator,\ method='spearman')$

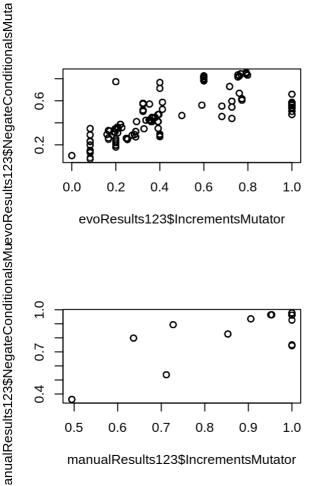
```
## Warning in cor.test.default(randoopResults123$NegateConditionalsMutator, :
## Cannot compute exact p-value with ties
```

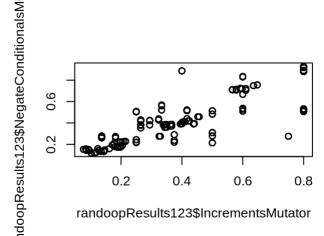
```
##
## Spearman's rank correlation rho
##
## data: randoopResults123$NegateConditionalsMutator and randoopResults123$Increment
sMutator
## S = 25692000, p-value < 2.2e-16
## alternative hypothesis: true rho is not equal to 0
## sample estimates:
## rho
## 0.8458451</pre>
```

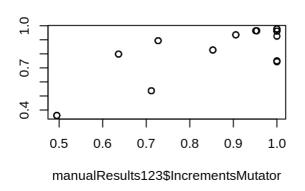
cor.test (manual Results 123\$ Negate Conditionals Mutator, manual Results 123\$ Increments Mutator, method='spearman')

```
## Warning in cor.test.default(manualResults123$NegateConditionalsMutator, :
## Cannot compute exact p-value with ties
```

```
##
## Spearman's rank correlation rho
##
## data: manualResults123$NegateConditionalsMutator and manualResults123$IncrementsM
utator
## S = 55331, p-value = 3.158e-14
## alternative hypothesis: true rho is not equal to 0
## sample estimates:
## rho
## 0.6679829
```







IncrementsMutator vs MathMutator

```
par(mfrow = c(2,2))
plot(evoResults123$MathMutator ~ evoResults123$IncrementsMutator, data = evoResults12
plot(randoopResults123$MathMutator ~ randoopResults123$IncrementsMutator, data = rand
oopResults123)
plot(manualResults123$MathMutator ~ manualResults123$IncrementsMutator, data = manual
Results123)
cor.test(evoResults123$MathMutator, evoResults123$IncrementsMutator, method='spearma
n')
```

```
## Warning in cor.test.default(evoResults123$MathMutator,
## evoResults123$IncrementsMutator, : Cannot compute exact p-value with ties
```

```
##
    Spearman's rank correlation rho
##
##
## data: evoResults123$MathMutator and evoResults123$IncrementsMutator
## S = 65554000, p-value < 2.2e-16
## alternative hypothesis: true rho is not equal to 0
  sample estimates:
##
         rho
## 0.6066734
```

cor.test(randoopResults123\$MathMutator, randoopResults123\$IncrementsMutator, method=
'spearman')

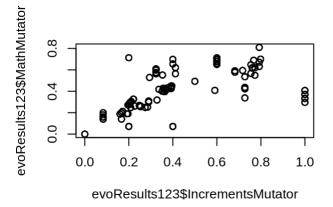
```
## Warning in cor.test.default(randoopResults123$MathMutator,
## randoopResults123$IncrementsMutator, : Cannot compute exact p-value with
## ties
```

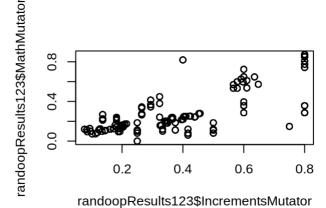
```
##
## Spearman's rank correlation rho
##
## data: randoopResults123$MathMutator and randoopResults123$IncrementsMutator
## S = 61222000, p-value < 2.2e-16
## alternative hypothesis: true rho is not equal to 0
## sample estimates:
## rho
## 0.6326653</pre>
```

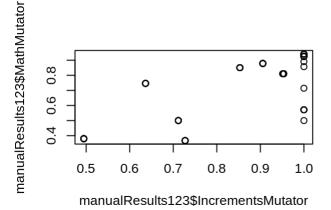
cor.test(manualResults123\$MathMutator, manualResults123\$IncrementsMutator, method='sp
earman')

```
## Warning in cor.test.default(manualResults123$MathMutator,
## manualResults123$IncrementsMutator, : Cannot compute exact p-value with
## ties
```

```
##
## Spearman's rank correlation rho
##
## data: manualResults123$MathMutator and manualResults123$IncrementsMutator
## S = 57229, p-value = 1.199e-13
## alternative hypothesis: true rho is not equal to 0
## sample estimates:
## rho
## 0.6565901
```







IncrementsMutator vs InvertNegsMutator

```
par(mfrow = c(2,2))
plot(evoResults123$InvertNegsMutator ~ evoResults123$IncrementsMutator, data = evoRes
ults123)
plot(randoopResults123$InvertNegsMutator ~ randoopResults123$IncrementsMutator, data
= randoopResults123)
plot(manualResults123$InvertNegsMutator ~ manualResults123$IncrementsMutator, data =
    manualResults123)

cor.test(evoResults123$InvertNegsMutator, evoResults123$IncrementsMutator, method='sp
earman')
```

```
## Warning in cor.test.default(evoResults123$InvertNegsMutator,
## evoResults123$IncrementsMutator, : Cannot compute exact p-value with ties
```

```
##
## Spearman's rank correlation rho
##
## data: evoResults123$InvertNegsMutator and evoResults123$IncrementsMutator
## S = 4507100, p-value = 0.9782
## alternative hypothesis: true rho is not equal to 0
## sample estimates:
## rho
## -0.001586923
```

cor.test(randoopResults123\$InvertNegsMutator, randoopResults123\$IncrementsMutator, me
thod='spearman')

```
## Warning in cor.test.default(randoopResults123$InvertNegsMutator,
## randoopResults123$IncrementsMutator, : Cannot compute exact p-value with
## ties
```

```
##
## Spearman's rank correlation rho
##
## data: randoopResults123$InvertNegsMutator and randoopResults123$IncrementsMutator
## S = 722680, p-value < 2.2e-16
## alternative hypothesis: true rho is not equal to 0
## sample estimates:
## rho
## 0.8394029</pre>
```

cor.test (manualResults 123\$InvertNegsMutator, manualResults 123\$IncrementsMutator, method='spearman')

```
## Warning in cor.test.default(manualResults123$InvertNegsMutator,
## manualResults123$IncrementsMutator, : Cannot compute exact p-value with
## ties
```

```
##
## Spearman's rank correlation rho
##
## data: manualResults123$InvertNegsMutator and manualResults123$IncrementsMutator
## S = 2282.1, p-value = 0.005717
## alternative hypothesis: true rho is not equal to 0
## sample estimates:
## rho
## 0.4923123
```

o

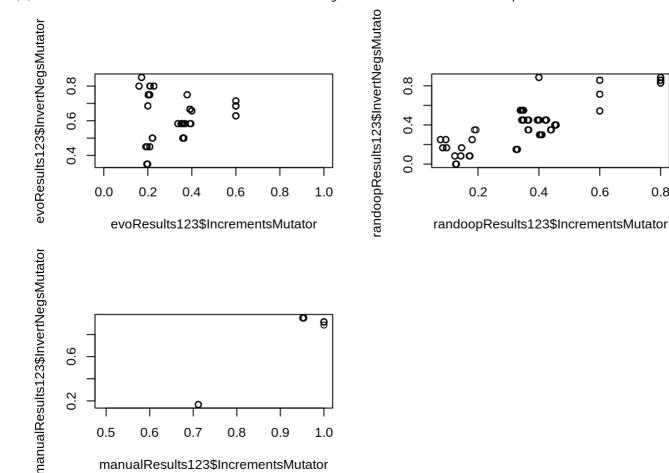
0

0.6

0.4

8

8.0



NegateConditionalsMutator

manualResults123\$IncrementsMutator

NegateConditionalsMutator vs MathMutator

```
par(mfrow = c(2,2))
plot(evoResults123$MathMutator ~ evoResults123$NegateConditionalsMutator, data = evoR
esults123)
plot(randoopResults123$MathMutator ~ randoopResults123$NegateConditionalsMutator, dat
a = randoopResults123)
plot(manualResults123$MathMutator ~ manualResults123$NegateConditionalsMutator, data
 = manualResults123)
cor.test(evoResults123$MathMutator, evoResults123$NegateConditionalsMutator, method=
'spearman')
```

```
## Warning in cor.test.default(evoResults123$MathMutator,
## evoResults123$NegateConditionalsMutator, : Cannot compute exact p-value
## with ties
```

```
##
## Spearman's rank correlation rho
##
## data: evoResults123$MathMutator and evoResults123$NegateConditionalsMutator
## S = 14107000, p-value < 2.2e-16
## alternative hypothesis: true rho is not equal to 0
## sample estimates:
## rho
## 0.9153585</pre>
```

 $cor.test(randoopResults123\$MathMutator,\ randoopResults123\$NegateConditionalsMutator,\ method='spearman')$

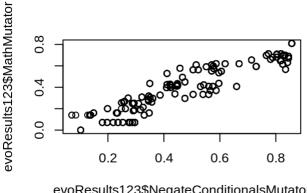
```
## Warning in cor.test.default(randoopResults123$MathMutator,
## randoopResults123$NegateConditionalsMutator, : Cannot compute exact p-value
## with ties
```

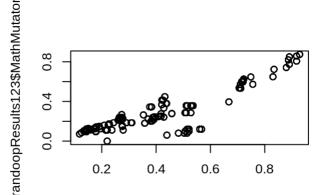
```
##
## Spearman's rank correlation rho
##
## data: randoopResults123$MathMutator and randoopResults123$NegateConditionalsMutat
or
## S = 43154000, p-value < 2.2e-16
## alternative hypothesis: true rho is not equal to 0
## sample estimates:
## rho
## 0.7410753</pre>
```

cor.test (manual Results 123 \$ Math Mutator, manual Results 123 \$ Negate Conditional s Mutator, method='spearman')

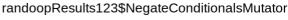
```
## Warning in cor.test.default(manualResults123$MathMutator,
## manualResults123$NegateConditionalsMutator, : Cannot compute exact p-value
## with ties
```

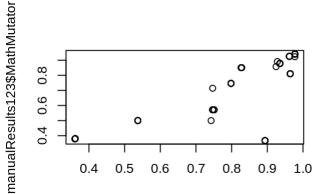
```
##
## Spearman's rank correlation rho
##
## data: manualResults123$MathMutator and manualResults123$NegateConditionalsMutator
## S = 46608, p-value < 2.2e-16
## alternative hypothesis: true rho is not equal to 0
## sample estimates:
## rho
## 0.7203218</pre>
```





evoResults123\$NegateConditionalsMutator





manualResults123\$NegateConditionalsMutator

NegateConditionalsMutator vs InvertNegsMutator

```
par(mfrow = c(2,2))
plot(evoResults123$InvertNegsMutator ~ evoResults123$NegateConditionalsMutator, data
 = evoResults123)
plot(randoopResults123$InvertNegsMutator ~ randoopResults123$NegateConditionalsMutato
r, data = randoopResults123)
```

 $\verb|plot(manualResults123$InvertNegsMutator \sim \verb|manualResults123$NegateConditionalsMutator|, \\$ data = manualResults123)

cor.test(evoResults123\$InvertNegsMutator, evoResults123\$NegateConditionalsMutator, me thod='spearman')

```
## Warning in cor.test.default(evoResults123$InvertNegsMutator,
## evoResults123$NegateConditionalsMutator, : Cannot compute exact p-value
## with ties
```

```
##
## Spearman's rank correlation rho
##
## data: evoResults123$InvertNegsMutator and evoResults123$NegateConditionalsMutator
## S = 4254800, p-value = 0.3469
## alternative hypothesis: true rho is not equal to 0
## sample estimates:
## rho
## 0.05448819
```

 $cor.test(randoopResults123\$InvertNegsMutator,\ randoopResults123\$NegateConditionalsMutator,\ method='spearman')$

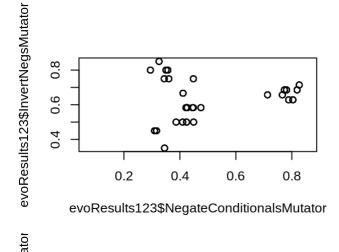
```
## Warning in cor.test.default(randoopResults123$InvertNegsMutator,
## randoopResults123$NegateConditionalsMutator, : Cannot compute exact p-value
## with ties
```

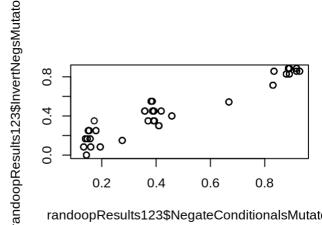
```
##
## Spearman's rank correlation rho
##
## data: randoopResults123$InvertNegsMutator and randoopResults123$NegateConditional
sMutator
## S = 428800, p-value < 2.2e-16
## alternative hypothesis: true rho is not equal to 0
## sample estimates:
## rho
## 0.9047108</pre>
```

 $cor.test (\verb|manual| Results 123\$InvertNegsMutator, \verb|manual| Results 123\$NegateConditionalsMutator, \verb|method='spearman'|)$

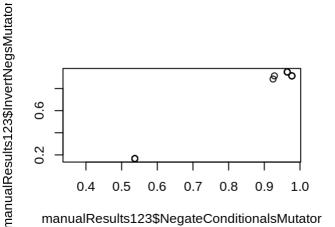
```
## Warning in cor.test.default(manualResults123$InvertNegsMutator,
## manualResults123$NegateConditionalsMutator, : Cannot compute exact p-value
## with ties
```

```
##
## Spearman's rank correlation rho
##
## data: manualResults123$InvertNegsMutator and manualResults123$NegateConditionalsM
utator
## S = 1728.5, p-value = 0.0002946
## alternative hypothesis: true rho is not equal to 0
## sample estimates:
## rho
## 0.6154649
```





randoopResults123\$NegateConditionalsMutator



MathMutator

MathMutator vs InvertNegsMutator

```
par(mfrow = c(2,2))
plot(evoResults123$InvertNegsMutator ~ evoResults123$MathMutator, data = evoResults12
3)
\verb|plot(randoopResults123$InvertNegsMutator ~ randoopResults123$MathMutator, data = randoopResults123$MathM
oopResults123)
\verb|plot(manualResults123$InvertNegsMutator ~ manualResults123$MathMutator, data = ma
Results123)
cor.test(evoResults123$InvertNegsMutator, evoResults123$MathMutator, method='spearma
n')
```

```
## Warning in cor.test.default(evoResults123$InvertNegsMutator,
## evoResults123$MathMutator, : Cannot compute exact p-value with ties
```

```
##
## Spearman's rank correlation rho
##
## data: evoResults123$InvertNegsMutator and evoResults123$MathMutator
## S = 4200300, p-value = 0.2502
## alternative hypothesis: true rho is not equal to 0
## sample estimates:
## rho
## 0.06659821
```

 $\verb|cor.test(randoopResults123$InvertNegsMutator, randoopResults123$MathMutator, method= \verb|'spearman'|| |$

```
## Warning in cor.test.default(randoopResults123$InvertNegsMutator,
## randoopResults123$MathMutator, : Cannot compute exact p-value with ties
```

```
##
## Spearman's rank correlation rho
##
## data: randoopResults123$InvertNegsMutator and randoopResults123$MathMutator
## S = 393740, p-value < 2.2e-16
## alternative hypothesis: true rho is not equal to 0
## sample estimates:
## rho
## 0.912502</pre>
```

cor.test (manual Results 123\$ Invert Negs Mutator, manual Results 123\$ Math Mutator, method='spearman')

```
## Warning in cor.test.default(manualResults123$InvertNegsMutator,
## manualResults123$MathMutator, : Cannot compute exact p-value with ties
```

```
##
## Spearman's rank correlation rho
##
## data: manualResults123$InvertNegsMutator and manualResults123$MathMutator
## S = 2289.6, p-value = 0.005911
## alternative hypothesis: true rho is not equal to 0
## sample estimates:
## rho
## 0.4906282
```

