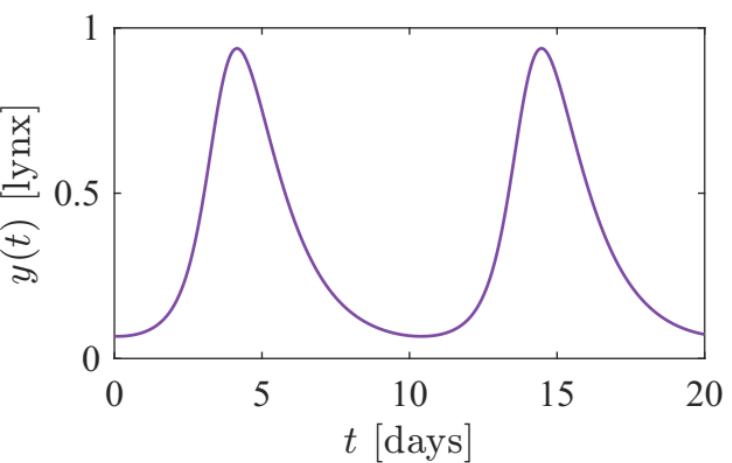
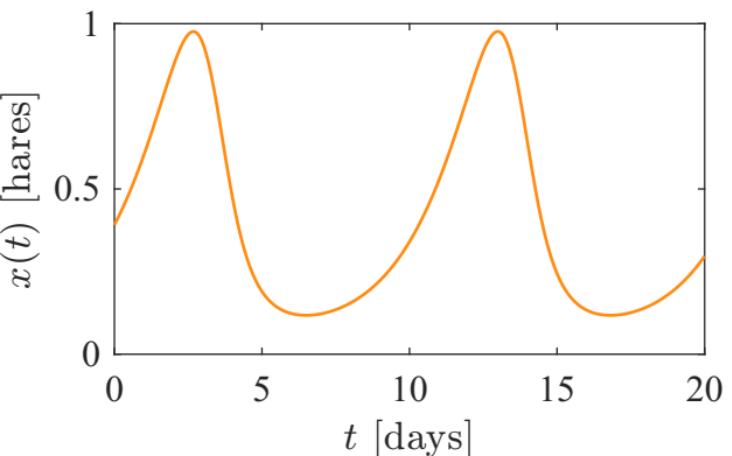


Euler: $dt = 0.0001$



— $\phi(x, y)$ ○ $(x(0), y(0))$
✖ (x_1^*, y_1^*) ✕ (x_2^*, y_2^*)

