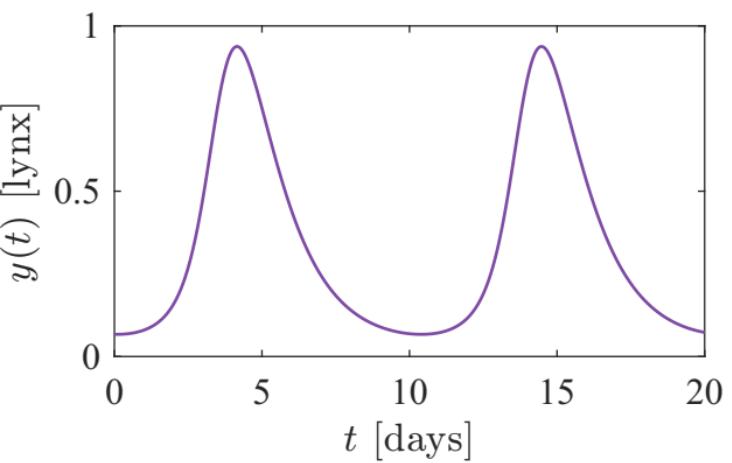
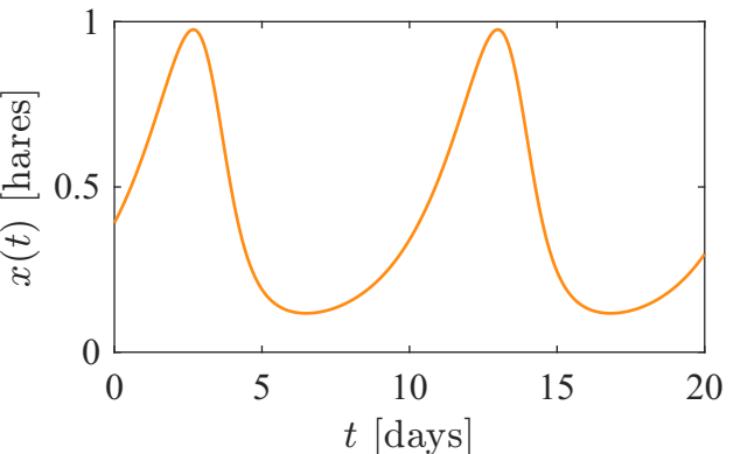


# Euler: $dt = 1e-05$



—  $\phi(x, y)$      $\circ$   $(x(0), y(0))$   
\*  $(x_1^*, y_1^*)$      $\times$   $(x_2^*, y_2^*)$

