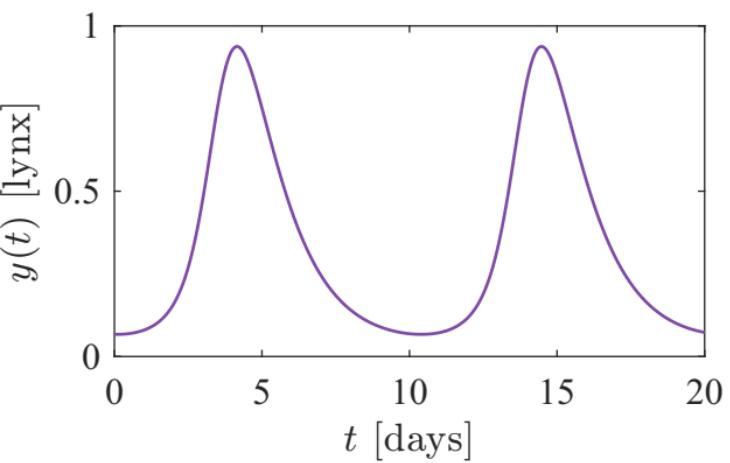
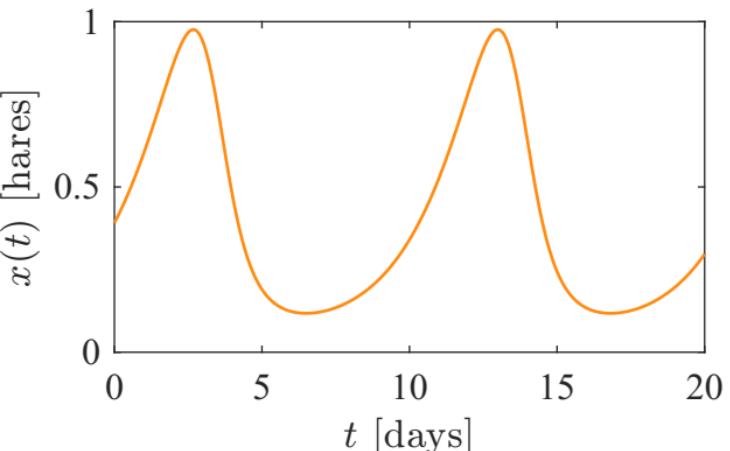


Euler: $dt = 1e-06$



— $\phi(x, y)$ \circ $(x(0), y(0))$
* (x_1^*, y_1^*) \times (x_2^*, y_2^*)

