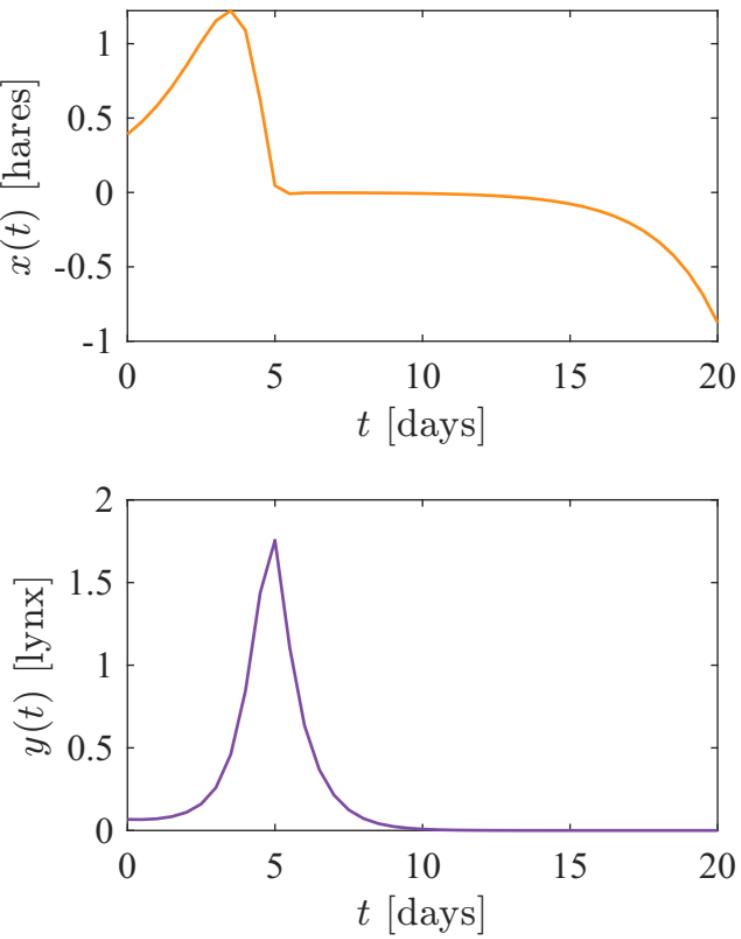


# Euler: $dt = 0.5$



—  $\phi(x, y)$     $\circ$   $(x(0), y(0))$   
\*  $(x_1^*, y_1^*)$     $\times$   $(x_2^*, y_2^*)$

