The Universe as a Fractal Photonic Computational System

A Spectral, Geometric, and Informational Thesis

Luis Morató de Dalmases

Abstract

We present a rigorous interpretative framework in which the universe is described as a **fractal, photonic, self-verifying computational system**. The proposal does not assert that the universe is a digital machine or a programmed simulation; rather, it formalizes how **spectral geometry**, **photonic information carriers**, and **fractal scaling under coherence constraints** jointly produce a computational behavior. Using the Cosmic Microwave Background (CMB) as empirical anchor, we define operators, spectra, invariants, and limits ("Death Line") and provide theorem-level statements with proofs or proof sketches. Consequences for physical law, information persistence, and minimal notions of cosmic consciousness are discussed.

1 Introduction: From Shape to Spectrum

Classical cosmology asked for the *shape* of the universe. Modern observations—most decisively the CMB—replace this question with a spectral one: **which modes of spacetime are allowed and stable?** The central thesis is that stability under evolution selects structures, and these structures behave computationally.

We formalize three claims:

1. **Photonic:** observable cosmic memory is carried by photons.
2. **Fractal:** structure exhibits scale-invariant statistics within coherence bounds.
3. **Computational:** evolution corresponds to lawful transformation of information states.

2 Mathematical Preliminaries

2.1 Spacetime and Observational Section

Let $(\mathcal{M}, g)$ be a globally hyperbolic 4D spacetime. Let Σ be the celestial sphere (last-scattering surface projected to the sky), $\Sigma \simeq S^2$.

2.2 Hilbert Space of Observables

Define $\mathcal{H} := L^2(\Sigma)$ with inner product $\langle f, h\rangle = \int_\Sigma f h \, d\Omega$.

2.3 SVG Operator

Define the self-verifying geometric operator

$$\mathcal{O}_{\mathrm{SVG}} := -\Delta_\Sigma + \alpha\mathcal{R} + \beta\mathcal{I},$$

where Δ_Σ is the Laplace–Beltrami operator, $\mathcal{R}$ a projected curvature scalar, and $\mathcal{I}$ a global invariant term. Constants $\alpha, \beta \in \mathbb{R}$.

3 The CMB as an Eigenvalue Spectrum

Definition 3.1 (Spectral Identification)**.** *Let $\{\psi_n\}$ be an orthonormal basis of eigenfunctions:*

$$\mathcal{O}_{\mathrm{SVG}}\psi_n = \lambda_n\psi_n.$$

Identify angular power via $\lambda_n \leftrightarrow \ell(\ell+1)$ and $C_\ell = \langle |a_{\ell m}|^2 \rangle$.

Theorem 3.2 (Spectral Completeness)**.** *$\mathcal{O}_{\mathrm{SVG}}$ is essentially self-adjoint on $\mathcal{H}$ and admits a discrete spectrum $\{\lambda_n\}_{n\in\mathbb{N}}$ with $\lambda_n \to \infty$.*

Proof (sketch). $-\Delta_\Sigma$ is self-adjoint on compact Σ. Curvature and invariant terms are relatively bounded (Kato–Rellich), preserving essential self-adjointness. □

4 Photonic Memory

Proposition 4.1 (Photonic Persistence)**.** *Let γ be a null geodesic from last scattering to observation. The phase-space density of CMB photons along γ preserves angular correlations up to lensing distortions.*

Proof (sketch). Liouville's theorem for collisionless radiation ensures conservation along geodesic flow; weak lensing induces perturbative remapping without erasing correlations. □

Interpretation. The universe stores its earliest large-scale invariants in **photons**.

5 Fractal Scaling and Multifractality

Definition 5.1 (Angular Structure Functions)**.** *Define increments $\delta_\theta T := T(\hat{n}+\theta) - T(\hat{n})$ and structure functions $S_q(\theta) = \langle |\delta_\theta T|^q \rangle$.*

Theorem 5.2 (Effective Multifractality)**.** *For intermediate angular ranges $\theta_{\min} < \theta < \theta_{\max}$,*

$$S_q(\theta) \sim \theta^{\zeta(q)},$$

with nonlinear $\zeta(q)$, indicating multifractal statistics, truncated outside the range.

Proof (sketch). Empirical scaling from CMB maps; truncation follows from UV damping and IR cosmic variance. □

6 Computation as Spectral Evolution

Definition 6.1 (Computational State). *A computational state is the spectral coefficient vector* $\mathbf{a} = (a_{\ell m})$.

Proposition 6.2 (Lawful Update). *Cosmic evolution maps states by linear/nonlinear operators preserving invariants:*

$$\mathbf{a}(t_2) = \mathcal{U}(t_2, t_1)\mathbf{a}(t_1), \quad \mathcal{U}^\dagger \mathcal{I} \mathcal{U} = \mathcal{I}.$$

Interpretation. The universe computes by transforming information while preserving invariants.

7 The Death Line (UV Cutoff)

Definition 7.1 (Death Line). *Define* ℓ_* *such that for* $\ell > \ell_*$,

$$C_\ell^{\mathrm{SVG}} \sim C_\ell^{\Lambda\mathrm{CDM}} e^{-\gamma \ell}.$$

Theorem 7.2 (Limit of Coherent Geometry). *Beyond* ℓ_**, no stable eigenmodes contribute significantly to observables.*

Proof (sketch). Exponential damping follows from invariant term $\beta\mathcal{I}$ enforcing self-consistency; unstable high-frequency modes are suppressed. □

8 Invariants as Physical Laws

Theorem 8.1 (Law–Invariant Equivalence). *A physical law corresponds to a conserved spectral invariant of* $\mathcal{O}_{\mathrm{SVG}}$.

Proof (sketch). By Noether-like correspondence in spectral space, invariance under evolution implies conservation. □

9 Minimal Cosmic Consciousness

Define consciousness minimally as the capacity to **store, preserve, and verify information**. The CMB realizes this at a cosmic level via persistent invariants; local systems (brains) are amplified sub-spectra.

10 Discussion and Predictions

- **Observable:** UV suppression stronger than ΛCDM at high ℓ.
- **Statistical:** Multifractal spectra $f(\alpha)$ within bounds.
- **Gravitational waves:** Analogous spectral cutoff.

11 Conclusion

The universe behaves as a **fractal, photonic, self-verifying computational system**. This is not a metaphor but a spectral-geometric description grounded in observation.