# Fundraising

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COSS D04

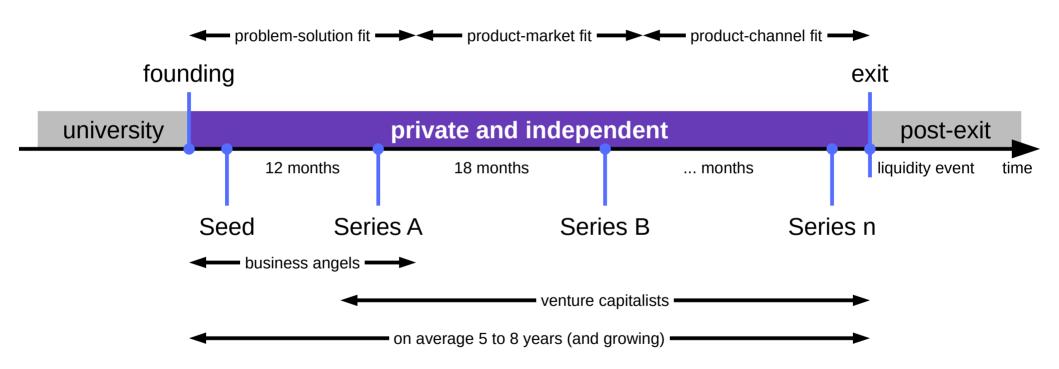
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#### Agenda

- 1. The startup time-line
- 2. Types of funding
- 3. The main players
- 4. Evaluation and valuation
- 5. The mechanics of a funding round
- 6. Expectations and risk profiles
- 7. Growth and funding time-lines

## 1. The Startup Time-line

#### The Startup Time-line



## 2. Types of Funding

### **Forms of Funding**

Type	Source
Gift	<ul><li>Family</li><li>Public funders</li><li>Non-governmental funders</li></ul>
Debt	<ul><li>Family, friends, and fools</li><li>Loans</li></ul>
Investment	<ul><li>Business angels</li><li>Venture capitalists</li></ul>

#### **Debt / Lenders**

#### **Investments / Investors**

# 3. The Main Players

#### **The Main Players**

- Business angels
- Venture capital firms
- Lawyers
- Professors and universities
- Professional organizations

### 4. Evaluation and Valuation

#### **Valuation Methods**

- Cost of replacement (pre-seed)
- Revenue multiples (Series A onwards)
- Discounted cashflow (later)

#### **Cost of Replacement Method**

Asset

Cost of Replacment

Source code # person months x labor rate

Price according to price list Price according to market place

Skilled labor Recruiting costs

#### **Revenue Multiples Method**

- Value of company = Revenue x Multiple
  - Revenue is typically annual (maybe extrapolated) revenue
  - Multiple is a pre-determined factor based on the industry or other comparables
- Example multiples

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#### **Discounted Cashflow Method**

XXX

### 5. Mechanics of a Funding Round

### **Company Valuation Pre- and Post-Money**

Pre-money valuation	€4M
Investment by investor	€1M
Post-money valuation	€5M
<b>Equity stake to investor</b>	20%

#### **Example Term Sheet**

#### The Cap(italization) Table

## 6. Expectations and Risk Profiles

#### **Risk Profiles and Conflicts Interest**

- Founders
- Business angels
- Early investors
- Late investors

### 7. Growth and Funding Time-lines

#### **Funding Over Time**

- Phases, Duration
- Pre-Seed, Seed, Series A, B, C...

#### Summary

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- 6. Expectations and risk profiles
- 7. Growth and funding time-lines

# Thank you! Questions?

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