

Git review

Quiz, Form: A

Section 1. Basic concepts

Match the following concepts with their definitions.

- | | |
|---------------------|--|
| _____ tag | (a) joins two or more development histories together |
| _____ merge | (b) another repository whose branches your repository tracks |
| _____ staging area | (c) where snapshots of changes are placed before they are committed |
| _____ repository | (d) directory containing the files you are currently working on |
| _____ working tree | (e) a DAG of commits with additional information (e.g., branches, tags, remotes) |
| _____ commit | (f) a pointer to a particular commit |
| _____ remote | (g) a pointer to a particular commit, which moves forward as you commit |
| _____ push and pull | (h) used to synchronize repositories |
| _____ branch | (i) a full snapshot of a working tree |

Section 2. Short Answer

Please explain what each of the following terms means.

1. `HEAD`
2. `master`
3. `origin`

Please answer the following questions.

4. Which of the above terms are fixed and which are used by convention?
5. What `git` command would you use to see what `master` specifically refers to in one of your repositories?
6. What `git` command would you use to see what `origin` specifically refers to in one of your repositories?