

Datastructure-LIST-TUPLE

```
In [7]: l=[10,20,30,40,50]  
print(l)
```

```
[10, 20, 30, 40, 50]
```

```
In [8]: l.reverse()
```

```
In [9]: l
```

```
Out[9]: [50, 40, 30, 20, 10]
```

```
In [10]: l.sort() #Ascending order means smaller to larger  
print(l)
```

```
[10, 20, 30, 40, 50]
```

```
In [11]: l.sort(reverse=True) #Descending means larger to smaller  
print(l)
```

```
[50, 40, 30, 20, 10]
```

```
In [14]: import keyword  
keyword.kwlist
```

```
Out[14]: ['False',
          'None',
          'True',
          'and',
          'as',
          'assert',
          'async',
          'await',
          'break',
          'class',
          'continue',
          'def',
          'del',
          'elif',
          'else',
          'except',
          'finally',
          'for',
          'from',
          'global',
          'if',
          'import',
          'in',
          'is',
          'lambda',
          'nonlocal',
          'not',
          'or',
          'pass',
          'raise',
          'return',
          'try',
          'while',
          'with',
          'yield']
```

```
In [15]: l2=['2',2.3,1+2j,True]
         print(l2)
```

```
['2', 2.3, (1+2j), True]
```

```
In [17]: l2.sort() #sort function when you pass similar datatype
         print(l2)#parameter tuning-system given by default parameter
```

```
-----
TypeError                                Traceback (most recent call last)
Cell In[17], line 1
----> 1 l2.sort()
      2 print(l2)

TypeError: '<' not supported between instances of 'float' and 'str'
```

```
In [20]: l2.sort(reverse=True)#user change the system parameter
         print(l2)#hyperparameter tuning
```

```
-----  
TypeError                                Traceback (most recent call last)  
Cell In[20], line 1  
----> 1 l2.sort(reverse=True)  
      2 print(l2)  
  
TypeError: '<' not supported between instances of 'complex' and 'bool'
```

```
In [22]: for i in l:  
        print(i)
```

```
50  
40  
30  
20  
10
```

```
In [23]: for i in enumerate(l):#it is take a 4 step before print(i)  
        print(i)
```

```
(0, 50)  
(1, 40)  
(2, 30)  
(3, 20)  
(4, 10)
```

```
In [25]: l1=[1,2,3,4,5]  
        print(l1)
```

```
[1, 2, 3, 4, 5]
```

```
In [26]: for i in l1:print(i)
```

```
1  
2  
3  
4  
5
```

```
In [27]: for i in enumerate(l1):print(i)
```

```
(0, 1)  
(1, 2)  
(2, 3)  
(3, 4)  
(4, 5)
```

```
In [28]: print(l)  
        print(l1)
```

```
[50, 40, 30, 20, 10]  
[1, 2, 3, 4, 5]
```

```
In [29]: all(l)
```

```
Out[29]: True
```

```
In [30]: any(l)
```

Out[30]: True

```
In [31]: l.sort()  
print(l)
```

[10, 20, 30, 40, 50]

```
In [32]: l.append(0)  
print(l)
```

[10, 20, 30, 40, 50, 0]

```
In [33]: all(l)
```

Out[33]: False

```
In [34]: any(l)
```

Out[34]: True

```
In [35]: l1
```

Out[35]: [1, 2, 3, 4, 5]

```
In [36]: l1[:]
```

Out[36]: [1, 2, 3, 4, 5]

```
In [37]: l1[3:]
```

Out[37]: [4, 5]

```
In [38]: l1[:3]
```

Out[38]: [1, 2, 3]

```
In [39]: l1=[1,10,15,20,25,30,40,50]  
print(l1)
```

[1, 10, 15, 20, 25, 30, 40, 50]

```
In [40]: l1.sort(reverse=True)  
print(l1)
```

[50, 40, 30, 25, 20, 15, 10, 1]

```
In [41]: l1[3:20]
```

Out[41]: [25, 20, 15, 10, 1]

```
In [42]: l1[20]
```

```
-----  
IndexError                                Traceback (most recent call last)  
Cell In[42], line 1  
----> 1 l1[20]  
  
IndexError: list index out of range
```

```
In [43]: l1
```

```
Out[43]: [50, 40, 30, 25, 20, 15, 10, 1]
```

```
In [44]: len(l1)
```

```
Out[44]: 8
```

```
In [45]: l1[:5]
```

```
Out[45]: [50, 40, 30, 25, 20]
```

```
In [46]: l1[2:6]
```

```
Out[46]: [30, 25, 20, 15]
```

```
In [47]: l1[1:8:3]
```

```
Out[47]: [40, 20, 1]
```

```
In [48]: l1
```

```
Out[48]: [50, 40, 30, 25, 20, 15, 10, 1]
```

```
In [49]: l1[::-2]
```

```
Out[49]: [50, 30, 20, 10]
```

```
In [50]: l1[::-3]
```

```
Out[50]: [50, 25, 10]
```

```
In [51]: l1[::-1]# reverse printing
```

```
Out[51]: [1, 10, 15, 20, 25, 30, 40, 50]
```

```
In [52]: l1[::-2]
```

```
Out[52]: [1, 15, 25, 40]
```

```
In [53]: l1
```

```
Out[53]: [50, 40, 30, 25, 20, 15, 10, 1]
```

```
In [54]: l1[1:8:3]
```

```
Out[54]: [40, 20, 1]
```

```
In [55]: l1[5:-1]
```

```
Out[55]: [15, 10]
```

```
In [62]: l1
```

```
Out[62]: [50, 40, 30, 25, 20, 15, 10, 1]
```

```
In [64]: l1[0]=100  
print(l1)
```

```
[100, 40, 30, 25, 20, 15, 10, 1]
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

Tuple

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [56]: t=()
```

```
In [57]: t
```

```
Out[57]: ()
```

```
In [58]: type(t)
```

```
Out[58]: tuple
```

```
In [59]: t=(10,20,30,40,50)  
print(t)
```

```
(10, 20, 30, 40, 50)
```

```
In [60]: t.index(40)
```

Out[60]: 3

```
In [61]: t.count(10)
```

Out[61]: 1

```
In [66]: t[0]=100
         print(t) # it is immutable
```

```
-----
TypeError                                Traceback (most recent call last)
Cell In[66], line 1
----> 1 t[0]=100
      2 print(t)

TypeError: 'tuple' object does not support item assignment
```

```
In [67]: t.append(10)
```

```
-----
AttributeError                            Traceback (most recent call last)
Cell In[67], line 1
----> 1 t.append(10)

AttributeError: 'tuple' object has no attribute 'append'
```

```
In [68]: t.remove()
```

```
-----
AttributeError                            Traceback (most recent call last)
Cell In[68], line 1
----> 1 t.remove()

AttributeError: 'tuple' object has no attribute 'remove'
```

```
In [69]: t1=(1,2,3,4)
         print(t1)
```

(1, 2, 3, 4)

```
In [71]: t1[:2] # always silicing allowed here...
```

Out[71]: (1, 2)

```
In [73]: print(t)
         print(t1)
```

(10, 20, 30, 40, 50)
(1, 2, 3, 4)

```
In [77]: a=sorted(t)
         print(a)
```

[10, 20, 30, 40, 50]

```
In [79]: a=sorted(t,reverse=True)
        print(a)
```

```
[50, 40, 30, 20, 10]
```

```
In [4]: t2=(1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9)
        print(t2)
```

```
(1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9)
```

```
In [5]: len(t2)
```

```
Out[5]: 9
```

```
In [7]: t2[::-1]
        print(t2)
```

```
(1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9)
```

```
In [8]: t2[::-1]
        print(t2)
```

```
(1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9)
```

```
In [15]: t2[3:-7:-2]
```

```
Out[15]: (4,)
```

```
In [18]: t3=('i am javascript')
        print(t3)
```

```
i am javascript
```

```
In [19]: len(t3)
```

```
Out[19]: 15
```

```
In [20]: t3[1:8:2]
```

```
Out[20]: ' m j v'
```

```
In [21]: t3[3:7:5]
```

```
Out[21]: 'm'
```

```
In [24]: t3[4:9:3]
```

```
Out[24]: ' v'
```

```
In [30]: t3[7:-10:-3]
```

```
Out[30]: 'v'
```

```
In [33]: t3[6:-3]
```


Out[33]: 'avascr'

In [34]: `t3[::3] # print every 3rd index value`

Out[34]: 'imasi'

In [36]: `t3[::2] # print every 2nd index value`

Out[36]: 'ia aacit'

In [37]: `t3`

Out[37]: 'i am javascript'

Tuple Creation

In [1]: `t1=()
print(t1)`

()

In [2]: `type(t1)`

Out[2]: tuple

In [3]: `(type(t1))`

Out[3]: tuple

In [4]: `t2=(10,20,30) #tuple of integers numbers
print(t2)`

(10, 20, 30)

In [5]: `t3=(10.2,20.3,30.4,40.5,50.5)
print(t3) #tuple of float numbers`

(10.2, 20.3, 30.4, 40.5, 50.5)

In [6]: `t4=('one','two','three','four') #tuple of strings
print(t4)`

('one', 'two', 'three', 'four')

In [8]: `t5=('asif',23,(10,20,30,40),(1+2j,2+3j)) # Nested tuples
print(t5)`

('asif', 23, (10, 20, 30, 40), ((1+2j), (2+3j)), True, False, 10.4)

In [9]: `t6=('abhi',10,[50,100],[20,400],{'Ram','Lakhman'},{99,22,33}) # tuple of mixed data
print(t6)`

('abhi', 10, [50, 100], [20, 400], {'Ram', 'Lakhman'}, {33, 99, 22})

Tuple indexing

```
In [14]: print (t2[0])# Retrive 1st 2nd 3rd element of the tuple  
print (t2[1])  
print (t2[2])
```

```
10  
20  
30
```

```
In [17]: print (t3[0])  
print (t3[1])  
print (t3[2])  
print (t3[3])  
print (t3[4])
```

```
10.2  
20.3  
30.4  
40.5  
50.5
```

```
In [19]: print (t4[0])  
print (t4[1])  
print (t4[2])  
print (t4[3])
```

```
one  
two  
three  
four
```

```
In [20]: t2[-1]
```

```
Out[20]: 30
```

```
In [21]: t2[-2]
```

```
Out[21]: 20
```

Tuple Slicing

```
In [22]: mytuple=('one','two','three','four','five','six','seven','eight','nine')  
print(mytuple)
```

```
('one', 'two', 'three', 'four', 'five', 'six', 'seven', 'eight', 'nine')
```

```
In [23]: mytuple[0:3]
```

```
Out[23]: ('one', 'two', 'three')
```

```
In [26]: mytuple[5:1]
```

```
Out[26]: ()
```

```
In [27]: mytuple[2:5]
```

```
Out[27]: ('three', 'four', 'five')
```

```
In [28]: mytuple[:3]
```

```
Out[28]: ('one', 'two', 'three')
```

```
In [29]: mytuple[:2]
```

```
Out[29]: ('one', 'two')
```

```
In [30]: mytuple[-3:]
```

```
Out[30]: ('seven', 'eight', 'nine')
```

```
In [31]: mytuple[-2:]
```

```
Out[31]: ('eight', 'nine')
```

```
In [32]: mytuple[-1]
```

```
Out[32]: 'nine'
```

```
In [33]: mytuple[:] # Return whole the tuple
```

```
Out[33]: ('one', 'two', 'three', 'four', 'five', 'six', 'seven', 'eight', 'nine')
```

```
In [34]: mytuple[::-1] #print reverse all the tuples
```

```
Out[34]: ('nine', 'eight', 'seven', 'six', 'five', 'four', 'three', 'two', 'one')
```

```
In [35]: mytuple[::-2] #Print every 2nd rverse index
```

```
Out[35]: ('nine', 'seven', 'five', 'three', 'one')
```

```
In [36]: mytuple
```

```
Out[36]: ('one', 'two', 'three', 'four', 'five', 'six', 'seven', 'eight', 'nine')
```

Remove & change items

```
In [39]: mytuple
```

```
Out[39]: ('one', 'two', 'three', 'four', 'five', 'six', 'seven', 'eight', 'nine')
```

```
In [40]: del mytuple[0] #tuples are immutable which means we cannot DELETE tuple items
```

```
-----
TypeError                                Traceback (most recent call last)
Cell In[40], line 1
----> 1 del mytuple[0]

TypeError: 'tuple' object doesn't support item deletion
```

In [41]: `del mytuple[100]`

```
-----
TypeError                                Traceback (most recent call last)
Cell In[41], line 1
----> 1 del mytuple[100]

TypeError: 'tuple' object doesn't support item deletion
```

In [42]: `mytuple[0]=1` *#Tuples are immutable which means cannot CHANGE tuples items*

```
-----
TypeError                                Traceback (most recent call last)
Cell In[42], line 1
----> 1 mytuple[0]=1 #

TypeError: 'tuple' object does not support item assignment
```

In [43]: `del mytuple` *# Deleting entire tuple object is possible*

Loop through a tuple

In [46]: `mytuple=('one','two','three','four','five','six','seven','eight')`
`print(mytuple)`

`('one', 'two', 'three', 'four', 'five', 'six', 'seven', 'eight')`

In [47]: `for i in mytuple:`
`print(i)`

```
one
two
three
four
five
six
seven
eight
```

In [48]: `for i in enumerate(mytuple):print(i)`

```
(0, 'one')  
(1, 'two')  
(2, 'three')  
(3, 'four')  
(4, 'five')  
(5, 'six')  
(6, 'seven')  
(7, 'eight')
```

Tuple Membership

```
In [49]: mytuple
```

```
Out[49]: ('one', 'two', 'three', 'four', 'five', 'six', 'seven', 'eight')
```

```
In [50]: 'one' in mytuple #check if 'one' exist in the list
```

```
Out[50]: True
```

```
In [51]: 'eleven' in mytuple #check if 'eleven' exist in the list
```

```
Out[51]: False
```

```
In [52]: 'twelve' not in mytuple
```

```
Out[52]: True
```

```
In [62]: if 'three' in mytuple:  
         print('three is present in the tuple')  
         else:  
         print('three is not present in the tuple')
```

three is present in the tuple

```
In [66]: if 'eleven' in mytuple:  
         print('eleven is present in the tuple')  
         else:  
         print('eleven is not present in the tuple')
```

eleven is not present in the tuple

```
In [68]: if 'ten' in mytuple:  
         print('ten is present in the tuple')  
         else:  
         print('ten is not present in the tuple')
```

ten is not present in the tuple

index position

```
In [69]: mytuple
```

```
Out[69]: ('one', 'two', 'three', 'four', 'five', 'six', 'seven', 'eight')
```

```
In [70]: mytuple.index('one')
```

```
Out[70]: 0
```

```
In [71]: mytuple.index('ten')
```

```
-----  
ValueError                                Traceback (most recent call last)  
Cell In[71], line 1  
----> 1 mytuple.index( )  
ValueError: tuple.index(x): x not in tuple
```

```
In [72]: mytuple.index('two')
```

```
Out[72]: 1
```

```
In [73]: mytuple.index('three')
```

```
Out[73]: 2
```

```
In [74]: mytuple.index('four')
```

```
Out[74]: 3
```

```
In [75]: mytuple.index('five')
```

```
Out[75]: 4
```

sorting

```
In [76]: mytuple2=(10,20,30,40,50,60)  
print(mytuple2)
```

```
(10, 20, 30, 40, 50, 60)
```

```
In [77]: sorted(mytuple2) #Retirn a new sorted List and doesnot change orginal tuple
```

```
Out[77]: [10, 20, 30, 40, 50, 60]
```

```
In [78]: sorted(mytuple2,reverse=True) #sorted in descending order
```

```
Out[78]: [60, 50, 40, 30, 20, 10]
```

```
In [79]: mytuple3=(1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,0)  
print(mytuple3)
```

```
(1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 0)
```

```
In [80]: sorted(mytuple3)
```

Out[80]: [0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9]

In [81]: `sorted(mytuple3,reverse=True)`

Out[81]: [9, 8, 7, 6, 5, 4, 3, 2, 1, 0]

In []: